



Challenge Overview

NOVEMBER 2023

Bob Foreman
Software Engineering
Lead
LexisNexis Risk Solutions

The Challenge!

Music is Life!

The goal of this challenge is to analyze three music datasets across different genres and discover insights in the data, using the HPCC Systems platform.

You will be presented with several challenge questions in different categories. The more questions you answer, the higher your score will be at the end of the day.







The Challenge!

Music is Life!

We have provided three public music datasets for you to query and analyze:

1. The Music Mozilla Dataset (musicmoz.org)

MusicMoz is a comprehensive directory of all things music, edited by volunteers. We list, and accept submissions of, music-related reviews, articles, factual information, biographies, and websites. Also known as the Open Music Project.

2. The Million Song Dataset (millionsongdataset.com)

The Million Song Dataset is a freely-available collection of audio features and metadata for a million contemporary popular music tracks.

3. The Spotify Top 2000 (www.kaggle.com/iamsumat/spotify-top-2000s-mega-dataset)

This data is extracted from the Spotify playlist - Top 2000s on PlaylistMachinery(@plamere) using Selenium with Python.

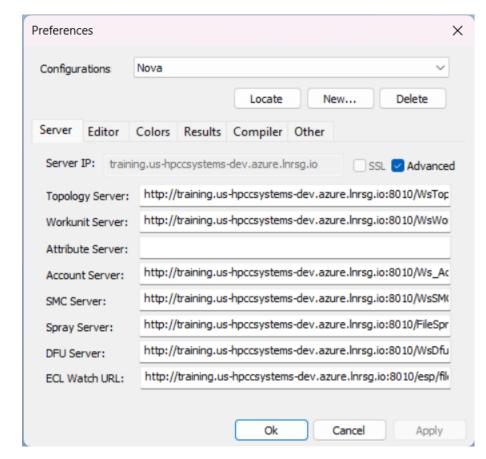


The Playing Field!

HPCC Cluster ECL Watch:

http://training.us-hpccsystems-dev.azure.lnrsg.io:8010/

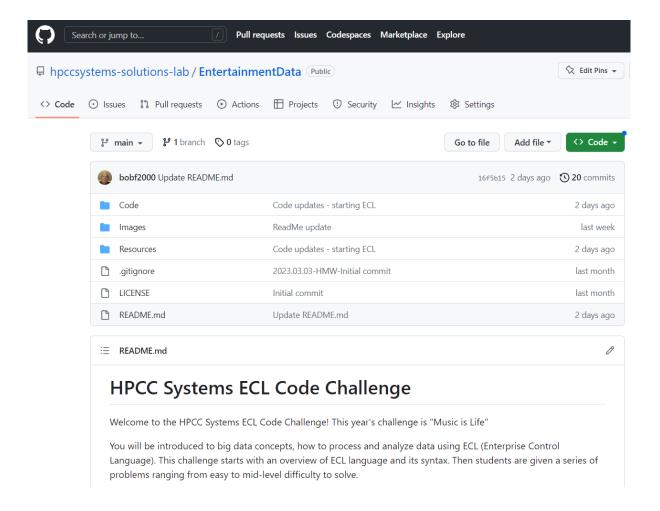
```
{} launch.json X
"name": "Nova",
"type": "ecl",
"request": "launch",
"protocol": "http",
"serverAddress": "training.us-hpccsystems-dev.azure.lnrsg.io",
"port": 8010,
"path": "",
"targetCluster": "thor",
"rejectUnauthorized": true,
"resultLimit": 100,
"timeoutSecs": 60,
"user": "YourNameHere",
"password": ""
```





The Repo!

https://github.com/hpccsystems-solutions-lab/EntertainmentData





The Resources!

NSU Code Sharks HPCC Systems Wiki Page:

https://wiki.hpccsystems.com/display/hpcc/Nova+Southeastern+University+-+Code+Sharks

Learn ECL Portal:

https://hpccsystems-solutions-lab.github.io

ECL documentation

https://cdn.hpccsystems.com/releases/CE-Candidate-9.4.4/docs/EN_US/ECLLanguageReference_EN_US-9. 4.4-1.pdf

Visualization document

https://cdn.hpccsystems.com/releases/CE-Candidate-9. 4.4/docs/EN US/VisualizingECL EN US-9. 4.4-1.pdf

Standard Library

https://cdn.hpccsystems.com/releases/CE-Candidate-9.4.4/docs/EN_US/ECLStandardLibraryReference_EN_US-9. 4.4-1.pdf

Machine Learning

https://hpccsystems.com/download/free-modules/machine-learning-library







Music Mozilla (MusicMoz)

Music Mozilla (MusicMOZ)

The dataset you will be working with was extracted and cleaned from the original XML format. ECL supports this format directly, but we wanted to give you a cleaned and extracted (normalized) format by songs (or tracks).

The dataset layout (field information):

name The artist name behind the release. There are 1276 unique names in the MusicMoz dataset

id A 16-character unique id for each release. There are a little over 12000 unique releases in this dataset

rtype Extracted from the original dataset - always "release"

title Release name.

genre There are 1000 genre types in MusicMoz (Example, Alternative, Rock, Country, etc.)

releasedate Release Date in no specific format, generally only year is specified.

disc This field is not used and is always blank

tracktitle Name of the track (song)

formats Wide variety of release formats (over 400)

label The name of the record company who released the album

catalognumber Record companies' catalog number

producers Comma delimited list of primary producers

coversrc Web link to Release (Album) Cover art.

guestmusicians Comma delimited list of guest musicians on the release

description General free form comments regarding the release.



MusicMoz Challenge Questions:

Category One (MM1):

- (A) Count the total records in the dataset
- (B) Sort MusicMoz by "name" and display (OUTPUT) the first 50 records(Hint: use CHOOSEN)
- (C) Display the first 50 songs by "Rock" genre and then count the total
- (C) How many songs were released by "Depeche Mode" beween 1980 and 1989?
- (D) How many artists sang the song "My Way"? Display all songs and the total count.
- (F) What song(s) in the Music Moz Dataset have the longest "description"?

Category Two (MM2):

- (A) How many songs were produced by "U2"?, SORT result by song title, and also display the total count in a separate output.
- (B) Count and display all songs where "guest musicians" appeared.
- (C) Create a new dataset which only has "TrackTitle", "Title", "Name", and "ReleaseDate"
- •Rename the columns to Track, Release, Artist, and Year respectively
- •Display the first 50

Category Three (MM3):

- (A) Display the number of songs grouped by "Genre", display the first 50 and count your total genres.
- (B) What Artist had the most releases between 2001-2010 (releasedate)?







Million Song Dataset (MusicMSD)

Million Song Dataset

The Million Song Dataset (MSD) was first created by a company named Echo Nest(which later was acquired by Spotify in 2014). A lot of the data you will see was used as a basis for creating the Spotify search engine. In this challenge, the original MSD was cleaned and "slimmed down" for this event.

The data dictionary:

RecID Unique Record ID

song_id The original song ID used by Echo Nest, not really used in this challenge

title song title

year year song was released

song hotness download indicator (0 to 1)

artist id original artist id from musicbrainz.org

artist_name artist name

artist_hotness overall downloads of artist (0 to 1)

familiarity search indicator of artist

release_id Album id where song (title) exists



Million Song Dataset (Continued)

release_name name of release where song exists

latitude where the song was recorded

Longitude Longitude where the song was recorded

Location where the song was recorded

key Estimation of the key the song in in by Spotify

key_conf Confidence of the key estimation

loudness General loudness of the track relative to -60db

mode Estimation of mode the song is in by Spotify

mode_conf Confidence of the mode estimation

duration Song duration in seconds

start_of_fade_out Fade out of song in seconds

end_of_fade_in Fade in to song in seconds

tempo in beats per minute (BPM)

time_signature number of beats per bar

time_signature_conf Confidence of the time signature estimation



Million Song Dataset (Continued)

```
CntBars Total Bars in the song
AvgBarsConf //Bars_Analysis
BarsConfDev //Bars_Analysis
AvgBarsStart //Bars_Analysis
BarsStartDev //Bars_Analysis
CntBeats //Beats_Analysis
AvgBeatsConf //Beats_Analysis
BeatsConfDev //Beats_Analysis
AvgBeatsStart //Beats_Analysis
BeatsStartDev //Beats_Analysis
```

A bar is one small segment that holds a number of beats.

Multiple beats make up a bar and multiple bars make up a song.

Beats in a bar is dependent on the time signature of the song.



MSD Challenge Questions:

Category One (MS1):

- (A)Reverse sort your dataset by "year", count the total number of records and display only the first 50
- (B)Count the total number of songs released in 2010 and display the first 50 results
- (C)How many songs were produced by "Prince" in 1982?
- (D)Who sang "Into Temptation?"
- (E)Sort songs by Artist and Song Title, and output the first 100
- (F)What are the hottest songs by year in the Million Song Dataset? Exclude songs with no year value
- •Get the datasets' maximum song_hotness value and use it in your output filter.

Category Two (MS2):

- (A)Display all songs produced by the artist "Coldplay" that have a "Song Hotness" greater or equal to .75 (>= .75)
- •SORT the output by title.
- •Also, output the count of the total result
- (B)Count all songs whose "Duration" is between 200 AND 250 (inclusive) AND "song_hotness" is not equal to 0 AND "familarity" > .9
- (C)Create a new dataset which only has the "Title", "Artist_Name", "Release_Name" and "Year" information.
- (D)Calculate Correlation:
- •between "song_hotness" AND "artist_hotness" and between "barsstartdev" AND "beatsstartdev"



MSD Challenge Questions:

Category Three (MS3):

- (A)Create a new dataset which only has following conditions
- •Column named "Song" that has "Title" values
- •Column named "Artist" that has "artist_name" values
- •New BOOLEAN Column called isPopular, and it's TRUE is IF "song_hotness" is greater than .80
- •New BOOLEAN Column called "IsTooLoud" which is TRUE IF "Loudness" > 0
- •Display the first 50
- •Result should have 4 columns named "Song", "Artist", "isPopular", and "IsTooLoud"
- (B)Display number of songs per "Year" and count total songs released per year
- •Result has 2 fields, Year and TotalSongs, verify count is 89
- (C)What Artist had the overall hottest songs between 2006-2007?
- •Calculate the average "song_hotness" per "Artist_name" for "Year" 2006 and 2007







Spotify 2000 (SpotMusic)

Spotify 2000

Extracted the top 2000 most popular streamed songs using the Spotify API:

Data dictionary:

ID: ID - Record Index

Title: Name of the Track

Artist: Name of the Artist

TopGenre: Genre of the track

Year: Release Year of the track.

BeatsperMinute: (BPM) The tempo of the song.

Energy: The energy of a song - the higher the value, the more energtic song.

Danceability: The higher the value, the easier it is to dance to this song.

Loudness: The higher the value, the louder the song.

Valence: The higher the value, the more positive mood for the song.

SongDuration: The duration of the song.

Acoustic: The higher the value the more acoustic the song is.

Speechiness: The higher the value the more spoken words the song contains.

Popularity: The higher the value the more popular the song is.



Spotify 2000 Challenge Questions:

Category One (SP1):

- (A) Sort "TopGenre" and count your total music dataset and display the first 50.
- (B) Display first 50 songs by "garage rock" genre and then count the total.
- (C) Count how many songs were produced by "Prince" in 1984.
- (D) Who sang "Into Temptation"?
- (E) Sort songs by Artist and title, output the first 100.
- (F) Find the least Popular song using "Popularity" field

Category Two (SP2):

- (A) Display all songs produced by "Coldplay" Artist AND with a "Popularity" greater or equal to 75 (>= 75), SORT it by title. Count the result.
- (B) Count all songs where "SongDuration" is between 200 AND 250 AND "Speechiness" is above 14. Hint: (SongDuration > 200 AND SongDuration < 250).
- (C) Create a new dataset which only has "Artist", "Title" and "Year", Display the first 50. Hint: Create your new layout and use TRANSFORM for new fields. Use PROJECT, to loop through your music dataset
- (D) What is the correlation between "Popularity" AND "Liveness"? What is the correlation between "Loudness" AND "Energy"?



Spotify 2000 Challenge Questions:

Category Three (SP3):

- (A) Create a new dataset which only has following conditions:
- Column named "Song" that has "Title" values
- •New BOOLEAN Column called isPopular, and it's TRUE IF "Popularity" is greater than 80
- New INTEGER Column called "Funkiness" which is "Loudness" + "Danceability"
- •Display the first 50
- •Hint: Create your new layout and use TRANSFORM for new fields. Use PROJECT, to loop through your music dataset
- (B) Display number of songs per "TopGenre", display the first 50 and count your total. Hint: All you need is a TABLE
- (C) Calculate average "Danceability" per "Artist" for "Year" 2008 Hint: All you need is a TABLE
- pularity" AND "Liveness"? What is the correlation between "Loudness" AND "Energy"?



Bonus Challenge:

Combine the above 3 datasets into a composite dataset with the following format:

```
CombMusicLayout := RECORD
UNSIGNED RECID;
STRING SongTitle;
STRING AlbumTitle;
STRING Artist;
STRING4 ReleaseYear;
END;
```

Remove any duplicate songs, sequence the song records and count the new total.



Final Thoughts

- ✓ Since your solution is the key part to this challenge you can use #OPTION('obfuscateOutput', TRUE); at the start of your code to hide it from being viewed on ECL Watchpage. If you decide to use #OPTION make sure to remove if from the WUID that you shared with the judges. When obfuscateOutput set to true, details are removed from the generated workunit, including ECL code, estimates of record size, and number of records.
- ✓ If you want to write the result to a file, make sure the file name starts with your team's name for uniqueness purpose.
- ✓ Make sure the query names are unique and easy to identify. Do not use generic names like test, mentors, or roxie. We suggest adding your team's name as well. General names will result in other teams overwriting your files, queries, and results



Let's Get Started!

Robert.Foreman@lexisnexisrisk.com

