
BASIC THEOREMS

prove by truth table

For equality proof, $F_1=F_2$, for all possibility in the input variables (all rows), both side of equation must have equal value for same input variables.

For inequality proof, $F_1 \neq F_2$, find at least one possibility (a row) that have different values.

BASIC THEOREMS

Prove by postulates

$$X + X = X$$

$$X + X + X + \dots + X = X$$

$$X + X = X$$

$$X + X + X + \dots + X = X$$

$$\begin{aligned} X + X &= \\ &= (X + X) 1 \text{ using identity } e_x = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$X + X = X$$

$$X + X + X + \dots + X = X$$

$X + X =$
= $(X + X) 1$ using identity $e_x = 1$
= $(X + X)(X + X')$ using complement property

$$X + X = X$$

$$X + X + X + \dots + X = X$$

$$X + X =$$

$$= (X + X) 1 \text{ using identity } e_x = 1$$

$$= (X + X)(X + X') \text{ using complement property}$$

$$= X + (XX') \text{ using distributive property of } + \text{ over } \times$$

$$X + X = X$$

$$X + X + X + \dots + X = X$$

$$X + X =$$

$$= (X + X) 1 \text{ using identity } e_x = 1$$

$$= (X + X)(X + X') \text{ using complement property}$$

$$= X + (XX') \text{ using distributive property of } + \text{ over } \times$$

$$= X + 0 \text{ using complement property}$$

$$X + X = X$$

$$X + X + X + \dots + X = X$$

$$X + X =$$

$$= (X + X) 1 \text{ using identity } e_x = 1$$

$$= (X + X)(X + X') \text{ using complement property}$$

$$= X + (XX') \text{ using distributive property of } + \text{ over } \times$$

$$= X + 0 \text{ using complement property}$$

$$= X \text{ using identity property of } e_+ = 0$$

$$X + 1 = 1$$

$$X + Y + Z + \dots + 1 = 1$$

$$X + 1 = 1$$

$$X + Y + Z + \dots + 1 = 1$$

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= $(X + 1) 1$ using identity $e_x = 1$
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$$X + 1 = 1$$

$$X + Y + Z + \dots + 1 = 1$$

$X + 1 =$
= $(X + 1) 1$ using identity $e_x = 1$
= $(X + 1)(X + X')$ using complement property
= $X + (1X')$ using distributive property of $+$ over \times

$$X + 1 = 1$$

$$X + Y + Z + \dots + 1 = 1$$

$X + 1 =$
= $(X + 1) 1$ using identity $e_x = 1$
= $(X + 1)(X + X')$ using complement property
= $X + (1X')$ using distributive property of $+$ over \times
= $X + X'$ using identity $e_x = 1$

$$X + 1 = 1$$

$$X + Y + Z + \dots + 1 = 1$$

$X + 1 =$
= $(X + 1) 1$ using identity $e_x = 1$
= $(X + 1)(X + X')$ using complement property
= $X + (1X')$ using distributive property of $+$ over \times
= $X + X'$ using identity $e_x = 1$
= 1 using complement property

$$X + XY + XZW + \dots + XWAD = X$$

Absorption

$$X + XY + XZW + \dots + XWAD = X$$
$$X + XY = X + X(Y + ZW + \dots + WAD) = X(1 + Y + ZW + \dots + WAD) = X(1 + 1) = X$$

$$X + XY =$$

= $X1+XY$ using identity $e_x=1$

= $X(1 + Y)$ using distributive property of \times over $+$

= $X1$ using previous theorem $x+1=1$

= X using identity $e_x=1$



Absorption

DUALITY

$\text{Dual}(F) = \text{OR} \Leftrightarrow \text{AND}, 1 \Leftrightarrow 0$

Dual(F) may or may not equal to $F!$

DUALITY

$$X+1 \rightleftharpoons X0$$

$$X+X' \rightleftharpoons XX'$$

$$(X+Y)' \rightleftharpoons (XY)'$$

DUALITY FOR COMPLEMENT (NOT)

DUALITY FOR COMPLEMENT (NOT)

$$F = A + (BC) \rightarrow F' = [A + (BC)]' = [A'(BC)'] = [A'(B' + C')]$$

DUALITY FOR COMPLEMENT (NOT)

$$F = A + (BC) \rightarrow \text{Dual}(F) \rightarrow A(B+C) \rightarrow F' = A'(B'+C')$$

$$F = AB(C + (DL'G(B' + A + E)))(H + (J'A'B))$$

What's F' ?

$$F' = [AB(C + (DL'G(B' + A + E)))](H + (J'A'B))'$$

$$F' = [AB(\dots)(H + (J'A'B))']'$$

$$F' = [A' + B' + (\dots)' + (H + (J'A'B))']'$$

$$F' = [A' + B' + (\dots)' + (H'(J'A'B)')]$$

$$F' = [A' + B' + (\dots)' + (H'(J + A + B'))]$$

$$F' = [A' + B' + (C + (\dots))' + (H'(J + A + B'))] \text{ OMG!}$$

$$F = AB(C + (DL'G(B' + A + E)))(H + (J'A'B))$$



What's F' ?

$$\text{Dual}(F) = A$$

$$F = AB(C + (DL'G(B' + A + E)))(H + (J'A'B))$$

What's F' ?

$$\text{Dual}(F) = A +$$

$$F = AB(C + (DL'G(B' + A + E)))(H + (J'A'B))$$



What's F' ?

$$\text{Dual}(F) = A + B$$

$$F = AB(C + (DL'G(B' + A + E)))(H + (J'A'B))$$

What's F' ?

$$\text{Dual}(F) = A + B + ($$

$$F = AB(C + (DL'G(B' + A + E)))(H + (J'A'B))$$

What's F' ?

$$\text{Dual}(F) = A + B + C$$

$$F = AB(C + (DL'G(B' + A + E)))(H + (J'A'B))$$



What's F' ?

$$\text{Dual}(F) = A + B + (C($$

$$F = AB(C + (DL'G(B' + A + E)))(H + (J'A'B))$$

What's F' ?

$$\text{Dual}(F) = A + B + (C(D + L' + G + (B'A'E)))(H(J' + A' + B))$$

$$F = AB(C + (DL'G(B' + A + E)))(H + (J'A'B))$$

What's F' ?

$$\text{Dual}(F) = A + B + (C(D + L' + G + (B'A'E)))(H(J' + A' + B))$$

Complement all variables only!

$$F' = A' + B' + (C'(D' + L + G' + (BA'E')))(H'(J + A + B'))$$

DUALITY THEOREM

A postulate or a proved theorem for F , also a postulate or a proved theorem for $\text{Dual}(F)$

DUALITY

$$\{X+1=1\} \Leftrightarrow \{X0 = 0\}$$

$$\{X+X'=1\} \Leftrightarrow \{XX'=0\}$$

$$\{(X+Y)'=X'Y'\} \Leftrightarrow \{(XY)'=X'+Y'\}$$

$$X(X+Y) = X$$

$$X(X+Y)(X+Z) \dots (X+W) = X$$

- { $X(X+Y)= X$ } \Leftrightarrow { $X+XY=X$ }
- \Leftrightarrow We proved the dual version
- \Leftrightarrow Using the duality property, this is also true!



Absorption

MINIMIZATION

I) Boolean Algebra (algebraically)
aka. Algebraic Manipulation

EXAMPLE I

$$F = ZY'X' + ZYX + ZYX' + ZY'X$$

4 × 3-input-AND
1 × 4-input-OR

$$F = ZY'X' + ZYX + ZYX' + ZY'X$$

$$F = Z(Y'X' + YX + YX' + Y'X)$$

$$F = Z(Y'X' + YX + YX' + Y'X)$$

$$F = Z(Y'(X' + X) + YX + YX')$$

$$F = Z(Y'(X' + X) + YX + YX')$$

$$F = Z(Y' 1 + YX + YX')$$

$$F = Z(Y' 1 + YX + YX')$$

$$F = Z(Y' + YX + YX')$$

$$F = Z(Y' + YX + YX')$$

$$F = Z(Y' + Y(X+X'))$$

$$F = Z(Y' + Y(X+X'))$$

$$F = Z(Y' + Y_1)$$

$$F = Z(Y' + Y)$$

$$F = Z(Y' + Y)$$

F = Z1

$$F = Z$$

0 gates!

$$F = ZY'X' + ZYX + ZYX' + ZY'X$$

4 × 3-input-AND
1 × 4-input-OR

EXAMPLE I

Another Approach

$$F = ZY'X' + ZYX + ZYX' + ZY'X$$

$$F = ZY' (X' + X) + ZYX + ZYX'$$

$$F = ZY' (X' + X) + ZYX + ZYX'$$

$$F = ZY' (X' + X) + ZY (X + X')$$

$$F = ZY' (X' + X) + ZY (X + X')$$

$$F = ZY'1 + ZY1$$

$$F = ZY' + ZY$$

$$F = Z(Y' + Y)$$

F = Z1

$$F = Z$$

0 gates!

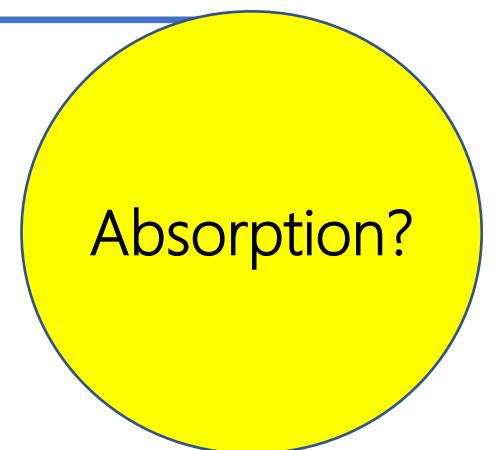
$$F = ZY'X' + ZYX + ZYX' + ZY'X$$

4 × 3-input-AND
1 × 4-input-OR

EXAMPLE I

Another Approach

$$F = ZY'X' + ZYX + ZYX' + ZY'X$$



EXAMPLE II

$$F = ZY'X' + ZYX' + Z'Y'X$$

3 × 3-input-AND
1 × 3-input-OR

$$F = ZY'X' + ZYX' + Z'Y'X$$

$$F = ZX'(Y' + Y) + Z'Y'X$$

$$F = ZX' (Y' + Y) + Z'Y'X$$

$$F = ZX'1 + Z'Y'X$$

$$F = ZX' + Z'Y'X$$

1 × 2-input-AND

1 × 3-input-AND

1 × 2-input-OR

$$F = ZYX' + ZYX' + Z'Y'X$$

3 × 3-input-AND
1 × 3-input-OR

DESIGN RECAP

SoP (ANDs-OR) → NAND
PoS (ORs-AND) → NOR

Given two unsigned numbers x and y, design a logic circuit to see

$$x \geq? y$$

What is the range of x and y?

$$x \geq? y$$

What is the range of x and y?

$$x, y \in [0, 3]_{10}$$

What is the range of x and y?

$$x, y \in [0, 3]_{10} = [00, 11]_2$$

What is the range of output?

$$F \in \{0, 1\}$$

Y2	Y1	X2	X1	F(Y2,Y1,X2,X1)=?
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

Y2	Y1	X2	X1	F(Y2,Y1,X2,X1)=Σ m(0,1,2,3,5,6,7,10,11,15)
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

Y2	Y1	X2	X1	F(Y2,Y1,X2,X1)=Π M(4,8,9,12,13,14)
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

Y2	Y1	X2	X1	$F(Y2, Y1, X2, X1) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 15)$	$F(Y2, Y1, X2, X1) = \prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$
0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	1	1
1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1

Which design?

Which design?

SoP and PoS are both effective

SoP and PoS have same efficiency (2-levels)

Which design?

Cost: How many gates in SoP vs. PoS?

$$F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) = \Sigma m(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 15)$$

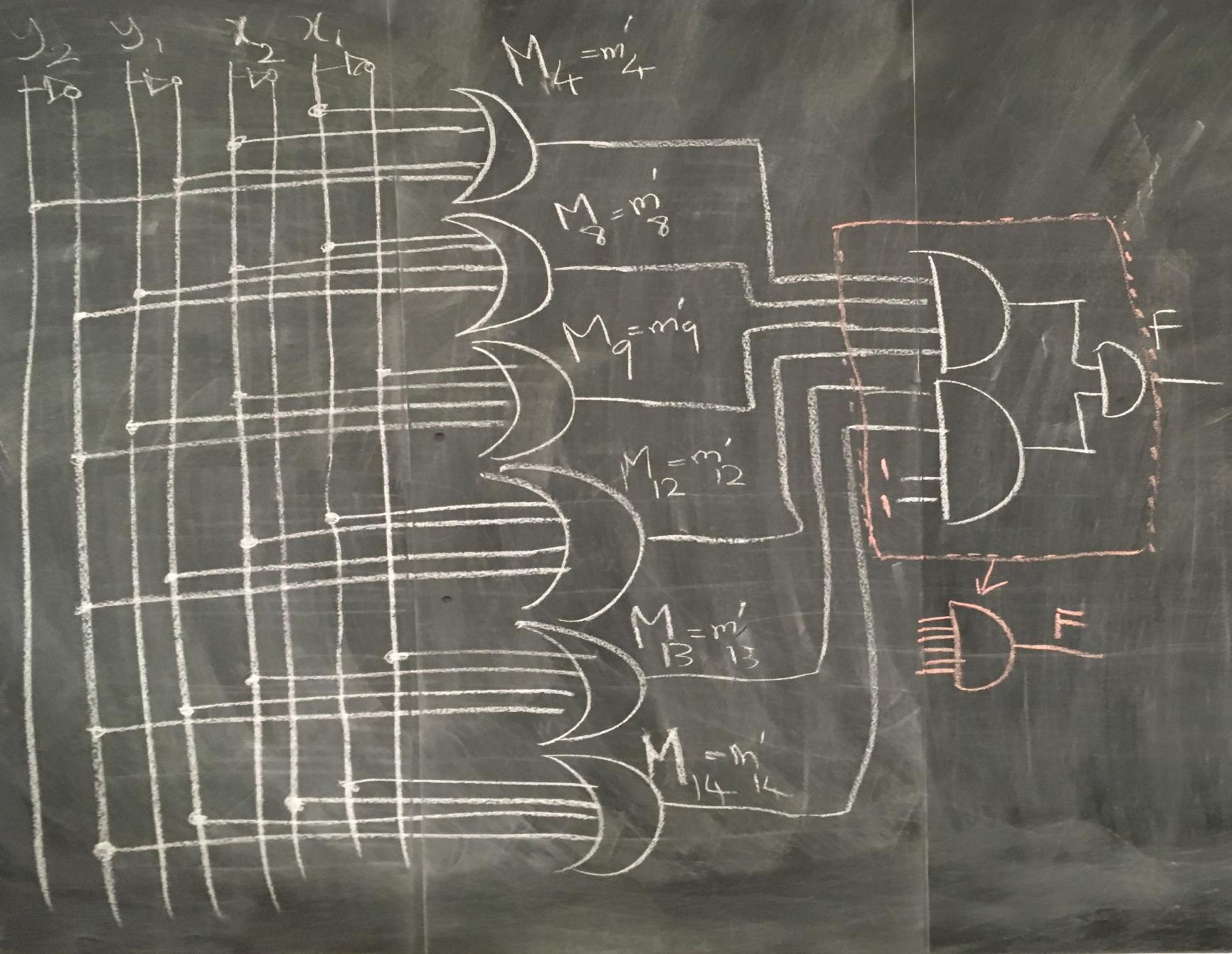
$$F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) = \Pi M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$$

AND	?	?
OR	?	?
NOT	?	?
NAND	?	?
NOR	?	?

	$F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) = \Sigma m(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 15)$	$F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) = \Pi M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$
AND	Each minterm one 4-input-AND	Each MAXTERM one 4-input-OR
OR	One final 10-input-OR	One final 6-input-AND
NOT	Doesn't Matter Much	Doesn't Matter Much

	$F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) = \Sigma m(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 15)$	$F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) = \Pi M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$
AND	$10 \times 4\text{-input-AND}$	$6 \times 4\text{-input-OR}$
OR	$10\text{-input-OR} = 3 \times 4\text{-input-OR}$	$6\text{-input-AND} = 2 \times 4\text{-input-AND}$
NOT	Doesn't Matter Much	Doesn't Matter Much

	$F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) = \Sigma m(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 15)$	$F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) = \prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$
AND	$10 \times 4\text{-input-AND}$	$6 \times 4\text{-input-OR}$
OR	$10\text{-input-OR} = 3 \times 4\text{-input-OR}$	$6\text{-input-AND} = 2 \times 4\text{-input-AND}$
NOT	Doesn't Matter Much	Doesn't Matter Much



$$\begin{aligned}
 F &= \prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14) \\
 &= M_4 M_8 M_9 M_{12} M_{13} M_{14} \\
 &= m'_4 m'_8 m'_9 m'_{12} m'_{13} m'_{14} \\
 &= (y'_2 x'_2 x'_1) m'_4 \rightarrow y'_2 + x'_1 + x'_2 \\
 &= (y'_2 y'_2 x'_2) m'_8 \rightarrow y'_2 + y'_2 + x'_2 \\
 &= (y'_2 y'_1 x'_1) m'_9 \rightarrow y'_2 + y'_1 + x'_1 \\
 &= (y'_2 y'_1 x'_1) m'_{12} \rightarrow y'_2 + y'_1 + x'_1 \\
 &= (y'_2 y'_1 x'_1) m'_{13} \rightarrow y'_2 + y'_1 + x'_1 \\
 &= (y'_2 y'_1 x'_1) m'_{14} \rightarrow y'_2 + y'_1 + x'_1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) = \Sigma m(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 15)$$

$$F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) = \Pi M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$$

NAND

$10 \times 4\text{-input-NAND}$

+

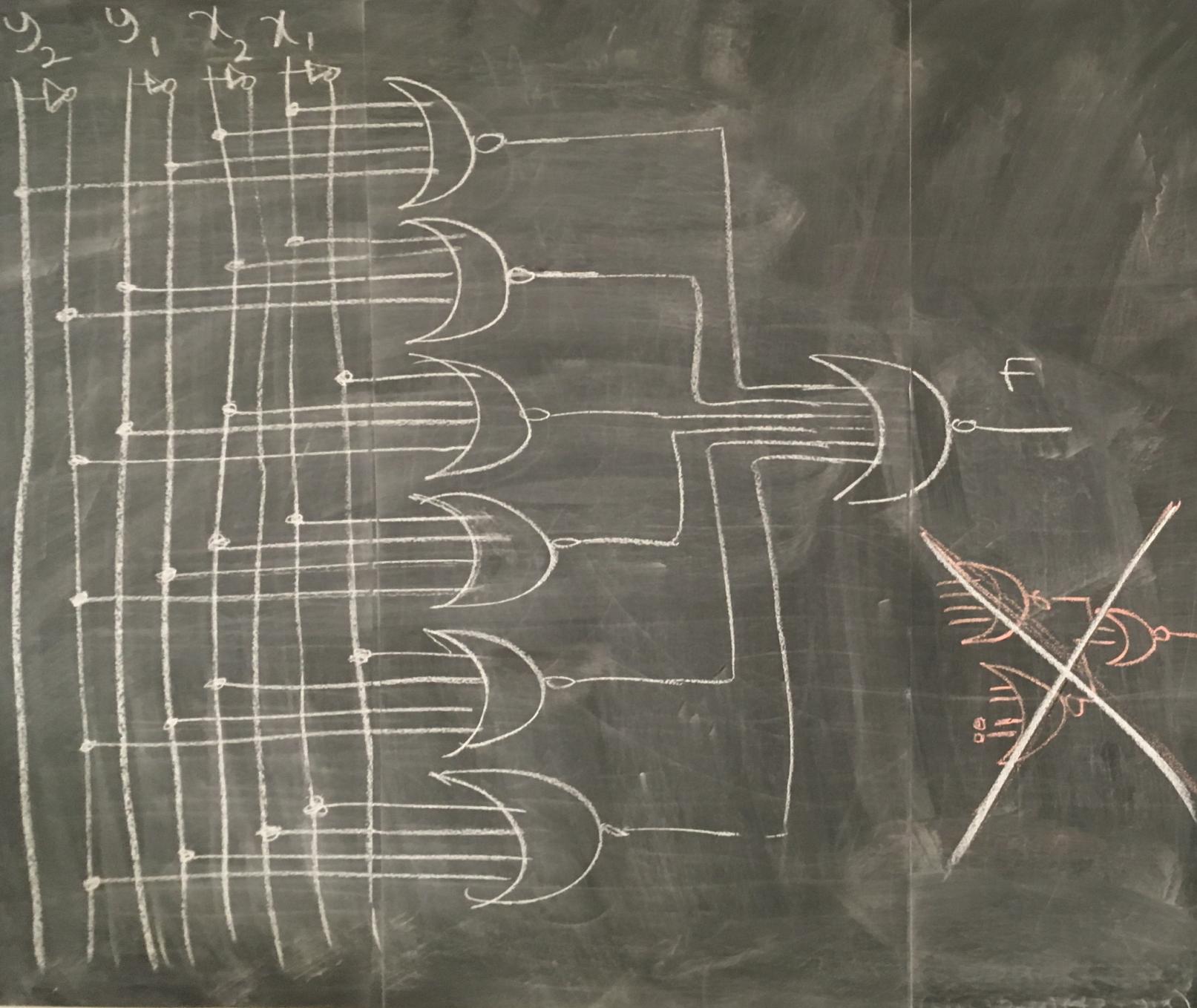
$1 \times 10\text{-input-NAND}$

NOR

$6 \times 4\text{-input-NOR}$

+

$1 \times 6\text{-input-NOR}$



$$\begin{aligned}
 F &= \overline{\prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)} \\
 &= M_4 M_8 M_9 M_{12} M_{13} M_{14} \\
 F &= (F')' \\
 &= \left(\overline{(M_4 M_8 M_9 M_{12} M_{13} M_{14})} \right)' \\
 &= \left(\overline{M_4} + \overline{M_8} + \overline{M_9} + \overline{M_{12}} + \overline{M_{13}} + \overline{M_{14}} \right)' \\
 &= \left((y_1 + y_2 + x_1 + x_2)' + \right. \\
 &\quad (y_1' + y_2 + x_1 + x_2)' + \\
 &\quad (y_1' + y_2 + x_1 + x_2)' + \\
 &\quad (y_1 + y_2' + x_1 + x_2)' + \\
 &\quad (y_1' + y_2 + x_1 + x_2)' + \\
 &\quad \left. (y_1' + y_2 + x_1 + x_2)' \right)'
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) &= \prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14) \\&= (M4)(M8)(M9)(M12)(M13)(M14) \\&= (Y_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X'_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X'_2 + X_1)\end{aligned}$$

OMG!!

$$\begin{aligned} F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) &= \prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14) \\ &= (M4)(M8)(M9)(M12)(M13)(M14) \\ &= (Y_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X'_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X'_2 + X_1) \\ \text{Dual} \rightarrow & (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) &= \prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14) \\
&= (M4)(M8)(M9)(M12)(M13)(M14) \\
&= (Y_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X'_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X'_2 + X_1) \\
\text{Dual} \rightarrow & (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) &= \prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14) \\
&= (M4)(M8)(M9)(M12)(M13)(M14) \\
&= (Y_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X'_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X'_2 + X_1) \\
\text{Dual } \rightarrow & (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1 (Y_1 + Y'_1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) &= \prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14) \\
&= (M4)(M8)(M9)(M12)(M13)(M14) \\
&= (Y_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X'_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X'_2 + X_1) \\
\text{Dual} \rightarrow & (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1 (Y_1 + Y'_1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1 (1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) &= \prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14) \\
&= (M4)(M8)(M9)(M12)(M13)(M14) \\
&= (Y_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X'_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X'_2 + X_1) \\
\text{Dual } \rightarrow & (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1 (Y_1 + Y'_1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1 (1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1)
\end{aligned}$$

Are we done?!

$$\begin{aligned}
 F(Y_2, Y_1, X_2, X_1) &= \prod M(4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14) \\
 &= (M4)(M8)(M9)(M12)(M13)(M14) \\
 &= (Y_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X_2 + X'_1)(Y'_2 + Y'_1 + X'_2 + X_1) \\
 \text{Dual} \rightarrow & (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
 &= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
 &= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1 (Y_1 + Y'_1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
 &= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1 (1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
 &= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
 &= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1)
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OMG!!

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&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1 (Y_1 + Y'_1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1 (1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1)
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&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
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&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) \\
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&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
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&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 (X'_1 + X_1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (X_2 X_1 Y'_2) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 (1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1)
\end{aligned}$$

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&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
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&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y_1 X_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X'_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 X_2 X_1) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 (X'_1 + X_1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (X_2 X_1 Y'_2) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2 (1)) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1) \\
&= (Y_2 Y'_1 X_2 X_1) + (X_2 X_1 Y'_2) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X_2) + (Y'_2 Y'_1 X'_2 X_1)
\end{aligned}$$

Are we done?! Honestly, I don't know ☹ ☺

MINIMIZATION

I) Boolean Algebra (algebraically)

- o Needs to be smart. It is hard due to guesswork (which rules to apply?)
- o If the number of variables (ABCDEF...) and/or number of minterms (MAXTERMS) grows
- o No Algorithm
- o Is the result minimal?!

MINIMIZATION

II) Map (Karnaugh map, K-map)
aka. Graphical Manipulation

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Algorithm; Straightforward, up to six variables

Result is always minimal

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Algorithm; Straightforward, up to six variables

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Maurice Karnaugh

Physicist

Mathematician

Inventor

Bell Labs (1954)

"The Map Method for Synthesis of
Combinational Logic Circuits"

