



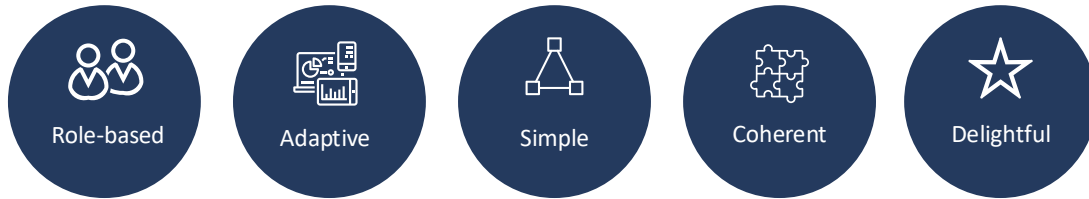
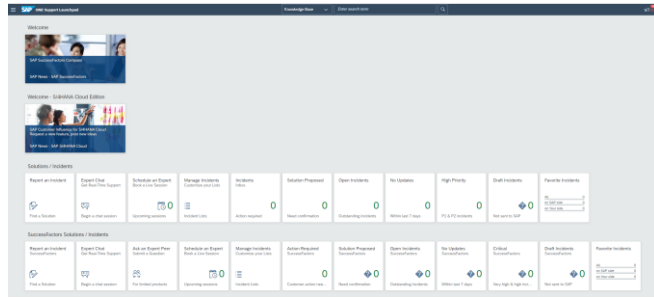
SAP Fiori Deployment on Azure

Dennis Padia

Agenda

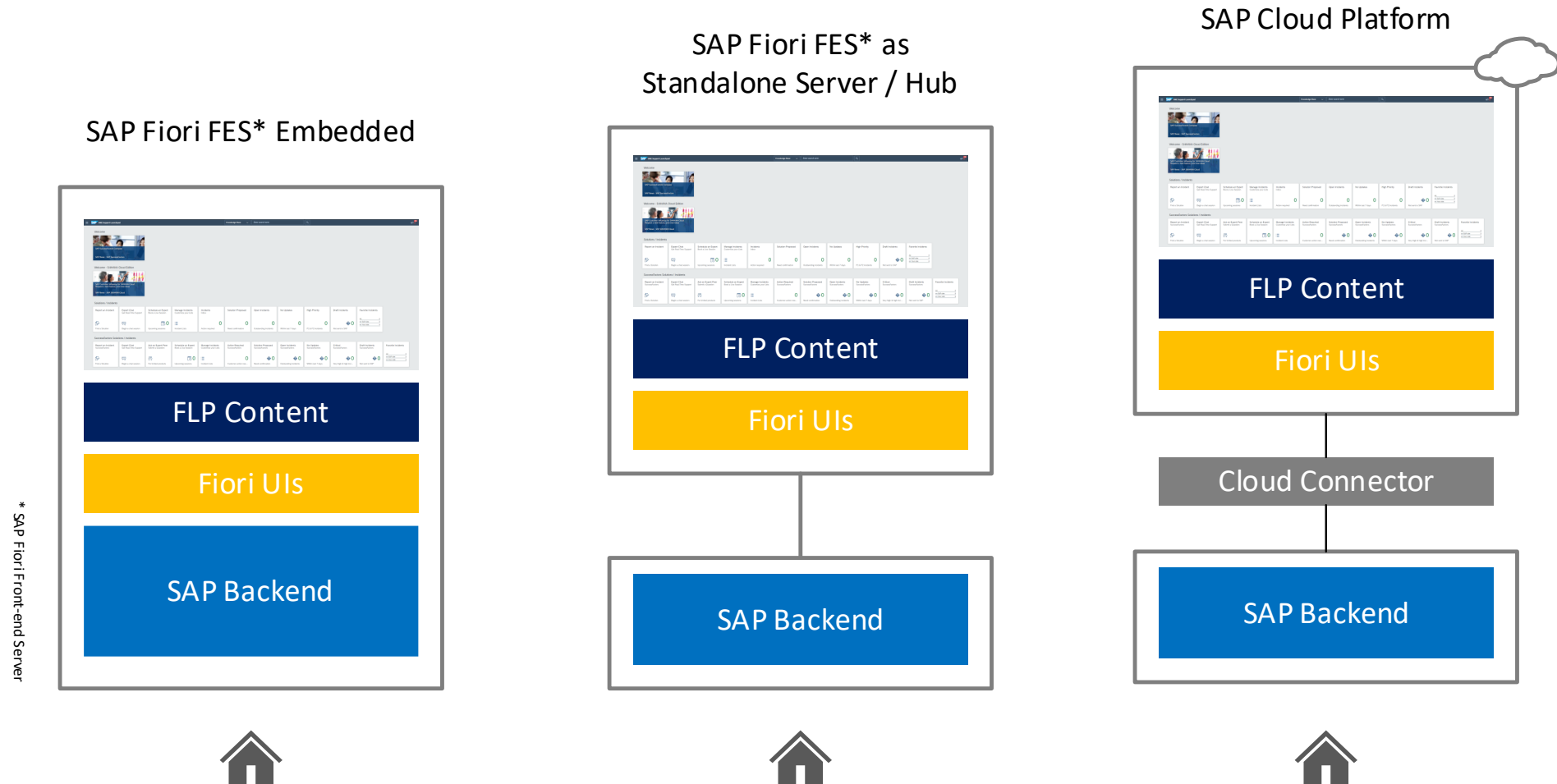
-
- SAP Fiori Overview
 - SAP Fiori Apps architecture and deployment on Azure
 - Azure Application Gateway configuration for SAP Fiori Apps
 - Single Sign On (SSO) configuration using SAML and Azure Active Directory for SAP Fiori Apps
 - Troubleshooting WAF

What is SAP Fiori?



- SAP Fiori is a new user experience (UX) for SAP Software and applications. It is a set of apps, newly written by SAP, that address the most broadly and frequently used SAP functions.
- It provides simple and easy-to-use access across desktops, tablets and smartphones.

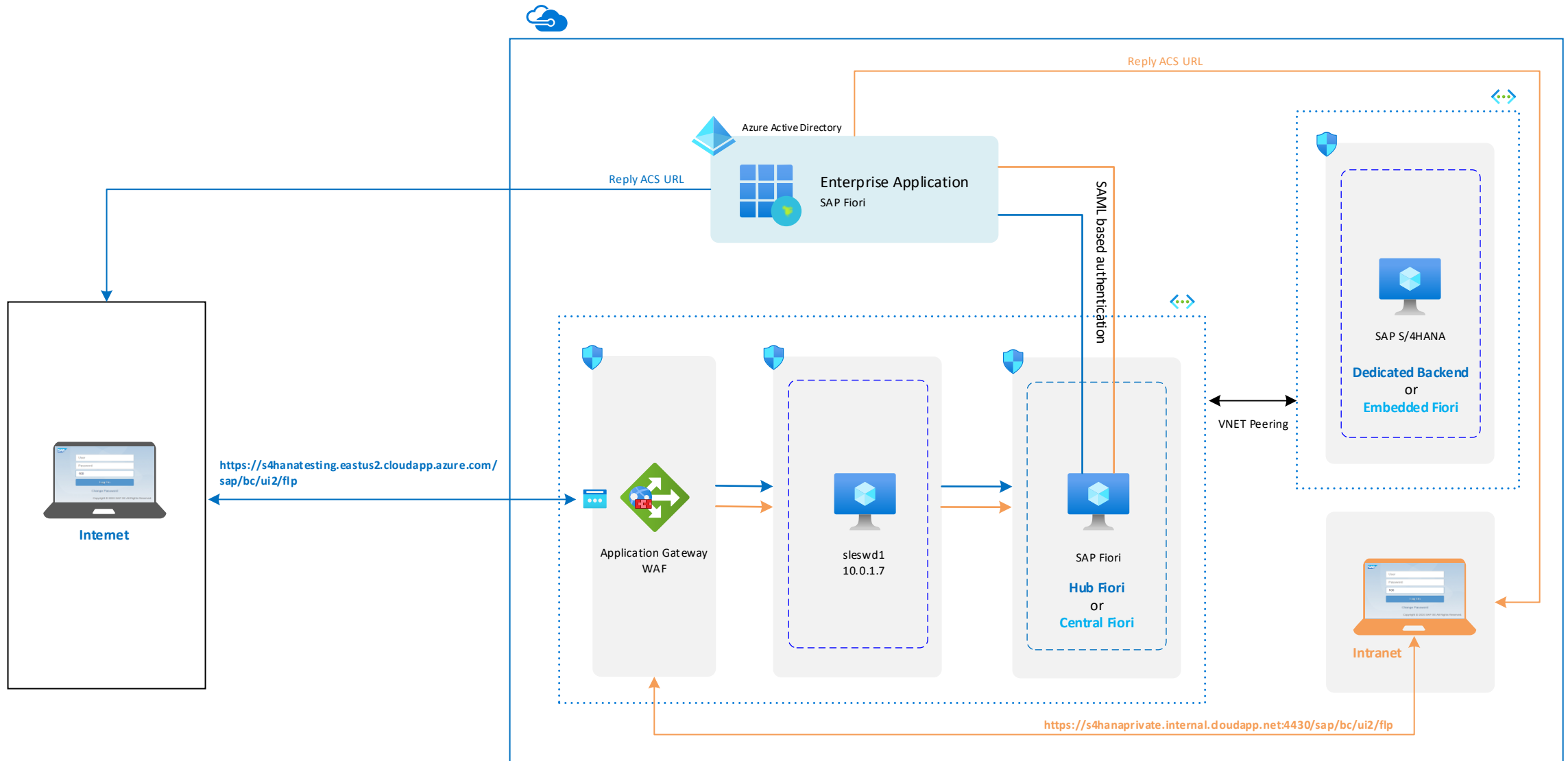
SAP Fiori Deployment Options



SAP Fiori Deployment Recommendation

- For **SAP S/4HANA**, the **embedded** SAP Front End Server (FES) deployment is recommended.
- For **SAP Business Suite** scenarios, SAP Front End Server (FES) as a central **hub** is still the recommended deployment.
- If **internet access is an important use case** and for security reason the backend should not be exposed, the **hub deployment might be preferable**. But in this case software lifecycle and maintenance is more complex due to dependencies of the software components

Internet Facing SAP Fiori Architecture on Azure

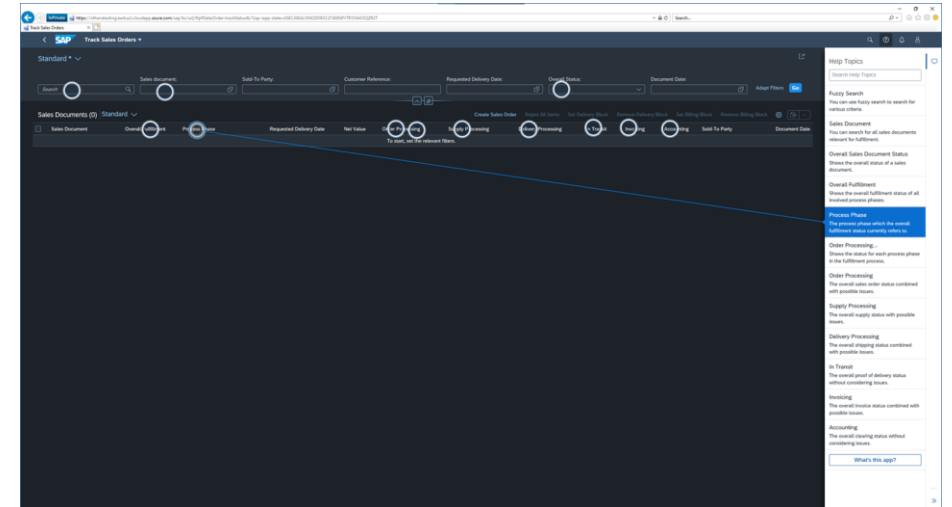


Insight about exposing SAP Fiori Apps to the Internet in Azure

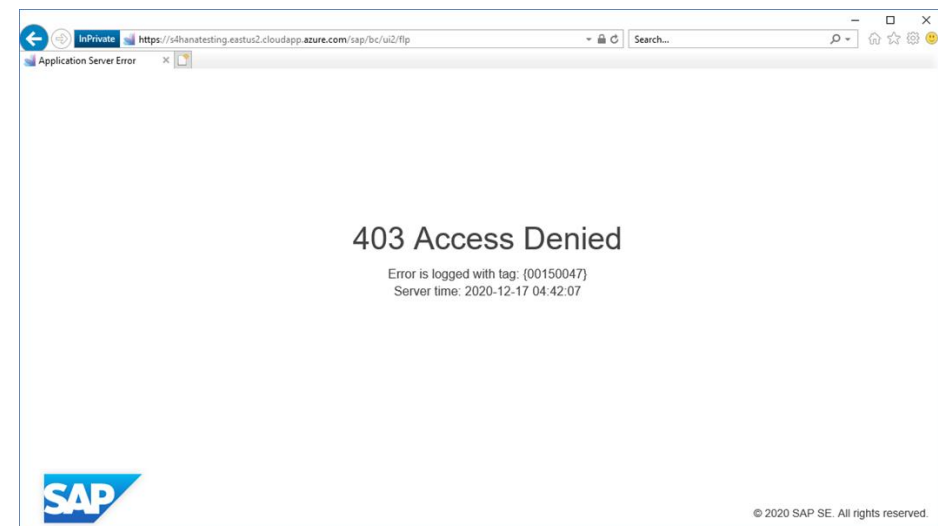
1. Web Application Firewall should be used for internet facing use cases of SAP Fiori Apps.
2. For SAP Fiori, it is not advisable to use Azure Application Gateway as a replacement of web dispatcher (next slide for details).
3. Standalone SAP Web dispatcher is a default option by SAP. To integrate web dispatcher with ASCS/ERS of SAP Fiori central/hub, make sure to size the VM accordingly.
4. Have SAP backend systems on separate network because in case of security breaches/attack you can anytime disconnect two peered networks, whereas restricting inbound/outbound rules in NSG within virtual network will not apply to already established connections.
5. For internet-facing use cases, it is recommended to have end-to-end HTTPS.
6. The network latency between virtual machines in peered virtual network in the same region is the same as the latency within a single virtual network.
7. The traffic between two services in peered virtual networks is routed directly through the Microsoft backbone infrastructure, not through a gateway or over the public Internet.

When Application Gateway, why SAP Web Dispatcher?

- In S/4HANA, SAP Web Dispatcher is required to enable certain features like web assistant, co-pilot.
- SAP Web Dispatcher provide features like URL filter, which help customer to restrict services based on certain conditions.
- For certain SAP Products like SAP BusinessObjects, customer can directly leverage Application Gateway.



Web Assistant



URL Filter

Application Gateway & its configuration options

- For application gateway, there are two SKUs that are available, and each SKU has two tiers.

v1 SKU	v2 SKU
Standard	Standard V2
WAF	WAF V2

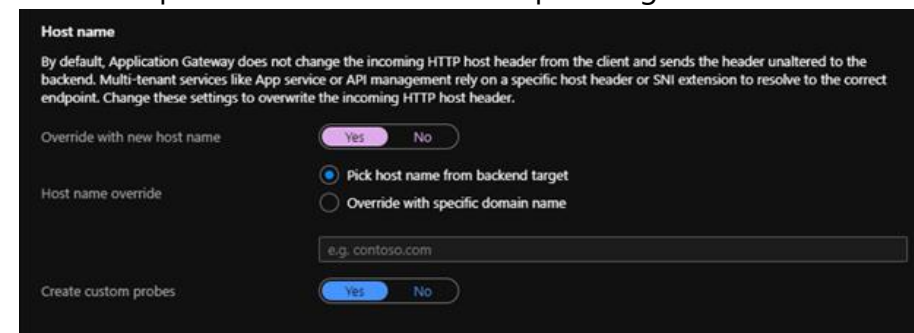
- v2 SKU offers performance enhancements and adds support for critical new features like autoscaling, zone redundancy and support for static VIPs. *(More Info: [Feature comparison between v1 SKU and v2 SKU](#))*
- Each SKU has different support for Frontend IP address type. *(More Info: [FAQs about Application Gateway](#))*

Application Gateway	Public	Private	Both
v1	SKU: Basic IP Assignment: Dynamic	IP Assignment: Static or Dynamic	Supported
v2	SKU: Standard IP Assignment: Static	Not Supported	Supported Private IP Assignment: Static

- Listener in application gateway cannot use the same frontend port as an existing listener. So, one URL for both public and private frontend IP is not possible.

v1 SKU vs v2 SKU

Component	v1 SKU	v2 SKU
Network	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dedicated subnet is required. Cannot be provisioned on the same subnet of v2. Allow incoming internet traffic on TCP ports 65503-65534. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dedicated subnet is required. Cannot be provisioned on the same subnet of v1 Allow incoming internet traffic on TCP ports 65200-65535
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outbound internet connectivity cannot be blocked. Traffic from the AzureLoadBalancer tag with the destination subnet as Any must be allowed. 	
End-to-end TLS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Requires authentication certificate of backend servers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Requires root certificate (base64 encoded) of backend servers. In addition to root certificate match, AGW v2 also validates the host setting specified in backend HTTP setting. The CN presented by backend server's TLS certificate should match with host setting. When trying to establish a TLS connection to the backend, AGW v2 sets the Server Name Indication (SNI) extension to the Host specified in the backend http setting. When trying to establish a TLS connection to the backend, AGW v2 sets the SNI extension to the Host specified in the backend http setting.



For more details on AGW network, refer [FAQs about Application Gateway](#)

For more detail on End-to-end TLS, refer [Overview of TLS termination and end to end TLS with Application Gateway](#)

For more details on features and limitations of the v2 SKU that differ from the v1 SKU, refer [Differences from v1 SKU](#)

Web Application Firewall (WAF) on Application Gateway

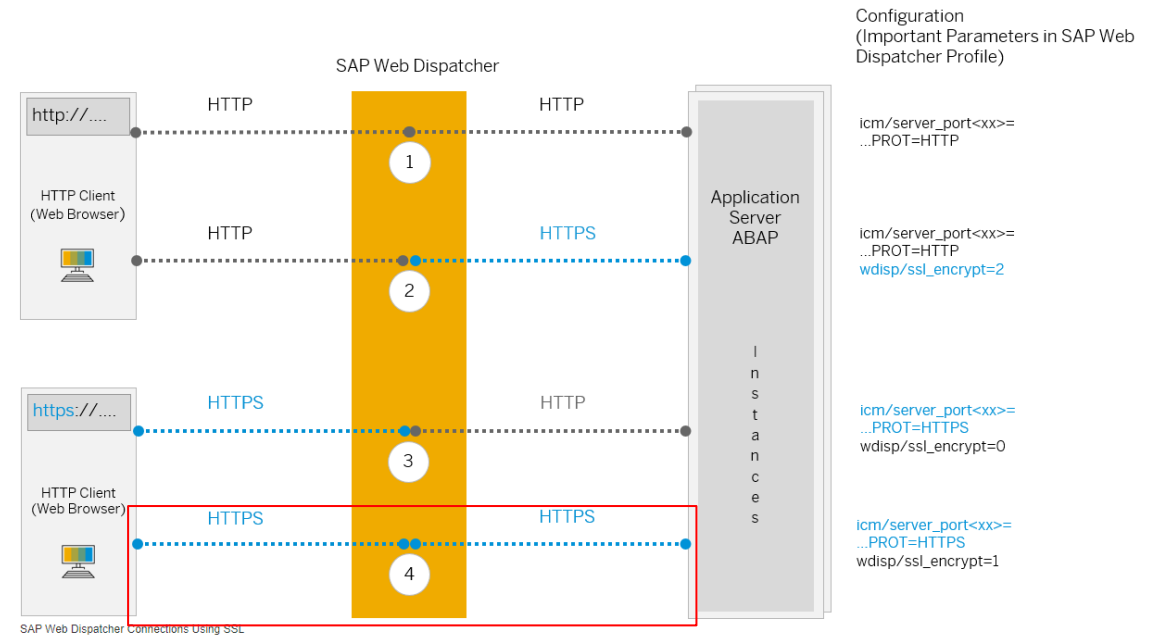
- Azure Web Application Firewall (WAF) on Azure Application Gateway provides centralized protection of your web applications from common exploits and vulnerabilities.
- WAF on Application Gateway is based on Core Rule Set (CRS) 3.2, 3.1, 3.0, or 2.2.9 from the Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP). The WAF automatically updates to include protection against new vulnerabilities, with no additional configuration needed.
- Custom policies can be created, and can be associated with an Application Gateway, to individual listeners, or to path-based routing rules on an Application Gateway.

Detection Mode	Prevention Mode
Monitor and logs all threat alerts. Web application firewall doesn't block incoming requests when it's operating in detection mode.	Block intrusions and attacks that the rules detect.

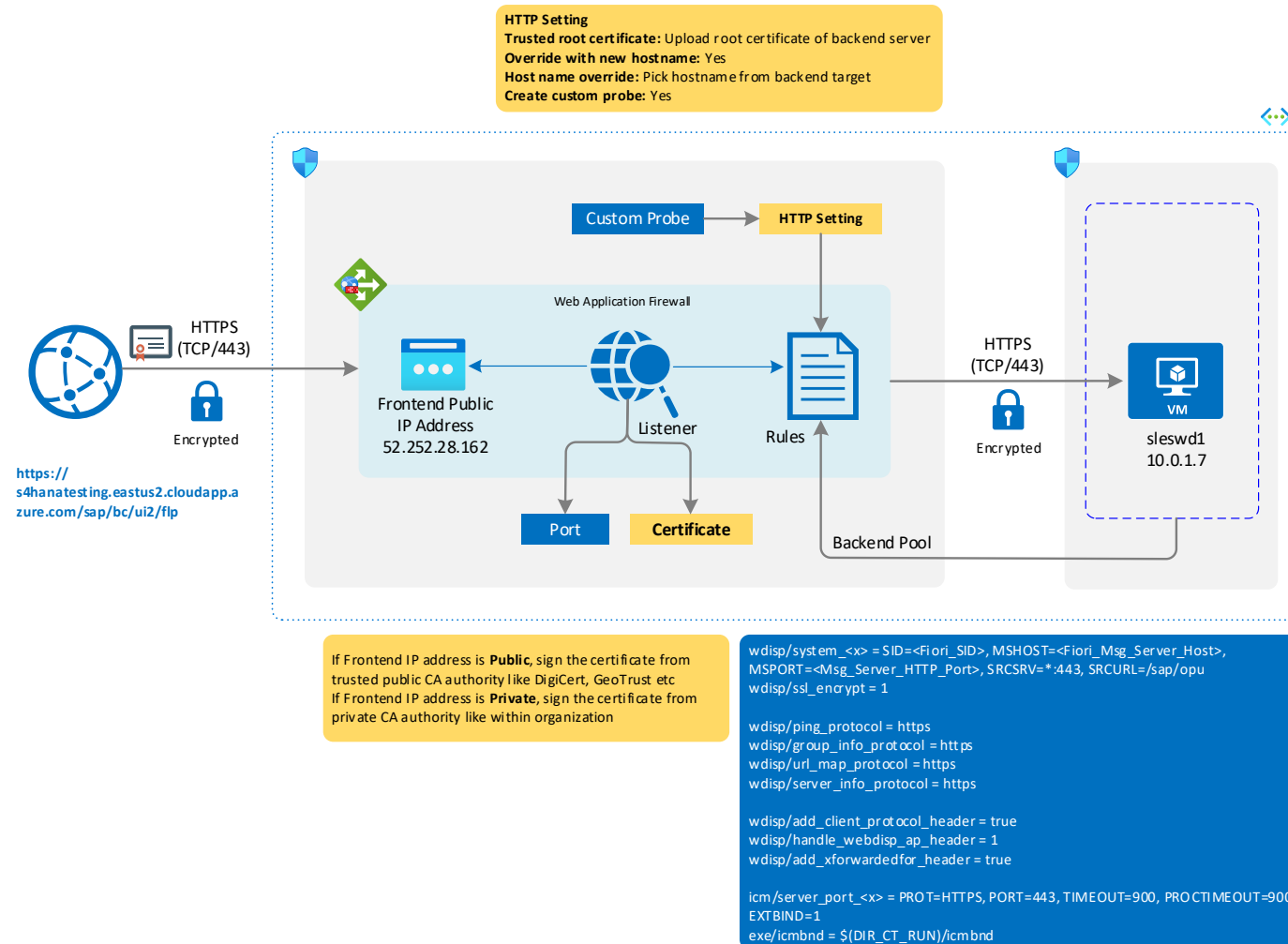
- For a newly deployed WAF, it is recommended to set the mode in Detection for a short period of time in a production environment. This provides the opportunity to obtain firewall logs and update any exceptions or custom rules prior to transition to Prevention mode. This can help reduce the occurrence of unexpected blocked traffic.

Pre-requisites

- For internet facing use case, it is recommended to have end-to-end TLS. Make sure to configure TLS on SAP Systems i.e., ABAP System and Web Dispatcher.
- TLS certificate is required, which is to be added to the Listener to enable Application Gateway to derive a symmetric key as per TLS/SSL protocol specification. The symmetric key is then used to encrypt and decrypt the traffic sent to the gateway.
- To generate Certificate Signing Request (CSR) for application gateway, you can use IIS or other third-party utility. Once the CSR is generated, get it signed from trusted CA authority based on type of frontend (Public or Private)



Application Gateway WAF v2 Setup for SAP Fiori



Application Gateway Configuration Demo

Testing Proxy Configuration

Test of Reverse Proxy Configuration

For background information to this test, please read SAP Note 616900 on the topic "Using Proxies".

Test #1: Preservation of Host Header

Host Header: sleswd1.internal.cloudapp.net:443
Host from Url: s4hanateesting.eastus2.cloudapp.azure.com
Status: **FAILED!**

Test #2: HTTP Header ClientProtocol

ClientProtocol: https
Protocol Switch: https ==> https
Status: **Passed!**

Test #3: HTTP Header X-SAP-WebDisp-AP (Access Points)

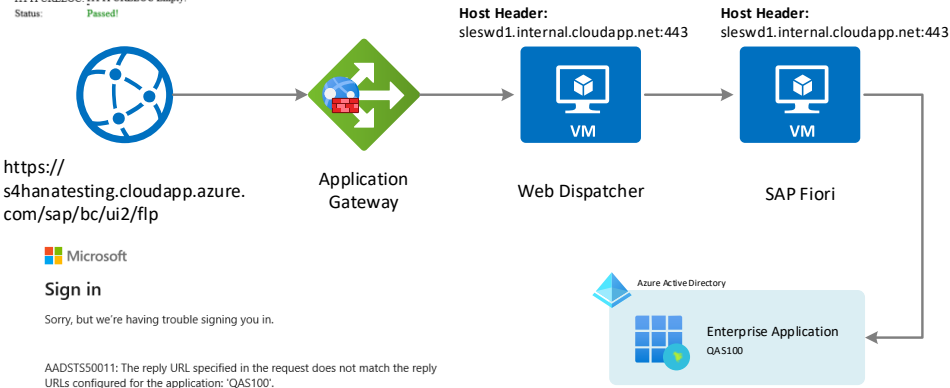
Access Points: https=443,https=80
Status: **Passed!**

Test #4: HTTPURLOCC

HTTPURLOCC: HTTPURLOCC Empty! Not possible to generate start URLs for proxy, unless icm/host_name_full=proxy_name.
Status: **Warning!**

Test #5: HTTPURLOCC Client 000

HTTPURLOCC: HTTPURLOCC Empty.
Status: **Passed!**



Set up Single Sign-On with SAML

Read the [configuration guide](#) for help integrating QAS100.

1 Basic SAML Configuration		Edit
Identifier (Entity ID)	QAS100	
Reply URL (Assertion Consumer Service URL)	https://s4hanateesting.eastus2.cloudapp.azure.com/sap/saml2/sp/acs/100	
Sign on URL	https://s4hanateesting.eastus2.cloudapp.azure.com/sap/bc/ui2/flp	
Relay State	Optional	
Logout Url	https://s4hanateesting.eastus2.cloudapp.azure.com/sap/saml2/sp/slo/100	

Testing the Proxy Configuration:

https://s4hanateesting.eastus2.cloudapp.azure.com/sap/bc/bsp/sap/system_test/test_proxy.htm

Small Print: HTTP Headers

~request_line	POST /sap(bD11biZjPTEwMA==)/bc/bsp/sap/system_test/test_proxy.htm HTTP/1.1
~request_method	POST
~request_uri	/sap(bD11biZjPTEwMA==)/bc/bsp/sap/system_test/test_proxy.htm
~path	/sap(bD11biZjPTEwMA==)/bc/bsp/sap/system_test/test_proxy.htm
~path_translated	/sap/bc/bsp/sap/system_test/test_proxy.htm
~server_protocol	HTTP/1.1
host	sleswd1.internal.cloudapp.net:443
~server_name	sleswd1.internal.cloudapp.net
~server_port	443
x-forwarded-proto	https
x-forwarded-port	443
x-forwarded-for	73.53.73.75:49240, 10.0.10.6
x-original-url	/sap(bD11biZjPTEwMA==)/bc/bsp/sap/system_test/test_proxy.htm
x-appgw-trace-id	dd487a5b084887d0c21a8be3175f0bab
x-original-host	s4hanateesting.eastus2.cloudapp.azure.com

Preserve Host Header

```
# vi WD1_W00_sleswd1

icm/HTTP/mod_0 = PREFIX=/, FILE=$(DIR_PROFILE)/redirect.txt

# vi /sapmnt/WD1/profile/redirect.txt

# Preserve Application Gateway Host header
if %{HEADER:X-ORIGINAL-HOST} = s4hanateesting.eastus2.cloudapp.azure.com
begin
SetHeader HOST s4hanateesting.eastus2.cloudapp.azure.com
End

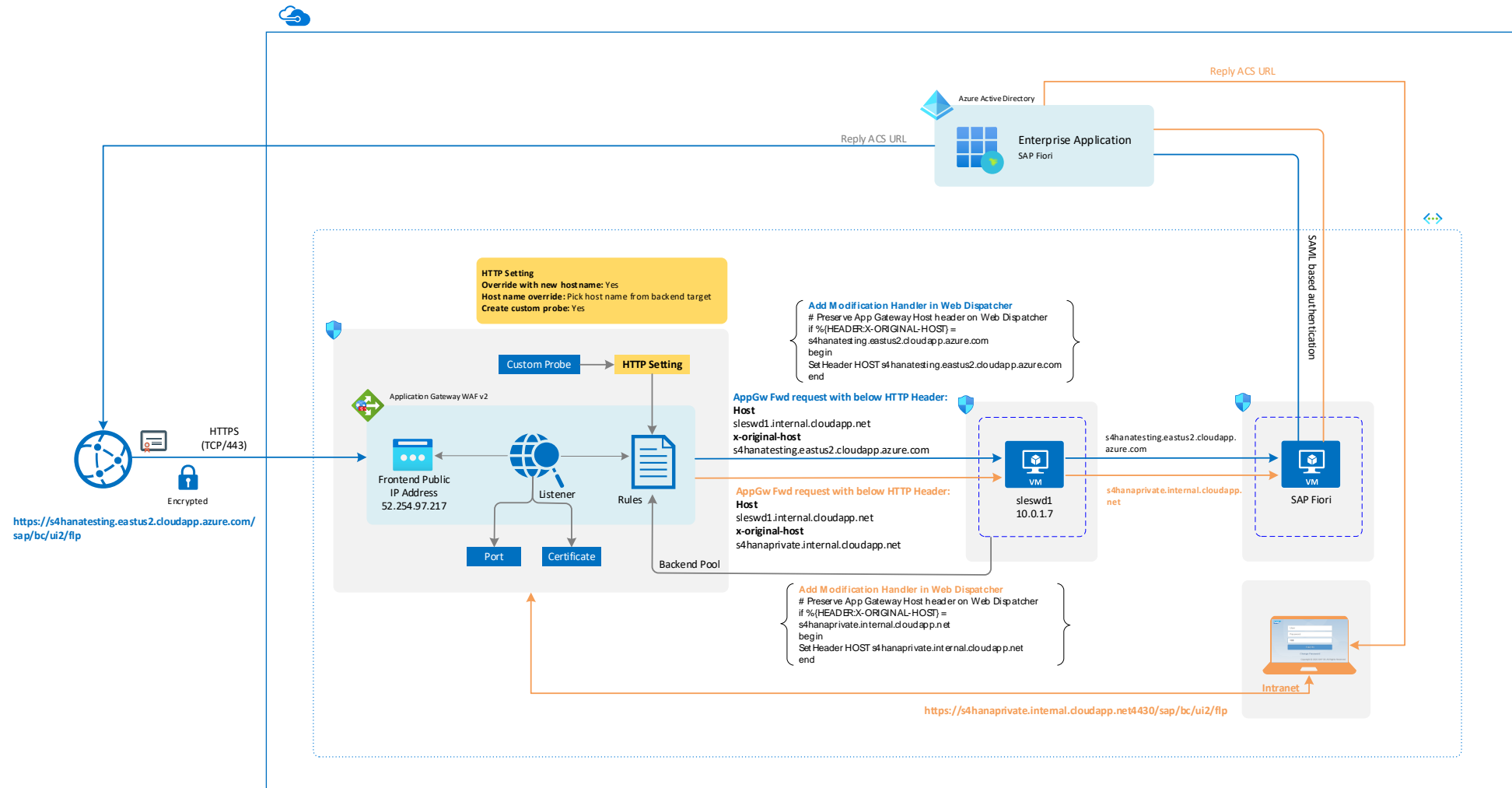
# Preserve Application Gateway Host header
if %{HEADER:X-ORIGINAL-HOST} = s4hanaprivate.internal.cloudapp.net:4430
begin
SetHeader HOST s4hanaprivate.internal.cloudapp.net:4430
End
```

Manipulate Header Field

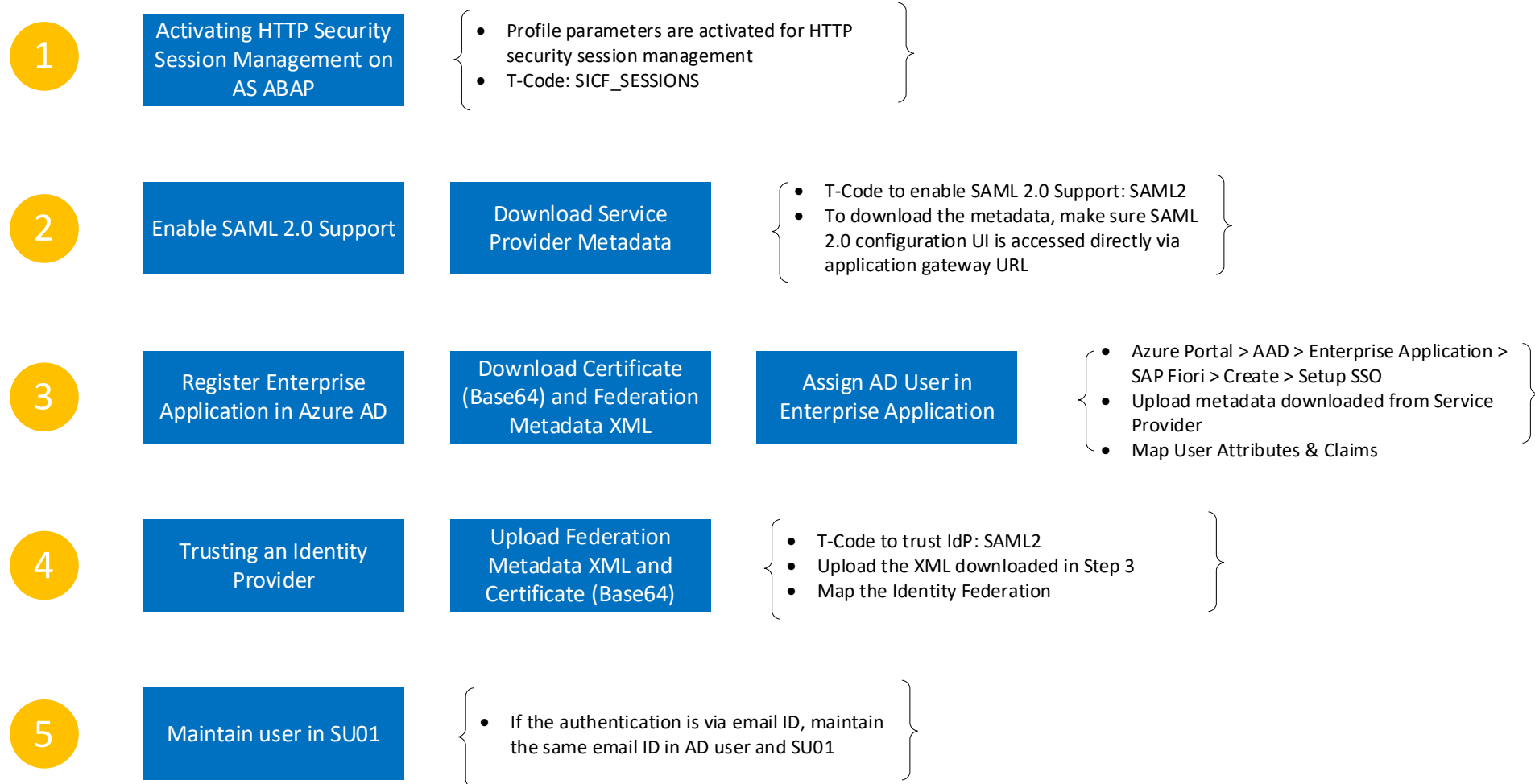
When incoming **X-ORIGINAL-HOST** is **s4hanateesting.eastus2.cloudapp.azure.com**, it will set the host header as **s4hanateesting.eastus2.cloudapp.azure.com**

Similarly, you can manipulate header field for private host **s4hanaprivate.internal.cloudapp.net** as well.

SAML SSO with Azure AD Architecture for SAP Fiori



SAML SSO with Azure AD Configuration



For more information on configuration, refer below links

[Tutorial: Azure Active Directory single sign-on \(SSO\) integration with SAP Fiori](#)

[SAP on Azure: Single Sign On Configuration using SAML and Azure Active Directory for Public and Internal URLs](#)

Adjust SSO setup based on the Configuration

Reply URL (Assertion Consumer Service URL) * ⓘ
The default reply URL will be the destination in the SAML response for IDP-initiated SSO

Default

☒ ☐ ☐

Reply URL (Assertion Consumer Service URL) * ⓘ
The default reply URL will be the destination in the SAML response for IDP-initiated SSO

Default

☒ ☐ ☐

Reply URL (Assertion Consumer Service URL) * ⓘ
The default reply URL will be the destination in the SAML response for IDP-initiated SSO

Default

☒ ☐ ☐

SAML 2.0 Configuration of ABAP System: QAS/100

Local Provider Trusted Providers Policies Name ID Management

List of Trusted Providers

Show: Identity Providers

Active	Default	Name	Alias
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	https://sts.windows.net/87db249e-3234-4639-a1a5-73e9f1802b0e/	adsts

Details of Identity Provider "https://sts.windows.net/87db249e-3234-4639-a1a5-73e9f1802b0e/"

Endpoints Identity Federation Signature and Encryption Authentication Requirements

Authentication Contexts Settings

Comparison Method:

List of Requested Authentication Contexts

Alias

Authentication Response

Assertion Consumer Service:

Binding:

SAML 2.0 Configuration of ABAP System: QAS/100

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List of Trusted Providers

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Endpoints Identity Federation Signature and Encryption Authentication Requirements

Authentication Contexts Settings

Comparison Method:

List of Requested Authentication Contexts

Alias

Authentication Response

Assertion Consumer Service:

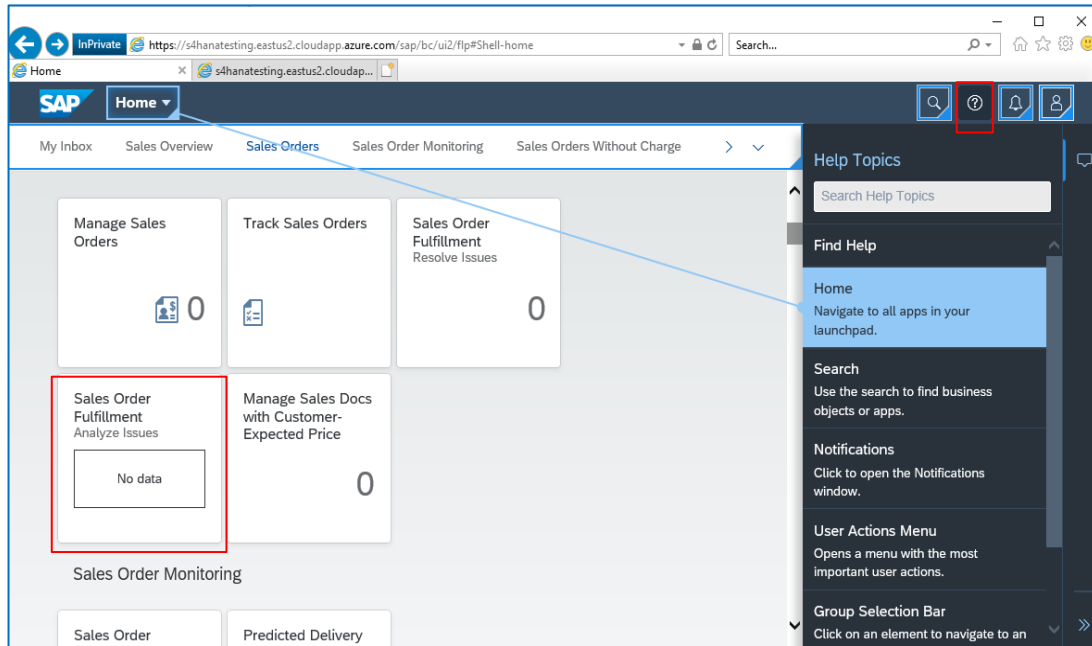
Binding:

Single URL – Public or Private

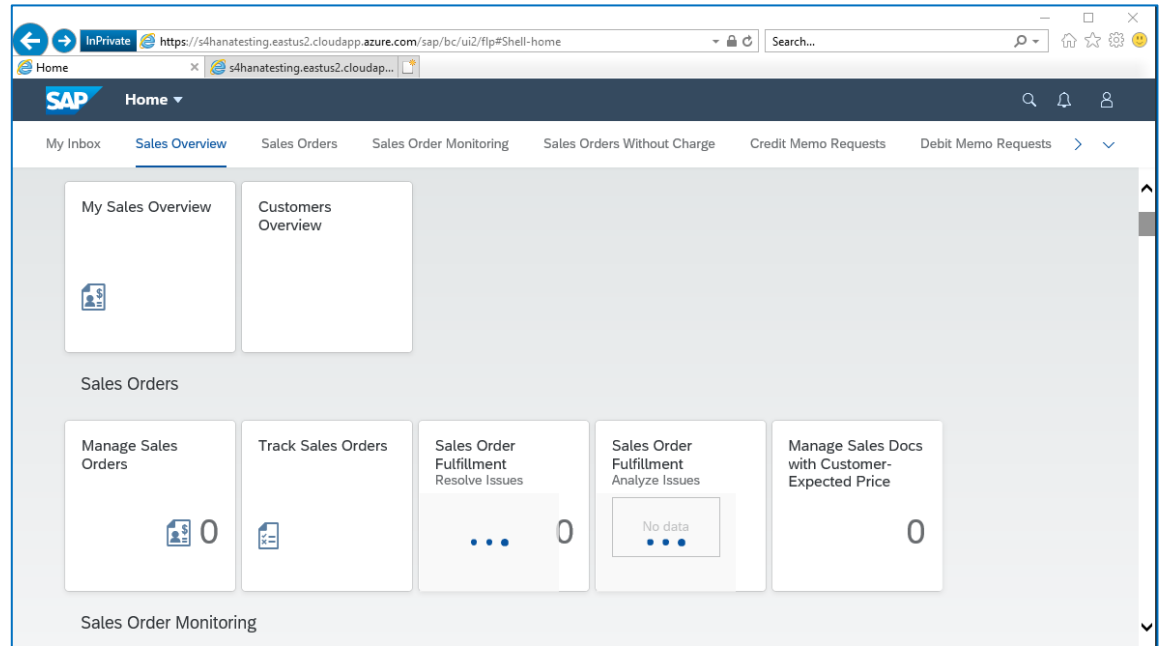
Multiple URL – Public & Private

Multiple URL – Public & Private

Troubleshooting WAF Modes



WAF Mode: Detection



WAF Mode: Prevention

Continued...

Queries

Topic

Search

Resource Type : Application Gateways

Add filter

★ Favorites

All Queries

Alerts

Analytics

Incoming requests

ALERTS

Requests per hour

Count of the incoming requests on the Application Gateway.

Run

Example query

Non-SSL requests per hour

Count of the Non-SSL requests on the Application Gateway.

Run

Example query

Failed requests per hour

Count of requests to which Application Gateway responded with an error.

Run

Example query

Errors by user agent

Number of errors by user agent.

Run

Example query

Errors by URI

Number of errors by URL.

Run

Example query

The screenshot displays the SAP Fiori 'Sales Orders' dashboard. The top navigation bar includes the SAP logo and a 'Home' button. Below this, the 'Sales Orders' section is visible, featuring a 'My Sales Overview' card with a 'Customers Overview' link. The 'Sales Orders' section also includes a 'Sales Orders Monitoring' card with a 'Track Sales Orders' link, a 'Sales Order Fulfillment' card with a 'Resolve Issues' link, and a 'Manage Sales Docs with Customer-Expected Price' card. The 'Sales Order Fulfillment' card shows 'No data'.

▼ /sap/dfa/help/webassistant/catalogue	
requestUri_s	/sap/dfa/help/webassistant/catalogue
_ResourceId	/subscriptions/e663cc2d-722b-4be1-b636-bbd9e4c60fd9/resourcegroups/dp-sles-
AggregatedValue	1

Public-Fiori-AppGw-WAFv2 | Web application firewall

Application gateway

Search (Ctrl+J)

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Settings

Configuration

Web application firewall

Backend pools

Configure Rules

Rule set *

OWASP 3.1

Advanced rule configuration

Enabled Disabled

942260

Enabled	Name	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	REQUEST-942-APPLICATION-ATTACK-SQLI	
<input type="checkbox"/>	942260	Detects basic SQL authentication bypass attempts 2/3

Some of the firewall rule cannot be disabled. This is often due to one or more previous issues with the request which cause other rules to be triggered. It is those earlier rules customers should examine or disable to mitigate this issue being triggered.

TenantId	7d538065-8995-43bd-97a7-edic8e4600578
TimeGenerated [UTC]	2021-01-19T01:49:16.433Z
ResourceId	/SUBSCRIPTIONS/E663CC2D-722B-4BE1-B636-BBD9E4C60FD9/RESOURCEGROUPS/DP-SLES/PROVIDE
Category	ApplicationGatewayFirewallLog
ResourceGroup	DP-SLES
SubscriptionId	e663cc2d-722b-4be1-b636-bbd9e4c60fd9
ResourceProvider	MICROSOFT.NETWORK
Resource	PUBLIC-FIORI-APPGW-WAFV2
ResourceType	APPLICATIONGATEWAYS
OperationName	ApplicationGatewayFirewall
requestUri_s	/sap/dfa/help/webassitant/catalogue
Message	Mandatory rule. Cannot be disabled. Inbound Anomaly Score Exceeded (Total Score: 23)
instanceId_s	appgw_0
SourceSystem	Azure
clientIp_s	73.53.73.75
ruleSetType_s	OWASP_CRS
ruleSetVersion_s	3.1.0
ruleId_s	949110
action_s	Blocked
site_s	Global
details_message_s	Access denied with code 403 (phase 2). Operator GE matched 5 at TXAnomaly.score.

TenantId	7d538065-8995-43bd-97a7-edc8e4600578
TimeGenerated [UTC]	2021-01-19T01:49:16.433Z
ResourceId	/SUBSCRIPTIONS/E663C2D-722B-4BE1-B636-BBD9E4C60FD9/RESOURCEGROUPS/DP-SLES/PROVIDERS/MICROSOFT.N
Category	ApplicationGatewayFirewallLog
ResourceGroup	DP-SLES
SubscriptionId	e663c2d-722b-4be1-b636-bbd9e4c60fd9
ResourceProvider	MICROSOFT.NETWORK
Resource	PUBLIC-FIORI-APPGW-WAFV2
ResourceType	APPLICATIONGATEWAYS
OperationName	ApplicationGatewayFirewall
requestUri_s	/sap/dfa/help/webassitant/catalogue
Message	Detects basic SQL authentication bypass attempts 2/3
instanceId_s	appgw_0
SourceSystem	Azure
clientIp_s	73.53.73.75
ruleSetType_s	OWASP_CRS
ruleSetVersion_s	3.1.0
ruleId_s	942260
action_s	Matched
site_s	Global
details_message_s	Warning. Pattern match \'(?:\? ~ \\"?)\'(?!(?:[^\"]*" ''))(?!["(){}@;:,\\\\\\\/&& \\s+] \$)(?= [^\r\n\t])
details_data_s	Matched Date: \{x22:\}x22SAP_S4HANA_ON-P found within ARGS_NAMES[\{x22:product\}\{x22:\}x22SAP_S4HANA_ON-P

```
# Logs are stored in three tables - AzureActivity, AzureDiagnostics &
AzureMetris
```

```
# Run below command based on the requestUri_s that is being blocked
```

```
AzureDiagnostics
| where ResourceType == "APPLICATIONGATEWAYS" and
requestUri_s == "/sap/dfa/help/webassistent/catalogue"
```

References

SAP Blogs and Documents

- [Considerations and Recommendations for Internet-facing Fiori apps](#)
- [SAP Fiori Deployment Options and System Landscape Recommendations](#)
- [SAP Web Dispatcher](#)
- [Using Proxies](#)

Application Gateway and SSO Configuration for SAP Fiori – Documents

- [SAP on Azure: Application Gateway Web Application Firewall \(WAF\) v2 Setup for Internet facing SAP Fiori Apps](#)
- [SAP on Azure: Single Sign On Configuration using SAML and Azure Active Directory for Public and Internal URLs](#)
- [Tutorial: Azure Active Directory single sign-on \(SSO\) integration with SAP Fiori](#)

Application Gateway Documents

- [What is Azure Web Application Firewall on Azure Application Gateway?](#)
- [Autoscaling and Zone-redundant Application Gateway v2](#)
- [Overview of TLS termination and end to end TLS with Application Gateway](#)
- [FAQs about Application Gateway](#)



Thank you !