

Mathematics 107 - Introduction to Probability and Statistics  
Spring, 2003

Instructor: Michael Rogers  
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Email: "Michael Rogers" (Learnlink)  
Office Hours: MWF 10:30 – 12:00; MW 3:30 – 5:00 and by appt.

Text: Elementary Statistics, 8th ed. Mario F. Triola with computer disc and formula sheet.

Materials: Calculator(TI-83) and Math 107 Notebook

Other Resources:

- (1) The library has on reserve a set of videos and CDs with topics from the text and presented by Triola (the author) and others.
- (2) Companion web site of the textbook: <http://www.awlonline.com/triola>

Course Content: Visual displays of data, measures of central tendency and of variability, classification of data, counting, probability, Chebyshev's Theorem, normal distribution, binomial distribution, Central Limit Theorem, hypergeometric distribution, Poisson distribution, Confidence Intervals, Hypothesis testing (means, proportions, variances), Simple linear Regression and correlation, Analysis of Variance (one way), Contingency Tables, nonparametric tests (Wilcoxon Rank-Sum and Kruskal-Wallis Tests). Emphasis is on inference.

Goals: At the end of this course students should be able to: categorize a data set; work various simple probability problems; understand the role of functions in statistics; describe major misuses of statistics, recognize several distributions and characterize them; analyze interval data for which statistical tests involving means, proportions, medians, rankings, and variances are the parameters; interpret relationships in bivariate data; know the difference between parametric and nonparametric statistics in relation to inherent assumptions of the general statistical model; recognize the limitations of statistics; understand the role of statistics in analyzing data and in inference; use a computer and/or a calculator to find measures of central tendency, measures of variability, basic test statistics; interpret statistical findings in relation to the situation from which the data was drawn, describe the experimental nature of mathematical statistics, draw inferences using the vocabulary of statistics. The goal is for students to begin to be good consumers of information.

Attendance: Class attendance and consistent preparation for class will determine the success or failure the student realizes in this course. Students are expected to attend all classes and are responsible for all material covered in class as well as any changes made in the schedule regarding homework, assignments, and other dates. An inordinate number of absences will be handled in accordance with school policies. Students are expected to take tests at the scheduled times. Conflicts, problems, or emergencies will be handled on an individual basis.

Classes: Class time will be used to enrich topics in statistics but will not be used to summarize information from the text. It is your responsibility to read the textbook. Basic problems and listings of the information for which you are responsible are included in the Math107 Notebook. You will need to stay current with the assignments in the notebook.

To do well in this course, the average student will need to study about 6-8 hours outside of class per week. Preparing experiments and studying for tests will take additional time.

Homework, labs, experiments, projects and quizzes: Check with your instructor.

Tests: Each test is worth 100 points and will be given at 2:15 on Fridays according to the attached schedule. There is no provision for making up tests. Emergencies will be handled on an individual basis.

Final Exam: A cumulative final exam will be given at the time scheduled by the Registrar. You may use formula sheets that are provided and your calculator for appropriate portions of tests, experiments, and the final exam.

Tutors: Student tutors are scheduled for a limited amount of time per week, in the Gregory Study room. If you have difficulty with homework problems, you may want to discuss these problems with tutors. A listing of tutors for mathematics courses may be found posted outside the mathematics offices after the first week of classes.

Grading: Grades will be determined by student performance based on the following point system:

5 tests @ 100 each	500
Project/Experiments	50
Labs/Homework/Quizzes	100
Final Exam	<u>150</u>
	800

In general, the following scale will be used to assign letter grades:

A:	720 – 800	points
B:	640 – 719	points
C:	560 – 639	points
D:	480 – 559	points
F:	Below 480	points

Grades of A-, B+, B-, C+, C-, D+ may be assigned for sums of points near the above cutoffs in total points.

**HONOR CODE: THE HONOR CODE OF OXFORD COLLEGE APPLIES TO ALL WORK SUBMITTED FOR CREDIT POINTS TOWARD YOUR GRADE. ALL SUCH WORK WILL BE PLEDGED TO BE YOURS AND YOURS ALONE OR THAT YOUR CONTRIBUTIONS ON ANY EXPERIMENT ARE HONESTLY STATED. YOU PLEDGE THAT WITH YOUR SIGNATURE.**

Proposed Calendar

**Section I**

1/15 (W) Introduction to Statistics	Section 1-1, 1-2 and 1-3
1/22 (W) Descriptive Statistics	Section 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, and 2-3
1/27 (M) Descriptive Statistics Math107 Notebook	Section 2-4, 2-5, and 2-6 Notes for Descriptive Statistics
1/29 (W) Counting	Section 3-3 - 3-7

**Test 1 at 2:15 on Friday, January 31 in assigned rooms.  
(Chapters 1, 2 and counting)**

**Section II**

2/3 (M) Laws of Probability Math107 Notebook	Section 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, and 3-5 (Not 3-6) Notes for Counting and Probability
2/5 (W) Probability Distributions	Section 4-1 and 4-2
2/10 (M) Binomial and Poisson Distributions	Section 4-3, 4-4, and 4-5
2/12 (W) Normal Distribution	Section 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, and 5-4
2/17 (M) Central Limit Theorem, Normal Approximation to the Binomial Distribution Math107 Notebook	Section 5-5 and 5-6 Notes for Probability Distributions
2/19 (W) Review for Test 2	

**Test 2 at 2:15 on Friday, February 21 in assigned rooms.  
(Chapter 3, 4, 5)**

**Section III**

2/24 (M) Confidence Intervals - Means	Section 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, and 6-4
2/26 (W) Confidence Intervals - Proportion and Introduction to Hypothesis Testing	Section 6-5 (Not 6-6), Section 7-1 and 7-2
3/3 (M) Hypothesis Testing - Means	Section 7-3

3/5 (W) Hypothesis Testing - Means

Section 7-4

### **SPRING BREAK 3/10 - 3/14**

3/17 (M) Hypothesis Testing - Proportions  
Math107 Notebook

Section 7-5  
Notes for Inference 1

3/19 (W) Review for Test 3

**Test 3 at 2:15 on Friday, March 21 in assigned rooms  
(Chapters 6 and 7)**

### **Section IV**

3/24 (M) Inferences from Two Samples - Means

Sections 8-1, 8-2 and 8-3

3/26 (W) Inferences from Two Samples - Proportions

Section 8-4 and 8-5

3/31 (M) Inference from Two Samples - Two Means  
Math107 Notebook

Section 8-6 (not case 3)  
Notes for Inference 2

4/2 (W) Correlation and Regression (Formal Hypothesis Testing)

Section 9-1, 9-2 and 9-3

4/7 (M) Regression

Section 9-4, 9-5 and 9-6

4/9 (W) Review for Test 4

**Test 4 at 2:15 on Friday, April 11 in assigned rooms.  
(Chapter 8 and 9)**

### **Section V**

4/14 (M)

Multinomial Experiments and Contingency Tables  
Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)  
Math107 Notebook

Section 10-1, 10-2 and 10-3

Section 11-1, 11-2 and 11-3

Notes on Additional Parametric Models

4/16 (W)

Nonparametric Statistics — Wilcoxon Rank-Sum Test and Kruskal-Wallis Test

Math107 Notebook

Section 13-1, 13-4 and 13-5  
A Brief History of Mathematics

4/21 (M)

Nonparametric Statistics — Rank Correlation  
Read Section 14-2, pages 756-759:  
Math107 Notebook

Section 13-6  
Which Procedure Applies?  
Notes for Nonparametric Models

4/23 (W) Review for Test 5

**Test 5 at 2:15 on Friday, April 25 in assigned room.**  
**(Parts of Chapters 10, 11 and 13)**

4/28 (M) Last Class Day  
Test 5 Returned