

Mathematics 107 - Introduction to Probability and Statistics  
Fall, 2000 - Dr. Robert E. or Evelyn C. Bailey

Text: Elementary Statistics, 8th ed. Mario F. Triola with computer disc and formula sheet.

Materials: Calculator(TI-83) and Math 107 Notebook

Course Content: Visual displays of data, measures of central tendency and of variability, classification of data, counting, probability, Chebyshev's Theorem, normal distribution, binomial distribution, Central Limit Theorem, hypergeometric distribution, Poisson distribution, Confidence Intervals, Hypothesis testing (means, proportions, variances), Simple linear Regression and correlation, Analysis of Variance (one way), Contingency Tables, nonparametric tests (Wilcoxon Rank-Sum and Kruskal-Wallis Tests). Emphasis is on inference.

Goals: At the end of this course students should be able to: categorize a data set; work various simple probability problems; understand the role of functions in statistics; describe major misuses of statistics, recognize several distributions and characterize them; analyze interval data for which statistical tests involving means, proportions, medians, rankings, and variances are the parameters; interpret relationships in bivariate data; know the difference between parametric and nonparametric statistics in relation to inherent assumptions of the general statistical model; recognize the limitations of statistics; understand the role of statistics in analyzing data and in inference; use a computer and/or a calculator to find measures of central tendency, measures of variability, basic test statistics; interpret statistical findings in relation to the situation from which the data was drawn, describe the experimental nature of mathematical statistics, draw inferences using the vocabulary of statistics. The goal is for students to begin to be good consumers of information.

Grading: Grades will be determined by student performance on four (best) tests; three experiments and a comprehensive final exam:

5 tests @ 100	400 (drop lowest)	In general,	
2 experiments @ 50	100	A, A-:	720 points and above
1 final	<u>300</u>	B+, B, B-:	640 - 719 points
	800	C+, C, C-:	560 - 639 points
		D+, D:	480 - 559 points
		F:	below 480 points

Each test will have 100 points and will be given on the following Fridays in Seney Hall: at 2:15 on September 15, October 6, October 27, November 17, and at 4:00 on December 8. Tests should take around 75 minutes. The best four grades will be used. **There is no provision for making up tests.** Emergencies will be handled on an individual basis.

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Each experiment has a potential of 50 points. Example experiments are provided in the notebook for this course. All experiments are the results of group work. Each student is expected to participate in a somewhat “equal” manner. A form for each student to give individual contributions and to sign **must** accompany each experiment. **No experiment will be accepted after the due date and time.**

Your final exam will include material selected from the entire course. The final exam will be given at the time designated on the final exam schedule.

You may use formula sheets that are provided and your calculator for appropriate portions of tests, experiments, and the final exam. Room assignments are as follows: Seney 208 (9:30 TTh E.C. Bailey), Seney 209 (12:30 TTh, E.C. Bailey), Seney 215 (9:30 TTh R.E. Bailey), Seney 310 (11:00 TTh R.E. Bailey).

Homework: Class time will be used to enrich topics in statistics but will not be used to summarize information from the text. It is your responsibility to read the textbook. Homework problems will not be collected but are to benefit you. Basic problems and listings of the information for which you are responsible are included in the notebook for this course. You will need to stay current with the assignments.

To do well in this course, the average student will need to study about 3-4 hours outside of class for every class meeting or around 6-8 hours per week. Preparing experiments and studying for tests will take additional time.

Attendance: You are expected to attend all classes since you are responsible for work covered in class. An inordinate amount of absences will be handled in accordance with school policies.

You are expected to take tests at the scheduled times. Any conflicts, problems, or emergencies will be handled on an individual basis. Since one test grade is dropped, there are **no provisions for making up tests.** You must be present in order to take tests. Experiments involve group work that **can not be made up.** You must be present on the day the experiment is assigned to be in a group and have a grade for the assigned experiment.

Tutors: Student tutors are scheduled for a limited amount of time per week, in the evenings, in the Gregory Study room. If you have difficulty with homework problems, you may want to discuss these problems with tutors. A listing of tutors for mathematics courses, with times and places, may be found posted outside the mathematics offices after the first week of classes.

Other Resources: (1) The library has on reserve a set of videos with topics from the text and presented by Triola (the author). These may be checked out for one hour and viewed. (2) A web cite is available for resources. <http://www.awlonline.com/triola>. (3) There is a single Math 107 conference cite through LearnLink for students enrolled in Math 107.

Office Hours: Check with your instructor. Offices are located on the first floor of Seney Hall (R.E. Bailey) and on the third floor of Seney Hall (E.C. Bailey).

**HONOR CODE: THE HONOR CODE OF OXFORD COLLEGE APPLIES TO ALL WORK SUBMITTED FOR CREDIT POINTS TOWARD YOUR GRADE. ALL SUCH WORK WILL BE PLEDGED TO BE YOURS AND YOURS ALONE OR THAT YOUR CONTRIBUTIONS ON ANY EXPERIMENT ARE HONESTLY STATED. YOU PLEDGE THAT WITH YOUR SIGNATURE.**

### Topics and Homework Assignments

8/31 (Th) Introduction to Statistics

Read Chapter 1

Section 1-2, p. 10: 1-20

Section 1-3, p. 15: 1-16

9/5 (Tu) Descriptive Statistics

Section 1-4, p. 23: 1-25

Review, p. 26: 1-6; Cumulative, p. 28: 1-8

Read Chapter 2

Section 2-2, p. 40: 1,5,9,13,15,17,19,21,22

Section 2-3, p. 51: 5,7,13,14,17,24

9/7 (Th) Descriptive Statistics

Section 2-4, p. 65: 3,8,9,14,17,18,23

Section 2-5, p. 81: 3, 8, 9, 20-25, 29, 32, 34

Section 2-6: p. 91: 1, 3, 6

Review, p. 106: 1-4, 6

Notes for Descriptive Statistics

9/12 (Tu) Counting

Read Chapter 3

Section 3-7, p. 164: 1-30

9/14(Th) Review for Test 1

**Test 1 at 2:15 on Friday, September 15 in Seney Hall in assigned rooms.  
(Chapters 1, 2 and counting)**

### **Section II**

9/19(Tu) Laws of Probability

Section 3-2, p. 123: 1-30, 34

Section 3-3, p. 132: 1-24, 25, 26

Section 3-4, p. 140: 1-24, 25, 26, 27

Section 3-5, p. 149: 1-20  
(Not 3-6)  
Chapter 3, p. 170: 1-16; p. 171: 1,2  
Notes for Counting and Probability

9/21(Th) Probability Distributions

Read Chapter 4  
Section 4.2, p. 190: 1-10, 13, 16, 18, 19, 25  
Finish previous homework

9/26 (Tu) Binomial and Poisson Distributions

Section 4.3, p. 201: 1-10, 17-20, 25-36 (Use method 1)  
Section 4.4, p. 207: 1-16, 17  
Section 4.5, p. p. 213: 1-10  
Chapter 4, p. 217: 1-5

9/28 (Th) Normal Distribution

Read Chapter 5  
Section 5.2, p. 239: 1-40, 41, 43  
Section 5.3, p. 245: 1-24  
Section 5.4, p. 252: 1-10, 17-19, 21, 23

10/3(Tu) Central Limit Theorem, Normal Approximation to the Binomial

Section 5.5 p. 263: 1-20  
Section 5-6, p. 275: 1-20, 24  
Chapter 5, p. 286: 1-10, p. 288: 1,2  
Notes for Probability Distributions

10/5(Th) Review

**Experiment 1 assigned**

**Test 2 at 2:15 on Friday, October 6 in Seney Hall in assigned rooms.  
(Chapter 3, 4, 5)**

**Section III**

10/10 (Tu) Confidence Intervals-Means

Read Chapter 6  
Section 6-2, p. 309: 1-25  
Section 6.3, p. 320: 1-16, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27  
Section 6.4, p. 327: 1-10

10/12(Th) Confidence Intervals - Proportion and Introduction to Hypothesis Testing  
Section 6.5: p. 337: 1-6, 11, 12, 15-22, 27-34, 41  
(Not 6.6)  
Chapter 6: p. 355: 1-10, p. 357: 1 (not l), 2  
Read Chapter 7  
Section 7.2, p. 378: 1-36, 37, 39

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Midsemester Break 10/16 and 10/17

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10/19(Th) Hypothesis Testing-Means  
Section 7-3, p. 394: 1-20 odd  
Section 7-4, p. 405: 1-21 odd, 30  
**Experiment 1 due**

10/24(Tu) Hypothesis Testing - Proportions  
Section 7-5, p. 414: 1,2,10,11,18,19  
Chapter 7, p. 426: 1-10; p. 429: 1-4  
Notes for Inference 1

10/26 (Th) Review

**Test 3 at 2:15 on Friday, October 27 in Seney Hall in assigned rooms  
(Chapters 6 and 7)**

#### **Section IV**

10/31 (Tu) Inferences from Two Samples (Sections 8.2, 8.3)  
Read Chapter 8  
Section 8.2, p. 444: 1-15 odd  
Section 8.3, p. 454: 1-13 odd, 12, 14

11/2 (Th) Inferences from Two Samples  
Section 8.4, p. 466: 1-15 odd, 18  
Section 8.5, p. 476: 1, 3, 4, 5, 9, 11, 16

11/7(Tu) Inference from Two Samples  
Section 8.6(not case 3), p. 488: 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9  
Chapter 8, p. 494: 1-7; p. 497: 4  
Notes for Inference 2

11/9 (Th) Correlation and Regression (formal hypothesis testing)  
Read Chapter 9  
Section 9.2, p. 520: 1-15 odd and find t-values, 17-20 all, 23  
Section 9.3, p. 535: 1,5,9,11,15,17  
**Experiment 2 assigned**

11/14 (Tu) Regression  
Section 9.4, p. 545: 1-8, 9  
Section 9.5, p. 555: 1-4, 5-8  
Section 9.6, p. 562: 5-8  
Chapter 9, p. 565: 1, 5-8

11/16(Th) Review

**Test 4 on Friday, November 17 at 2:15 in assigned rooms.  
(Chapter 8 and 9)**

### **Section V**

11/21 (Tu) Contingency Tables  
Read Chapter 10  
Section 10.2, p. 584: 1-4, 9, 13  
Section 10.3, p. 598: 1-11 odd, 15  
Chapter 10, p. 605: 1-5  
**Experiment 2 due**

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Thanksgiving Break 11/22 - 11/26

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11/28 (Tu) ANOVA  
Read Chapter 11  
Section 11.2, p. 626: 1,2,3 (put in table form), 7  
Section 11.3, p. 638: 1-8  
Notes on Additional Parametric Models

11/30 (Th) Wilcoxon Test and Kruskal-Wallis  
Read Chapter 13  
Section 13.4, p. 708: 1-4 all  
Section 13.5, p. 716: 1,3,7  
History Section of Notebook

12/5 (Tu) Rank Correlation

Section 13.6, p. 726: 1,2,7,8,13,14

Chapter 13, p. 741: 4,9,11,12

Read pages 756-759

Notes for Nonparametric Models

12/7(Th) Review

**Test 5 on Friday, December 8 at 4:00 in assigned room.  
(Parts of Chapters 10, 11 and 13)**

12/12(Tu) Last Class Day

Test 5 Returned

Final Exams according to the Exam Schedule.

9:30 classes at 9:00 on Thursday, December 14

11:00 class at 2:00 on Thursday, December 14

12:30 class at 9:00 on Monday, December 18

Final Exams are given in the regular classroom.