

HIST 357
The United States in the 1960s
Spring 2008, T TH 11:20-12:45
Library Study Room, 2nd Floor

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Office Hours: W 2:00-4:00, T 4:00-5:00 or by
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COURSE SYLLABUS

Course Description:

This course focuses on an introduction to the main developments in American society, culture, and politics during the 1960s when the nation experienced dramatic change. In order to understand this period we will look at six themes throughout the semester: 1) the variety of ways Americans reacted to their abundant society, 2) the ways the Cold War affected Americans, 3) the political activism of Americans, whether in established political parties or in grass-roots movements, and how political power is allocated, 4) the role of the government in American society, 5) the contention over defining American freedom, and 6) the various ways leadership is expressed and defined. Topics include, but are not limited to the New Frontier, the Great Society, the Vietnam War as part of the Cold War, the Civil Rights Movement, the Student Movement, the counter culture, the sexual revolution, the New Left, and the rise of conservatism. Throughout the semester we will have the opportunity to visit a few of the historical sites associated with 1960s America in Alabama and Georgia including the High Museum of Art, in Atlanta, GA, and the Birmingham Civil Rights Institute in Birmingham, AL.

Course Goals:

There are several objectives for this course. First, by gaining a factual knowledge of this historical period the course seeks to assist students in learning to think historically by recognizing and criticizing evidence and using primary and secondary sources to understand the process of history. Second, this course strives to help students discover, understand, and appreciate the interplay of forces and personalities that shaped the history of 1960s America. Third, this course hopes to teach students to ask questions about the past to gain new perspectives on the past as well as the ability to educate themselves in the future. Fourth, this course will also assist students in developing and refining their writing abilities by organizing, describing, and reaching conclusions on paper about material that they have studied.

Required Reading: These books are available at the campus bookstore

Aleksandr Fursenko and Timothy Naftali. *"One Hell of a Gamble": Khrushchev, Castro, and Kennedy 1958-1964 The Secret History of the Cuban Missile Crisis*, New York: W.W. Norton and Company, 1997.

Christian G. Appy, *Working-Class War: American Combat Soldiers and Vietnam*, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1993.

Sally Belfrage, *Freedom Summer*, Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1990.

Glenn T. Eskew. *But for Birmingham: The Local and National Movements in the Civil Rights Struggle*, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1997.

Mike Marqusee. *Wicked Messenger: Bob Dylan and the 1960s*, Seven Stories Press: New York, 2005.

Gail Collins, *When Everything Changed: The Amazing Journey of American Women from 1960 to the Present*, New York: Little Brown and Company, 2009.

William Kelleher Storey, *Writing History: A Guide for Students* 3rd edition, New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Primary documents and journal articles provided through JSTOR on the library web page under Information Gateway and/or by the professor and E-Reserves.

Grading and Assignments:

Written responses to readings (15%). **Essay One** on leadership style associated with the Cuban missile crisis (10%) due at the beginning of class on **February 11**. **Essay Two** on young people in action (20%) due at the beginning of class on **April 1**. **Essay Three** on historical film analysis (20%) due at the beginning of class on **April 22**. **Class participation (10%)** includes meaningful participation in class discussion, serving as discussion leader, and working in small groups. If you are interested, we can take an outside trip to see the Birmingham Civil Rights Institute sometime this semester. **Final Essay Exam, Friday, April 30th from 2-5. (25%).** Study questions for the final examination will be passed out at least one week prior to the exam. All assignments as well as your final course grade will be based on the +/- system.

Honor Code:

We are a community of scholars. Therefore, academic dishonesty is not tolerated. Your name or signature on any assignment submitted for credit shall indicate you have neither given nor received unauthorized information on the work, nor have you condoned the giving or receiving of unauthorized information by others. As a student at Oxford College of Emory University you have agreed to abide by the honor pledge and have taken upon yourself the responsibility of upholding the Honor Code; you are urged to inquire of the Honor Council about any doubtful case at any time throughout the semester. For complete details on the Honor Code please see the Oxford College 2009-2010 Catalog.

Note on writing and plagiarism: Students must be scrupulous to avoid plagiarism and to give very precise and complete citations for any work used in any way. Always make it precisely clear to the reader through the use of quotation marks and citations which words, if any, are taken from some other source. Be very careful if you draw on any source—whether from the internet or an archival reference—to give the precise source of each and every word used. Avoid using too many direct quotations; I am much more interested in your paraphrasing of, and commentary upon, the authors' arguments than in your ability to quote directly. Nevertheless, even when paraphrasing you need to cite the source used. For further details see Chapter 5 in Mary Lynn Rampolla's *A Pocket Guide to Writing in History* as well as the American Historical Association's "Statement on Plagiarism" that will be handed out and discussed in class.

Attendance Policy:

Class begins at 11:30 and ends at 12:45. A 300-level course requires your regular attendance and active participation in class. Students are allowed two absences, every absence after that will deduct points from the class participation portion of your final course grade. It is your responsibility to obtain missed notes from class and to turn in all assignments on time. During class discussion of reading material I expect you to have prepared before class. Your class participation grade will be based upon your meaningful contribution to the discussion of the material at hand, merely talking for talking's sake is not considered valid participation. If you attend class regularly but never participate in class discussion your participation grade will be a C, so do your best to offer your thoughts or opinions on the reading material throughout the course of the semester. You will be expected to attend at least one (although you can go on more than one) outside trip to see the Museum of Aviation, Warner-Robbins, GA; to see the Birmingham Civil Rights Institute, Birmingham, AL. If you miss a due date for any assignment, **only absences due to medical or family emergencies** (for example, attending the funeral of an immediate family member) are valid. You will need to present written evidence of your illness or family emergency for an excused absence. If you miss a due date on a written assignment, a late penalty of **five points per day** (including weekends) will be deducted from your grade for that assignment. If you turn in your written assignment after the beginning of class but on the same day it is due you will be deducted **2.5 points** from your grade for that assignment. **I do not accept written assignments turned in via e-mail. I only accept hard copies of written assignments.** You cannot change the time of your final exam because of travel plans, vacation plan, job opportunities, or having more than one final exam on one day.

Visiting the Professor: I encourage you to visit me during my office hours, or make an appointment with me if my office hours do not coincide with your schedule. One of the positive experiences you can have at Oxford College is getting to know your professors well. So, take advantage of that opportunity and come see me throughout the semester.

Class Etiquette:

E-mail: We will have a class conference on LearnLink that corresponds with this course. I will post all assignments on the conference as well as other pertinent items that may enhance class discussion. When communicating with your fellow classmates on the conference or with me on my personal e-mail address do not post anything that you would not be comfortable saying to your classmates or to me in person.

The rules for writing e-mail in formal situations—class discussions, letters to professors, student discussion lists—do not necessarily apply when writing e-mail to friends and family. So, here are my suggestions for using e-mail in our class. When writing to me or on our LearnLink conference you should use a serious tone. Address me by my proper title, follow rules of grammar and mechanics, and do not use all lower or upper case letters. You should use black ink in your e-mail message and a normal size font. Avoid using expletives and other slang in formal situations. I have heard it said that writing is like fashion, one style is not appropriate for every situation. For example, you would not wear your bathing suit to a job interview at a bank. So, get in the habit of using your professional voice when communicating as a professional, in your case your profession right now is being a college student.

Do not assume just because you *can* get in touch with me when you want to that I will be available to read your message. I rarely check e-mail once I leave campus, which is usually around 5:30 p.m., and I don't check e-mail over the weekend. So, note that I read e-mail from 9:00-5:30 Monday through Friday. Also, take time to think about your message before you send it. Never send a message when you are feeling emotional, particularly if you are upset or angry. I also do not accept written assignments via e-mail. I only accept hard copies of written assignments.

Finally, know that e-mail is not a very private communication system. Your messages can be printed out, and they can also be sent on to others as forwarded messages. Any private message you send potentially can come under public scrutiny; therefore you should not write anything that would cause you or someone else embarrassment or trouble should your e-mail become public. Most importantly, remember that even though you cannot see them, you are communicating with real human beings whenever you send e-mail. Do not let the impersonal screen make you forget to be as respectful in your communication as you would be when speaking face to face.

Class Discussion: We will spend time this semester discussing readings written by professional scholars as well as by ourselves. In this process of discussion it is important to nurture the habit of being a good listener. Practice paying close attention to what others are saying as well as what you are saying. Through this process of listening well we will also respect each other. Our goal is to understand, not to operate only out of a place of judgment. In this manner we will be able to see the nuance and historical context of what we study to gain a deeper understanding. It is also essential that we build a sense of trust among ourselves that will enable us to speak frankly about some difficult parts of our historical past. If education means anything it changes us. That is not easy because we do not like change. So we have to be prepared to face historical reality to enable us to see the world from the perspective of others.

Students should approach discussions having read the assigned readings and thought of questions and ideas provoked by the material. Do not be modest in introducing ideas in class or in politely opposing the ideas of others. Ideally, discussion is a form of active learning that reinforces the sense that the classroom is a community of learning. Students should expect to learn a great deal from each other, as well as from the reading material and their professors.

Cell Phones: I do not take phone calls during class so you should not either. Turn off your cell phone when you are in class or when we are visiting a historic site.

Laptop Computers: You may not use a laptop computer to take notes in class. Laptop computers may be used when given permission. Please come see me for permission.

SCHEDULE

Jan 14	Introductions--Defining "The 60s"	JFK Inaugural Address
Jan 19	Historical Context--Post WW II America	Collins Part I
Jan 21	1950s America	Collins Chap 4-5, Ginsberg poems
Jan 26	Cuban Missile Crisis	Fursenko/Naftali, Part I, pp. ix-76
Jan 28	Cuban Missile Crisis	Fursenko/Naftali, 77-165
	Reading Journal Entry due	
Feb 1	Screening of "Dr. Strangelove"	Video Conference Room, 7:00 p.m.
Feb 2	Cuban Missile Crisis	Fursenko/Naftali, pp. 166-239
Feb 4	Cuban Missile Crisis	Fursenko/Naftali, pp. 240-355
	Reading Journal Entry due	
Feb 9	Civil Rights Movement--Background	Collins, Chap 6, Eskew, pp. 3-121
Feb 11	Civil Rights Movement--Student Sit Ins & Freedom Rides	Eskew, pp. 121-192
	Essay One Due at the Beginning of Class on Leadership Style of JFK, NK, or FC	
Feb 16	SNCC in Mississippi	Marqusee Chap , Belfrage
Feb 18	Students in Action--SDS and YAF	Port Huron Statement, Sharon Statement
	Reading Journal Entry due	
Feb 23	Civil Rights Movement--Bham	Eskew, pp. 193-297
Feb 25	Freedom Summer	Belfrage
March 1	Screening of "Freedom on My Mind"	Video Conference Room, 7:00 p.m.
March 2	Civil Rights Movement--Bham	Eskew, pp. 299-340
March 4	Students in Action--Berkeley FSM	Mario Savio Speech; e-reserves, "Holding One Another: Mario Savio and the Freedom Struggle in Mississippi and Berkeley"
	Reading Journal Entry due	
March 9	No Class--Spring Break	
March 11	No Class--Spring Break	
March 16	1964 Presidential Election	e-reserves Johnson and Goldwater acceptance speeches
March 18	Women's lives	Collins, Chap 7, e-reserves "Girl Watchers: Patty Duke and Teen TV"
March 23	The Great Society--War on Poverty	e-reserves "Going Back to Selma" Ashmore
	Reading Journal Entry due	
March 25	Pop Culture--Dylan beyond Protest	Marqusee, Chaps 2-3, e-reserves "Magical mystery tours, and other trips: yellow submarines, newspaper taxis, and the Beatles' psychedelic years"
March 30	Vietnam--getting involved in the 1950s	Appy, Chaps 1-3
April 1	Vietnam--the soldiers' experience	Appy, Chaps 4-5
	Essay Two Due at the Beginning of Class on Young People in Action	

April 6	Vietnam--escalation 1965	Appy, Chaps 6-7
April 8	Vietnam--stalemate	Appy, Chaps 8-9
April 12	Screening of "The Fog of War"	Video Conference Room 7:00 p.m.
April 13	Anti-War Movement	Marqusee, Chap 4
April 15	Sexual Revolution and Counter Culture	e-reserves "The Smothers Brothers Comedy and the Youth Rebellion"
April 20	1968	Marqusee, Chap 5, e-reserves "Revolution" (Beatles)
April 22	1968	
	Essay Three Due at the Beginning of Class on Historical Film Analysis	
April 27	Women's Liberation	Collins, Chap 8-9
April 28	Reading Day	
April 30	Final Exam, 2:00-5:00	