

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=laZ5kgv8GU>

# Zápočtovka - 5 otázok



# Conclusion part #1

Artificial Intelligence  
The only solution for Intelligent Robots

Integration of Scientific Communities

RITA  
Integration of Robotics and AI



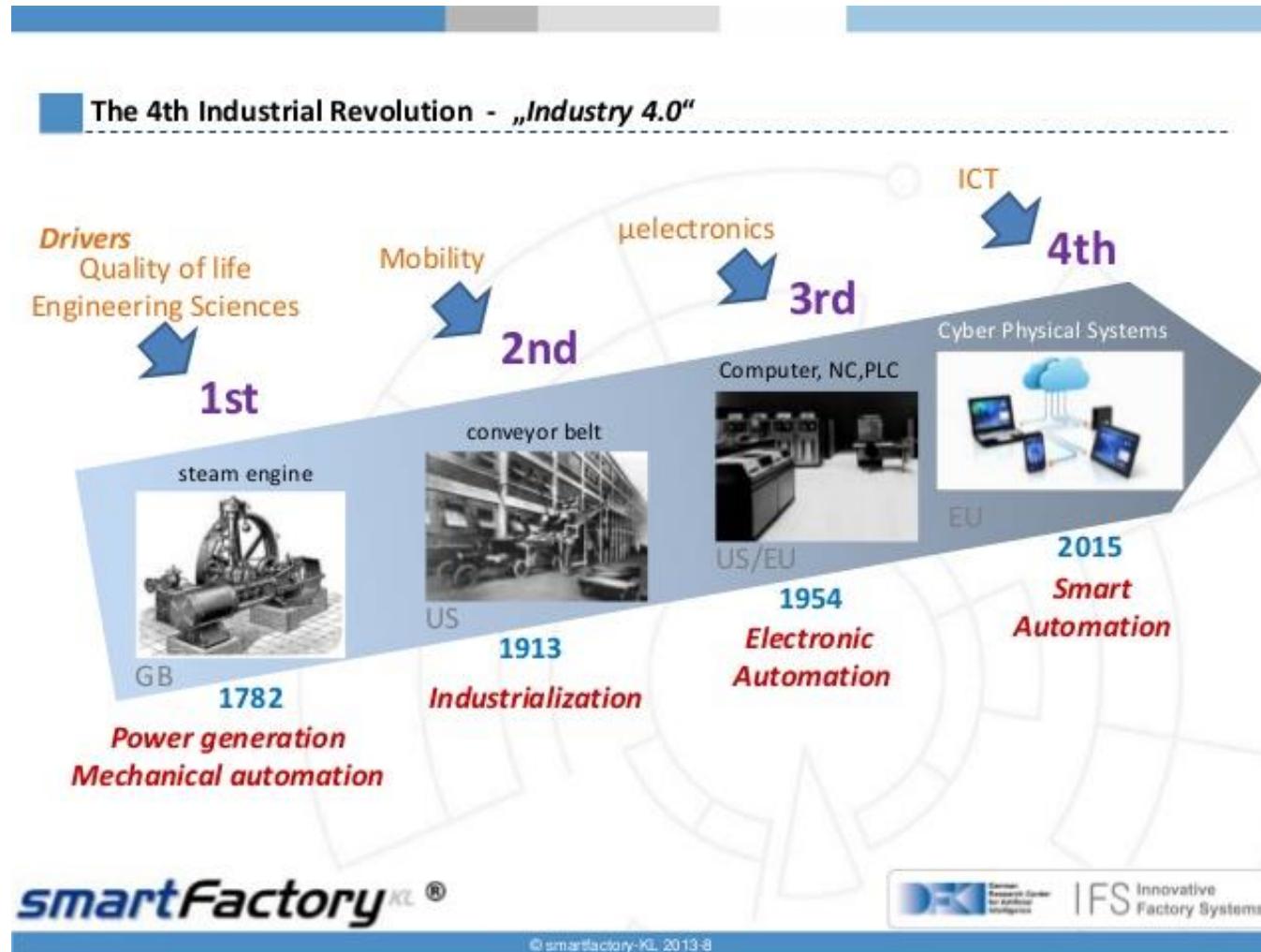
# Motivation

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6AOpmu9V6Q>

How to know what to download .. ?? A problem ..

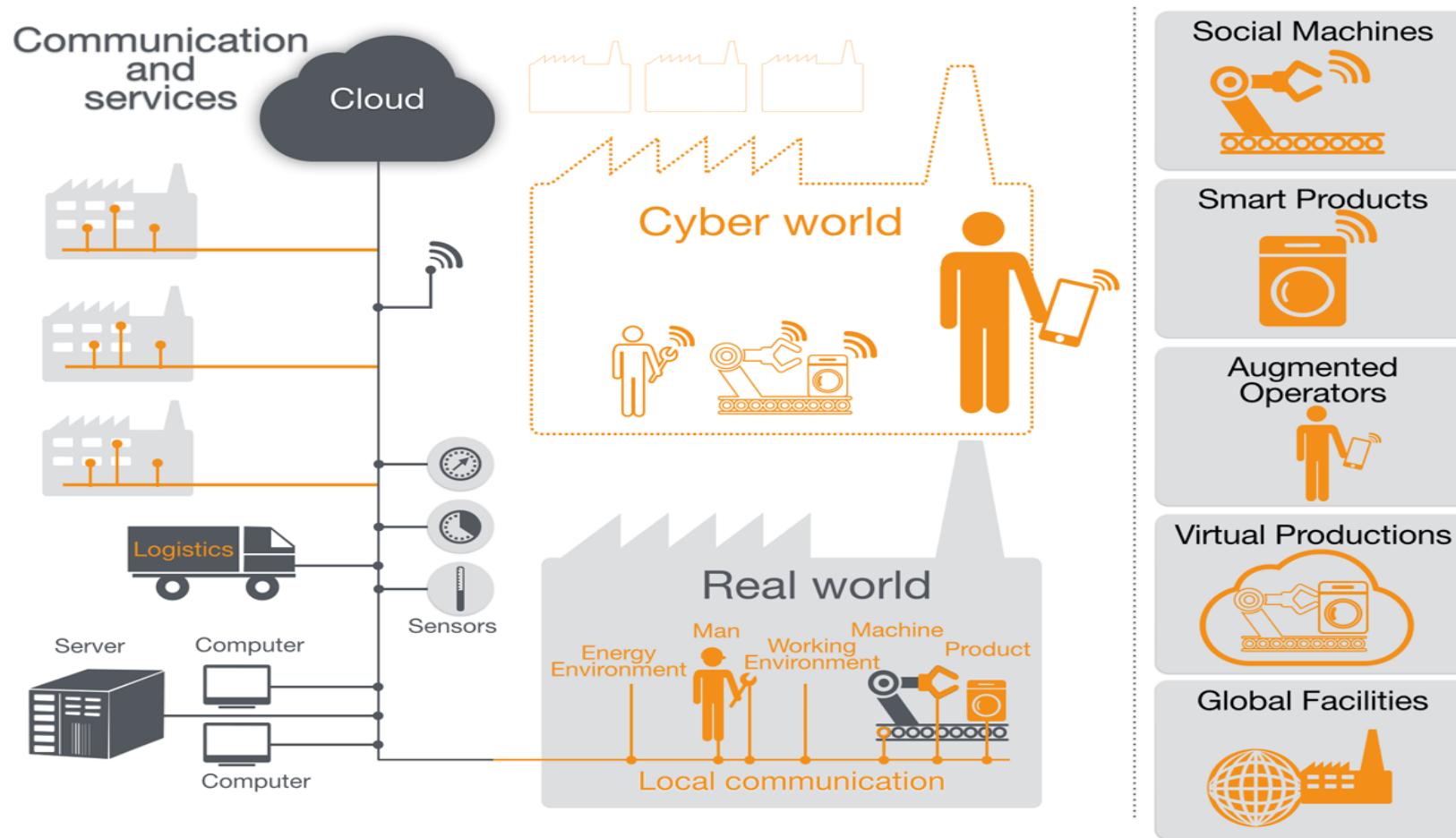


# Industry 4.0





# Industry 4.0 – impact to factories of future



# What can be 4.0 ???

<https://www.slideshare.net/WilliamBuchanan1/health-40>

[https://emea.nttdata.com/uploads/tx\\_datamintsnodes/Whitepaper\\_Automotive\\_Tier1\\_final\\_single.pdf](https://emea.nttdata.com/uploads/tx_datamintsnodes/Whitepaper_Automotive_Tier1_final_single.pdf)

[https://www.baslerweb.com/en/vision-campus/markets-and-applications/image-processing-industry-4-0/?gclid=CKD\\_9e6fv9MCFUeVGwodrAMN5w](https://www.baslerweb.com/en/vision-campus/markets-and-applications/image-processing-industry-4-0/?gclid=CKD_9e6fv9MCFUeVGwodrAMN5w)

# Logistics 4.0

**Logistics 4.0 · Internet of Things · Everything is autonomous!**





# What is Cloud ... ???



## Cloud Computing

*Having secure access to all your applications and data from any network device*

**Example .... Office 365 .... From Microsoft**



## Cloud Robotics has potential to improve performance in at least five ways:



- 1) Big Data: indexing a global library of images, maps, and object data,
- 2) Cloud Computing: parallel grid computing on demand for statistical analysis, learning, and motion planning,
- 3) Open-Source / Open-Access: humans sharing code, data, algorithms, and hardware designs
- 4) **Collective Robot Learning: robots sharing trajectories, control policies, and outcomes, object identification – creating a common knowledge base – remote collective brain**
- 5) Crowdsourcing and call centers: offline and on-demand human guidance for evaluation, **learning, and error recovery.**



# Simple approach ... Grishin Robotics

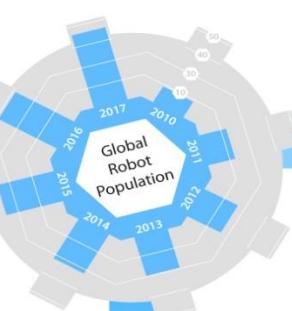


## Future of Cloud Robotics

### The Growth in Robotics Consumer Robotics is booming



Global personal and service robots population grew tenfold in the last 4 years and are expected to keep growing at the same exponential pace, reaching more than 100 million robots in service in 5 years.

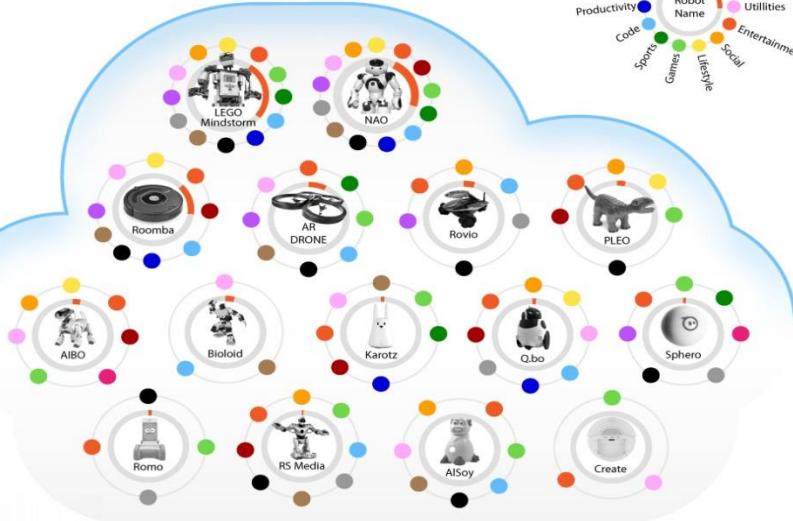
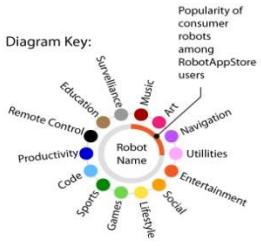


Personal robots market will grow to more than \$19 billion in 5 years.

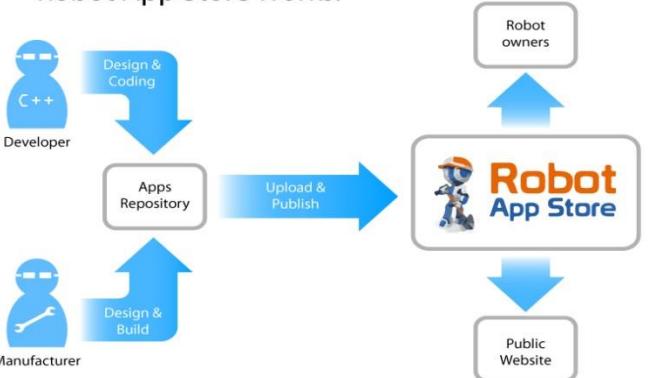
The fast growth of consumer robotics will be fuelled by the Cloud, which the application store will play an important role in. How is all of this related?

### The Robot App™ Cloud

Robots can be taught to handle many different tasks through the installation of robotic apps. Very soon, these robots will be upgradable real-time by connecting to the cloud and downloading apps from there.



### How the Robot App Store Works:

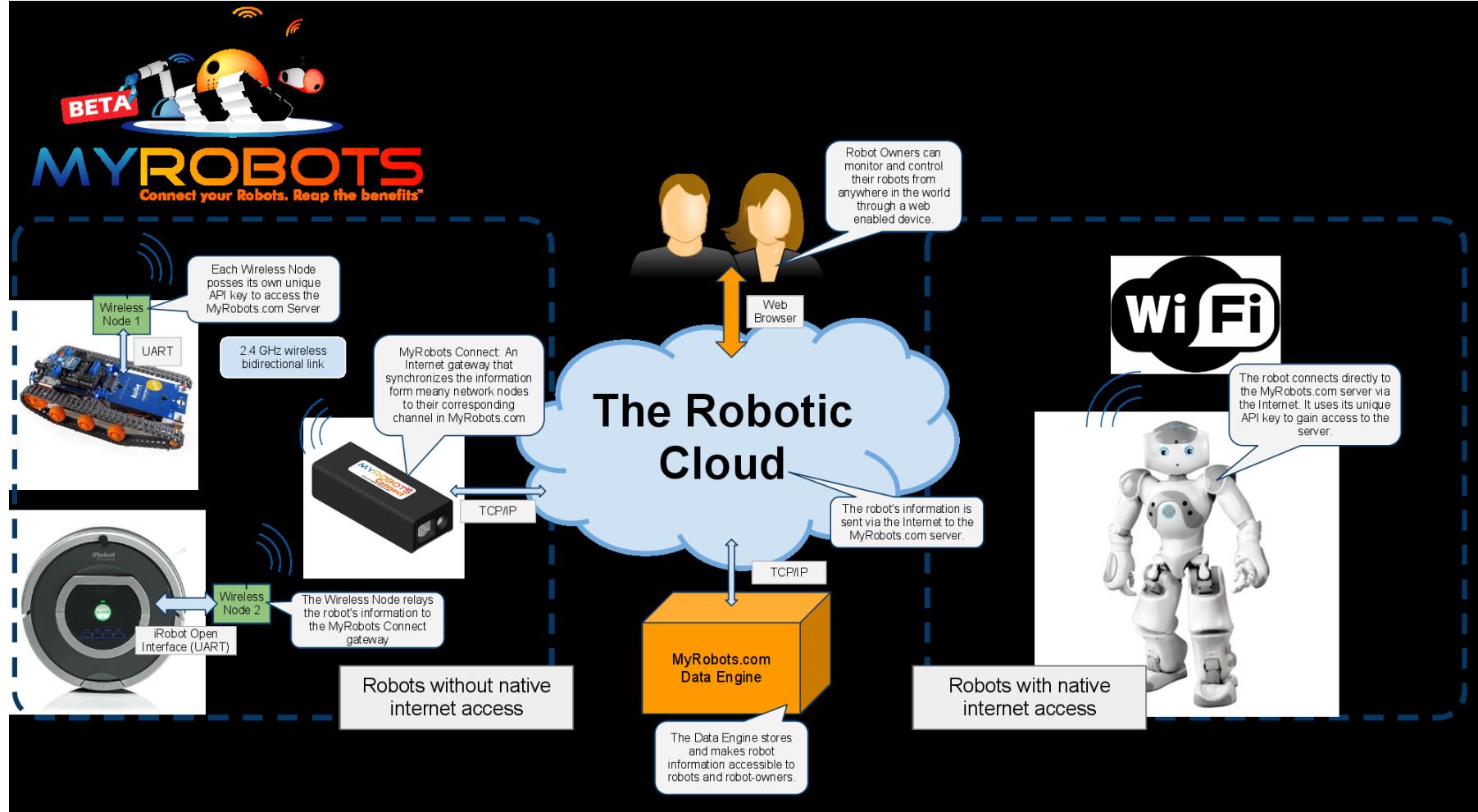


### Robot Apps are used around the World:





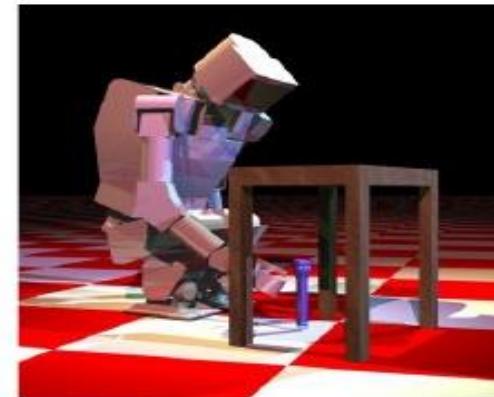
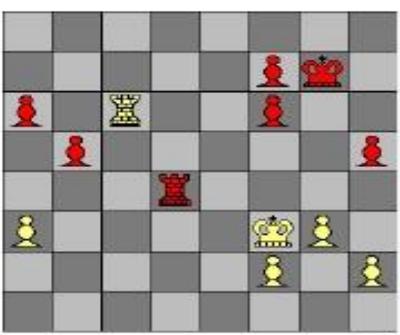
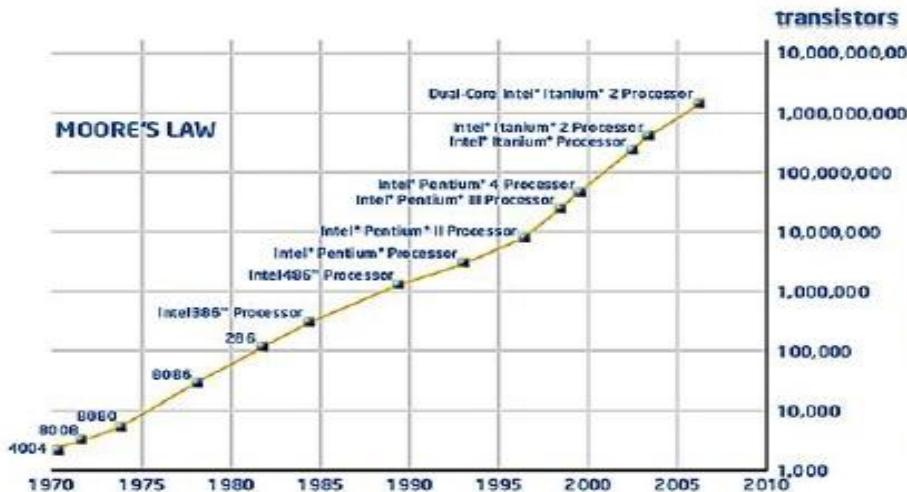
# Only networking and telework (where is AI...?)





# Influence to AI concept ???????

## Search-based Artificial Intelligence



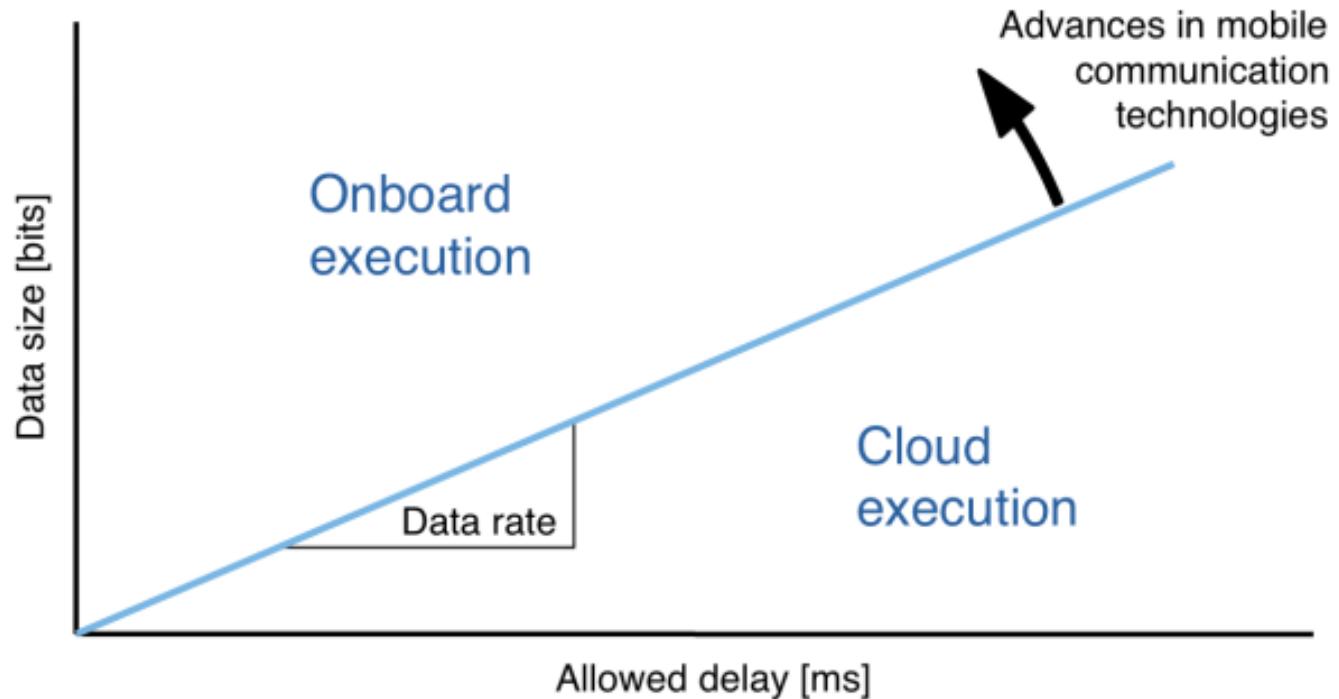


# More complex problems challenges

- The same task for different type of robots, units
- knowledge acquisition from different platforms
- Experience and **incremental learning** from user around the Globe
- Creation of central knowledge based from so called AI parts in distributed manner (world incremental knowledge Integrator – WILKI )
- Enrichment of WILKI from other sources in cyberspace which already used
- Fast access to cloud in any part of the globe and **disconnected mode** policy for units connected to cloud



# On-board via off-board paradox (where is a future ?)

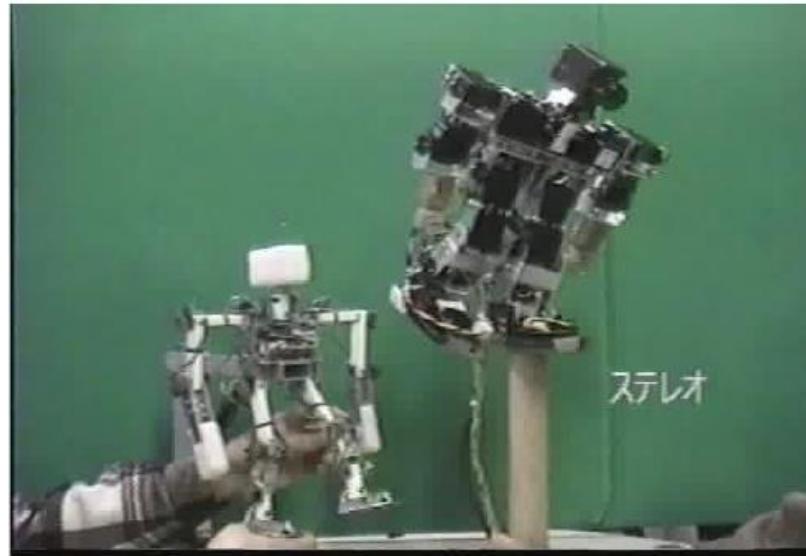




More complex approach – since 1990  
from University of Tokyo Japan



## “Remote-Brain” Robots





# Prof. Inaba from University of Tokyo , 1997

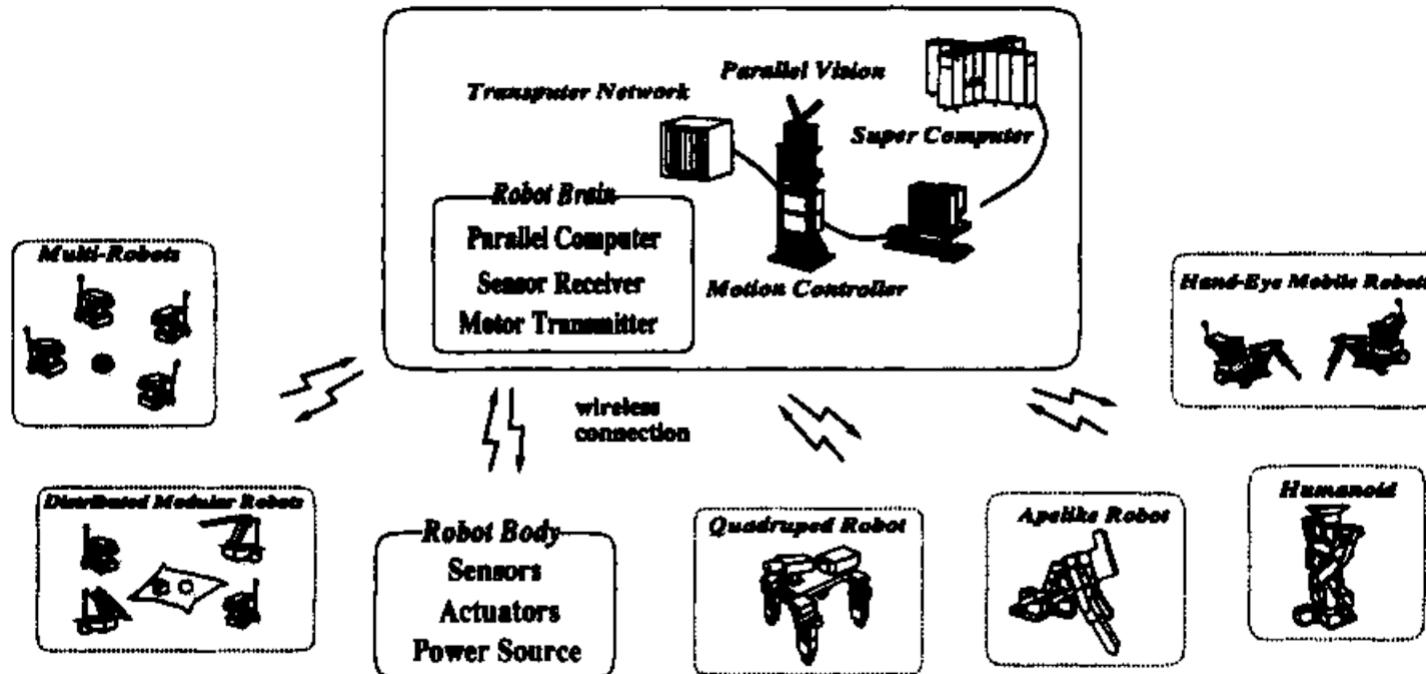
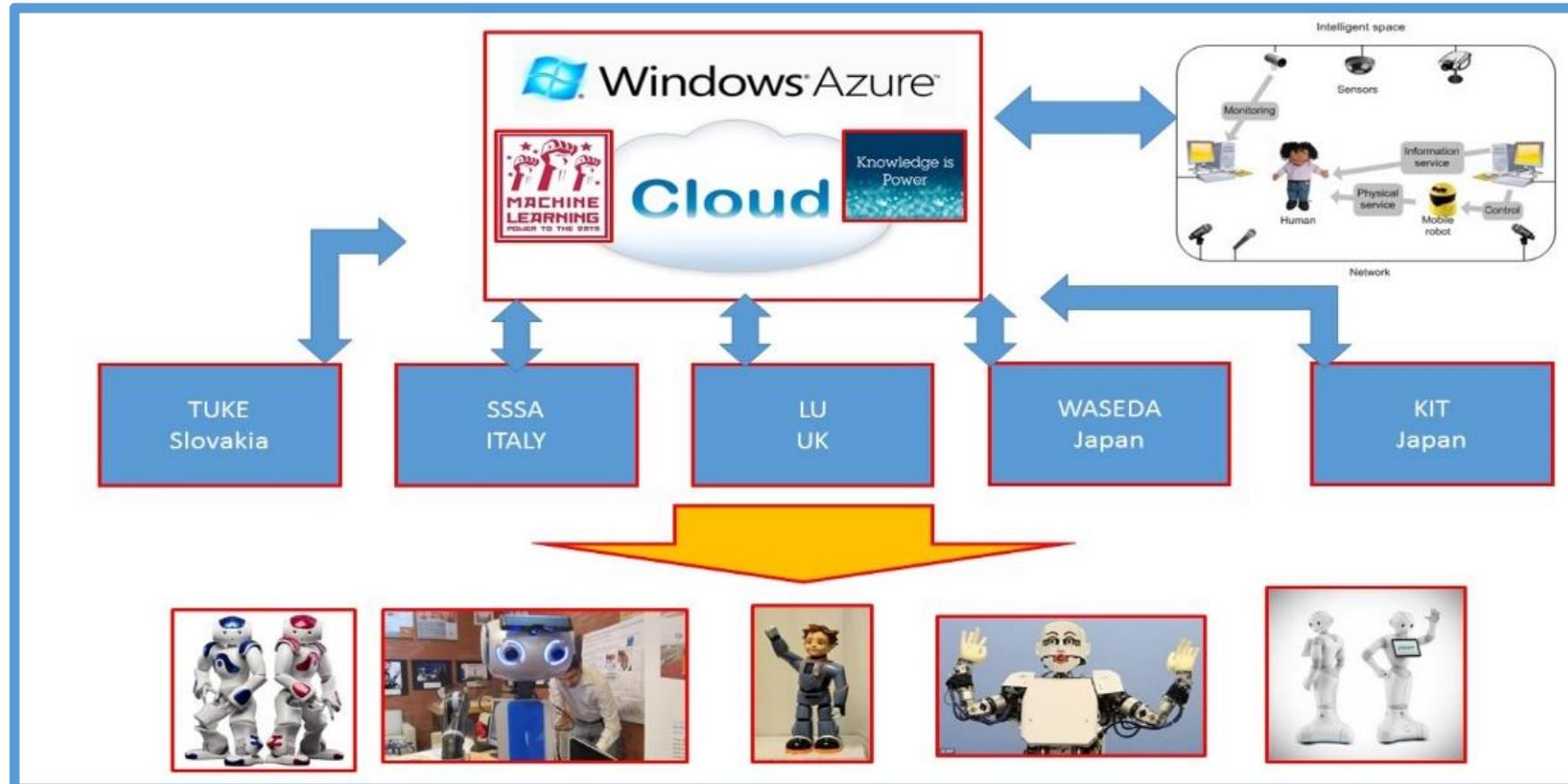


Figure 1: The idea of remote-brained robot



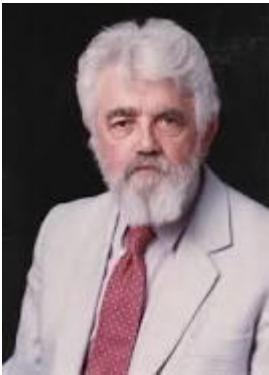
# Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Grant for AAL – 2016



# Cloud Robotics



- Cloud Computing – around 1950 – mainframes – thin clients



**John McCarthy** - in the 1960s that

"computation may someday be organized as  
a public utility."

- Cloud Robotics – James Kuffner from CMU



(What if robots and automation systems were not limited by onboard computation, memory, or programming? This is now possible with wireless networking and rapidly expanding Internet resources. )



# Definition of Cloud robotics..

*A strong and general intelligence as human or beyond human is already possible using a critical high number of specialized “silly” AI tools or “AI bricks” to integrate interdisciplinary on cloud computing, and using mobile smartphones technology.*



# What are AI bricks ?

**Examples of thousands (milions?) of “AI bricks” very intelligent in their specialization and very silly in all other tasks:**

- RTS (Robot Tools Server) for redirecting each cloud-robot (machine in real live) to the optimal specialized tool (like DNS in WWW) for complete a mission. (**AI Bricks registered in RTS will survive by natural selection** on depending of **feedback** from all worldwide millions of cloud-robots or it's human owners, scoring successes or fails of robot ordered missions and tasks, scoring each **AI Brick** for deciding which cloud-tool better scored **AI Brick** use next time in similar circumstances.)
- Expert tools: chess (Deep Blue machine won the human world champion Kasparov on 1997), psychology, emotional intelligence, lawyer, languages, empathy, medical, history, mycology, weather, philosophy, feelings, etc...
- Simulation tools – prediction tools consider as modeling tool for simulation like processing



# REFLECTIONS

- **James Kuffner**, a professor at Carnegie Mellon University, currently working at Google,



“knowledge database,” (WILKI) where they’ll share their interactions with the world and learn about new objects, places, and behaviors.

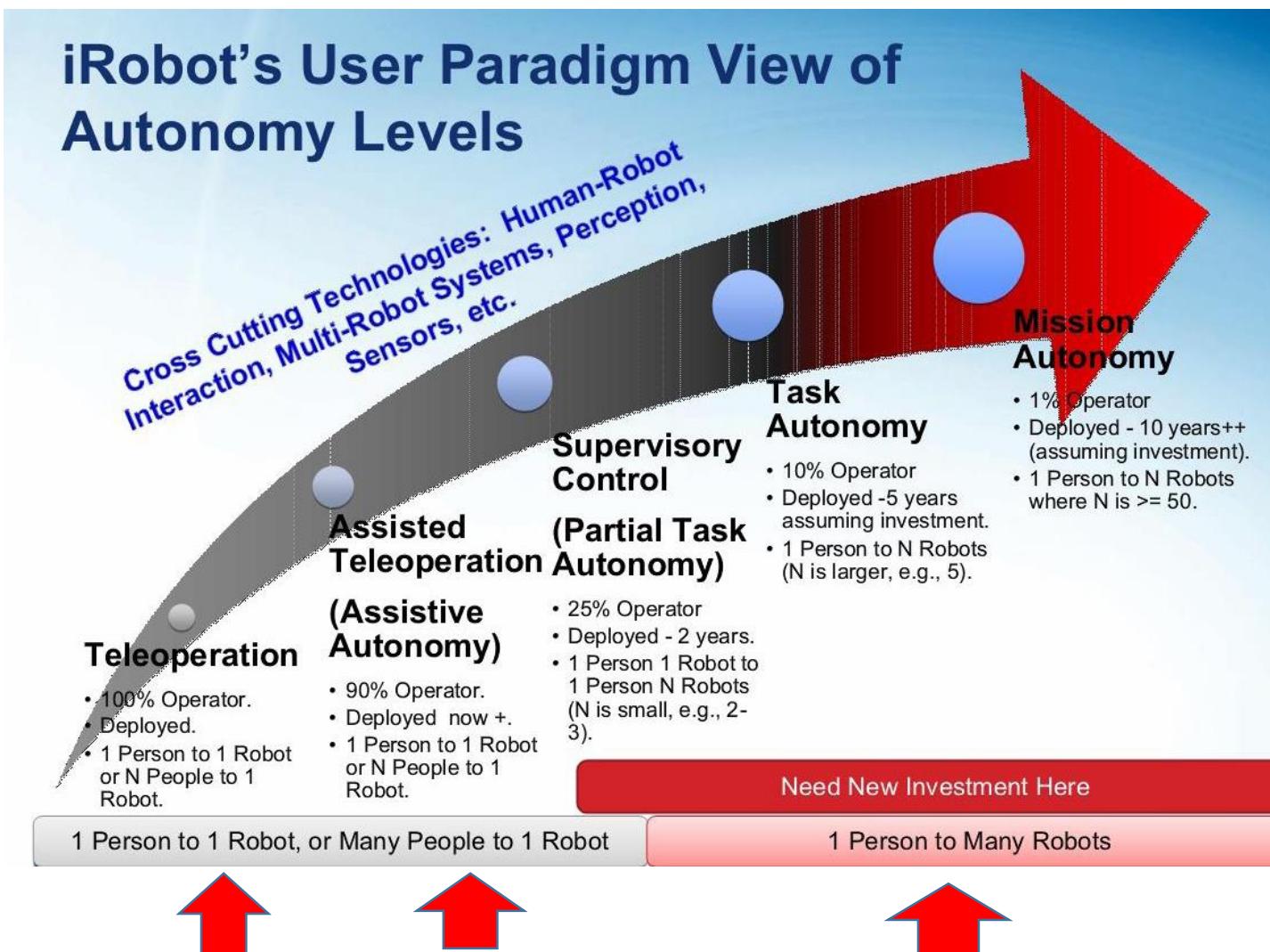


# Will Cloud Robotics change a AI ??

- Will it change AI ? Machine Learning ???
- Will computer speed, storage and fast wifi change AI ??
- Do we need thinking machine ?????
- to ask – means to think or find an answer ???
- AI bricks – granularity of AI problem solving



# Qua Vadis Intelligent Robotics ???

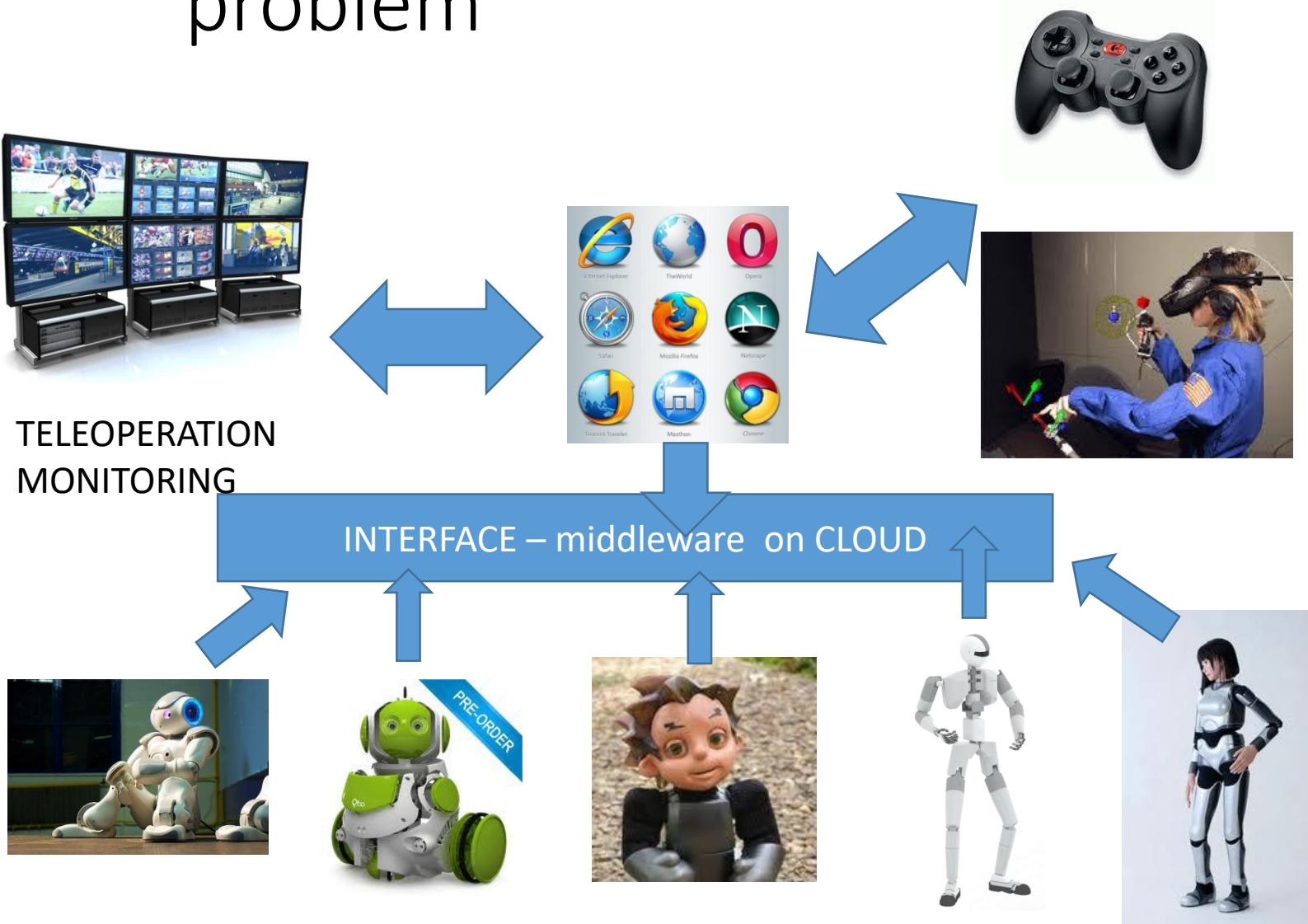


Very important  
for Robot  
applications

.....  
many  
Technological  
challenges

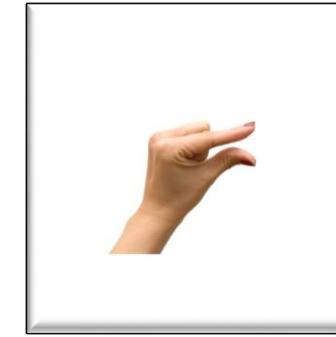


# Our approach to the problem





# Azure from AAL perspective



THINK BIG – START SMALL !!!!



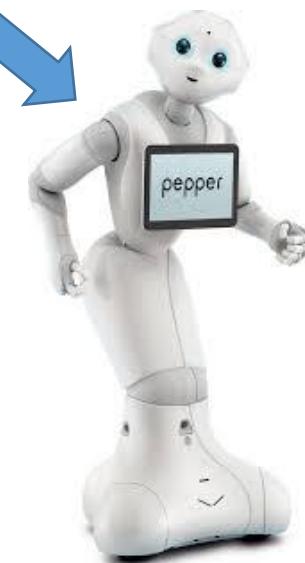
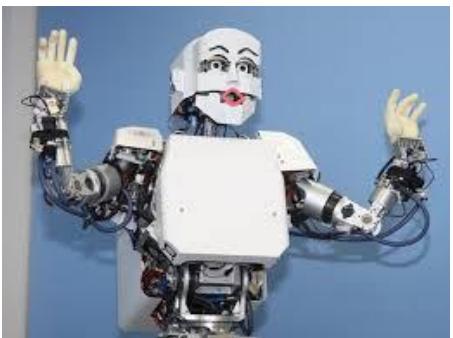


QUESTION :

“IF we make Cloud Robotics can  
we save energy for Robot  
movements ??? ”



# Can we develop collective Intelligence for Robots ??





# Collective Intelligence Facebook BIG DATA





# Human-Robot Interaction



Social Environment



Industrial Environment



# Human-Computer Interaction



Are Robot Synthetic Emotions Important in Human-Computer interaction ?

# Definition of Identity of the ROBOT ????





# Classical Robot Concept



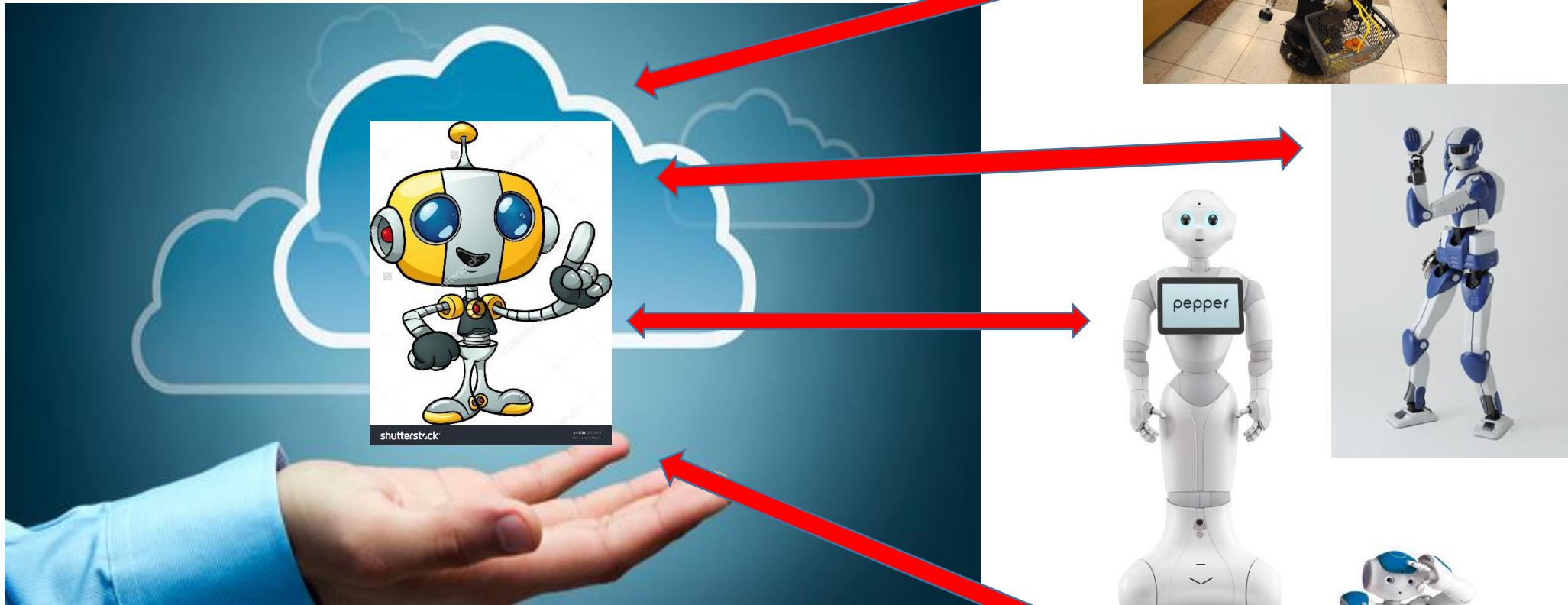
**This is a Robot !!!!**





# Virtual Robot Concept ???

## This is a Robot





# Ubiquitous Robot Concept URC???

*ubiquitous* "turning up everywhere," 1837, from ubiquity + -ous. The earlier word was ubiquitary (1580s), from Mod.L. ubiquitarius, from ubique.

Synonym - **Omni present**

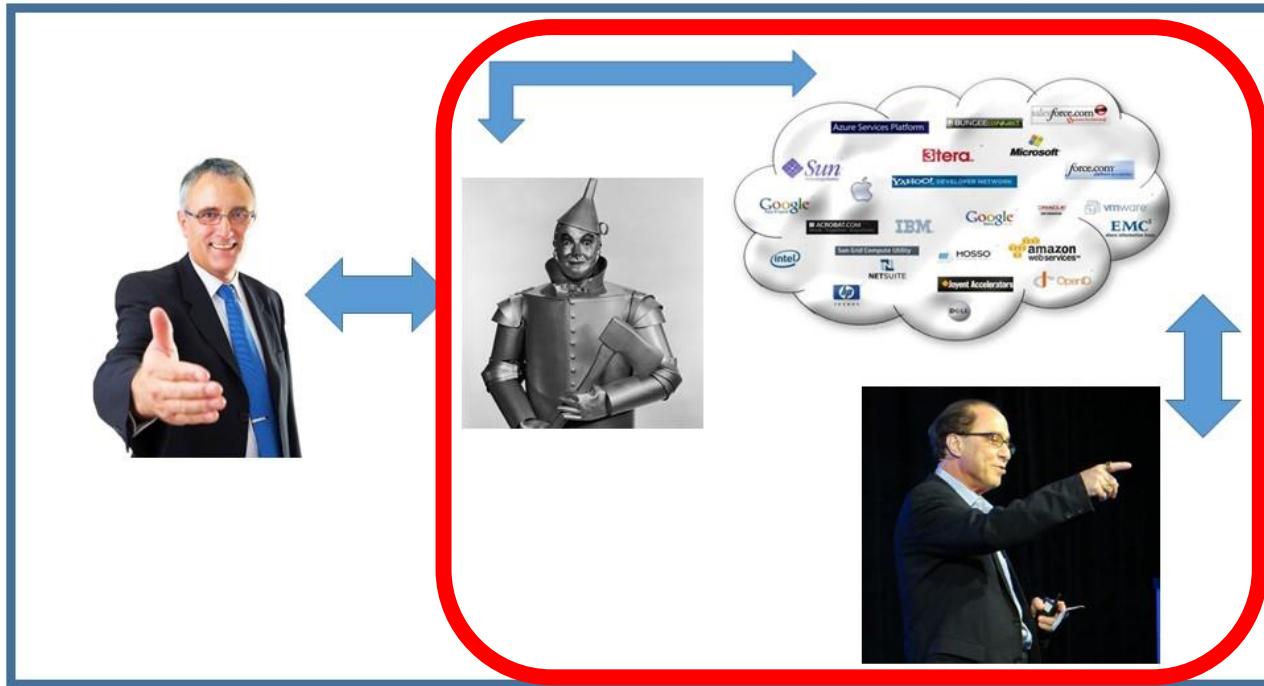
**Virtual or Real Robot**



**Feature** to network with VR or CR any sensor, any information from Internet , Any of Human .....

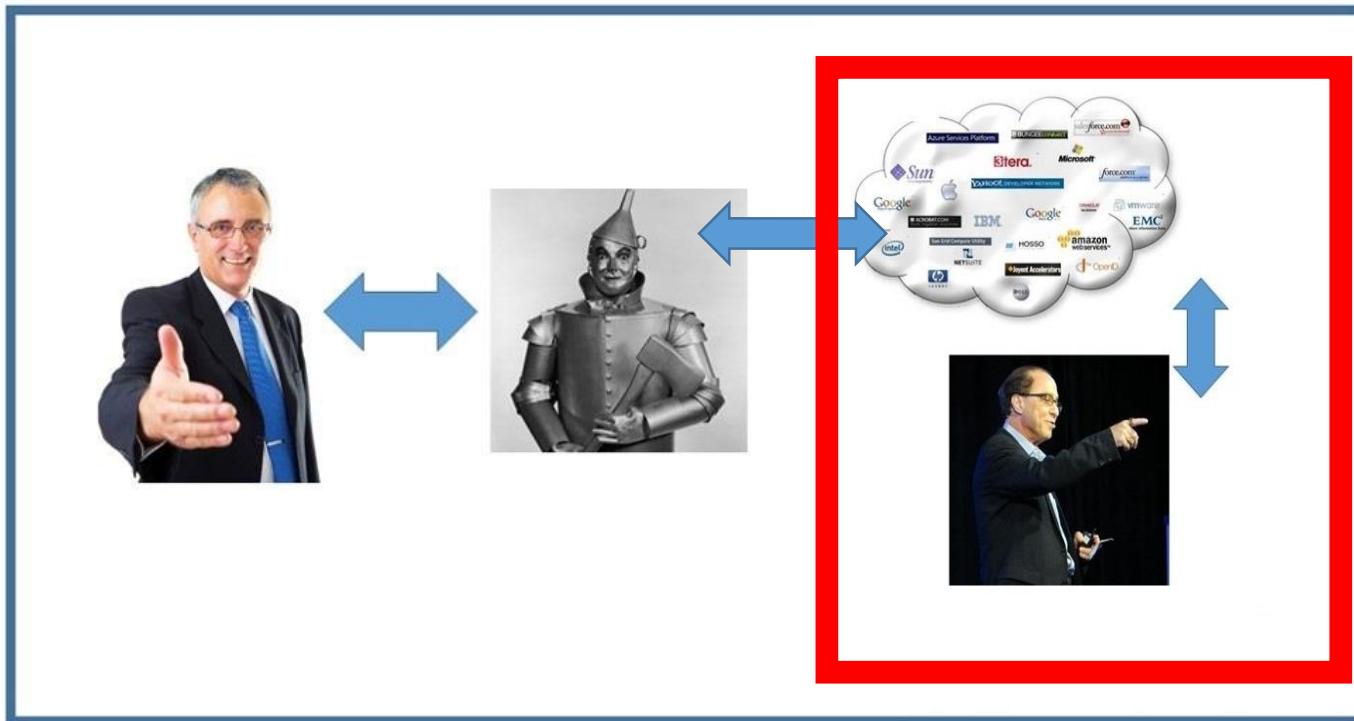


# Wizard of Oz



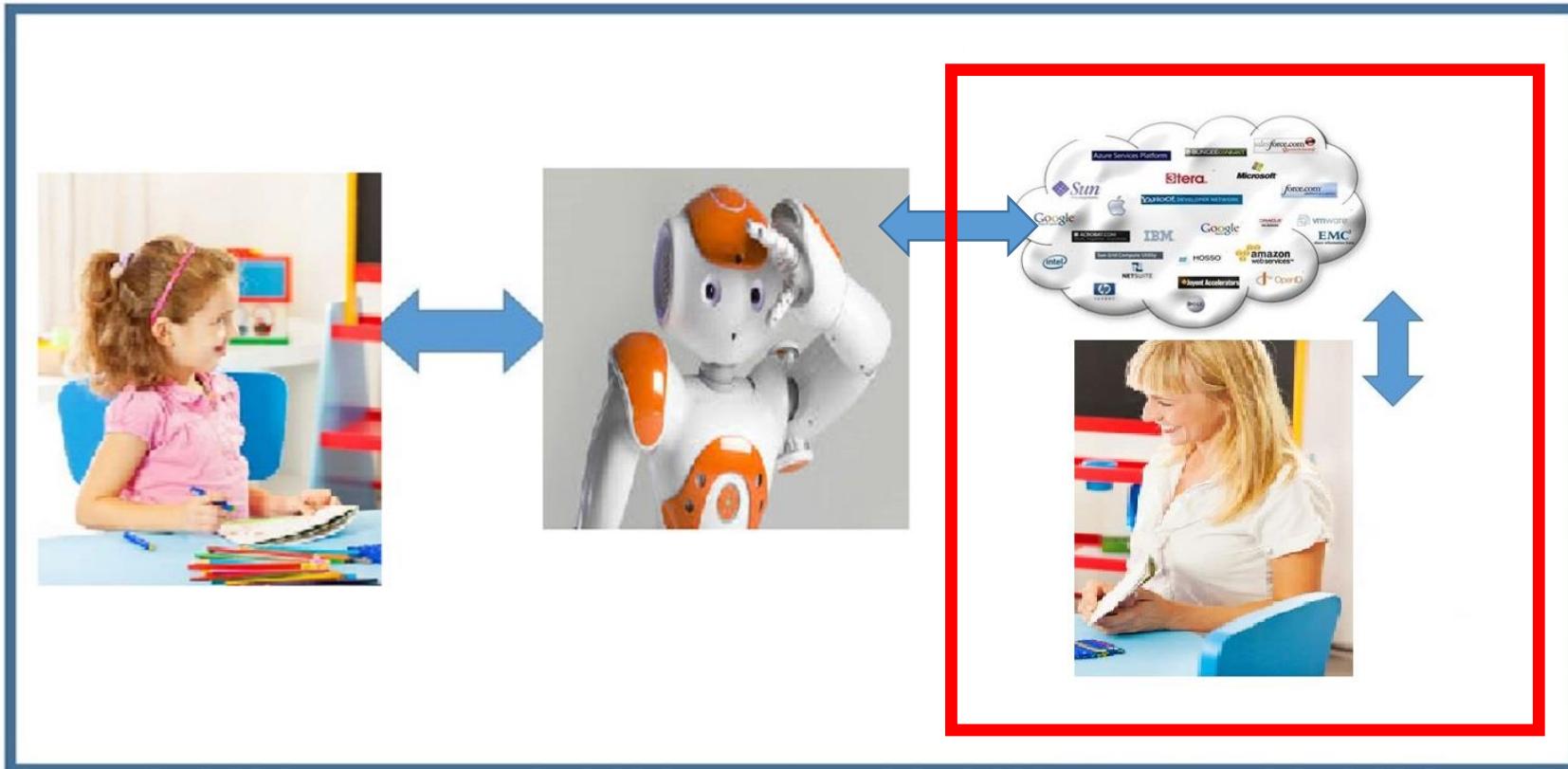


# Wizard of Oz Teleoperation in Human-Robot Interaction



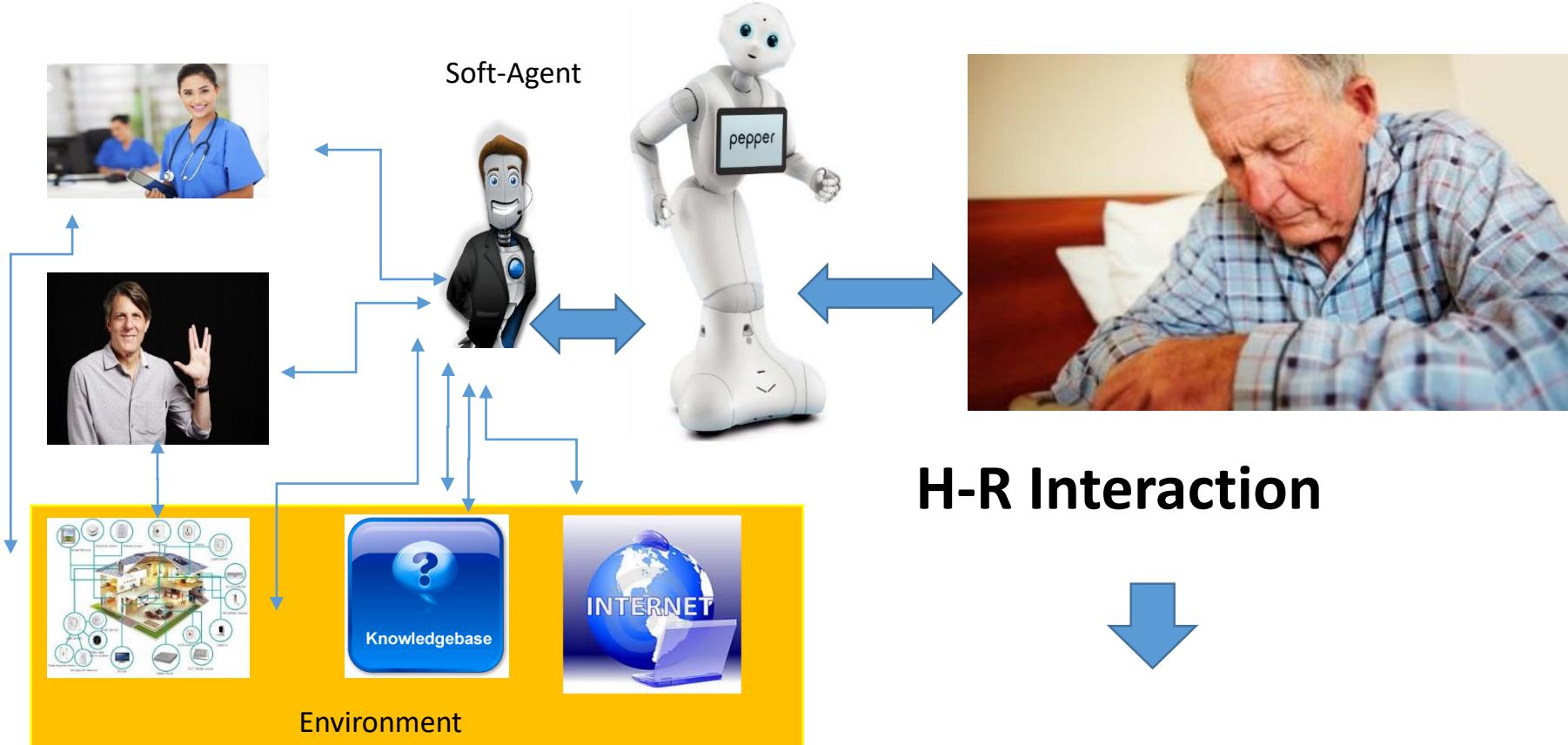


# Application of WoOz ... Social Robotics





# Human-Robot Interaction – new paradigm - What is Wizard of Oz ?



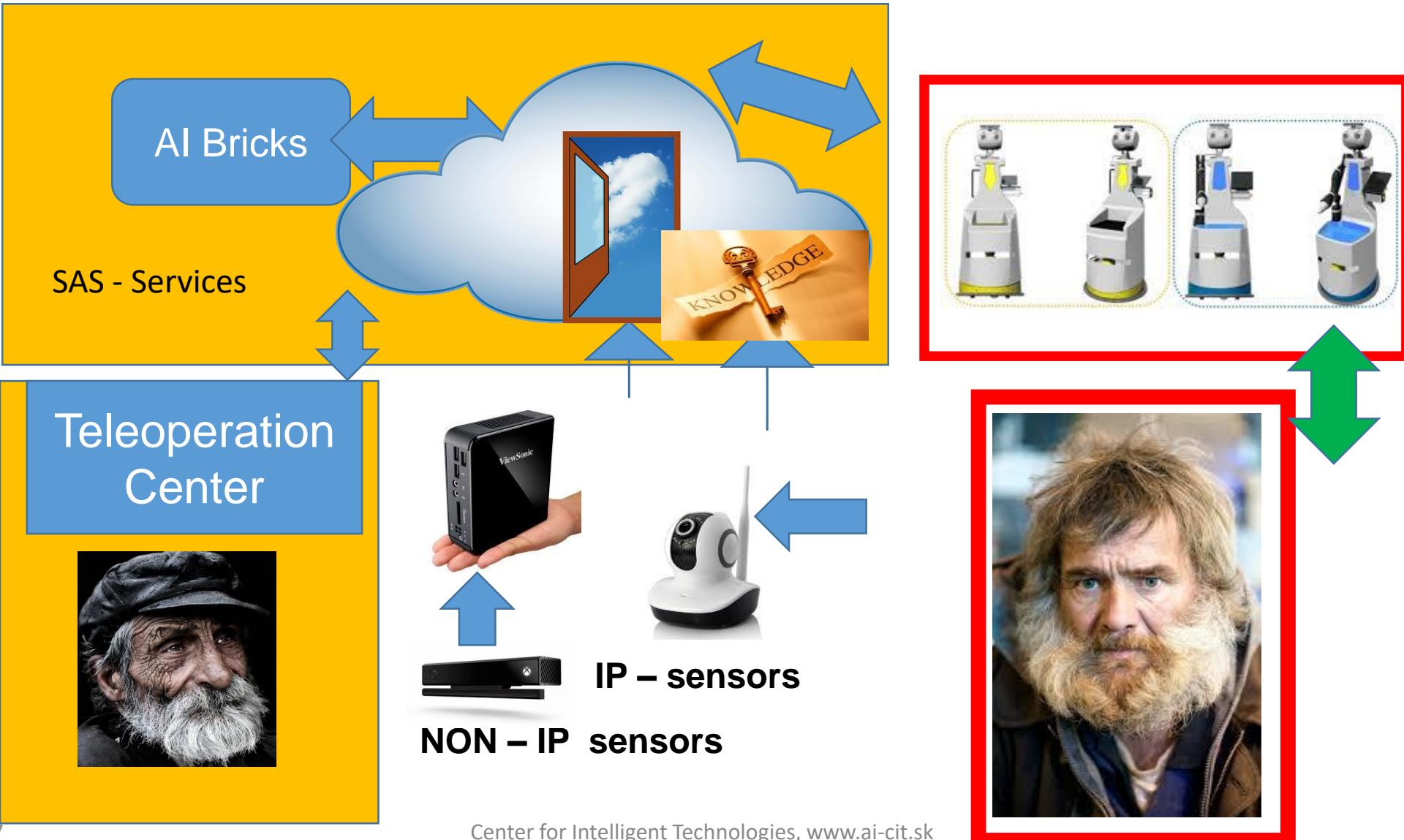
**H-R Interaction**



**H-R-E Interaction**



# Cloud Based Wizard of Oz



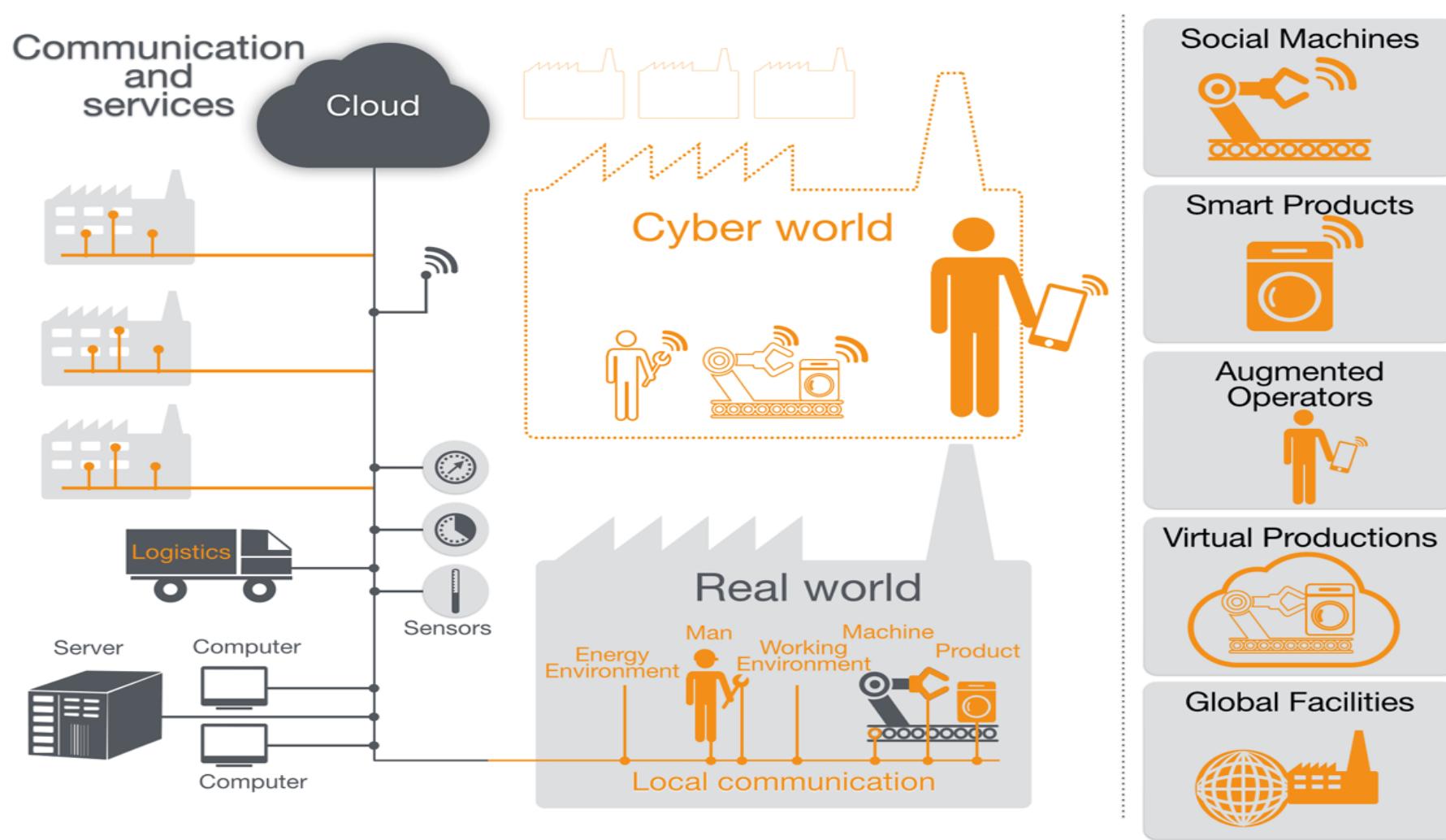


# Cloud Based Wizard of Ozz





# Industry 4.0 – impact to factories of future



# In Japan - Dr. Iwano from JST

New era called "REALITY 2.0" is coming

- An Inseparable fusion of cyber and physical things will become a reality  
Cyber + Physical (REALITY1.0) → REALITY 2.0
- Everything will be componentized and functioning which is integrated to realize value
- Advent of service platform realizing "ecosystem of functions"

The diagram illustrates the transition from REALITY 1.0 to REALITY 2.0. It shows two stages separated by a large orange arrow pointing from left to right.

**REALITY 1.0:** This stage is enclosed in a dashed red box. It features two circles: a smaller white circle labeled "Cyber" and a larger black circle labeled "Physical". A small orange arrow points from the "Physical" circle towards the "Cyber" circle. Below the circles, the text "REALITY1.0" is written.

**REALITY 2.0:** This stage is also enclosed in a dashed red box. It features a single large circle divided horizontally. The top half is white and labeled "Cyber", while the bottom half is black and labeled "Physical". Below the circle, the text "REALITY2.0" is written.

**Legend:**

- ① Operation of physical things is optimized with the help of IT (ex. Industrial Internet)
- ② Physical things are orchestrated based on ecosystem realized in cyber world (ex. Industrie 4.0, Industrial Internet Consortium)
- ③ A fusion of entities both in cyber and physical become a new reality

Cyber + Physical (REALITY1.0) → REALITY 2.0

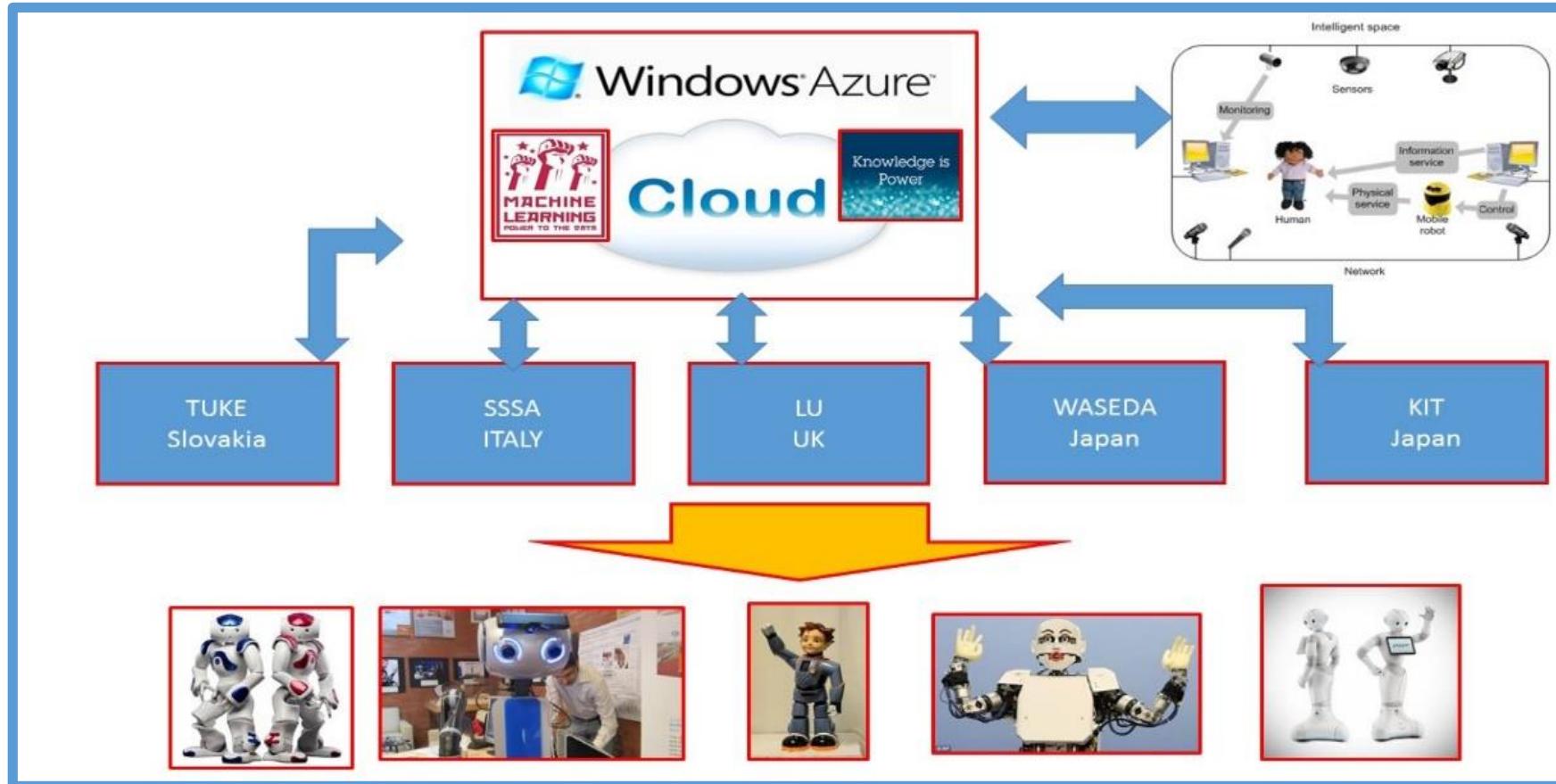
SCIS  
akuen Univ

# Can Be this concept used in Social Robotics ???





# Microsoft Azure Machine Learning Grant for AAL – 2016





**Our priority :**

**Cloud Based Emotional Affective Loop as a behavior model concept of interaction (sensing + action)**

**A) How to estimate an emotional state of the human for ANY purposes (sensing)**

**B) Teleoperation with Learning (action) – Wizard of Oz with learning – towards non-human wizard ...**

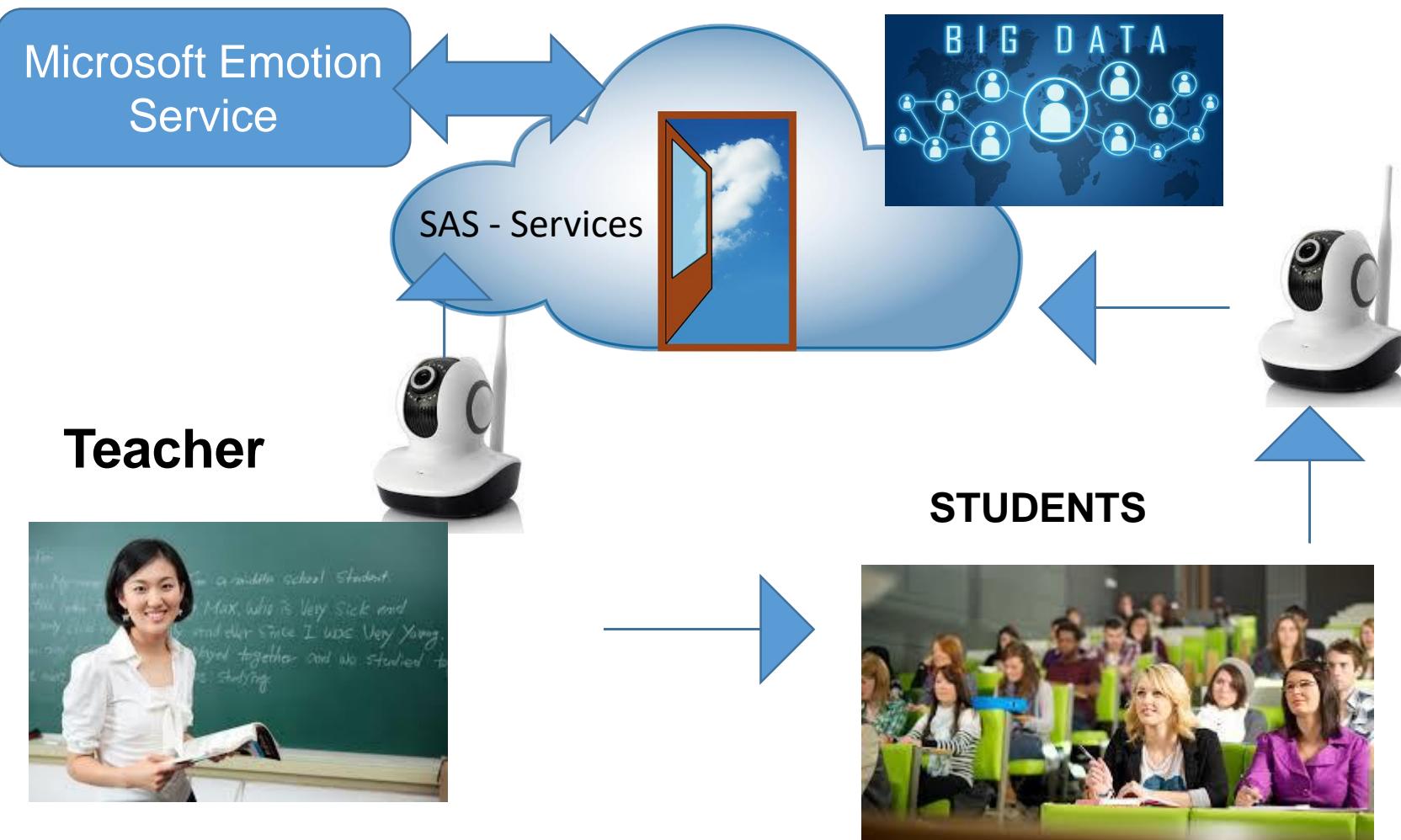


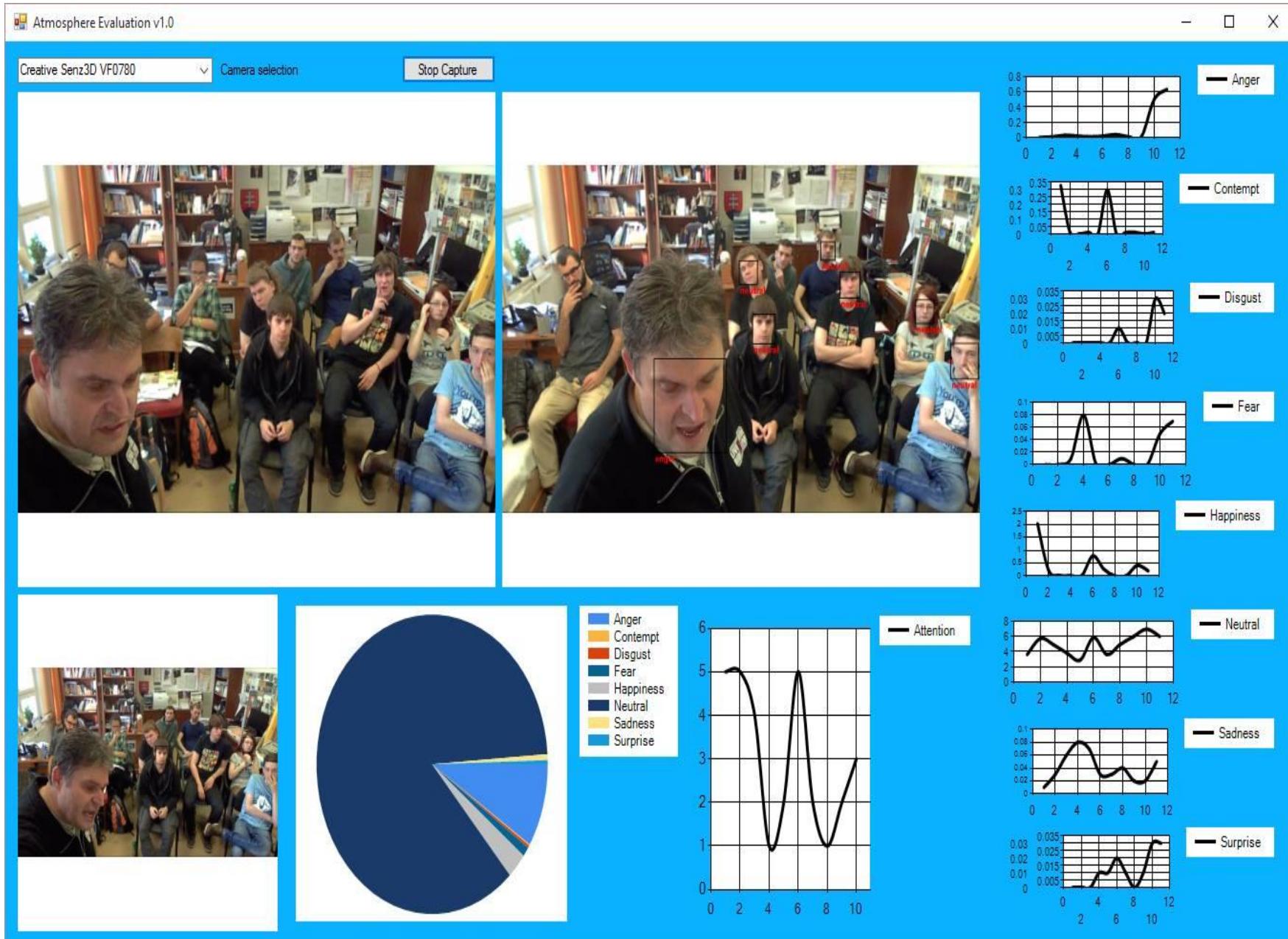
# Our Basic project in Cloud Robotics

- Cloud Based Wizard of Oz Teleoperation of Robots with learning abilities
- Distributed ROS on the Cloud – one ROS for more robots for easier maintaince
- Cloud Based Emotional Affective Loop as an behavior model concept of interaction



# Improve Teaching analyze students response







# Major Challenges in synergy of Robotics and AI (personal View)

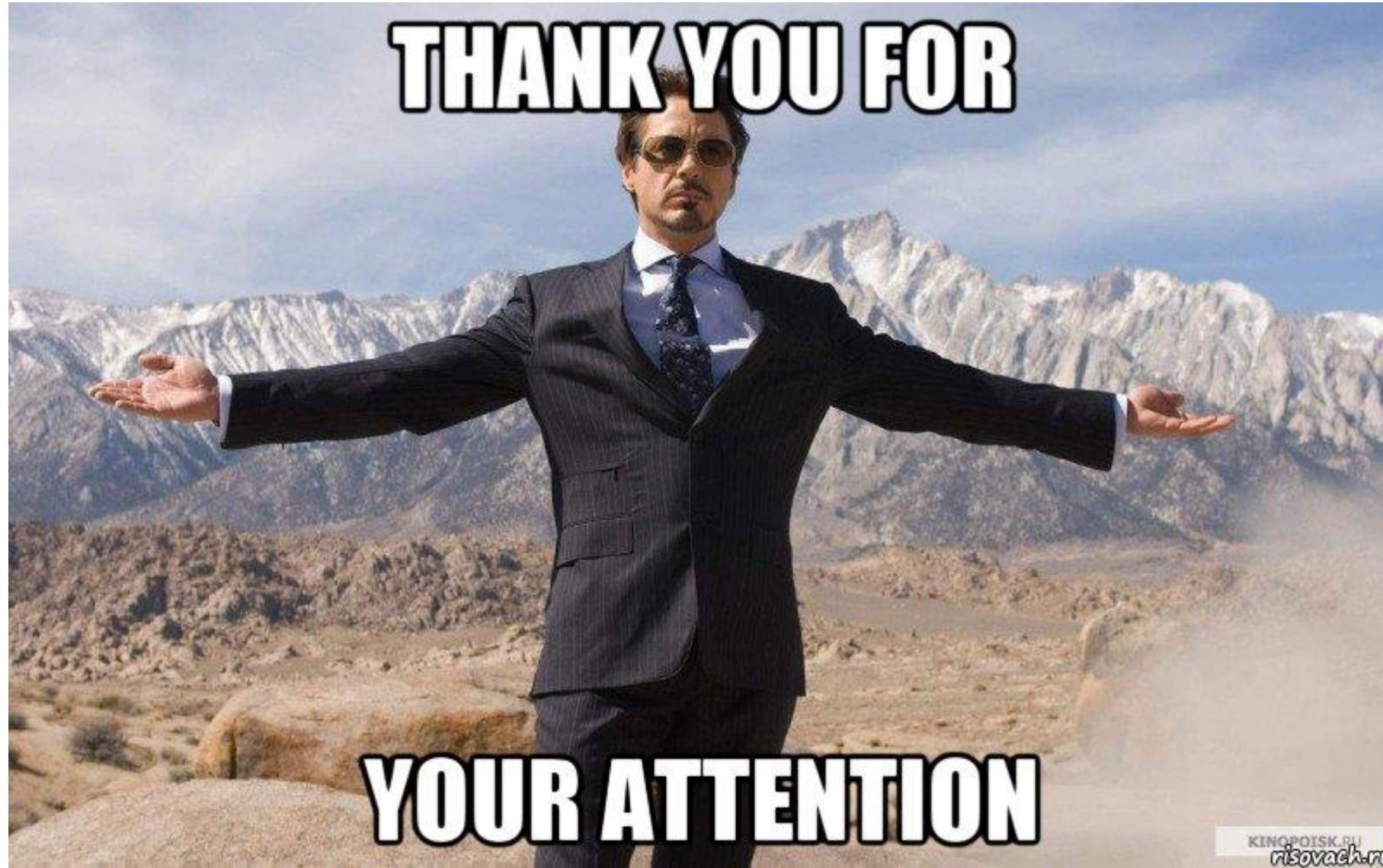


1. Importance of software in Robotics increase
2. Shared Knowledge will be essential
3. Evolving Cloud Based Robotics Platform for Robotics will be business based standart
4. I do believe in Industry 4.0 concept FofF
5. Strong connection between Robotics and AI is needed – to prevent reinvention of systems



Our Global Challenge Our Dream

**Evolving Learnable Distributed  
Framework for Interactive  
Companion Robotic Systems**



Cvičenia ---- výzva na bonusové body ...

