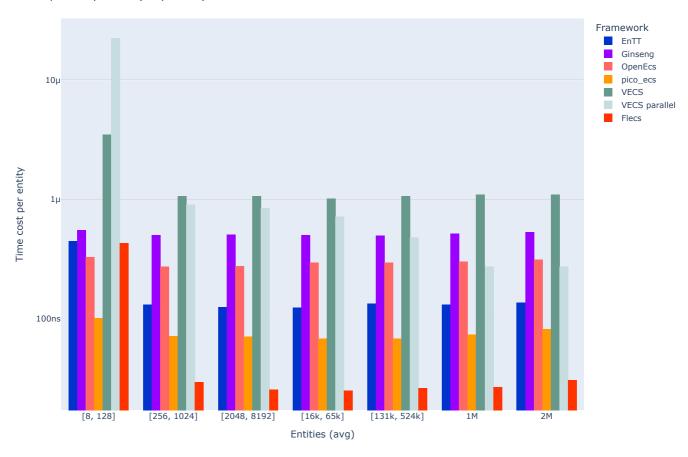
# Results

## TL;DR Results

Update systems (2 systems)



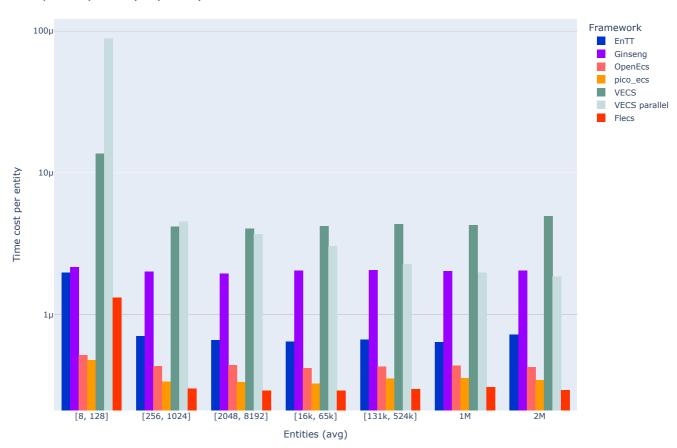
|                                     | EnTT    | Ginseng | OpenEcs | pico_ecs | VECS    | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs  |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|------------------|--------|
| Update 256 entities with 7 systems  | 188us   | 530us   | 109us   | 84us     | 1056us  | 1256us           | 78us   |
| Update ~1K entities with 7 systems  | 697us   | 2016us  | 455us   | 355us    | 4359us  | 5726us           | 302us  |
| Update ~4K entities with 7 systems  | 2667us  | 8032us  | 1769us  | 1408us   | 16322us | 13629us          | 1192us |
| Update ~16K entities with 7 systems | 10483us | 33185us | 6837us  | 5244us   | 70758us | 56663us          | 4884us |
|                                     | EnTT    | Ginseng | OpenEcs | pico_ecs | VECS    | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs  |

|                                     | EnTT   | Ginseng | OpenEcs | pico_ecs | VECS    | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|---------|------------------|-------|
| Update ~65K entities with 7 systems | 42ms   | 134ms   | 27ms    | 21ms     | 285ms   | 184ms            | 18ms  |
| Update 262K entities with 7 systems | 179ms  | 538ms   | 111ms   | 88ms     | 1211ms  | 594ms            | 81ms  |
| Update ~1M entities with 7 systems  | 670ms  | 2130ms  | 457ms   | 372ms    | 4470ms  | 2075ms           | 322ms |
| Update ~2M entities with 7 systems  | 1516ms | 4281ms  | 897ms   | 726ms    | 10341ms | 3886ms           | 615ms |

## Benchmarks

Update systems (for-each entities in 7 systems)

Update Systems (7 Systems)

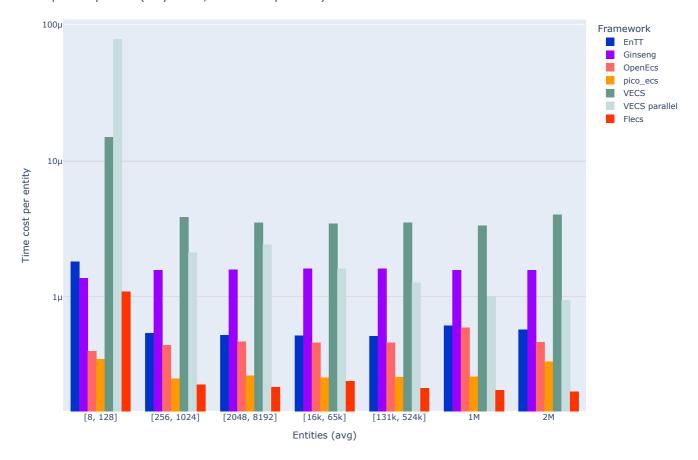


|                                    | EnTT  | Ginseng | OpenEcs | pico_ecs | VECS   | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|--------|------------------|-------|
| Update 256 entities with 7 systems | 188us | 530us   | 109us   | 84us     | 1056us | 1256us           | 78us  |

|  | EnTT    | Ginseng | OpenEcs | pico_ecs | VECS    | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|------------------|--------|
| Update ~1K entities with 7 systems     | 697us   | 2016us  | 455us   | 355us    | 4359us  | 5726us           | 302us  |
| Update ~4K entities with 7 systems     | 2667us  | 8032us  | 1769us  | 1408us   | 16322us | 13629us          | 1192us |
| Update ~16K entities<br>with 7 systems | 10483us | 33185us | 6837us  | 5244us   | 70758us | 56663us          | 4884us |
|  | EnTT    | Ginseng | OpenEcs | pico_ecs | VECS    | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs  |
| Update ~65K entities with 7 systems    | 42ms    | 134ms   | 27ms    | 21ms     | 285ms   | 184ms            | 18ms   |
| Update 262K entities with 7 systems    | 179ms   | 538ms   | 111ms   | 88ms     | 1211ms  | 594ms            | 81ms   |
| Update ~1M entities with 7 systems     | 670ms   | 2130ms  | 457ms   | 372ms    | 4470ms  | 2075ms           | 322ms  |
| Update ~2M entities with 7 systems     | 1516ms  | 4281ms  | 897ms   | 726ms    | 10341ms | 3886ms           | 615ms  |

Update systems (for-each entities (with mixed components) in 7 systems)

Update systems (7 systems, mixed components)

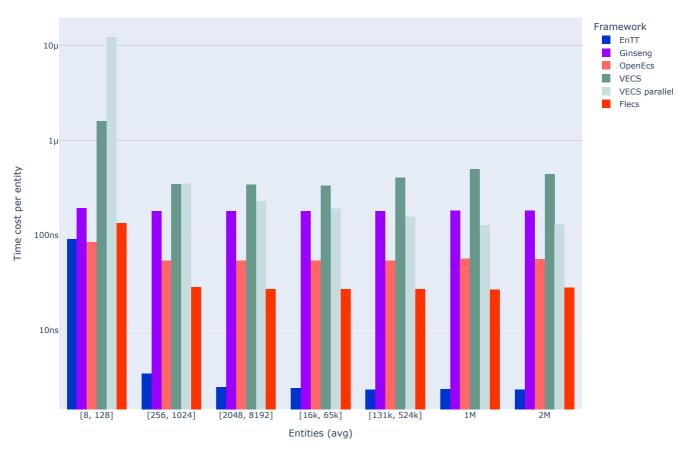


|                                     | EnTT   | Ginseng | OpenEcs | pico_ecs | VECS    | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs  |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|---------|------------------|--------|
| Update 256 entities with 7 Systems  | 138us  | 407us   | 110us   | 64us     | 1041us  | 758us            | 59us   |
| Update ~1K entities with 7 Systems  | 535us  | 1600us  | 465us   | 257us    | 3830us  | 1553us           | 226us  |
| Update ~4K entities with 7 Systems  | 2170us | 6534us  | 1922us  | 1052us   | 14412us | 9566us           | 909us  |
| Update ~16K entities with 7 Systems | 8552us | 26199us | 7593us  | 4306us   | 58048us | 29161us          | 4837us |
|                                     | EnTT   | Ginseng | OpenEcs | pico_ecs | VECS    | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs  |
| Update ~65K entities with 7 Systems | 34ms   | 108ms   | 30ms    | 16ms     | 215ms   | 97ms             | 13ms   |
| Update 262K entities with 7 Systems | 134ms  | 414ms   | 120ms   | 66ms     | 1099ms  | 362ms            | 57ms   |

|                                    | EnTT   | Ginseng | OpenEcs | pico_ecs | VECS   | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------|------------------|-------|
| Update ~1M entities with 7 Systems | 647ms  | 1655ms  | 626ms   | 272ms    | 3498ms | 1063ms           | 216ms |
| Update ~2M entities with 7 Systems | 1214ms | 3302ms  | 978ms   | 705ms    | 8484ms | 1990ms           | 425ms |

## Iterate over entities with one component

Iterate over entities with one component

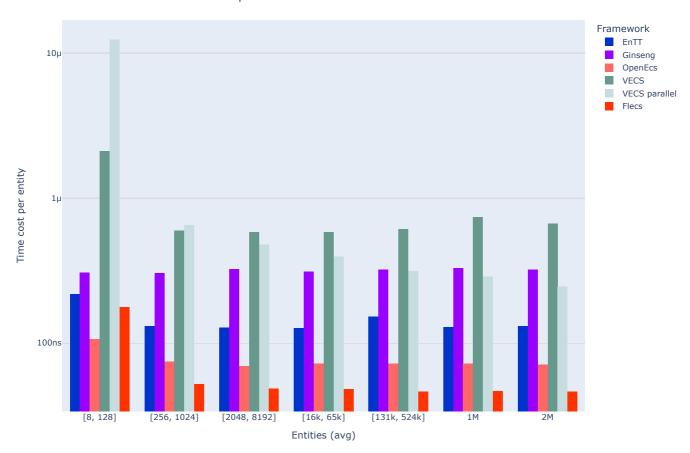


|  | EnTT | Ginseng | OpenEcs | VECS   | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs |
|--|------|---------|---------|--------|------------------|-------|
| Iterate over 256 entities with one component | 1us  | 46us    | 13us    | 91us   | 96us             | 7us   |
| Iterate over ~1K entities with one component | 2us  | 184us   | 54us    | 346us  | 472us            | 28us  |
| Iterate over ~4K entities with one component | 10us | 738us   | 222us   | 1388us | 892us            | 109us |

|   | EnTT | Ginseng | OpenEcs | VECS   | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs |
|---|------|---------|---------|--------|------------------|-------|
| Iterate over ~16K entities with one component | 40us | 2951us  | 876us   | 5338us | 3153us           | 437us |
|   | EnTT | Ginseng | OpenEcs | VECS   | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs |
| Iterate over ~65K entities with one component | 0ms  | 11ms    | 3ms     | 22ms   | 12ms             | 1ms   |
| Iterate over 262K entities with one component | 0ms  | 47ms    | 14ms    | 97ms   | 44ms             | 7ms   |
| Iterate over ~1M entities with one component  | 2ms  | 190ms   | 59ms    | 521ms  | 134ms            | 28ms  |
| Iterate over ~2M entities with one component  | 4ms  | 381ms   | 118ms   | 929ms  | 273ms            | 59ms  |

### Iterate over entities with two components

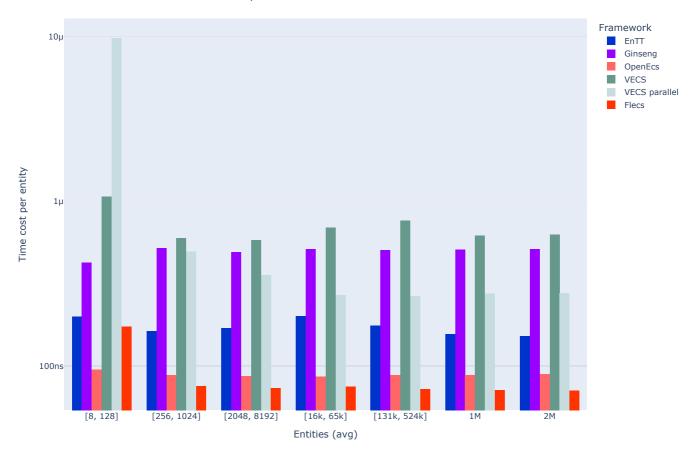
#### Iterate over entities with two components



|   | EnTT        | Ginseng | OpenEcs | VECS          | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|---------------|------------------|-------|
| Iterate over 256 entities with two components   | 32us        | 77us    | 18us    | 154us         | 177us            | 12us  |
| Iterate over ~1K entities with two components   | 136us       | 311us   | 73us    | 599us         | 783us            | 58us  |
| Iterate over ~4K entities with two components   | 525us       | 1299us  | 282us   | 2359us        | 2000us           | 194us |
| Iterate over ~16K entities with two components  | 2110us      | 5139us  | 1147us  | 9598us        | 6467us           | 778us |
|   | EnTT        | Ginseng | OpenEcs | VECS          | VECS             | Flecs |
|   |             |         | •       |               | parallel         | rices |
| Iterate over ~65K entities with two components  | 8ms         | 20ms    | 4ms     | 37ms          | parallel<br>26ms | 3ms   |
|   | 8ms<br>48ms |         |         | 37ms<br>160ms | •                |       |
| components  Iterate over 262K entities with two |             | 20ms    | 4ms     |               | 26ms             | 3ms   |

Iterate over entities with three components

#### Iterate over entities with three components



|  | EnTT   | Ginseng | OpenEcs | VECS   | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs  |
|--|--------|---------|---------|--------|------------------|--------|
| Iterate over 256 entities with three components  | 41us   | 132us   | 22us    | 158us  | 134us            | 19us   |
| Iterate over ~1K entities with three components  | 167us  | 566us   | 92us    | 615us  | 480us            | 75us   |
| Iterate over ~4K entities with three components  | 667us  | 2015us  | 351us   | 2404us | 1545us           | 301us  |
| Iterate over ~16K entities with three components | 3584us | 8781us  | 1407us  | 9449us | 4501us           | 1187us |
|  | EnTT   | Ginseng | OpenEcs | VECS   | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs  |
| Iterate over ~65K entities with three components | 12ms   | 32ms    | 5ms     | 45ms   | 17ms             | 5ms    |
| Iterate over 262K entities with three components | 46ms   | 133ms   | 23ms    | 202ms  | 68ms             | 19ms   |

|   | EnTT  | Ginseng | OpenEcs | VECS   | VECS<br>parallel | Flecs |
|---|-------|---------|---------|--------|------------------|-------|
| Iterate over ~1M entities with three components | 163ms | 532ms   | 92ms    | 648ms  | 289ms            | 75ms  |
| Iterate over ~2M entities with three components | 319ms | 1071ms  | 187ms   | 1319ms | 580ms            | 148ms |

#### Candidates

#### **EntityX by @alecthomas**

Entity Component Systems (ECS) are a form of decomposition that completely decouples entity logic and data from the entity "objects" themselves. The Evolve your Hierarchy article provides a solid overview of EC systems and why you should use them.

Version: 1.1.2 (Apr 2023)

#### **EnTT by @skypjack**

EnTT is a header-only, tiny and easy to use library for game programming and much more written in modern C++.

Version: v3.13.2

#### Ginseng by @apples

Ginseng is an entity-component-system (ECS) library designed for use in games.

The main advantage over similar libraries is that the component types do not need to be listed or registered. Component types are detected dynamically.

Any function-like object can be used as a system. The function's parameters are used to determine the required components.

Version: 1.1 (Dec 2021)

#### mustache by @kirillochnev

A fast, modern C++ Entity Component System

Version: 0.2 (Feb 2024)

#### **OpenEcs by @Gronis**

Open Ecs is an Entity Component System that uses metaprogramming, cache coherency, and other useful tricks to maximize performance and configurability. It is written in c++11 without further dependencies.

Version: 0.1.101 (Apr 2017)

#### Flecs by @SanderMertens

Flecs is a fast and lightweight Entity Component System that lets you build games and simulations with millions of entities.

Version: v4.0.1

#### pico\_ecs by @empyreanx

A collection of cross-platform single header libraries written in C. Pure and simple ECS.

Version: 2.3 (Sep 2023)

#### gaia-ecs by @richardbiely

Gaia-ECS is a fast and easy-to-use ECS framework.

Version: v0.8.6

#### **VECS** by @hlavacshelmut

The Vienna Entity Component System (VECS) is a C++20 based ECS for game engines.

Version: 0.1

#### VECS parallel by @hlavacshelmut @hoelzlisabella

The Vienna Entity Component System (VECS) is a C++20 based ECS for game engines.

Version: 0.1

#### **Environment**

• OS: Windows

• CPU: 2.11GHz @ 8Cores

• RAM: 15.78GB