

Intro to R and Bioconductor

HMS Research Computing

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- Accessible through the Harvard Training Portal
<https://trainingportal.harvard.edu>
- Click on “Me” ➔ “Intro to R and Bioconductor”
- Scroll to “Evaluations” and click on the survey

We appreciate any feedback or comments!

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- <https://rc.hms.harvard.edu/office-hours/> for Zoom web conferencing during remote work



Office hours: Wednesdays 1-3p for pressing needs, but appointments encouraged.



Course Objectives

- **Gain familiarity with R and Bioconductor**
- **Class Exercise**
- **Learn how to launch RStudio on O2**



Blue content: try it out!

Copy to clipboard



Class Material

- Intro to R and Bioconductor - https://github.com/hmsrc/user-training/blob/master/Intro_to_R_and_Bioconductor.pdf

Managing your R packages on O2

Create an R Personal Library

```
1 # Create a library on your HOME ("~") directory  
2 mkdir ~/R-4.0.1  
3 # Create an .Renvironment file  
4 echo 'R_LIBS_USER="~/R-4.0.1"'> $HOME/.Renvironment
```

Copy



Running RStudio on O2

R is a powerful software

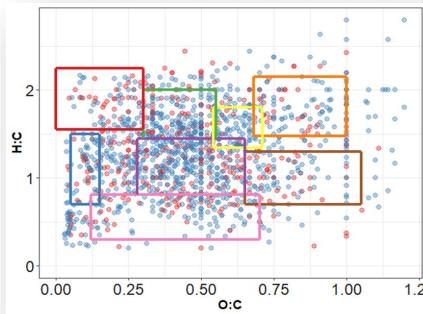


```
> set.seed(0)
> Spenders.Cleve <- rnorm(50, mean = 300, sd = 70)
> Spenders.NY <- rnorm(50, mean = 350, sd = 70)
> Amount.Spent <- c(Spenders.Cleve, Spenders.NY)
> city.name <- c(rep("Cleveland", 50), rep("New York", 50))
> t.test(Amount.Spent ~ city.name, var.equal = TRUE)

Two Sample t-test

data: Amount.spent by city.name
t = -4.0115, df = 98, p-value = 0.0001179
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
-74.47029 -25.17621
sample estimates:
mean in group Cleveland mean in group New York
301.6752            351.4984
```

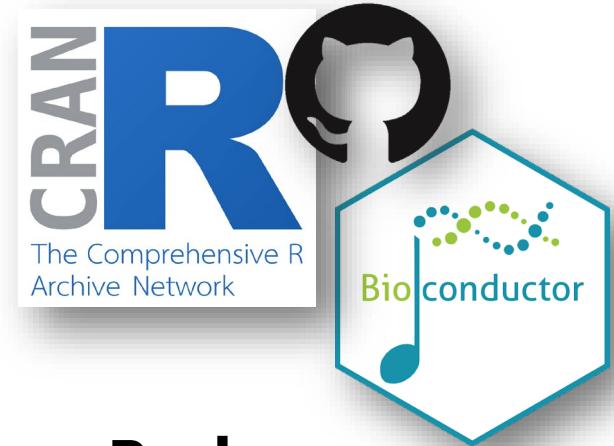
Statistical Computing



Graphics

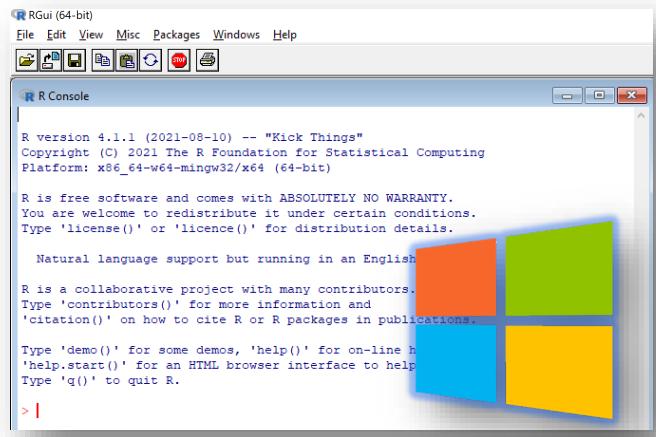
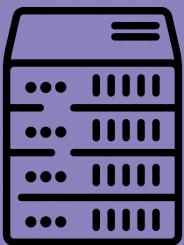


Community

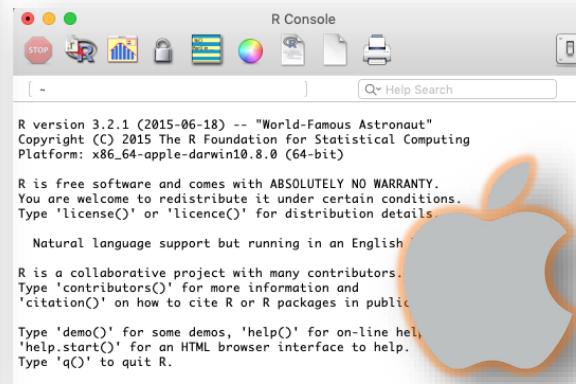


Packages

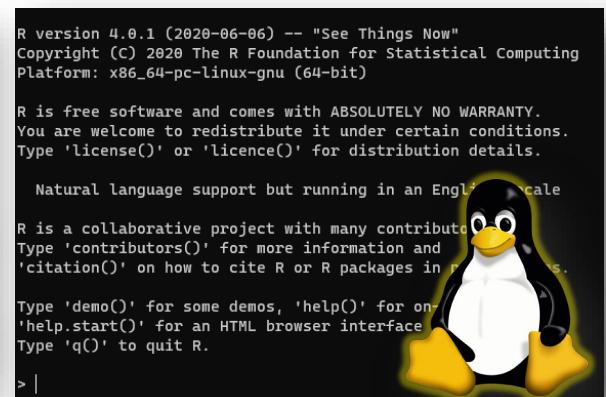
R runs & compile on most OS



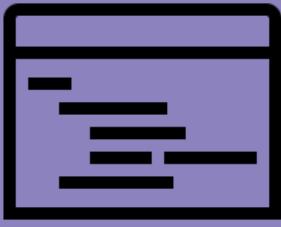
Windows



MacOS

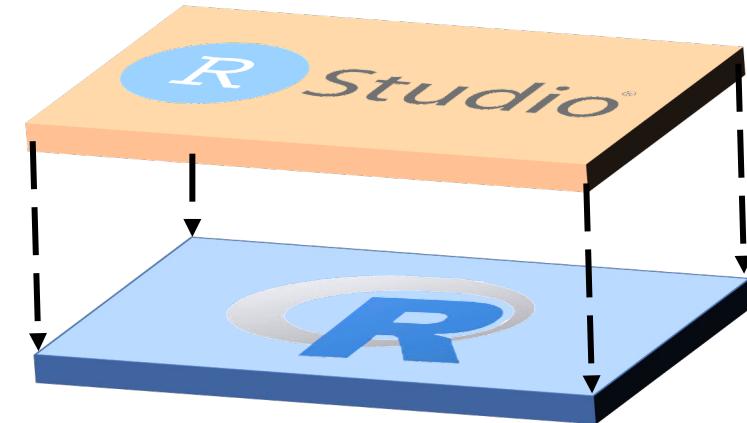


Linux

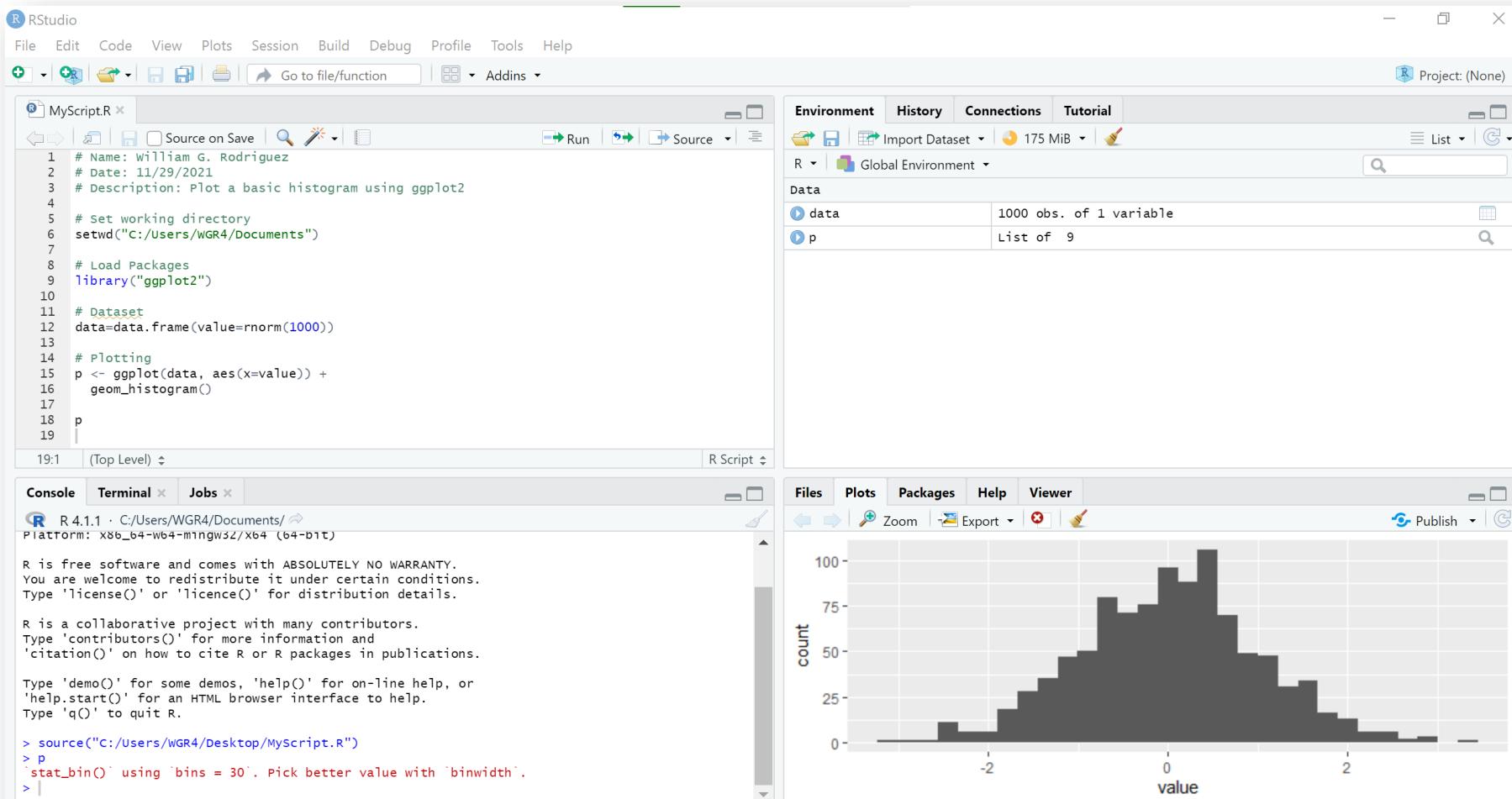


RStudio is an IDE for R

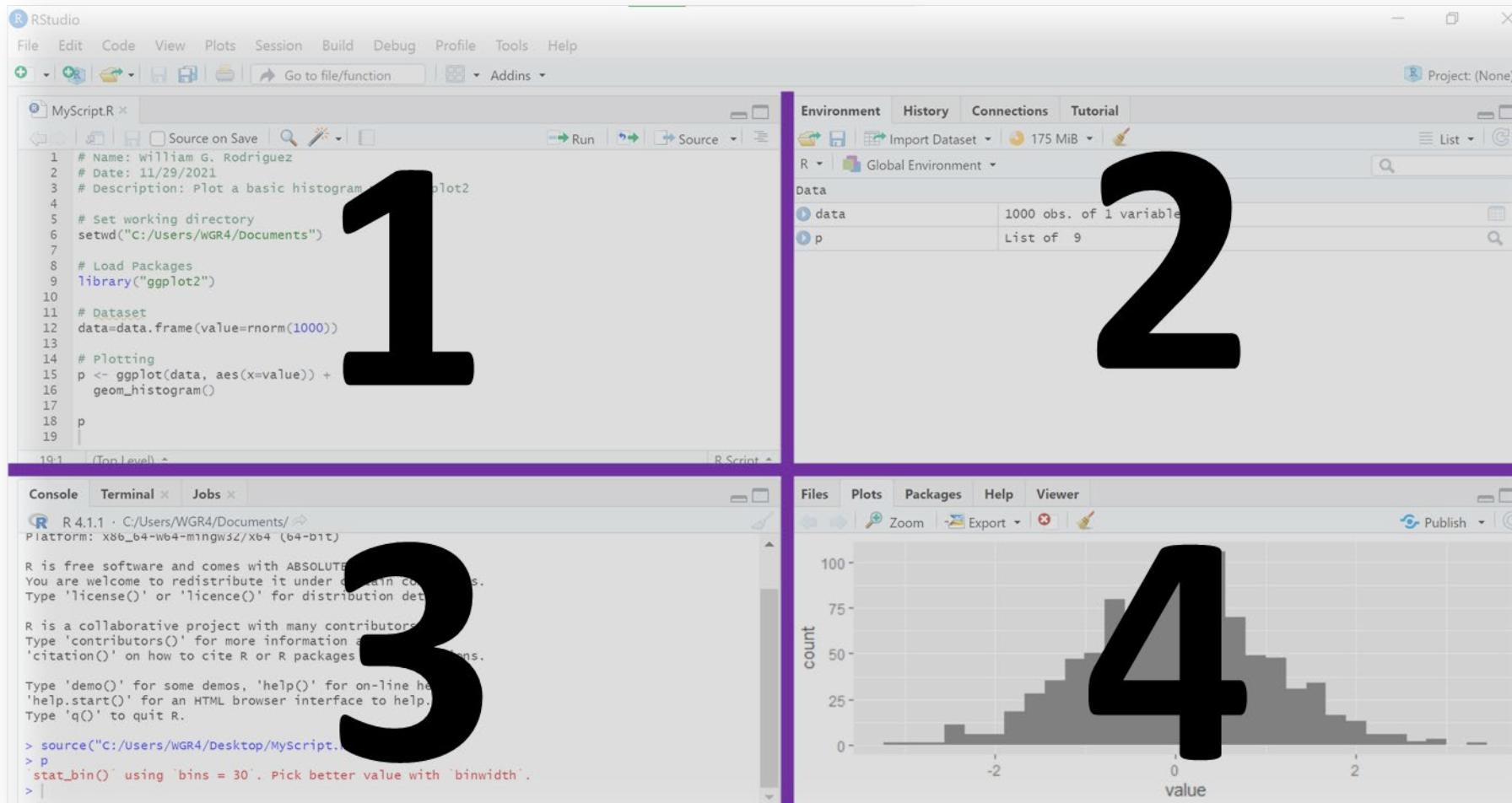
- ✓ Clean GUI
- ✓ Community Support
- ✓ Integrations
- ✓ Syntax highlighting
- ✓ Autocompletion



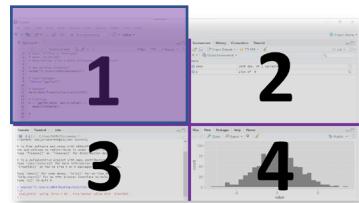
RStudio has four quadrants



RStudio has four quadrants



Syntax highlighting



R RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

1 2 3 4

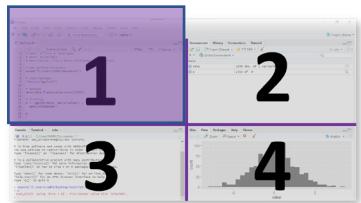
MyScript.R

Run Source

```
1 # Name: William G. Rodriguez
2 # Date: 11/29/2021
3 # Description: Plot a basic histogram using ggplot2
4
5 # Load Packages
6 library("ggplot2")
7
8 # Dataset
9 data=data.frame(value=rnorm(1000))
10
11 # Plotting
12 p <- ggplot(data, aes(x=value)) +
13   geom_histogram()
14
15 p|
```

15:2 (Top Level) R Script

Comments are important



Basic Info

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

1 2 3 4

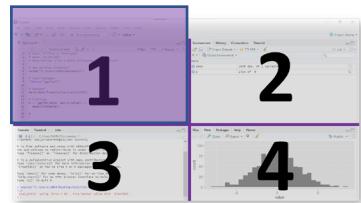
MyScript.R x

Run Source

```
1 # Name: William G. Rodriguez
2 # Date: 11/29/2021
3 # Description: Plot a basic histogram using ggplot2
4
5 # Load Packages
6 library("ggplot2")
7
8 # Dataset
9 data=data.frame(value=rnorm(1000))
10
11 # Plotting
12 p <- ggplot(data, aes(x=value)) +
13   geom_histogram()
14
15 p|
```

15:2 (Top Level) R Script

Load packages at the top



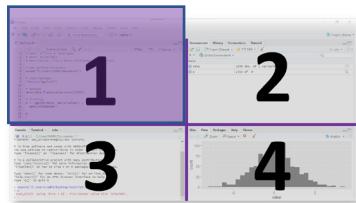
Load package(s)

RStudio interface showing a script named "MyScript.R". The code in the script is:

```
1 # Name: William G. Rodriguez
2 # Date: 11/29/2021
3 # Description: Plot a basic histogram using ggplot2
4
5 # Load Packages
6 library("ggplot2")
7
8 # Dataset
9 data=data.frame(value=rnorm(1000))
10
11 # Plotting
12 p <- ggplot(data, aes(x=value)) +
13   geom_histogram()
14
15 p|
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates "15.2 (Top Level) R Script".

Import your data into R



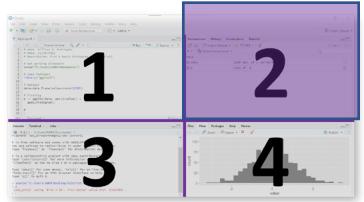
Load data

The screenshot shows the RStudio environment with a script file named "MyScript.R" open. The code in the script is as follows:

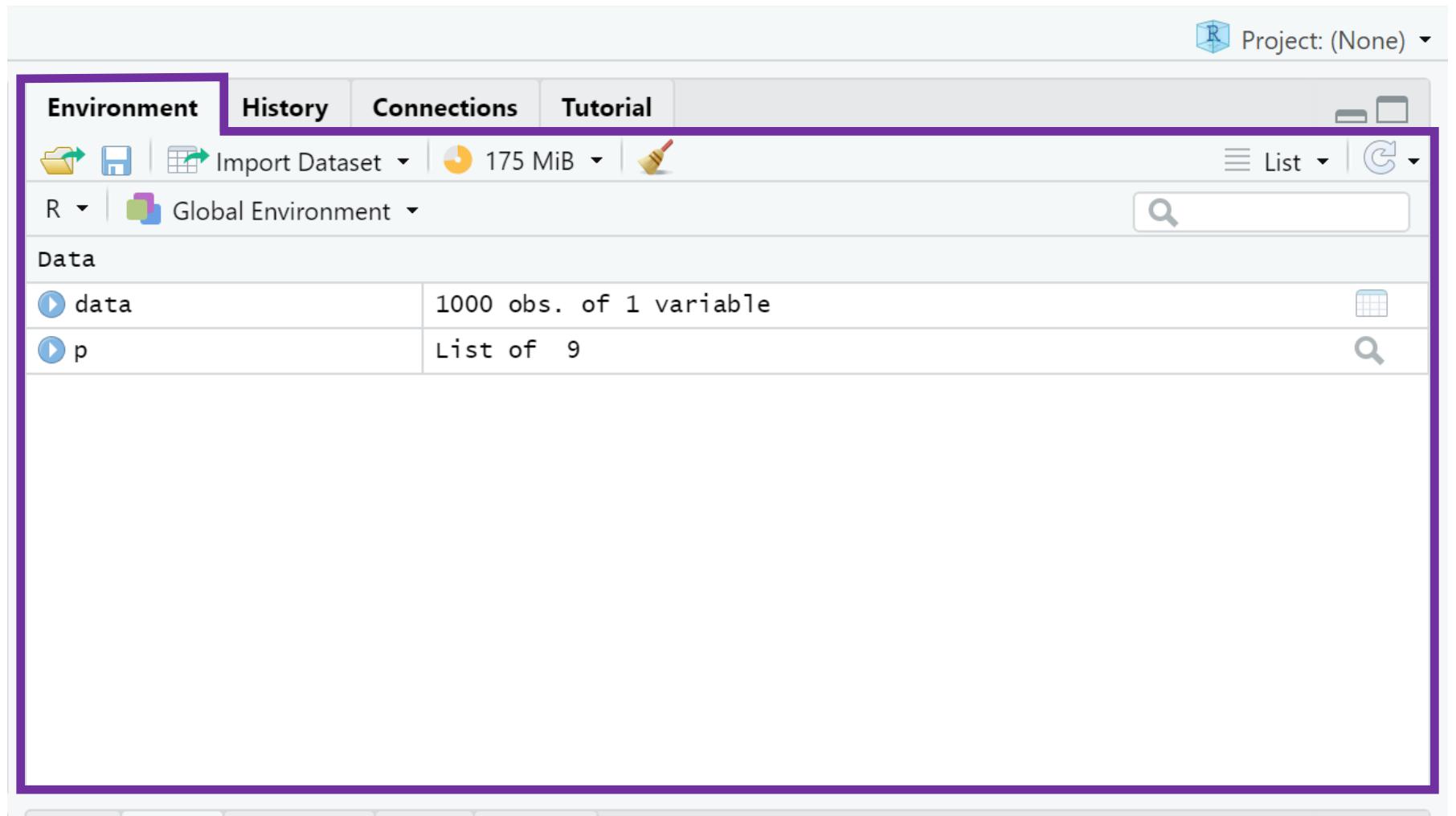
```
1 # Name: William G. Rodriguez
2 # Date: 11/29/2021
3 # Description: Plot a basic histogram using ggplot2
4
5 # Load Packages
6 library("ggplot2")
7
8 # Dataset
9 data=data.frame(value=rnorm(1000))
10
11 # Plotting
12 p <- ggplot(data, aes(x=value)) +
13   geom_histogram()
14
15 p|
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates "15:2 (Top Level)" and "R Script".

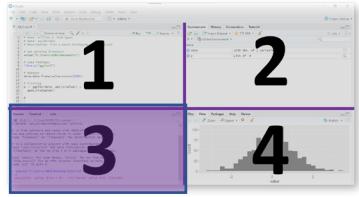
Objects loaded on R workspace



R objects



Display entered commands & errors

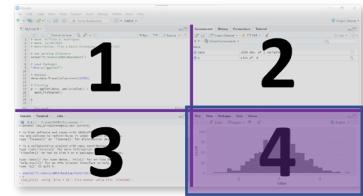


R console

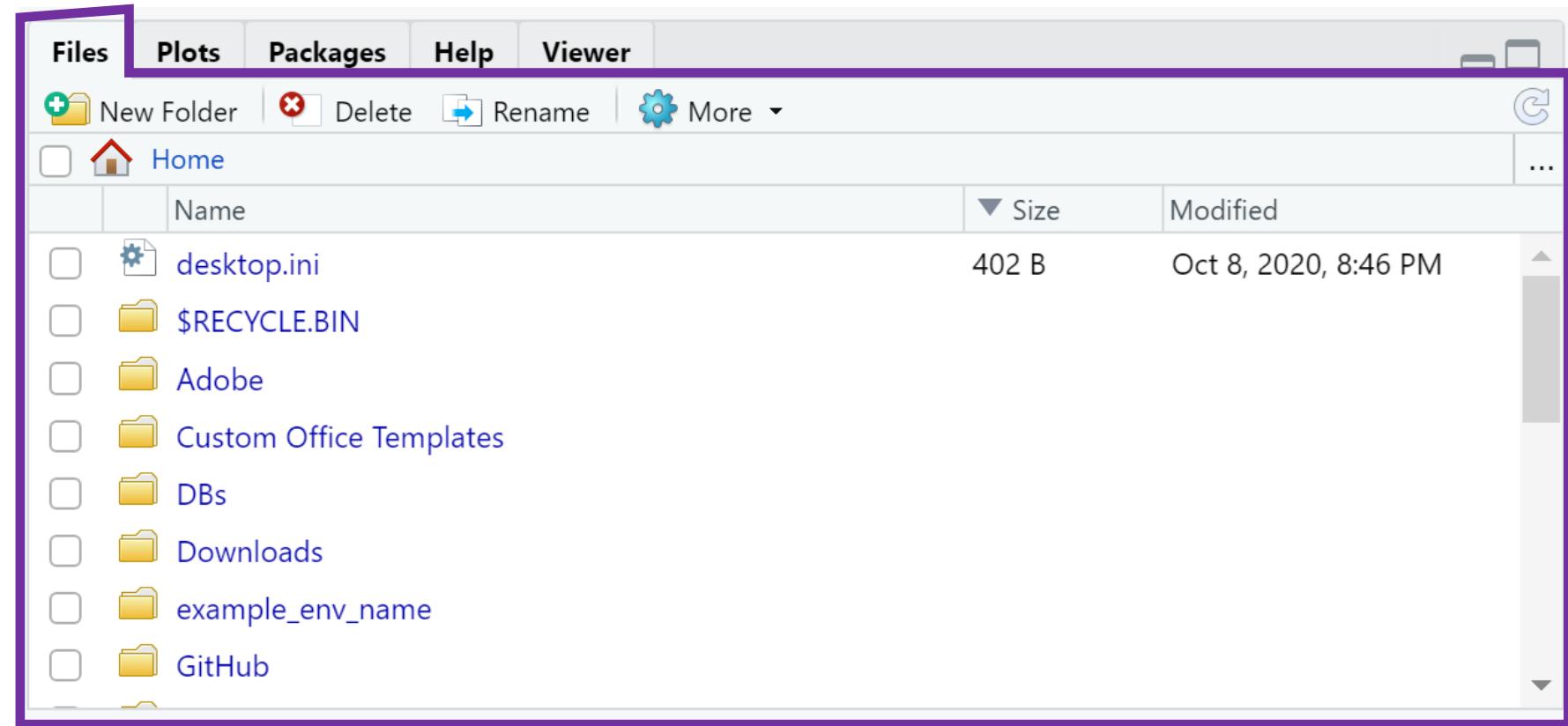
The screenshot shows the R console window. The title bar says 'Console' (which is selected), 'Terminal x', and 'Jobs x'. The status bar indicates 'R 4.1.1 · C:/Users/WGR4/Documents/' and 'Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)'. The main area displays the R startup message, which includes information about the software being free and redistributable, its collaborative nature, and how to get help. It also mentions the 'source()' command and the 'q()' command to quit. At the bottom, there is a command-line history:

```
> source("C:/Users/WGR4/Desktop/MyScript.R")
> p
`stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
> |
```

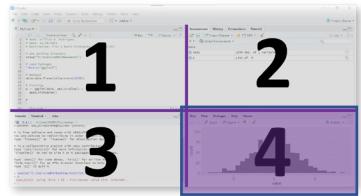
Manage files and folders



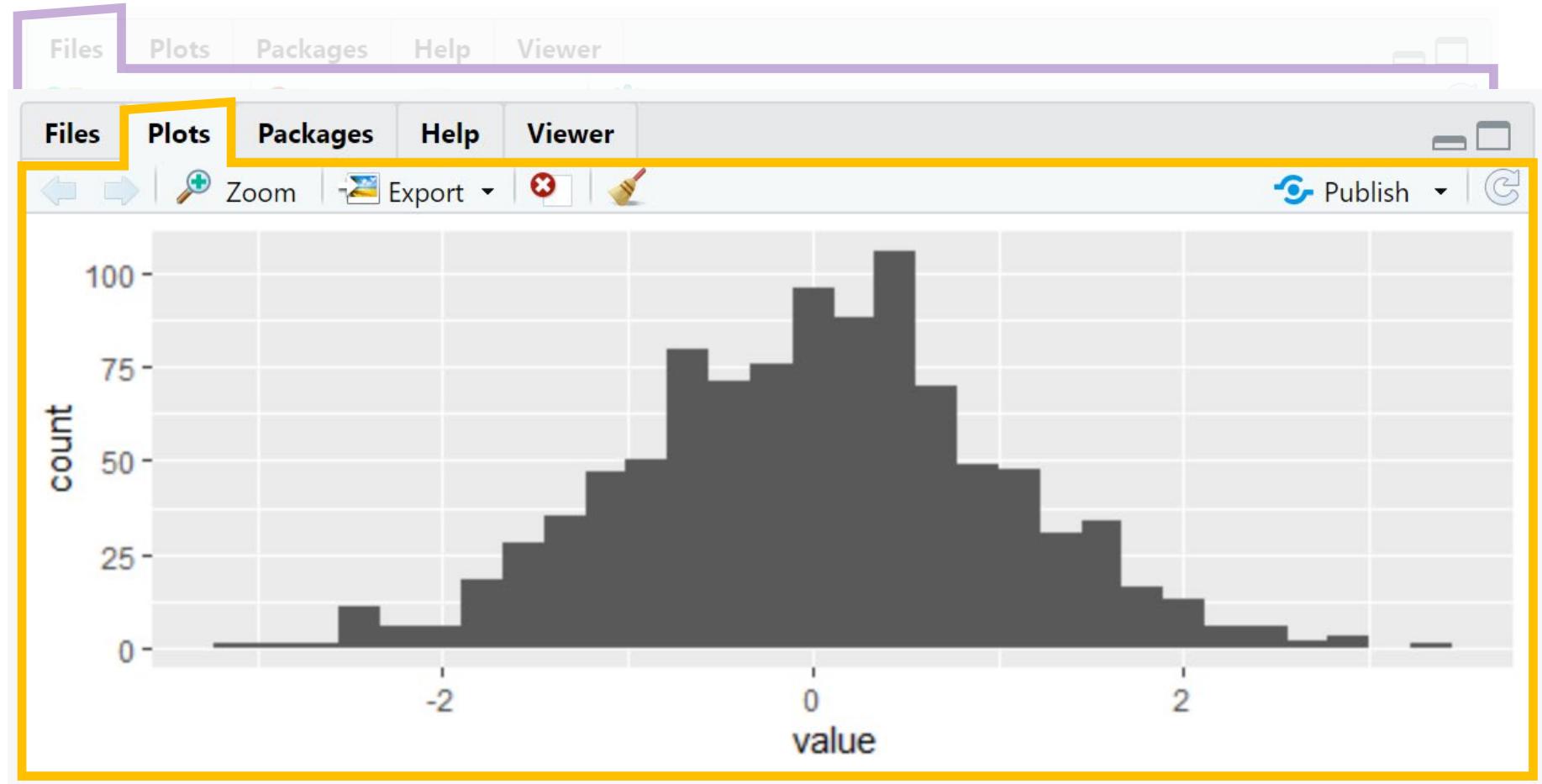
File browser



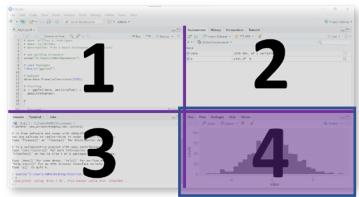
Graphical output from R script



Graph viewer



Documentation for R & RStudio



The screenshot shows the RStudio Help interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with tabs: Files, Plots, Packages, Help, and Viewer. The Help tab is highlighted with a blue border. Below the navigation bar is a toolbar with icons for Home, Find in Topic, and Refresh Help Topic. The main content area is divided into two sections:

- R Resources** (highlighted with a blue border):
 - Learning R Online
 - CRAN Task Views
 - R on StackOverflow
 - Getting Help with R
- RStudio**:
 - RStudio IDE Support
 - RStudio Community Forum
 - RStudio Cheat Sheets
 - RStudio Tip of the Day
 - RStudio Packages
 - RStudio Products

Resources

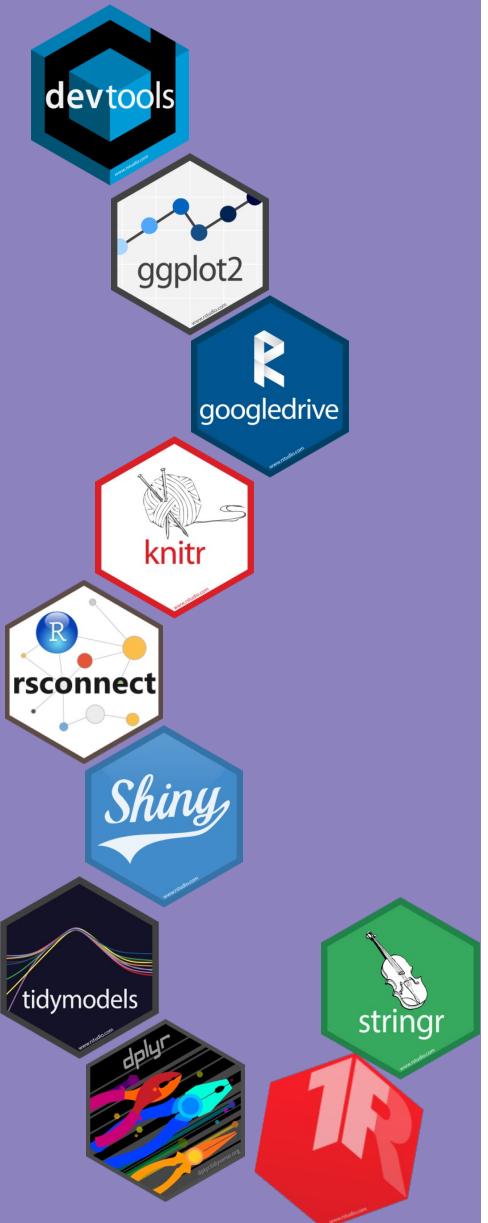
Create an R script



- Click on File → New File → R Script
- Copy the “Coding in R” block
- Paste to the new empty file
- Save script as “IntroToR”



Packages



R repository - CRAN



**Packages - 18,515
Default repository**

install.packages("ggplot2")

source: <https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/>

Updated on: 11/30/2021

Packages



R packages - Source

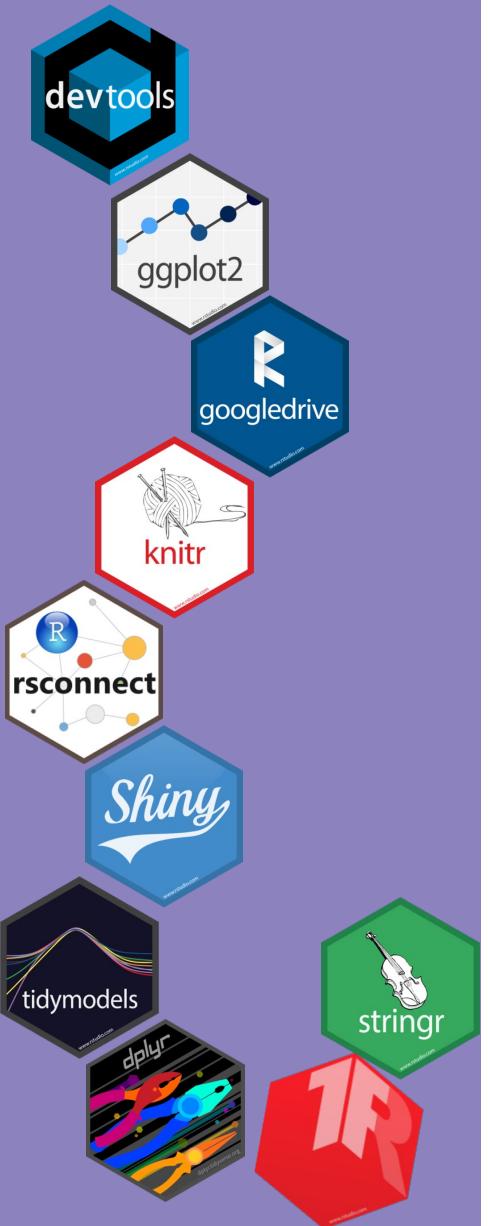


**Compressed file
Old or in-house packages**

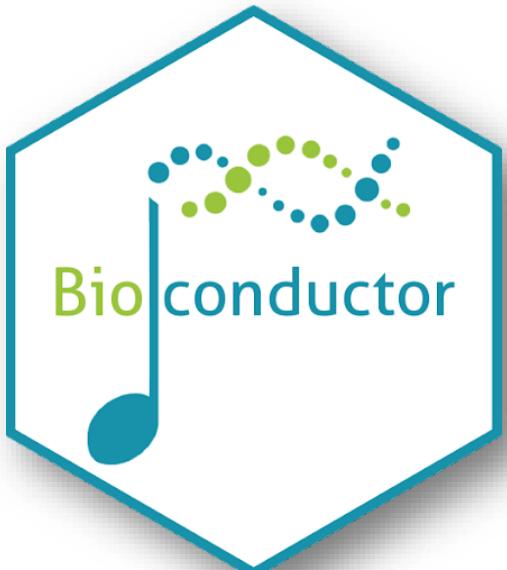
`install.packages("/path/to/file", repos=NULL)`

source: <https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/>
Updated on: 11/30/2021

Packages



R repository - Bioconductor



Packages - 3,421
Bioinformatics

```
install.packages("BiocManager")  
BiocManager::install("edgeR")
```

Packages



R repositories - GitHub

Dev releases & new features

```
install.packages("devtools")
```

```
devtools::install_github("tidyverse/ggplot2@v.3.3.3")
```

Vectors

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- **Basic way to store data**
- **Types: numeric, character, & logical**

Example:

```
> myvector <- c(3,5,7)
```

Lists

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- Like vectors but with mixed data types

Example:

```
> myvector <- c(3,"Tp53",7)
```

Factors

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- **Mostly use in statistical modeling**
- **Levels will always be character values**

Example:

```
> gender <- c("male", "male", "female")  
> gender <- factor(gender)
```

Matrices

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- **Data must be all the same type**
- **Columns must have the same length**

Example:

```
> mymatrix <- matrix(c(1:6), nrow=3, ncol=2)
```

Data frame

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- Like matrices but allowing mixed data types
- Rows and Columns can be named

Example:

```
> mydataframe <- data.frame(L=letters[1:6],N=1:6)
```

Indexing

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- **Accessing elements from a vector, matrix, or data frame**

Examples:

> **myvector [2]**

returns 2nd element from a vector

> **mymatrix[1,2]**

returns element in row1 and column 2

> **mymatrix[1,]**

return all elements in row 1

> **mymatrix[,1]**

return all elements in column 1

Joining rows or columns

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- Add row(s) to a pre-existing data frame or matrix

```
> mymatrix <- rbind(mymatrix, newrow)
```

- Add column(s) to a pre-existing data frame or matrix

```
> mymatrix <- cbind(mymatrix, newcol)
```

Missing values

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- **NA: Not Available**
- **NaN: Not a Number**

Example:

```
> is.na(x)  
> is.nan(x)
```

Change data type

- Functions start with “as.” followed by the type

Example:

```
> myvector <- c(3,5,7)  
> myvector <- as.character(myvector)
```

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

Apply function

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- **Apply a function to a matrix [or data frame] over rows or columns**
- **Format: apply (to_what, *how*, *function*)**
how: “1” apply the *function* over rows
- or -
“2” apply the *function* over columns

For example:

```
> apply(mymatrix, 1, sum) #row sums  
> apply(mymatrix, 2, sum) #column sums
```

Other useful functions

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- > **class(object) #gives object class**
- > **mode(object) #gives object type**
- > **length(vector) #gives length**
- > **head(object) #gives first 6 rows**
- > **tail(object) #gives last 6 rows**
- > **nrow(object) #gives number of rows**
- > **ncol(object) #gives number of columns**
- > **str(object) #gives object structure**

Arithmetic

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

Operator	Description
+	Addition
-	Subtraction
*	Multiplication
/	Division
^	Exponent
%%	Modulo (remainder)

Logical

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

Operator	Description
<	Less than
<=	Less than or equal to
>	Greater than
>=	Greater than or equal to
==	Exactly equal to
!=	Not equal to
	OR
&	AND



Text file

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

Example:

```
mydata <- read.table(file = "filename.csv", header = TRUE, sep = ",")
```

- “**sep=**” field separator character
- “**header=**” logical value
- “**row.names=**” row names; must be unique



MS Excel

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- R package is required (e.g., **xlsx**)
- Read in the first worksheet from a workbook

```
> mydata <- read.xlsx("myexcel.xlsx", sheetIndex=1)
```

- Read in the worksheet named “mysheet”

```
> mydata <- read.xlsx("myexcel.xlsx", sheetName = "mysheet")
```

Export

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

Format:

```
> write.table(x=ObjectName, file="FileName.txt", sep="\t")
```

Optional arguments:

row.names=FALSE #turn off row names

col.names=FALSE #turn off column names

quote=FALSE #turn off character string quoting

Manage R workspace

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- **Save R workspace to a file**

```
> save.image(file="FileName.RData")
```

- **Save R object(s) to a file**

```
> save(object list, file="FileName.RData")
```

- **Load workspace or R object**

```
> load(file="FileName.RData")
```

Import Data

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- Import the **Rcoursetestdata1.csv** dataset as a comma separator file. Set the first column as the `row.names` and account for the headers

```
> head(mydf)
      TNBC1  TNBC2  TNBC3 Normal1 Normal2 Normal3
ENSG00000008988 15258 15077 144720   12095   43544   46883
ENSG00000009307 14660 20767   8678   13774   23030   18917
ENSG00000019582  50866  55775  15089   6696    13754   86319
ENSG00000026025  21174  47966  26682   6068    21126   12728
ENSG00000034510  25645  31574  56403   29590   25216   37199
ENSG00000044574  23910  27200  13757   13364   10852   12378
```

Import Data

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- Import the **Rcoursetestdata1.csv** dataset as a comma separator file. Set the first column as the `row.names` and account for the headers

```
> mdata <- "/n/groups/rc-training/introR/Rcoursetestdata1.csv"  
> mydf <- read.table(mdata, header=TRUE, row.names=1, sep=",")  
> head(mydf)
```

Basic Statistics

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- Return basic statistics

```
> summary(mydf)
```

Basic Statistics

- Return basic statistics

```
> summary(mydf)
```

```
> summary(mydf)
      TNBC1          TNBC2          TNBC3          Normal1
Min.   :    0   Min.   :   65   Min.   :   31   Min.   :  22
1st Qu.: 7888  1st Qu.: 9538  1st Qu.: 9324  1st Qu.: 5074
Median :13034  Median :16568  Median :19108  Median :10869
Mean   :18596  Mean   :26036  Mean   :25646  Mean   :14746
3rd Qu.:23850  3rd Qu.:28194  3rd Qu.:30389  3rd Qu.:18866
Max.  :103007  Max.  :351603  Max.  :272582  Max.  :89837
      Normal2          Normal3
Min.   : 208   Min.   :   15
1st Qu.: 7124  1st Qu.: 8944
Median :14005  Median :17710
Mean   :19425  Mean   :25481
3rd Qu.:21576  3rd Qu.:32191
Max.  :212582  Max.  :244692
```

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

Transposing Data

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- **Need your data to read the other way? Turn it into a matrix, and transpose!**

For example:

```
> mymatrix <- as.matrix(mydf)
> myTmatrix<- t(mymatrix) #t = transpose
> myTdf <- as.data.frame(myTmatrix) #as data frame again
```

Plotting with ggplot2

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- To explore later
- Three general components
 - Data set
 - Coordinate system
 - Geoms

Plotting with ggplot2

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- To explore later
- Three general components
 - Data set
 - Coordinate system
 - Geoms

```
> library ("ggplot2")
```

```
> data("midwest", package = "ggplot2")
```

```
> gg <- ggplot(midwest, aes(x=area, y=poptotal)) +  
  geom_point(aes(col=state, size=popdensity)) +  
  labs(y="Population",  
       x="Area",  
       title="Scatterplot",  
       caption = "Source: midwest")
```

```
> gg
```

Plotting with ggplot2

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- To explore later
- Three general components
 - Data set
 - Coordinate system
 - Geoms

```
> library("ggplot2")
```

```
> data("midwest", package = "ggplot2")
```

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  geom_point(aes(col=state, size=popdensity)) +  
  labs(y="Population",  
       x="Area",  
       title="Scatterplot",  
       caption = "Source: midwest")  
> gg
```

Plotting with ggplot2

Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- To explore later
- Three general components
 - Data set
 - Coordinate system
 - Geoms

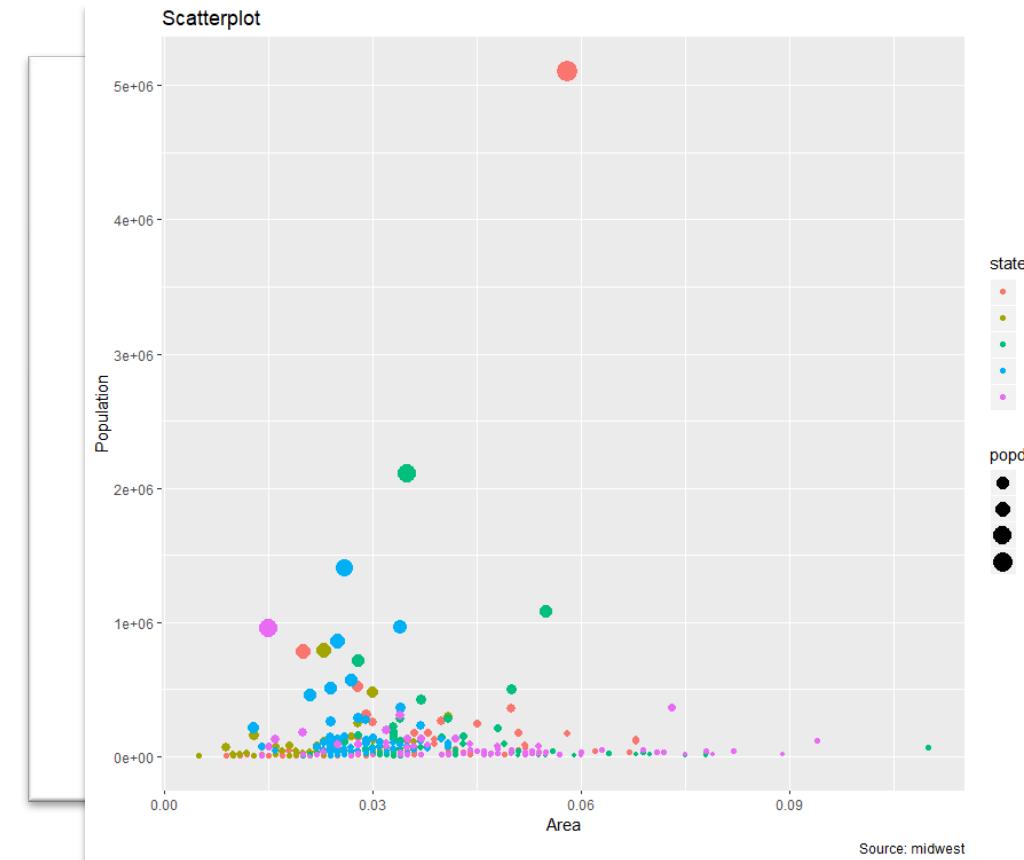
```
> library ("ggplot2")
```

```
> data("midwest", package = "ggplot2")
```

```
> gg <- ggplot(midwest, aes(x=area, y=poptotal)) +  
  geom_point(aes(col=state, size=popdensity)) +  
  labs(y="Population",  
       x="Area",  
       title="Scatterplot",  
       caption = "Source: midwest")  
> gg
```

Plotting with ggplot2

- To explore later
- Three general components
 - Data set
 - Coordinate system
 - Geoms



Data Types

Data Wrangling

Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

Plotting with ggplot2

Data Types

Data Wrangling

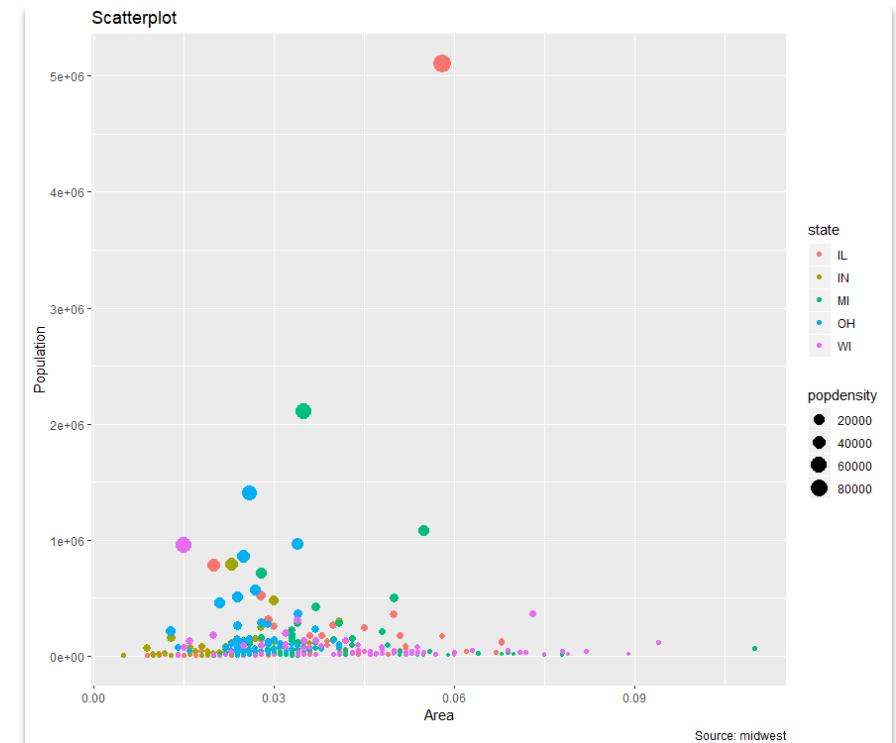
Operators

Data Import

Workspace

Exercise

- For more info: [Chan Bioinformatics Core](#)



R on O₂

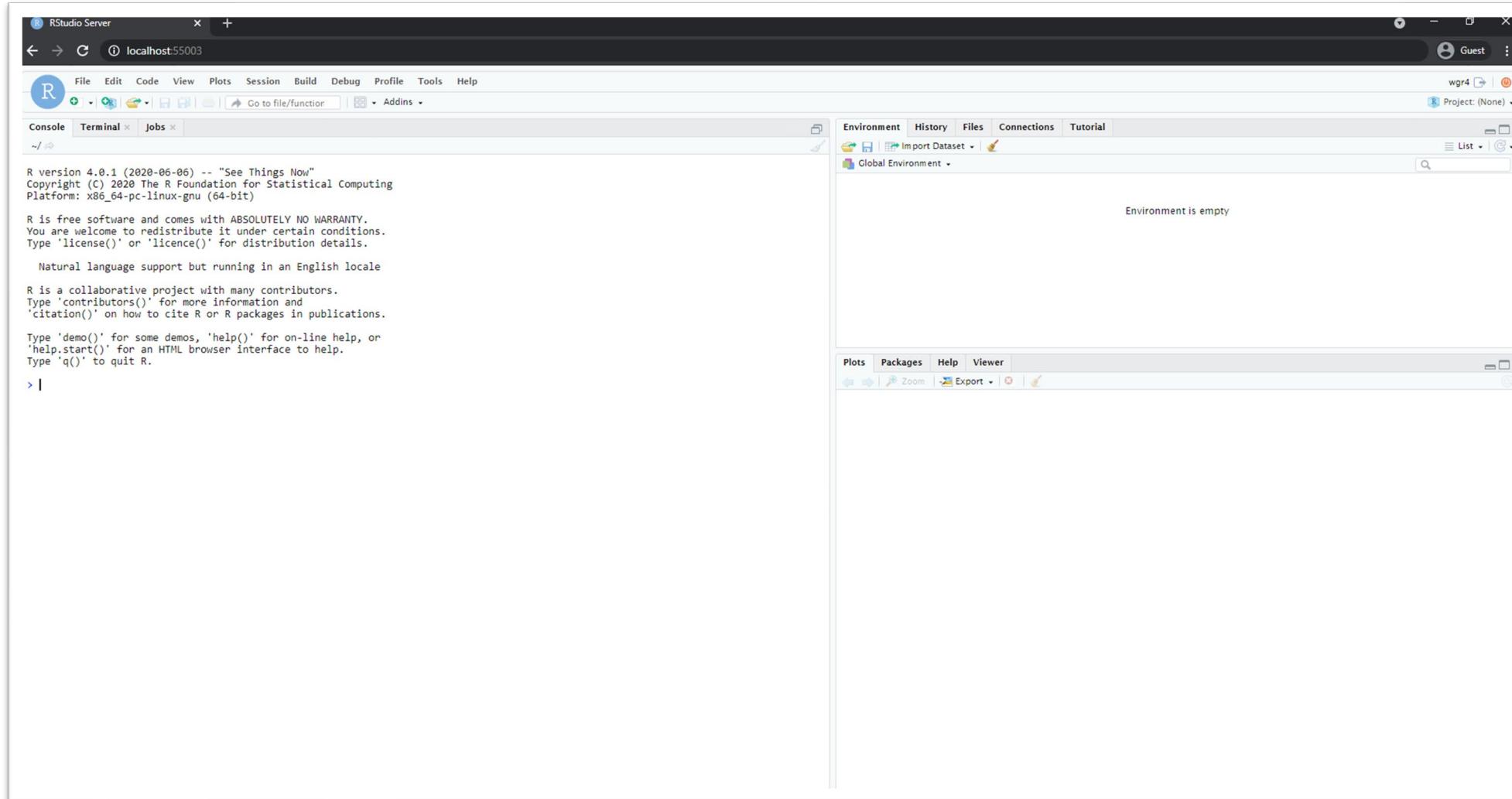
```
R is free software and comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.  
You are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions.  
Type 'license()' or 'licence()' for distribution details.  
  
Natural language support but running in an English locale  
  
R is a collaborative project with many contributors.  
Type 'contributors()' for more information and  
'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages in publications.  
  
Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or  
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.  
Type 'q()' to quit R.  
  
> |
```

Interactive Job

```
#!/bin/bash  
  
#SBATCH -p short # Partition to submit to  
#SBATCH -t 0-00:01 # Time in minutes DD-HH:MM; DD-HH; MM:SS  
#SBATCH -c 1 # Number of cores requested  
#SBATCH -N 1 # Ensure that all cores are on one machine  
#SBATCH --mem=2G # Memory total in GB  
#SBATCH -o hostname.%j.out # Standard out goes to this file  
#SBATCH -e hostname.%j.err # Standard err goes to this file  
  
# Commands below  
module load gcc/6.2.0  
module load R/3.6.1  
  
# To run a R script called my_r_script.R  
Rscript my_r_script.R
```

Sbatch Job

RStudio on O2



Launch RStudio on O2

1

wgr4@login05:~ x wgr4@login06:~ x + v

Welcome to O2 (Orchestra 2)!

/ \ [] / \ [] /

You've landed on `login06` which is a
8 core system with 15.49 GiB memory
running kernel 3.10.0 born on 2020-07-07

==== O2 =====

News (Mar 25 2021)

+-----+
| * O2's GPU capacity has increased with funding from the Blavatnik Institute! |
| This includes: 71 new NVIDIA GPUs: 27 RTX8000 and 44 Tesla V100S cards,
| and a dedicated GPU scratch storage filesystem.

| ** These GPU resources are currently available only to labs whose PI has a
| primary or secondary appointment in an HMS pre-clinical department.
| Details at:

| https://wiki.rc.hms.harvard.edu/display/O2/Using+O2+GPU+resources
| https://wiki.rc.hms.harvard.edu/display/O2/Scratch_gpu+Storage

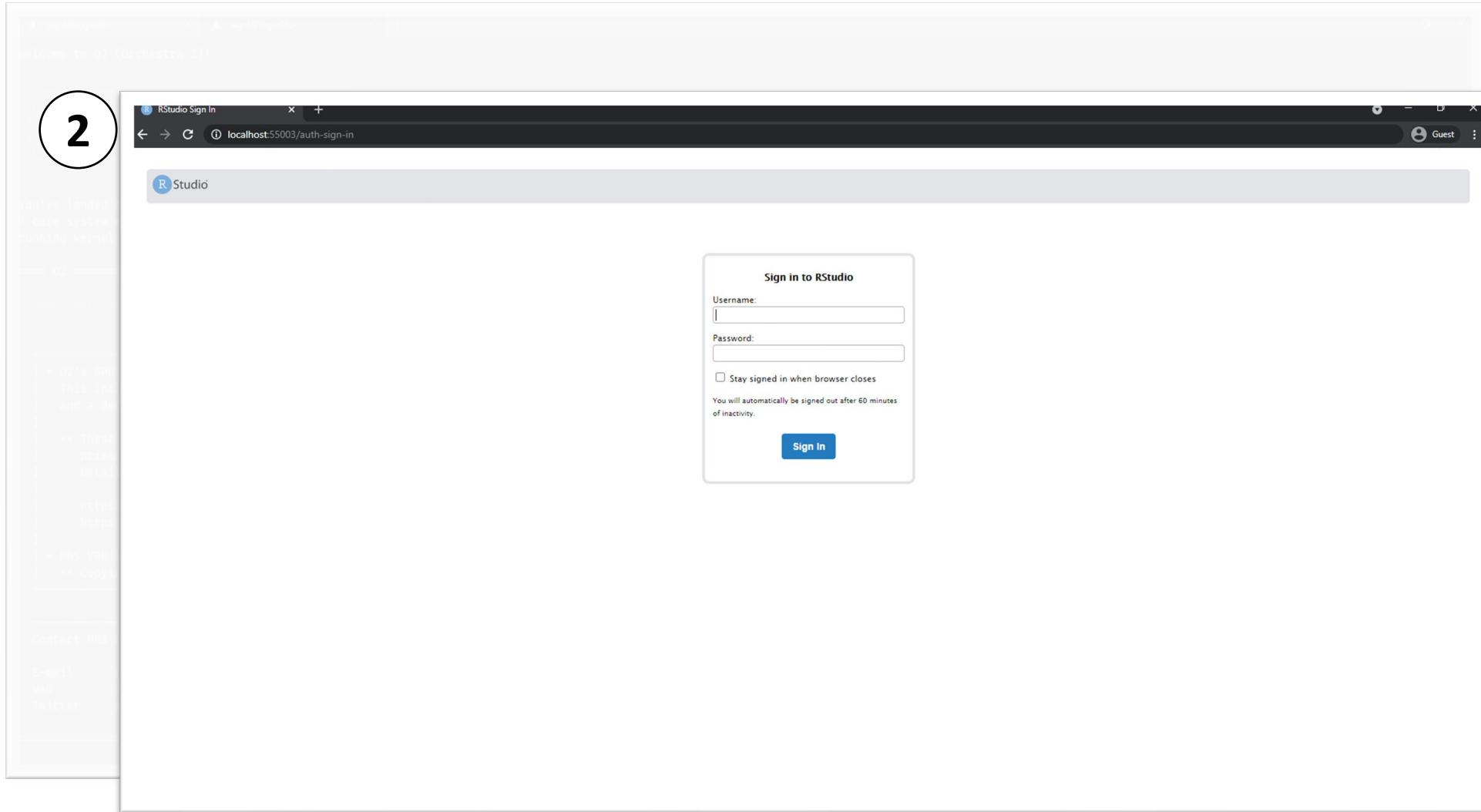
| * HMS VPN is not required for using O2. Only use VPN when absolutely needed.
| ** Copying large data over VPN can greatly impact its performance!
+-----+

Contact HMS Research Computing:

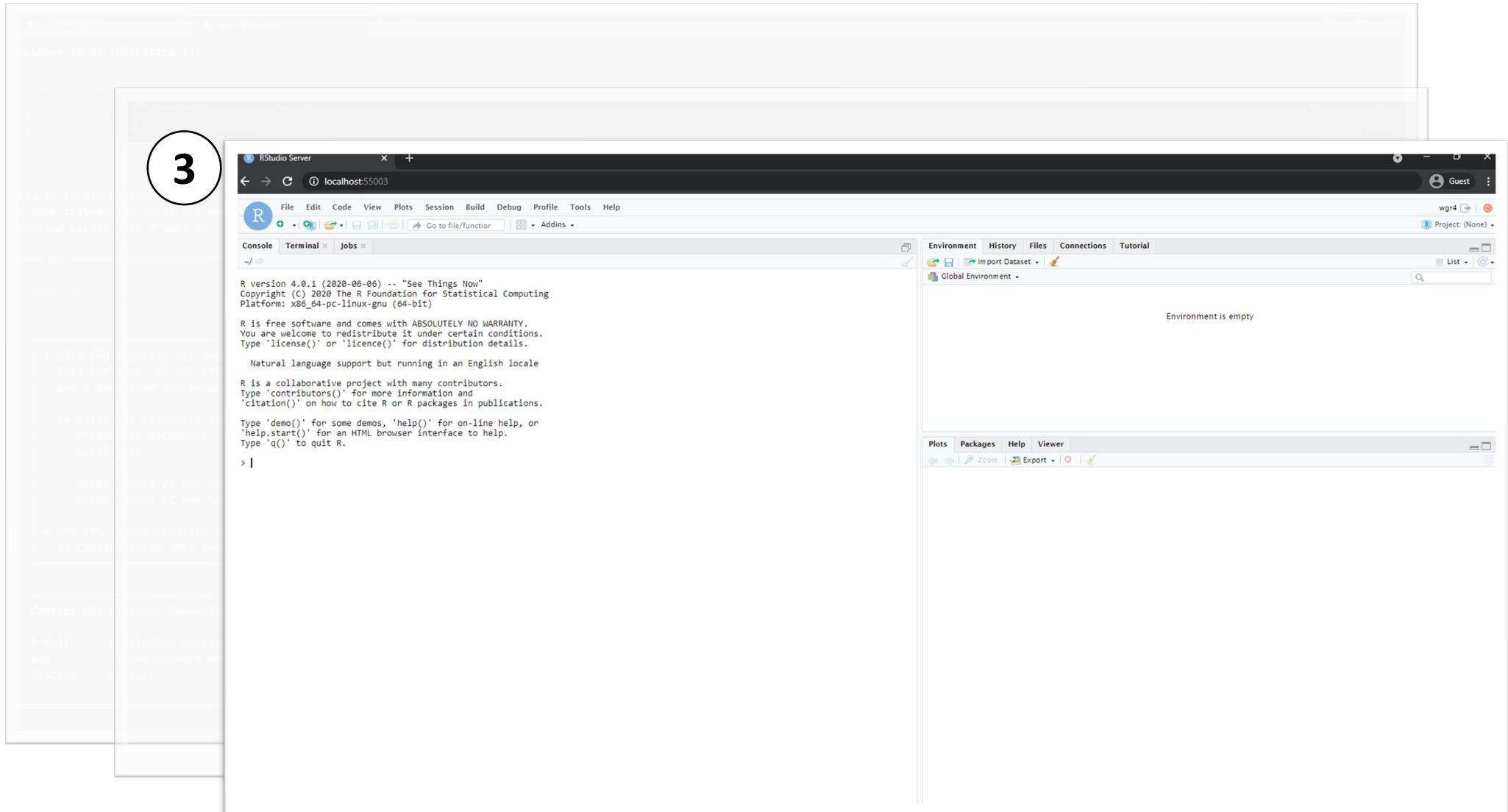
E-mail rchelp@hms.harvard.edu
Web it.hms.harvard.edu/rc
Twitter @hms_rc

=====

Launch RStudio on O2



Launch RStudio on O2



Logging Into O₂



While running XQuartz on the background, open a terminal
(type “terminal” on the search bar)



Open a terminal (type “terminal” on the search bar)



Open MobaXterm

Logging Into O₂



While running XQuartz on the background, open a terminal
(type “terminal” on the search bar)



Open a terminal (type “terminal” on the search bar)



Open MobaXterm

ssh -Y -L PORT:127.0.0.1:PORT <your_HMS_ID>@o2.hms.harvard.edu

R on O₂

- Available versions

```
$ module spider R
```

- Load R module

```
$ module load gcc/6.2.0 R/version
```

- How to unload an R module

```
$ module unload R/version
```

- Important: start R from an interactive session

```
$ R
```

Managing R packages on O₂

- **An R Personal Library is required on O₂**
- **You must create an R Personal Library per version.**
- **It can be done in two steps**

Managing R packages on O₂

- An R Personal Library is required on O₂
- You must create an R Personal Library per version.
- It can be done in two steps

1) Create an R Personal Library directory

```
$ mkdir ~/R-4.1.1
```

2) Create an .Renviron file

```
$ echo 'R_LIBS_USER="~/R-4.1.1"> $HOME/.Renviron'
```

RStudio on O₂

1. Connect to O₂

```
me@my_computer:~$ ssh -Y -L PORT:127.0.0.1:PORT <your_HMS_ID>@o2.hms.harvard.edu
```

2. Load Modules

```
ecommons@login01:~$ module load rstudio_launcher/1.0
```

```
ecommons@login01:~$ module load gcc/6.2.0
```

```
ecommons@login01:~$ module load R/4.1.1
```

3. Launch RStudio

```
ecommons@login01:~$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel  
PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```

Launch RStudio on O2

```
$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```

SLURM command to obtain
a job allocation

Launch RStudio on O2

```
$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```

Walltime

(DD-HH:MM)

Launch RStudio on O2

```
$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```

Pseudo terminal mode

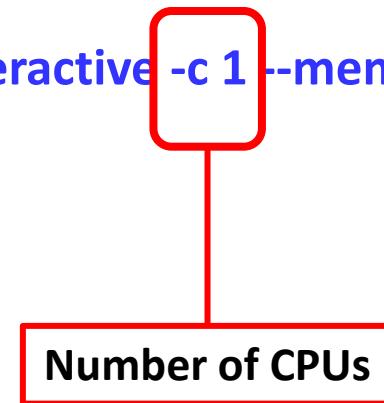
Launch RStudio on O2

```
$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```

Partition name

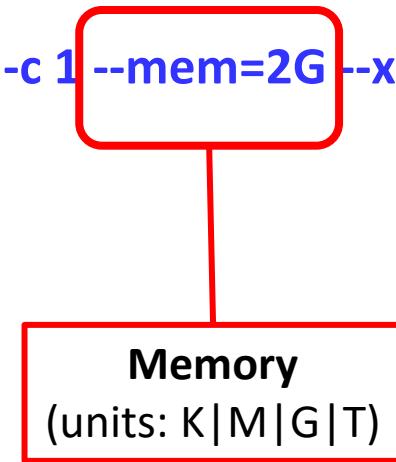
Launch RStudio on O2

```
$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```



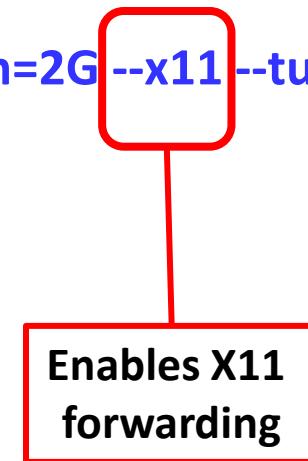
Launch RStudio on O2

```
$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```



Launch RStudio on O2

```
$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```



Launch RStudio on O2

```
$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```

Required to execute RStudio launcher

Launch RStudio on O2

```
$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```

Replace **PORT** with a number in the 50000 range

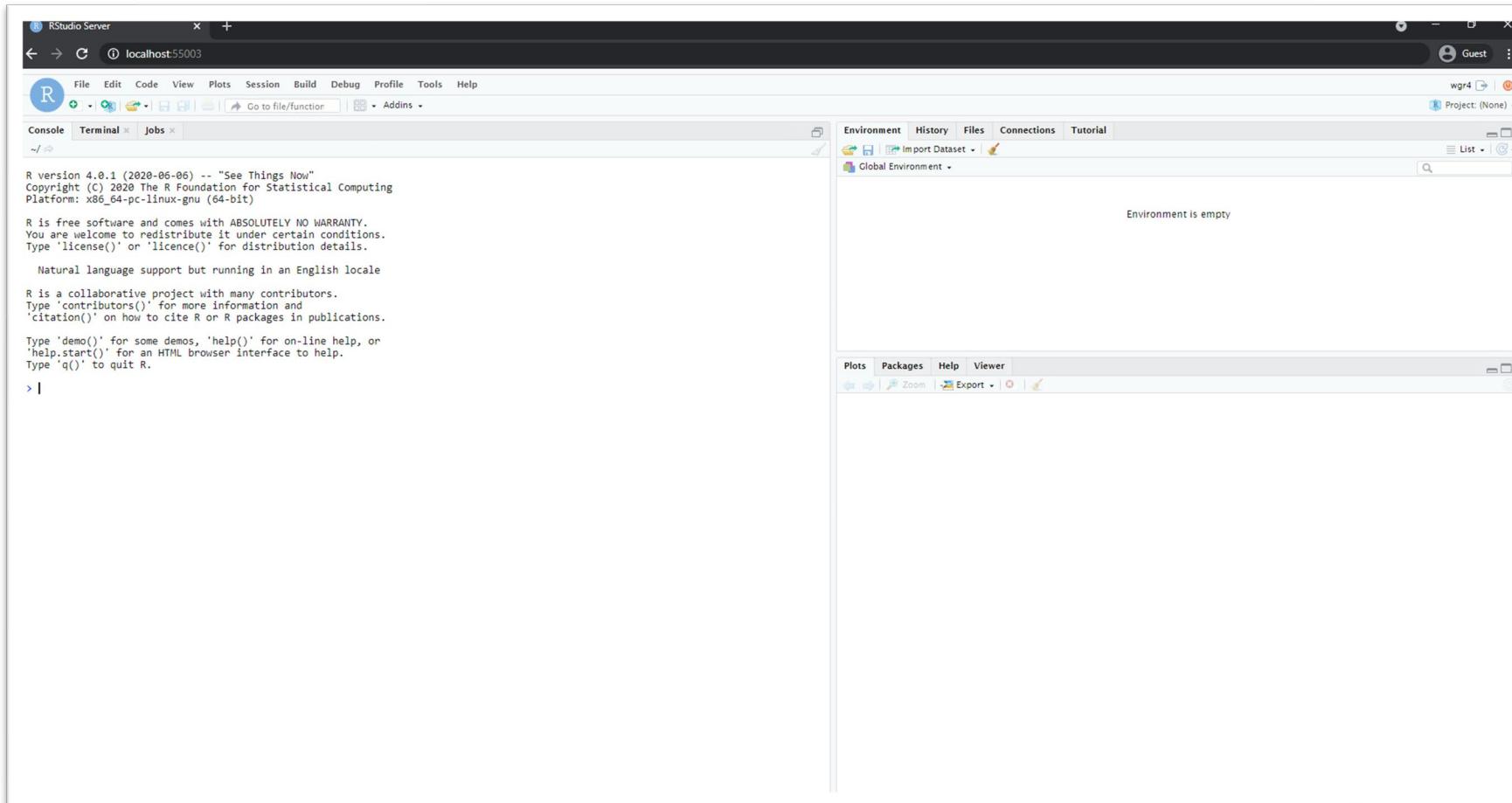
Launch RStudio on O2

```
$ srun -t 0-2:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel PORT:PORT RStudio_launcher.sh PORT
```

Replace **PORT** with a number in the 50000 range

```
[wgr4@login06 ~]$ srun -t 0-1:00 --pty -p interactive -c 1 --mem=2G --x11 --tunnel 55003:55003 RStudio_launcher.sh 55003
srun: job 31216484 queued and waiting for resources
srun: job 31216484 has been allocated resources
You can now access RStudio on your local web brower at http://localhost:55003
Login username = wgr4
Password = gqYRIyfRie0y4v9QgaeQ
```

Launch RStudio on O2



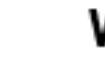
Contact Information



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Wiki: <https://wiki.rc.hms.harvard.edu/display/O2>



Phone: 617-432-2000 (HMS IT Service Desk, 8a-5p)



Twitter: @hms_rc



Location: Gordon Hall 500, 5th Floor, 25 Shattuck Street

- <https://rc.hms.harvard.edu/office-hours/> for Zoom web conferencing during remote work



Office hours: Wednesdays 1-3p for pressing needs, but appointments encouraged.