

STRATEGIES LIST- MULTIPLICATION FACTS

There are **121 facts** to learn. Let's use some **strategies** to help!

- **Zeros Facts:** $0 \times _ =$ Think 'the product* will be zero'
- **Ones Facts:** $1 \times _ =$ Think 'the product* will be the other factor*'
- **Twos Facts:** $2 \times _ =$ Think 'double'
- **Threes Facts:** $3 \times _ =$ Think 'double, plus one more group'
- **Fours Facts:** $4 \times _ =$ Think 'double, double'
- **Fives Facts:** $5 \times _ =$ Think '10 x _ then halve it'
- **Sixes Facts:** $6 \times _ =$ Think '5 x _ plus one more group'
- **Eights Facts:** $8 \times _ =$ Think 'double, double, double'
- **Nines Facts:** $9 \times _ =$ Think '10 x _ then take away one group'
- **Tens Facts:** $10 \times _ =$ Think 'make it 10 times bigger with a zero'
- **Make Connections:** Think 'use what you know, to help with what you don't know'
- **Commutativity:** Think 'use your turn around facts'
- **Distributive property:** Think 'separate the question into easier parts'

-Students will come up with their own variations of strategies too. If they are efficient and result in the correct answer, that is great!

-Skip counting is another, more basic strategy. It is a good start, then aim to move to more efficient strategies.

$$\begin{array}{c} * 1 \times 3 = 3 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ \text{Factors} \quad \text{Product} \end{array}$$