

Mastering Embedded System Online Diploma

Embedded System | Learn-IN-Depth

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Topic: First term (Final project 1).

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- Content:

- Case study.
- Methodology.
- Requirements.
- Space exploration / partitioning.
- System analysis.
- System design.
- System design simulation.
- Codes, Startup, Linker script.
- Map file, symbol tables, Section tables
- Proteus simulation

- Case study:

- A client expects you to deliver the software of the following system:
- Specification (from the client)
- A pressure controller informs the crew of a cabin with an alarm when the pressure exceeds 20 bars in the cabin.
- The alarm duration equals 60 seconds.

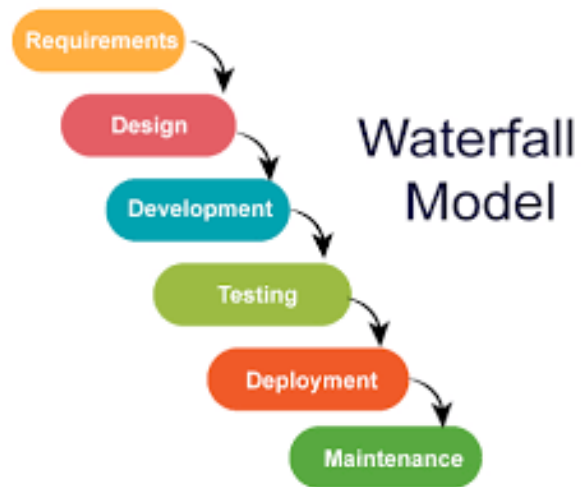


Assumptions:

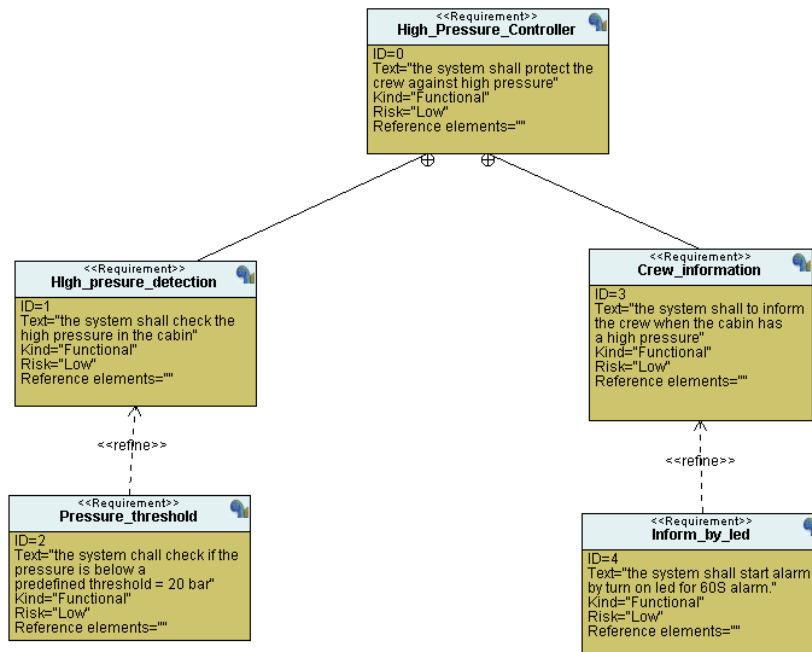
- 1- System set up and shut down procedures are not modeled.
- 2- System maintenance is not modeled.
- 3- Pressure Sensor never fails.
- 4- The alarm never fails.
- 5- The system never faces cut off.

- Methodology:

Since the requirements are clear and will unlikely change, the system will use a straight-forward predictive model like the waterfall model. Every step will be taken sequentially and since the system is very simple, the implementation phase will take a very short time and we will have enough time for the testing phase.



- Requirements:

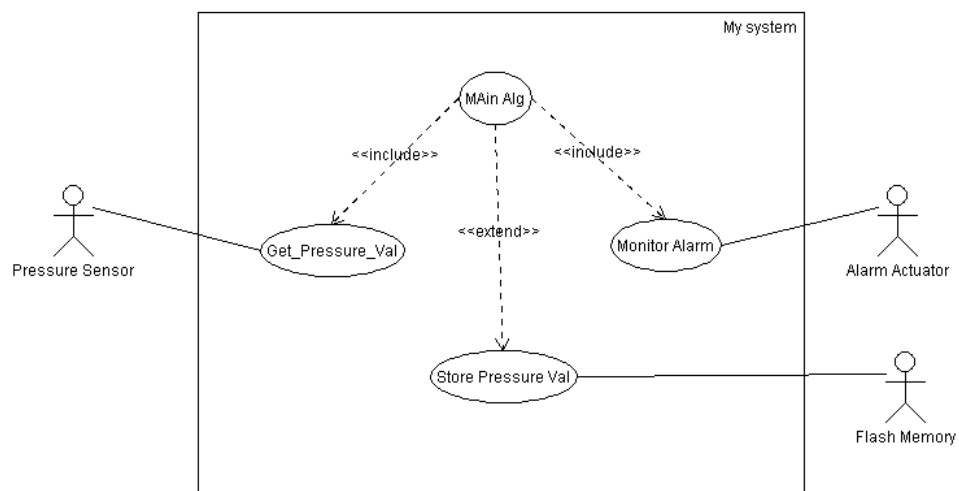


- Space exploration/partitioning:

For the hardware, we have stm32 microcontroller with ARM Cortex M3 that will be more than enough for this application.

- **System analysis:**

- **Use case diagram:**



- **Activity diagram:**

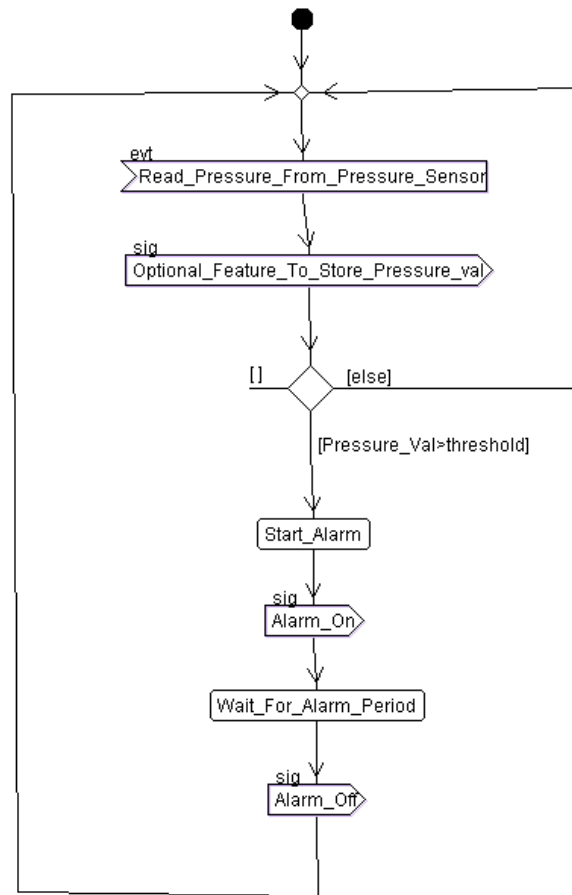
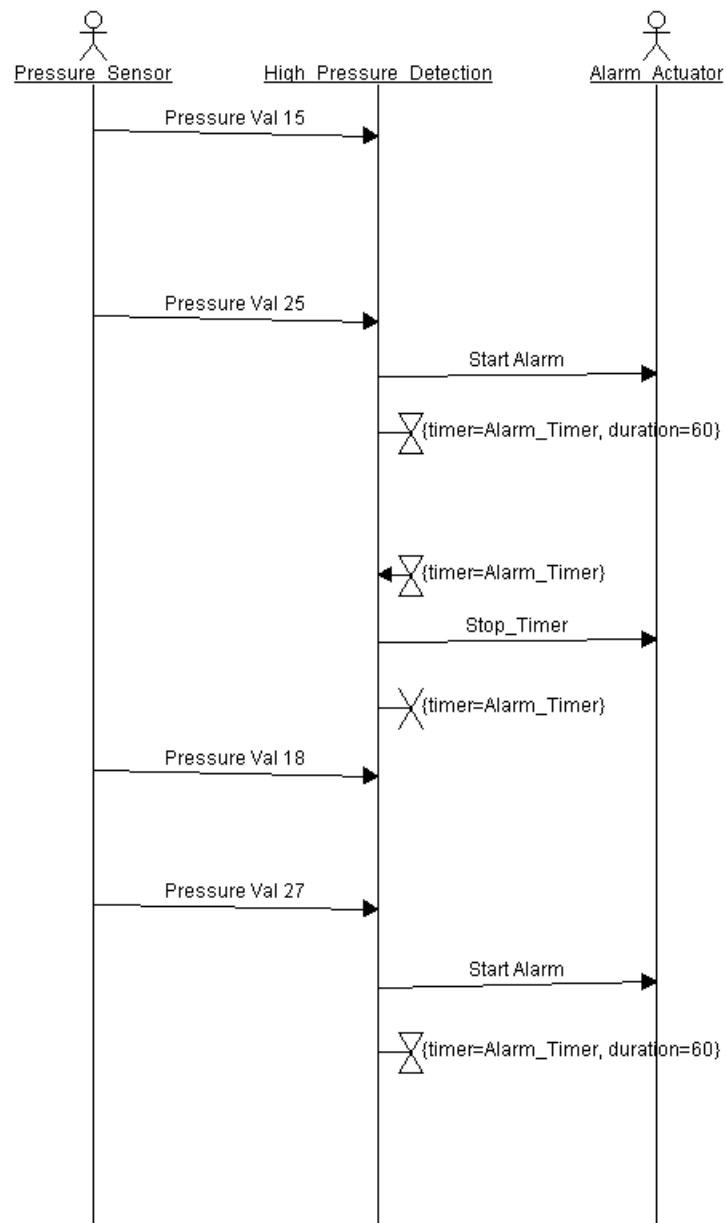


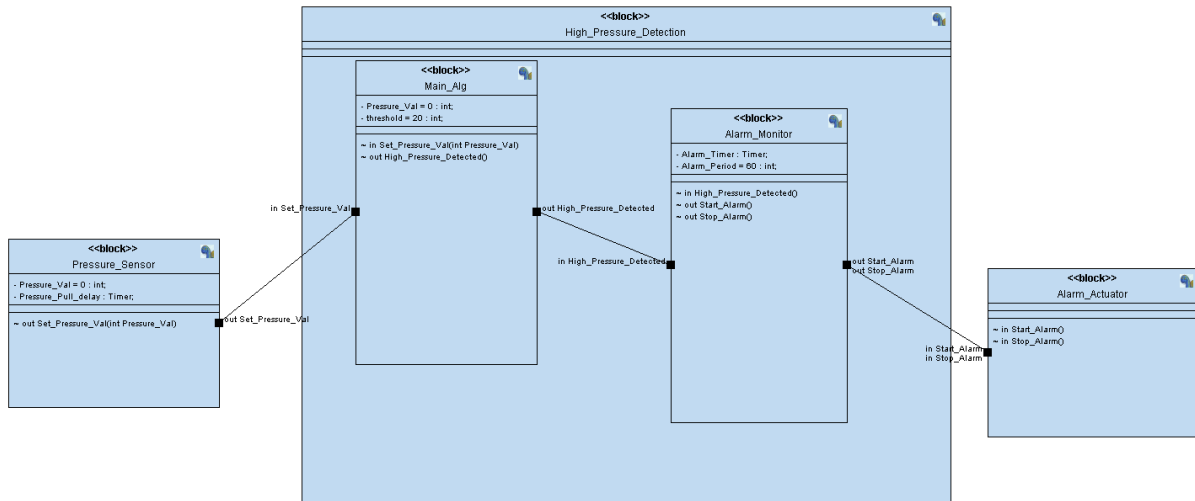
diagram:

- Sequence

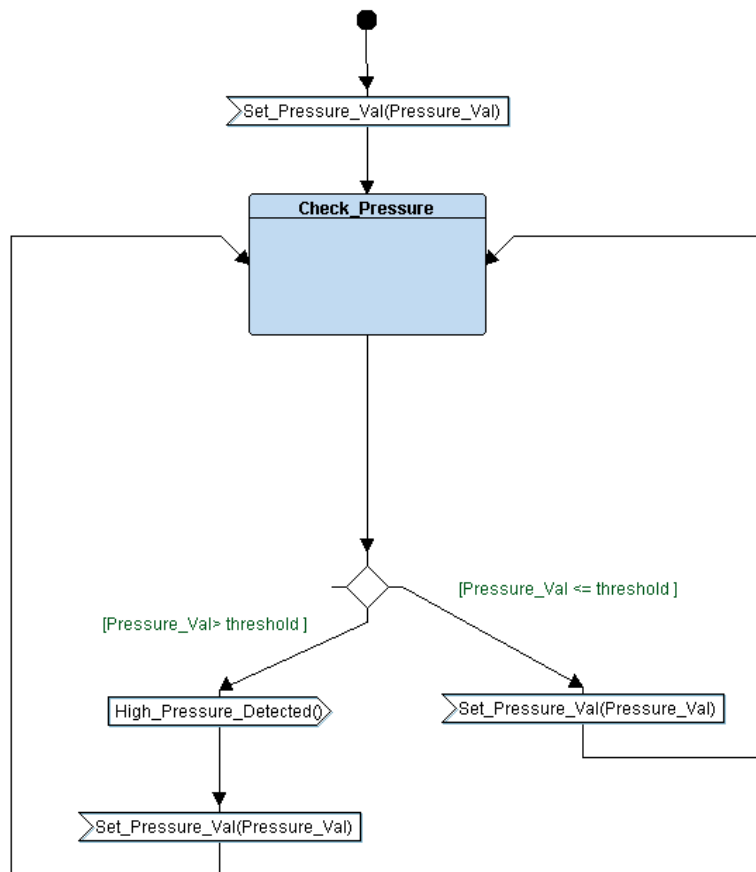


- System design:

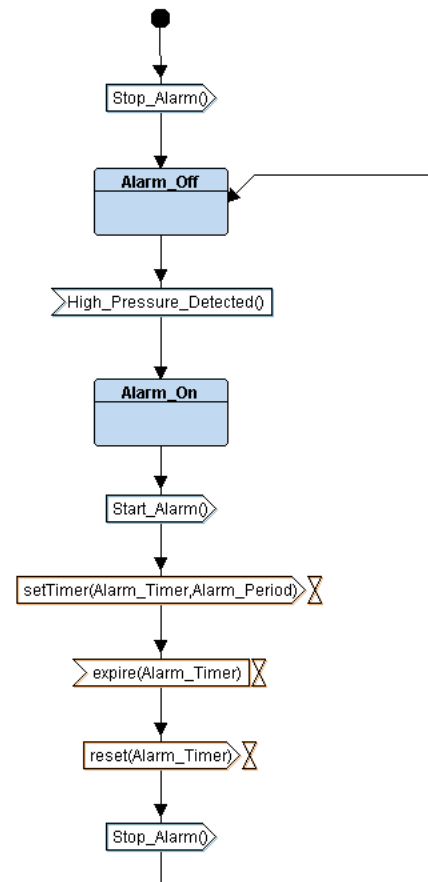
- Block diagram:



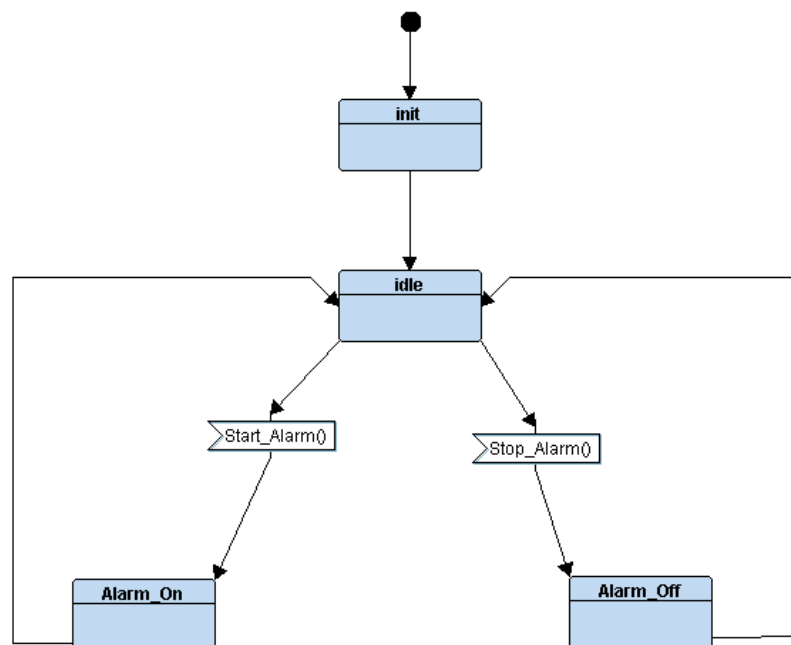
- Main Algorithm" state machine:



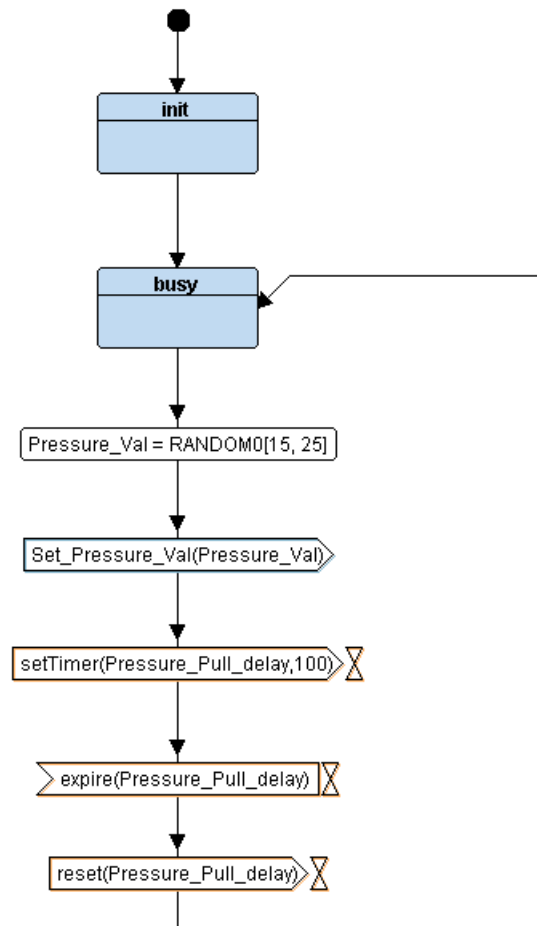
- Alarm monitor state machine:



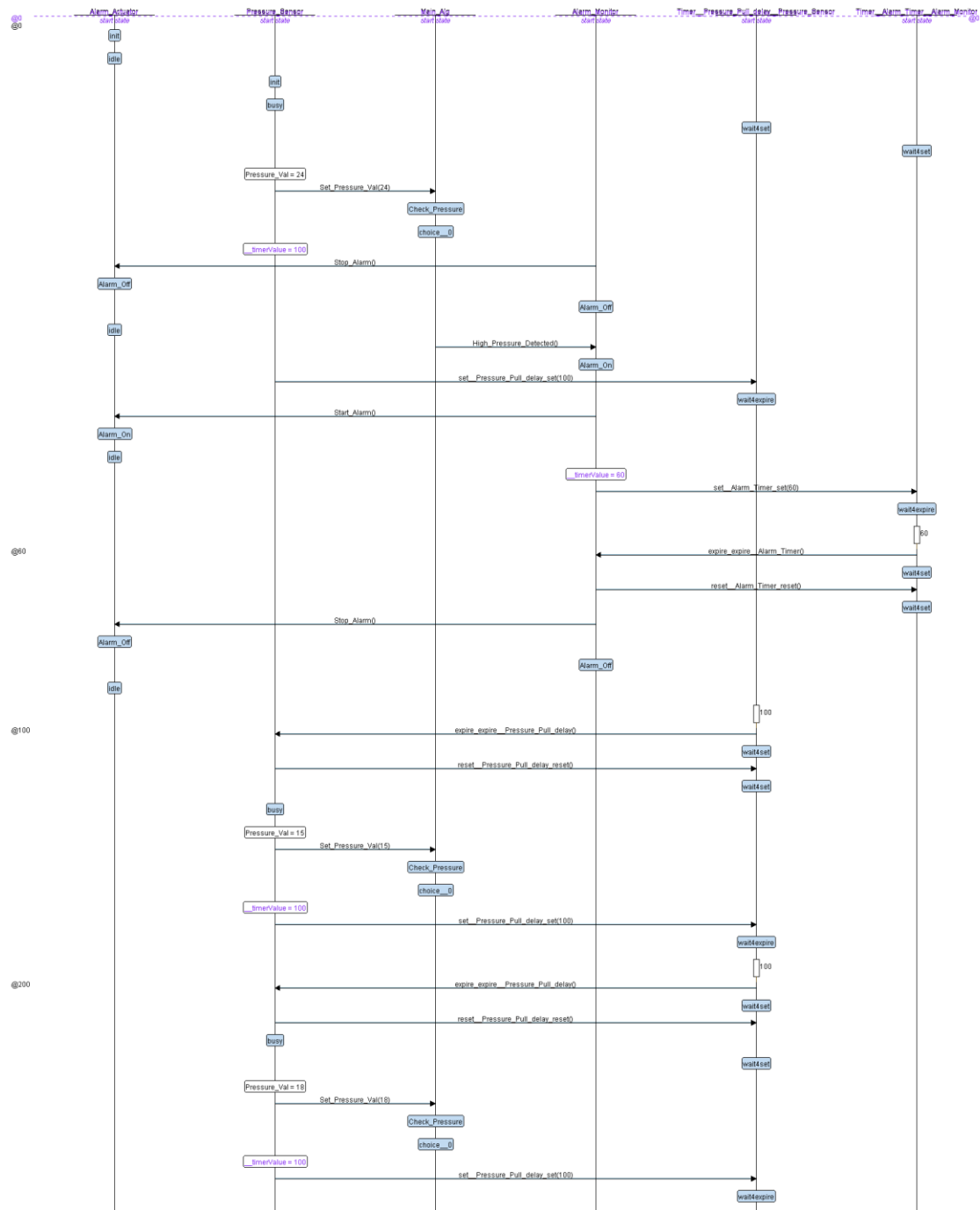
- Alarm actuator state machine:



- Pressure sensor state machine:



- System design simulation:



- Codes

- main.c & state.h

```
1  /*
2   * state.h
3   *
4   * Created on: May 10, 2023
5   * Author: Shokry
6   */
7
8  #ifndef STATE_H_
9  #define STATE_H_
10
11  #include "stdio.h"
12  #include "stdlib.h"
13  #include "driver.h"
14
15  #define STATE_define(_stateFUN_) void st_##_stateFUN_()
16  #define STATE(_stateFUN_) st_##_stateFUN_
17
18  // declare signal connection functions
19  void Set_Pressure_Val (int Pressure_Val);
20  void High_Pressure_Detected () ;
21  void Start_Alarm();
22  void Stop_Alarm();
23  #endif /* STATE_H_ */
24
```

```
1  #include <stdint.h>
2  #include <stdio.h>
3
4  #include "driver.h"
5  #include "alg.h"
6  #include "ps.h"
7  #include "al_mon.h"
8  #include "al_act.h"
9
10 void SETUP()
11 {
12     //set state pointers for each block
13     PS_state = STATE(PS_busy);
14     ALG_state = STATE(Pressure_Check);
15     AL_MON_State = STATE(MON_Alarm_OFF);
16     ACT_state = STATE(ACT_idle);
17 }
18
19 int main (void){
20     GPIO_INITIALIZATION();
21     SETUP();
22     while (1)
23     {
24         //Implement your Design
25         PS_state();
26         ALG_state();
27         AL_MON_State();
28         ACT_state();
29     }
30 }
31
```

- driver

```
1  #include <stdint.h>
2  #include <stdio.h>
3
4  #define SET_BIT(ADDRESS,BIT) ADDRESS |= (1<<BIT)
5  #define RESET_BIT(ADDRESS,BIT) ADDRESS &= ~(1<<BIT)
6  #define TOGGLE_BIT(ADDRESS,BIT) ADDRESS ^= (1<<BIT)
7  #define READ_BIT(ADDRESS,BIT) ((ADDRESS) & (1<<(BIT)))
8
9
10 #define GPIO_PORTA 0x40010800
11 #define BASE_RCC 0x40021000
12
13 #define APB2ENR *(volatile uint32_t *) (BASE_RCC + 0x18)
14
15 #define GPIOA_CRL *(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIO_PORTA + 0x00)
16 #define GPIOA_CRH *(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIO_PORTA + 0x04)
17 #define GPIOA_IDR *(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIO_PORTA + 0x08)
18 #define GPIOA_ODR *(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIO_PORTA + 0x0C)
19
20
21 void Delay(int nCount);
22 int getPressureVal();
23 void Set_Alarm_actuator(int i);
24 void GPIO_INITIALIZATION ();
25
```

```
1  #include "driver.h"
2  #include <stdint.h>
3  #include <stdio.h>
4  void Delay(int nCount)
5  {
6      for(; nCount != 0; nCount--)
7      {
8      }
9
10 int getPressureVal(){
11     return (GPIOA_IDR & 0xFF);
12 }
13
14 void Set_Alarm_actuator(int i){
15     if (i == 1){
16         SET_BIT(GPIOA_ODR,13);
17     }
18     else if (i == 0){
19         RESET_BIT(GPIOA_ODR,13);
20     }
21 }
22
23 void GPIO_INITIALIZATION (){
24     SET_BIT(APB2ENR, 2);
25     GPIOA_CRL &= 0xFF0FFFFF;
26     GPIOA_CRL |= 0x00000000;
27     GPIOA_CRH &= 0xFF0FFFFF;
28     GPIOA_CRH |= 0x00200000;
29 }
```

- main algorithm

```

1  /*
2  * alg.h
3  *
4  * Created on: May 10, 2023
5  * Author: Shokry
6  */
7
8  #ifndef ALG_H_
9  #define ALG_H_
10
11 #include "state.h"
12
13 //define state
14 enum {
15     Pressure_Check
16 }ALG_State_id;
17
18 //Declare state functions;
19 STATE_define(Pressure_Check);
20
21 // STATE PINTER TO FUNCTION
22 extern void (*ALG_state) ();
23
24
25 #endif /* ALG_H_ */
26

```

```

1  /*
2  * ALG.c
3  *
4  * Created on: May 10, 2023
5  * Author: Shokry
6  */
7  #include "alg.h"
8  //define variables
9
10 uint32_t ALG_Pressure_Val = 0;
11 uint32_t Pressure_Threshold = 20;
12
13 //state pointer to fn
14 void (*ALG_state) ();
15
16 //CONNECTION FUNCTIONS
17 void Set_Pressure_Val (int Pressure_Val)
18 {
19     ALG_Pressure_Val = Pressure_Val;
20 }
21
22 //define states
23 STATE_define(Pressure_Check)
24 {
25     //state name
26     ALG_State_id = Pressure_Check ;
27
28     //State actions
29     if (ALG_Pressure_Val > Pressure_Threshold)
30     {
31         High_Pressure_Detected();
32     }
33     ALG_state = STATE(Pressure_Check) ;
34 }
35

```

- Alarm monitor

```

1  /*
2  * al_mon.h
3  *
4  * Created on: May 10, 2023
5  * Author: Shokry
6  */
7
8  #ifndef AL_MON_H_
9  #define AL_MON_H_
10
11 #include "state.h"
12
13 //define state
14 enum {
15     MON_Alarm_OFF,
16     MON_Alarm_ON
17 }AL_MON_State_id;
18
19 //Declare state functions;
20 STATE_define(MON_Alarm_ON);
21 STATE_define(MON_Alarm_OFF);
22
23 // STATE PINTER TO FUNCTION
24 extern void (*AL_MON_State) ();
25
26
27
28
29 #endif /* AL_MON_H_ */
30

```

```

1  /*
2  * al_mon.c
3  *
4  * Created on: May 10, 2023
5  * Author: Shokry
6  */
7  #include "al_mon.h"
8
9  //state pointer to fn
10 void (*AL_MON_State) ();
11
12 //CONNECTION FUNCTIONS
13 void High_Pressure_Detected ()
14 {
15     AL_MON_State = STATE(MON_Alarm_ON);
16 }
17
18 //define states
19
20 STATE_define(MON_Alarm_ON)
21 {
22     //state name
23     AL_MON_State_id = MON_Alarm_ON ;
24
25     //State Actions
26     Start_Alarm();
27     Delay(2000000);
28     Stop_Alarm();
29
30     AL_MON_State = STATE(MON_Alarm_OFF);
31 }
32
33 STATE_define(MON_Alarm_OFF)
34 {
35     AL_MON_State_id = MON_Alarm_OFF;
36
37     //State Actions
38     Stop_Alarm();
39 }
40

```

- Alarm actuator

```

1  /*
2   * al_act.h
3   *
4   * Created on: May 10, 2023
5   * Author: Shokry
6   */
7
8  #ifndef AL_ACT_H_
9  #define AL_ACT_H_
10
11 #include "state.h"
12
13 //define state
14 enum {
15     ACT_idle,
16     ACT_Alarm_ON,
17     ACT_Alarm_OFF
18 }ACT_State_id;
19
20 //Declare state functions;
21 STATE_define(ACT_idle);
22 STATE_define(ACT_Alarm_ON);
23 STATE_define(ACT_Alarm_OFF);
24 // STATE PINTER TO FUNCTION
25 extern void (*ACT_state) ();
26 void ACT_init();
27
28 #endif /* AL_ACT_H_ */

```

```

1  #include "al_act.h"
2  //state pointer to fn
3  void (*ACT_state) ();
4  void ACT_init ()
5  {
6      GPIO_INITIALIZATION();
7  }
8  //CONNECTION FUNCTION
9  void Start_Alarm()
10 {
11     ACT_state = STATE(ACT_Alarm_ON);
12     ACT_state();
13 }
14 void Stop_Alarm()
15 {
16     ACT_state = STATE(ACT_Alarm_OFF);
17     ACT_state();
18 }
19 //define states
20 STATE_define(ACT_idle)
21 {
22     //state name
23     ACT_State_id = ACT_idle;
24 }
25 STATE_define(ACT_Alarm_ON)
26 {
27     //state name
28     ACT_State_id = ACT_Alarm_ON;
29     //state actions
30     Set_Alarm_actuator(0);
31
32     ACT_state = STATE(ACT_idle);
33 }
34 STATE_define(ACT_Alarm_OFF)
35 {
36     //state name
37     ACT_State_id = ACT_Alarm_OFF;
38
39     //state actions
40     Set_Alarm_actuator(1);
41
42     ACT_state = STATE(ACT_idle);
43 }
44 }

```

- Pressure sensor

```

1  /*
2   * ps.h
3   *
4   * Created on: May 10, 2023
5   * Author: Shokry
6   */
7
8  #ifndef PS_H_
9  #define PS_H_
10
11 #include "state.h"
12
13 //define state
14 enum {
15     PS_busy
16 }PS_State_id;
17
18 //Declare state functions;
19 STATE_define(PS_busy);
20
21 // STATE PINTER TO FUNCTION
22 extern void (*PS_state) ();
23 void PS_init();
24
25 #endif /* PS_H_ */

```

```

1  /*
2   * ps.c
3   *
4   * Created on: May 10, 2023
5   * Author: Shokry
6   */
7  #include "ps.h"
8  //define variables
9  uint32_t PS_Pressure_Val = 0;
10
11 //state pointer to fn
12 void (*PS_state) ();
13
14 void ACT()
15 {
16     GPIO_INITIALIZATION();
17 }
18
19 //define states
20 STATE_define(PS_busy)
21 {
22     //state name
23     PS_State_id = PS_busy ;
24
25     //state Actions
26     PS_Pressure_Val =getPressureVal();
27     Set_Pressure_Val (PS_Pressure_Val);
28     Delay(200000);
29 }
30

```

- Startup

```
1  #include "platforms_type.h"
2  extern uint32 _Stack_top ;
3  extern int main (void);
4
5  void Reset_Handler (void);
6
7  void Default_Handler(void)
8  {
9      Reset_Handler();
10 }
11 void NMI_Handler (void)          __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler"))) ;
12 void H_FaultHandler (void)       __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler"))) ;
13 void MM_Fault_handler (void)     __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler"))) ;
14 void Bus_Handler (void)         __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler"))) ;
15 void Usage_Fault_Handler (void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler"))) ;
16
17
18 uint32 vectors [] __attribute__((section(".vectors"))) =
19 {
20     (uint32) &Stack_top,
21     (uint32) &Reset_Handler,
22     (uint32) &NMI_Handler,
23     (uint32) &H_FaultHandler,
24     (uint32) &MM_Fault_handler,
25     (uint32) &Bus_Handler,
26     (uint32) &Usage_Fault_Handler
27 };
28
29 extern uint32 _E_TEXT ;    // end of text section
30 extern uint32 _S_DATA ;   // start of data section
31 extern uint32 _E_DATA ;   // end of data section
32 extern uint32 _S_BSS ;    // start of bss section
33 extern uint32 _E_BSS ;    // end of bss section
34
35 void Reset_Handler (void)
36 {
37     // copy data from flash to ram
38     uint32 count = 0;
39     uint32 data_size = (uint8*) &_E_DATA - (uint8*) &_S_DATA ;
40     uint8* src_ptr = (uint8*) &_E_TEXT ;
41     uint8* dst_ptr = (uint8*) &_S_DATA ;
42     for (count=0;count<data_size;count++)
43     {
44         *(uint8*) dst_ptr++ = *(uint8*) src_ptr++ ;
45     }
46     // init the bss with zero in ram
47     data_size = (uint8*) &_E_BSS - (uint8*) &_S_BSS ;
48     dst_ptr = (uint8*) &_S_BSS ;
49     for (count=0;count<data_size;count++)
50     {
51         *(uint8*) dst_ptr++ = (uint8) 0 ;
52     }
53     //jump to main
54     main();
55 }
```

- Linkerscript

```
1  /* ARM cortex M3 linker script
2  * Eng: Ibrahim Shokry
3  * 10/5/2023
4  */
5
6  MEMORY
7  {
8      flash(RX) : ORIGIN =0x08000000 ,LENGTH = 128K
9      ram(RWX)  : ORIGIN =0x20000000 ,LENGTH = 20K
10 }
11
12
13 SECTIONS
14 {
15     .text :
16     {
17         *(.vectors)
18         *(.text)
19         *(.rodata)
20         _E_TEXT = . ;
21     }>flash
22     .data :
23     {
24         _S_DATA = .;
25         *(.data)
26         . = ALIGN(4);
27         _E_DATA = .;
28     }>ram AT>flash
29     .bss :
30     {
31         _S_BSS = .;
32         *(.bss)
33         . = ALIGN(4);
34         _E_BSS = .;
35         . = . + 0x1000 ;
36         _Stack_top = . ;
37     }>ram
38 }
39
```


Symbol tables

```
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe High_Pressure_Detection.elf
20000010 B _E_BSS
20000008 D _E_DATA
0800039c T _E_TEXT
20000008 B _S_BSS
20000000 D _S_DATA
20001010 B _Stack_top
0800001c T ACT_init
20001010 B ACT_state
20001014 B ACT_State_id
20001018 B AL_MON_State
2000101c B AL_MON_State_id
20000008 B ALG_Pressure_Val
20001020 B ALG_state
20001024 B ALG_State_id
08000308 W Bus_Handler
08000308 T Default_Handler
08000184 T Delay
080001a4 T getPressureVal
080001f8 T GPIO_INITIALIZATION
08000308 W H_FaultHandler
080000c8 T High_Pressure_Detected
0800028c T main
08000308 W MM_Fault_handler
08000308 W NMI_Handler
20000004 D ODR_R
20000000 D Pressure_Threshold
080002c4 T PS_init
2000000c B PS_Pressure_Val
20001028 B PS_state
20001025 B PS_State_id
08000314 T Reset_Handler
080001bc T Set_Alarm_actuator
08000130 T Set_Pressure_Val
08000248 T SETUP
080000a0 T st_ACT_Alarm_OFF
08000078 T st_ACT_Alarm_ON
08000060 T st_ACT_idle
08000118 T st_MON_Alarm_OFF
080000e4 T st_MON_Alarm_ON
0800014c T st_Pressure_Check
080002d0 T st_PS_busy
08000028 T Start_Alarm
08000044 T Stop_Alarm
08000308 W Usage_Fault_Handler
08000000 T vectors
```

Section table with debug information

```
High_Pressure_Detection.elf:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
  0 .text          0000039c  08000000      08000000      00010000  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data           00000008  20000000      0800039c      00020000  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss            00001024  20000008      080003a4      00020008  2**2
    ALLOC
  3 .debug_info      00003f51  00000000      00000000      00020008  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  4 .debug_abbrev     00000c22  00000000      00000000      00023f59  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  5 .debug_loc        000004c8  00000000      00000000      00024b7b  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  6 .debug_aranges    000000e0  00000000      00000000      00025043  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  7 .debug_line       00001267  00000000      00000000      00025123  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  8 .debug_str        0000075f  00000000      00000000      0002638a  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
  9 .comment          0000007b  00000000      00000000      00026ae9  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
 10 .ARM.attributes   00000033  00000000      00000000      00026b64  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
 11 .debug_frame      000002fc  00000000      00000000      00026b98  2**2
    CONTENTS, READONLY, DEBUGGING
```

Section table without debug information

```
$ arm-none-eabi-objdump.exe -h High_Pressure_Detection.elf

High_Pressure_Detection.elf:      file format elf32-littlearm

Sections:
Idx Name          Size      VMA           LMA           File off  Algn
  0 .text          0000039c  08000000      08000000      00010000  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, READONLY, CODE
  1 .data           00000008  20000000      0800039c      00020000  2**2
    CONTENTS, ALLOC, LOAD, DATA
  2 .bss            00001024  20000008      080003a4      00020008  2**2
    ALLOC
  3 .comment          0000007b  00000000      00000000      00020008  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
  4 .ARM.attributes   00000033  00000000      00000000      00020083  2**0
    CONTENTS, READONLY
```

- Map file

```
.text          0x0000000008000000      0x39c
*(.vectors)
.vectors       0x0000000008000000      0x1c startup.o
               0x0000000008000000      vectors
*(.text)
.text          0x000000000800001c      0xac al_act.o
               0x000000000800001c      ACT_init
               0x0000000008000028      Start_Alarm
               0x0000000008000044      Stop_Alarm
               0x0000000008000060      st_ACT_idle
               0x0000000008000078      st_ACT_Alarm_ON
               0x00000000080000a0      st_ACT_Alarm_OFF
.text          0x00000000080000c8      0x68 al_mon.o
               0x00000000080000c8      High_Pressure_Detected
               0x00000000080000e4      st_MON_Alarm_ON
               0x0000000008000118      st_MON_Alarm_OFF
.text          0x0000000008000130      0x54 alg.o
               0x0000000008000130      Set_Pressure_Val
               0x000000000800014c      st_Pressure_Check
.text          0x0000000008000184      0xc4 driver.o
               0x0000000008000184      Delay
               0x00000000080001a4      getPressureVal
               0x00000000080001bc      Set_Alarm_actuator
               0x00000000080001f8      GPIO_INITIALIZATION
.text          0x0000000008000248      0x7c main.o
               0x0000000008000248      SETUP
               0x000000000800028c      main
.text          0x00000000080002c4      0x44 ps.o
               0x00000000080002c4      PS_init
               0x00000000080002d0      st_PS_busy
.text          0x0000000008000308      0x94 startup.o
               0x0000000008000308      MM_Fault_handler
               0x0000000008000308      Default_Handler
               0x0000000008000308      Usage_Fault_Handler
               0x0000000008000308      H_FaultHandler
               0x0000000008000308      Bus_Handler
               0x0000000008000308      NMI_Handler
               0x0000000008000314      Reset_Handler
*(.rodata)
               0x000000000800039c      _E_TEXT = .
```

```
.data          0x0000000020000000      0x8 load address 0x000000000800039c
               0x0000000020000000      _S_DATA = .
*(.data)
.data          0x0000000020000000      0x0 al_act.o
.data          0x0000000020000000      0x0 al_mon.o
.data          0x0000000020000000      0x4 alg.o
               0x0000000020000000      Pressure_Threshold
.data          0x0000000020000004      0x4 driver.o
               0x0000000020000004      ODR_R
.data          0x0000000020000008      0x0 main.o
.data          0x0000000020000008      0x0 ps.o
.data          0x0000000020000008      0x0 startup.o
               0x0000000020000008      . = ALIGN (0x4)
               0x0000000020000008      _E_DATA = .
.igot.plt      0x0000000020000008      0x0 load address 0x00000000080003a4
.igot.plt      0x0000000020000008      0x0 al_act.o
.bss           0x0000000020000008      0x1024 load address 0x00000000080003a4
               0x0000000020000008      _S_BSS = .
*(.bss)
.bss           0x0000000020000008      0x0 al_act.o
.bss           0x0000000020000008      0x0 al_mon.o
.bss           0x0000000020000008      0x4 alg.o
               0x0000000020000008      ALG_Pressure_Val
.bss           0x000000002000000c      0x0 driver.o
.bss           0x000000002000000c      0x0 main.o
.bss           0x000000002000000c      0x4 ps.o
               0x000000002000000c      PS_Pressure_Val
.bss           0x0000000020000010      0x0 startup.o
               0x0000000020000010      . = ALIGN (0x4)
               0x0000000020000010      _E_BSS = .
               0x0000000020000100      . = (. + 0x1000)
*fill*         0x0000000020000100      0x1000
               0x0000000020000100      _Stack_top = .
```

- Proteus simulation

