Mathematics 211 Fall, 2009

Instructor: Dr. Michael Rogers.

Course Content: Mathematics 211 is the third semester of calculus. It revisits and adapts the concepts from first-year calculus in the setting of three-dimensional space. The main topics are geometry in space; vectors; functions of more than one variable including vector fields; the limits, differentiation, and integration of such functions; and applications.

Textbook and software:

- Colley, Vector Calculus, 3rd ed., Prentice-Hall.
- Mathematica for Students,

Course Goals: After this course, you should be able to do the following: to sketch three-dimensional graphs, to understand how the calculus of single-variable functions generalizes to multivariable functions, to evaluate limits of multivariable functions, to differentiate multivariable functions and vector fields, to integrate multivariable functions and vector fields, to discuss the roles of these processes of multivariable calculus in solving problems, to understand better the material of first-year calculus.

Classes: You are responsible for work covered in class. Furthermore you are expected to have done the reading for each class. Your ability to get the most out of each class is greatly diminished by a failure to be prepared.

Evaluation: Grades will be based on the following written work:

| Tests (3 @ 100 pts) | 300 points |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Problem sets (100, 150, 220 pts) | 470 points |
| Quizzes (9 @ 20 pts) | 180 points |
| Graphing portfolio | 50 points |
| Total | 1000 points |

The plus/minus system will be used. A rough guide to grades: A: \geq 900 pts. B: 800–900 pts. C: 700–800 pts. D: 600–700 pts. F: < 600 pts.

Tests: There are three out-of-class, self-scheduled, closed-book, timed tests, each worth 100 points. Approximate dates:

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Test 1: Sep. 24/25
Test 2: Oct. 26/27
Text 3: Dec. 4/7/8
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Problem Sets: There are two midterm problems sets and a final problem set. The problem sets are take-home and open-book, but they are to be worked on one's own. A midterm problem set will be handed out before each of the first two tests and due after it; at least a week will be allowed. During that time, the student is expected to keep up with the regular class work. The final problem set takes the place of a final examination. The problem sets are cumulative, increase in value, and are worth 100, 150, and 220 points respectively.

Quizzes: All quizzes are announced and take-home. The student must be present in class to receive her or his quiz. Each quiz must be worked at *one sitting* and use only *authorized materials*. In general neither books nor notes will be allowed. Quizzes are due by the next class meeting. Each quiz is worth 20 points. In total there will be 12 quizzes of which 9 will be counted. In each of the three testing units, one quiz will be dropped.

Graphing Project: Each student is to prepare a portfolio of at least 2 three-dimensional images created with *Mathematica*. The portfolio should exhibit all the types of graphs encountered in the course: Cartesian coordinates (z = f(x, y)), polar/cylindrical coordinates $(z = f(r, \theta))$, spherical coordinates $(\rho = f(\theta, \phi))$, parametrized curves $((x, y, z) = \mathbf{r}(t))$, and parametrized surfaces $((x, y, z) = \Phi(u, v))$. The portfolio will be worth 50 points.

There is a screencast that may be helpful:

http://www.wolfram.com/broadcast/screencasts/abbybrown/3D_Graphing/

There is also a *Mathematica* notebook that gives an interface for creating and combining plots: Graphing-Project.nb on Reserves Direct

Homework: Assignments from the text will be given as we cover each topic; these assignments will not be collected. **The purpose of calculation is insight** (Gauss). In general a good student will need to spend at least six good hours per week on homework.

It is the instructor's opinion that this course is about as hard as first year calculus with this important qualification: If you enrolled in a college-level calculus course with no previous calculus experience, then this course will require about as much work. If you "coasted" through calculus, this course will be different. Almost no one will have any familiarity with the new concepts in this course, except in as much as they resemble those from single variable calculus.

A routine exercise in multivariable calculus tends to take more time than one in single-variable calculus. Therefore it will not be possible to practice with the same level of repetition as in Math 111/112. Instead, the student must probe each exercise deeply. Take time to reflect on each problem as you complete it.

Calculators: Calculators which do not differentiate, integrate, nor perform algebraic manipulations may be used to assist the student with any assignment or examination, provided that the solutions are carried out in exact, rather than approximate, form (e.g., π rather than 3.14, $10/\sqrt{3}$ but not 5.77). In general calculators are not recommended for the timed tests.

Use Good Style: Thoughts are expressed by sentences: just so in mathematics. Written work must be in complete sentences. The same applies to daily homework. See Priestley, "Clean Writing in Mathematics," pp. 413–420 in Calculus: An Historical Approach, available through Reserves Direct.

Honor Code: The Honor Code of Oxford College applies to all work submitted for credit in this course. To receive credit for work submitted you must place your name on it. By placing your name on such work, you pledge that the work has been done in accordance with the given instructions and that you have witnessed no Honor Code violations in the conduct of the assignment.

Proposed Calendar

| Date | Topic | Section |
|------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Wed 26 Aug | Vectors, Calculus, and Analysis | §1.1 |
| Fri 28 Aug | Vectors | §1.2 |
| Mon 31 Aug | Dot product | §1.3 |
| Wed 2 Sep | Cross product Quiz 1A | §1.4 |
| Fri 4 Sep | Planes, distance | §1.5 |
| Mon 7 Sep | Labor Day No class. | |
| Wed 9 Sep | n-dimensional geometry Quiz 1A | §1.6 |
| Fri 11 Sep | Coordinates | §1.7 |

| Mon 14 Sep | Review of matrices and coordinates Quiz 1A | §1.6, §1.7 |
|------------|--|------------|
| Wed 16 Sep | Functions of several variables | $\S 2.1$ |
| Fri 18 Sep | Limits Quiz 1A | $\S 2.2$ |
| Mon 21 Sep | Limits | $\S 2.2$ |
| Wed 23 Sep | Limits | $\S 2.2$ |
| Fri 25 Sep | The derivative | $\S 2.3$ |
| Mon 28 Sep | The derivative | $\S 2.3$ |
| Wed 30 Sep | Derivatives | $\S 2.4$ |
| Fri 2 Oct | Chain Rule Quiz 2A | $\S 2.5$ |
| Mon 5 Oct | Chain Rule | $\S 2.5$ |
| Wed 7 Oct | Directional derivatives, the gradient Quiz 2A | $\S 2.6$ |
| Fri 9 Oct | Parametrized curves | §3.1 |
| Mon 12 Oct | Fall Break No class. | |
| Wed 14 Oct | Arc length and differential geometry \mathbf{Quiz} 2A | $\S 3.2$ |
| Fri 16 Oct | Vector fields | $\S 3.3$ |
| Mon 19 Oct | Gradient, divergence, and curl \mathbf{Quiz} 2A | $\S 3.4$ |
| Wed 21 Oct | Taylor's theorem | §4.1 |
| Fri 23 Oct | Extrema | §4.2 |
| Mon 26 Oct | Lagrange multipliers | §4.3 |
| Wed 28 Oct | Applications | $\S.4.4$ |
| Fri 30 Oct | Integration | §5.1 |
| Mon 2 Nov | Double integrals | $\S 5.2$ |
| Wed 4 Nov | Changing the order of integration Quiz 3A | $\S 5.3$ |
| Fri 6 Nov | Triple integrals | $\S 5.4$ |
| Mon 9 Nov | Change of variables (substitution) | §5.5 |

| Wed 11 Nov | Applications | $\S 5.6$ |
|------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| | Quiz 3A | |
| Fri 13 Nov | Line and path integrals | $\S 6.1$ |
| Mon 16 Nov | Green's theorem | $\S 6.2$ |
| Wed 18 Nov | Conservative vector fields | $\S 6.3$ |
| Fri 20 Nov | Parametrized surfaces Quiz 3A | §7.1 |
| Mon 23 Nov | Surface integrals | §7.2 |
| Wed 25 Nov | Thankqiving No class. | |
| Fri 27 Nov | Thankgiving No class. | |
| Mon 30 Nov | Stokes's theorem Quiz 3A | §7.3 |
| Wed 2 Dec | Gauss's theorem | §7.3 |
| Fri 4 Dec | Vector analysis | §7.4 |
| Mon 7 Dec | Last day | |