

$$Q1) \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -3 & 5 & | & -1 \\ -1 & 4 & -3 & | & 2 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & | & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2R_2 + R_1, \quad 2R_3 - 3R_1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -3 & 5 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 5 & -1 & | & 3 \\ 0 & -5 & 1 & | & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_3 + R_2, \quad 5R_1 + 3R_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 & 0 & 22 & | & 4 \\ 0 & 5 & -1 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

No solution

Ans

Q2 at the next page →

(Q2) (i)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & h & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_2 - 3R_1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & h & 2 \\ 0 & 2-3h & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2-3h=0$$

$$2=3h$$

$$h=2/3$$

For all values of h except $h=2/3$, system will be consistent.

(ii)

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_2 + 2R_1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & h+6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$h+6=0$$

$$h=-6$$

For $h=-6$, system will be consistent.