

Table 1: The Δ of model accuracy for creating significant improvements on tuning quality under sequential model-based tuners. $+\Delta$ and $-\Delta$ denote the improvements in tuning quality are the results of enhanced and worsened accuracy, respectively. M&P, R&P, M&E, and R&E respectively denote the combined metric set of MAPE-performance, μ RD-performance, MAPE-efficiency, and μ RD-efficiency.

Range	MAPE		μ RD	
	M&P $+\Delta$	M&P $-\Delta$	R&P $+\Delta$	R&P $-\Delta$
>100	68.0 \pm 57.6	55.6 \pm 50.2	-	-
90-100	35.1 \pm 25.0	27.3 \pm 17.4	-	-
80-90	38.3 \pm 23.2	15.3 \pm 12.6	-	-
70-80	30.5 \pm 18.2	25.3 \pm 20.0	-	-
60-70	22.6 \pm 13.0	23.5 \pm 21.5	-	-
50-60	21.4 \pm 15.1	20.3 \pm 11.6	-	-
40-50	23.5 \pm 11.7	9.2 \pm 6.8	-	-
30-40	13.0 \pm 7.8	8.2 \pm 4.7	7.8 \pm 7.5	6.6 \pm 6.9
20-30	9.3 \pm 7.2	4.7 \pm 5.6	4.8 \pm 5.4	4.0 \pm 4.3
10-20	6.1 \pm 4.8	4.2 \pm 4.8	1.9 \pm 2.6	1.4 \pm 1.5
0-10	0.7 \pm 1.1	0.6 \pm 0.9	0.6 \pm 0.7	1.1 \pm 0.9

Range	MAPE		μ RD	
	M&E $+\Delta$	M&E $-\Delta$	R&E $+\Delta$	R&E $-\Delta$
>100	60.1 \pm 55.6	56.8 \pm 50.8	-	-
90-100	41.3 \pm 17.6	27.9 \pm 18.3	-	-
80-90	36.8 \pm 21.1	39.4 \pm 24.3	-	-
70-80	30.5 \pm 17.7	39.5 \pm 23.6	-	-
60-70	25.8 \pm 16.5	25.0 \pm 21.0	-	-
50-60	23.7 \pm 16.1	20.1 \pm 15.3	-	-
40-50	18.9 \pm 13.1	15.8 \pm 11.5	-	-
30-40	13.4 \pm 9.9	10.7 \pm 7.8	8.3 \pm 8.3	6.0 \pm 6.3
20-30	7.7 \pm 6.8	7.0 \pm 7.4	4.7 \pm 5.0	4.2 \pm 4.5
10-20	5.5 \pm 4.6	3.4 \pm 2.8	1.8 \pm 2.2	1.5 \pm 2.0
0-10	0.8 \pm 1.4	0.8 \pm 1.2	1.0 \pm 0.8	1.1 \pm 0.9

Table 2: The Δ of model accuracy for creating significant improvements on tuning quality under batch model-based tuners. 0.0 \pm 0.0 implies no samples can significantly improve the tuning for a range. The formats are the same as Table 1.

Range	MAPE		μ RD	
	M&P $+\Delta$	M&P $-\Delta$	R&P $+\Delta$	R&P $-\Delta$
>100	72.6 \pm 39.1	47.0 \pm 29.1	-	-
90-100	80.6 \pm 18.3	39.7 \pm 5.0	-	-
80-90	66.5 \pm 13.3	31.1 \pm 17.9	-	-
70-80	11.4 \pm 9.0	0.0 \pm 0.0	-	-
60-70	41.5 \pm 10.2	0.0 \pm 0.0	-	-
50-60	28.9 \pm 18.3	0.0 \pm 0.0	-	-
40-50	33.2 \pm 13.7	13.7 \pm 13.8	-	-
30-40	23.2 \pm 9.7	18.0 \pm 7.4	11.7 \pm 11.2	12.0 \pm 9.4
20-30	14.9 \pm 7.0	8.5 \pm 6.6	10.0 \pm 7.6	8.0 \pm 8.9
10-20	9.1 \pm 4.4	8.2 \pm 4.0	4.8 \pm 3.9	2.9 \pm 2.9
0-10	0.8 \pm 1.3	0.7 \pm 1.0	1.3 \pm 1.4	0.9 \pm 1.3

Range	MAPE		μ RD	
	M&E $+\Delta$	M&E $-\Delta$	R&E $+\Delta$	R&E $-\Delta$
>100	85.9 \pm 45.5	48.8 \pm 32.1	-	-
90-100	77.4 \pm 25.0	87.9 \pm 12.7	-	-
80-90	68.2 \pm 14.8	64.2 \pm 20.8	-	-
70-80	50.6 \pm 27.5	0.0 \pm 0.0	-	-
60-70	46.4 \pm 14.2	49.9 \pm 0.0	-	-
50-60	31.9 \pm 16.6	20.5 \pm 3.8	-	-
40-50	31.4 \pm 13.9	22.7 \pm 14.4	-	-
30-40	23.1 \pm 10.1	14.8 \pm 9.1	14.8 \pm 10.5	10.7 \pm 9.7
20-30	15.6 \pm 8.6	15.5 \pm 9.2	10.6 \pm 7.1	8.0 \pm 7.0
10-20	10.1 \pm 5.0	9.7 \pm 4.5	6.3 \pm 4.6	3.7 \pm 2.9
0-10	1.1 \pm 1.4	1.1 \pm 1.7	1.6 \pm 1.0	0.6 \pm 0.7