### Street magic with functions



Ivan Krechetov aka @ikr JSZurich 22.02.2011

### Computability

#### "Imperative"

- Turing machine
- random access machine
- finite state machine
- pushdown automaton

#### "Functional"

- lambda calculus
- combinatory logic
- mu-recursive functions
- Markov algorithm

### Functional programming

- First-class and higher-order functions
- Referential transparency
- Immutable data
- No state
- No side effects

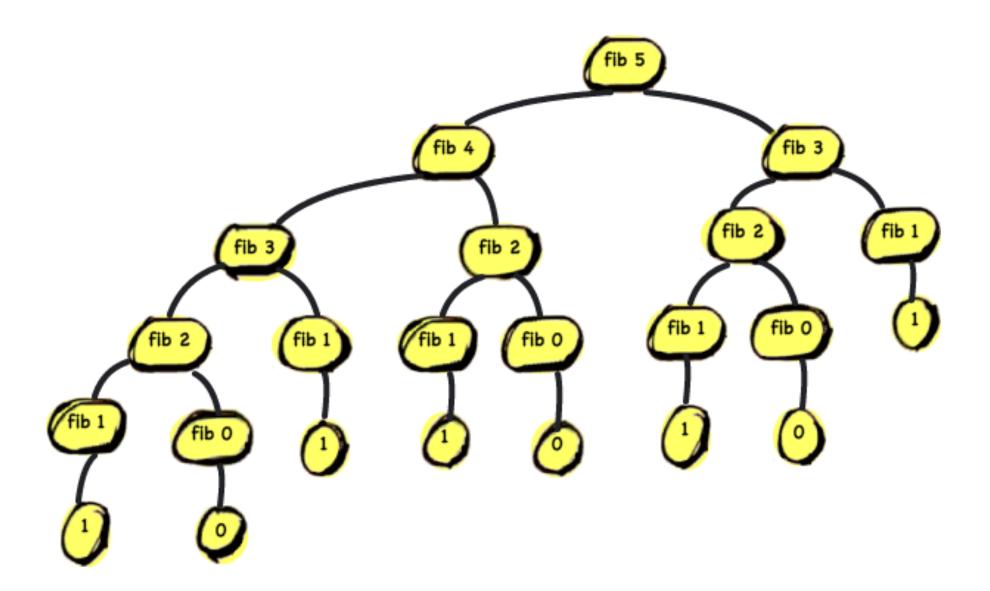
## Enough talking



Show me some code

# Iterating without do-while, while, for, or for-in

### Tree recursion



# linear recursion (recursive) linear iteration tree recursion

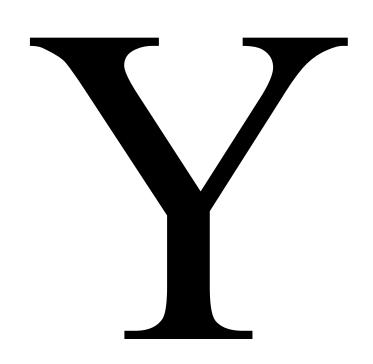


Loops?
We don't need no stinkin' loops!

# Now, what about the recursion itself?

We couldn't have done the trick without recursion, right? *Right?* 

### Oh yes we could! And that's



### Links

- 1. David Blaine's Street Magic parody: <a href="http://youtu.be/wTqsV3q7rRU">http://youtu.be/wTqsV3q7rRU</a>
- 2. Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs: <a href="http://mitpress.mit.google.com/">http://mitpress.mit.google.com/</a>
- 3. The Y Combinator (Slight Return), or: How to Succeed at Recursion Without Really Recursing: <a href="http://mvanier.livejournal.com/2897.html">http://mvanier.livejournal.com/2897.html</a>
- 4. This presentation and the code: <a href="https://github.com/ikr/street-magic-with-functions">https://github.com/ikr/street-magic-with-functions</a>