

Insertion Sort

(Best case time complexity)

for $i=2$ to string length(n)

$$\text{key} = A[i]$$

$j = i - 1$

while $j > 0$ and $A[j] > \text{key}$

$$A[j+1] \geq A[j]$$

jin-1

$$A[j+1] = \text{key}$$

Example: -

10	20	30	40	50	(nzs)
----	----	----	----	----	-------

If cost of line 4 and 7 is 4 and 5 resp. th

$$T(S) = c_1 \times S + c_2 \times S = cS$$

for general

$$T(n) \approx c_n \approx O(n)$$

Modification to reduce time complexity of insertion sort.

Binary Insertion sort :- In this case we use binary search algorithm to find out the correct position of the inserted element in the array.