

# Assignment 1020

## 1 Problem 1

1. T

2. T

3. 否定。考虑表达式  $e = e_1 - e_2 = 2^{63} - 1$ .  $\text{constant\_fold}(e) = \llbracket 2^{63} - 1 \rrbracket = \{(s, 2^{63} - 1) \mid s \in \text{state}\}$ .

而  $\llbracket e \rrbracket = \llbracket e_1 - e_2 \rrbracket = \{(s, n_1 - n_2) \mid (s, n_1) \in \llbracket e_1 \rrbracket, (s, n_2) \in \llbracket e_2 \rrbracket, -2^{63} \leq n_1 - n_2 \leq 2^{63} - 1\}$ 。由于  $\llbracket e_1 \rrbracket = \llbracket 2^{63} \rrbracket = \emptyset$ , 所以  $\llbracket e \rrbracket = \emptyset$ , 从而  $\text{constant\_fold}(e)$  与  $e$  不语义等价

4. 不能做编译优化，因为其改变了语义！

## 2 Problem 2

定义:

$\epsilon$ : 空字符串

$\text{len}(l)$ : 字符串的长度

$l_1, l_2$ : 表示将两个字符串拼接在一起

- $\llbracket n \rrbracket = \{(s, \epsilon, n) \mid s \in \text{state}, l \in (Z_{64})^*\}$  如果  $-2^{63} \leq n \leq 2^{63} - 1$
- $\llbracket n \rrbracket = \emptyset$  如果不满足  $-2^{63} \leq n \leq 2^{63} - 1$
- $\llbracket x \rrbracket = \{(s, \epsilon, s(x)) \mid s \in \text{state}\}$
- $\llbracket \text{read\_int}() \rrbracket = \{(s, l, l[0]) \mid s \in \text{state}, l \in (Z_{2^{64}})^*, \text{len}(l) = 1\}$ ,  $l[0]$  表示  $l$  中的第一个数
- $\llbracket e_1 + e_2 \rrbracket = \{(s, (l_1, l_2), n_1 + n_2) \mid (s, l_1, n_1) \in \llbracket e_1 \rrbracket, (s, l_2, n_2) \in \llbracket e_2 \rrbracket, -2^{63} \leq n_1 + n_2 \leq 2^{63} - 1, l_1 \in (Z_{2^{64}})^*, l_2 \in (Z_{2^{64}})^*\}$
- $\llbracket e_1 - e_2 \rrbracket = \{(s, (l_1, l_2), n_1 - n_2) \mid (s, l_1, n_1) \in \llbracket e_1 \rrbracket, (s, l_2, n_2) \in \llbracket e_2 \rrbracket, -2^{63} \leq n_1 - n_2 \leq 2^{63} - 1, l_1 \in (Z_{2^{64}})^*, l_2 \in (Z_{2^{64}})^*\}$
- $\llbracket e_1 * e_2 \rrbracket = \{(s, (l_1, l_2), n_1 * n_2) \mid (s, l_1, n_1) \in \llbracket e_1 \rrbracket, (s, l_2, n_2) \in \llbracket e_2 \rrbracket, -2^{63} \leq n_1 * n_2 \leq 2^{63} - 1, l_1 \in (Z_{2^{64}})^*, l_2 \in (Z_{2^{64}})^*\}$