

Las Positas College
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Course Outline for HIST 1

WESTERN CIVILIZATION TO 1600

Effective: Fall 2019

I. CATALOG DESCRIPTION:

HIST 1 — WESTERN CIVILIZATION TO 1600 — 3.00 units

This course traces the origins and development of Western civilization from its beginnings in the Ancient Near East, the Fertile Crescent, and the Middle East, through its expansion into Greece, Rome, and the rest of Europe. Topics include the rise and expansion of Christianity and Islam, the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, and the Protestant Reformation

3.00 Units Lecture

Grading Methods:

Letter or P/NP

Discipline:

- History

	<u>MIN</u>
Lecture Hours:	54.00
Total Hours:	54.00

II. NUMBER OF TIMES COURSE MAY BE TAKEN FOR CREDIT: 1

III. PREREQUISITE AND/OR ADVISORY SKILLS:

IV. MEASURABLE OBJECTIVES:

Upon completion of this course, the student should be able to:

- Identify and correctly use basic historical terminology
- Identify, analyze, and interpret primary and secondary sources;
- Analyze the concept and various definitions of the West;
- Analyze and explain multiple causes and outcomes of historical events and developments related to western civilization;
- Identify and distinguish the major eras in the history of western civilization;
- Identify and distinguish the physical and political geography of western civilization;
- Analyze and explain the interaction of economic, social, cultural and political developments in response to changing historical circumstances;
- Identify and explain the historical significance of major discoveries and developments in technology, science, art, architecture, and literature.

V. CONTENT:

- Introduction to Western Civilization
 - Introduce students to the idea of Western Civilization and its vast scope chronologically and geographically. Discuss the meaning and importance of history and the study of the past. Demonstrate the use of sources, both primary and secondary, and their role in understanding the past.
- Ancient Civilizations
 - Learn about the multicultural foundations of the ancient world and the impact of farming on the emergence of civilization in the Ancient Near East, the Fertile Crescent and the Middle East. Trace the development from Paleolithic to Neolithic societies. Compare and contrast how the Sumerians, Egyptians, Assyrians, Persians, Hebrews, Phoenicians, Minoans, and Mycenaeans adopted new and different religious beliefs, writing systems, coinage, laws, measurement units, and commercial trading networks.
- Greece
 - Learn about classical Greece's Golden Age after their defeat of the Persian Empire in the 5th century B.C. Show how conflict between city-states, especially democratic Athens and militaristic Sparta, weakened Greece enough to be defeated by the Macedonians, led by Phillip II and his son Alexander the Great. Alexander's subsequent defeat of the Persians resulted in a dissemination of Hellenistic Greek culture throughout the greater Mediterranean and eastern Asia.
- Roman Republican & Roman Empire
 - From inauspicious beginnings, Rome created a republic on the Italian peninsula that evolved over eight centuries into one of the largest and longest-lived empires in history. Follow Rome's successful political, economic, and military strategies as it incorporates non-Romans within its vast empire, until repeated barbarian invasions tested and defeated Rome's ability to control such a vast territory.
- Rise of Christianity and Decline of Rome
 - Trace the spread of Christianity throughout the Roman Empire simultaneously with Rome's decline and collapse in the 5th century A.D., but not before Rome adopted Christianity as its official religion. Learn how and why the western regions of the Roman Empire fell into chaos while the eastern regions became the Byzantine Empire.
- The Byzantine Empire

1. Follow the eastern half of the Roman Empire as it evolved into an empire built upon both Roman and Middle Eastern attributes. Centered in Constantinople, Byzantium was a lively center of learning and sophistication for centuries as it withstood pressures from the east and north. Byzantium's scholars would provide the link to ancient civilizations for western Europe in the later Middle Ages.
- G. The Islamic World
 1. Learn about the development of Islam throughout the Arab world. Trace Islam's expansion as successive religious leaders struggle to unify and control the greater Middle East.
- H. The Middle Ages
 1. Learn about the fragmentation of western Europe under the pressure of repeated barbarian assaults from the east. Study the few exceptions, especially the Merovingians, the Carolingians, and the Catholic Church. Follow the Crusaders to the Middle East and understand they influenced the revival of trade and the rise of monarchies in the late Middle Ages.
- I. The Renaissance
 1. Trace the rise of humanism and secular thought as the Italians celebrated their achievements with building great churches, palaces, schools, and art. Follow the subsequent impact of Renaissance ideas on the rest of western and northern Europe.
- J. The Protestant Reformation
 1. From Martin Luther's simple local protest against religious corruption on a church door in Wittenburg, Christian Europe became involved in almost 200 years of warfare as Europeans fought Europeans over their preferred version of Christianity. Learn how this heightened sense of religious identity influenced European ideas and behavior when they ventured out on the Voyages of Discovery.

VI. METHODS OF INSTRUCTION:

- A. Readings from the text or supplementary materials on reserve in the Library
- B. **Lecture** - on major themes, events and personalities
- C. **Audio-visual Activity** - In-class and home use of appropriate materials
- D. Written assignments
- E. **Discussion** - significant issues, especially those of contemporary relevance

VII. TYPICAL ASSIGNMENTS:

- A. Reading:
 1. Weekly assigned chapters on major themes and developments.
 2. Reading and analysis of primary sources that illustrate major themes and developments in Western history.
- B. Discussion:
 1. Small-group, full-class, and/or online discussion/forums of required readings, lecture or audio-visual material, and primary documents.
- C. Writing:
 1. Three 500-750 word essays on the major themes and developments in Western Civilization as presented in textbook chapters, audio-visual material, or primary sources.
- D. Quizzes:
 1. In-class or online quizzes of required readings.

VIII. EVALUATION:

Methods/Frequency

- A. Exams/Tests
Professor will assign one or more essay exams, midterms, and final throughout the semester.
- B. Quizzes
Professor may assign quizzes throughout the semester.
- C. Research Projects
Professor will assign one or more research projects throughout the semester.
- D. Portfolios
Professor may assign portfolios throughout the semester.
- E. Papers
Professor may assign papers throughout the semester.
- F. Oral Presentation
Professor may assign oral presentations throughout the semester.
- G. Projects
Professor may assign projects throughout the semester.
- H. Field Trips
Professor may take students on field trip during semester.
- I. Group Projects
Professor may assign group projects throughout the semester.
- J. Class Participation
Class participation could be used as a method of evaluation for student grades.
- K. Class Work
Professor may assign classwork throughout the semester.
- L. Home Work
Professor may assign homework throughout the semester.

IX. TYPICAL TEXTS:

1. Perry, M. (2018). *Sources of the Western Tradition, Volume I: From Ancient Times to the Enlightenment* (10th ed.). New York, New York: Wadsworth/Cengage.
2. Grafton, A., & Bell, D. (2018). *The West*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
3. Cole, J., & Symes, C. (2017). *Western Civilizations: Their History & Their Culture Vol 1*. (19 ed.). New York, New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
4. Brophy, Et. Al, J. (2016). *Perspectives from the Past: Primary Sources in Western Civilizations (Vol. 1)* (6 ed.). New York, New York: W. W. Norton & Company.

X. OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED OF STUDENTS:

- A. Examination books, scantron forms, and notebook sold in the campus bookstore. Access to the World Wide Web from any major browser.