

MICROSOFT WINDOWS SERVER 2022

不同的系统版本,有着不同的封装方式,封装过程中包含:"语言包:添加、关联、删除"、"驱动:添加、删除"、"累积更新:添加、删除"等。 在这背后藏着很多的隐藏故事,想解开这些,你准备好开始尝试封装了吗?

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章节1 封装

A. 先决条件

- I. 正在运行的系统
 - 1. 使用 DISM 命令制作高版本镜像时

正在运行的操作系统是 Windows 10 或者低于 Windows 11 24H2 时,在某些情况下使用 DISM 命令在制作高版本镜像时,会引发一些未知的问题,例如:在 Windows 10 操作系统里运行 DISM 命令来处理 Windows Server 2025 脱机映像时,在封装过程中也许会收到报错信息:"此应用无法在你的电脑运行",解决方法:

- 1.1. 升级正在运行的操作系统或重新安装到更高的版本(建议);
- 1.2. 升级或安装新版 ADK 或 PowerShell 版本 (不建议)
 - 1.2.1. 可尝试升级到最新 PowerShell 7 以上的版本;
 - 1.2.2. 安装最新版 ADK 后并替换 DISM 命令后能解决 DISM 版本低的问题,但是:封装脚本主要使用的命令行是 PowerShell 命令行,所以不建议你使用以上方法,最佳的方法是:升级正在运行的操作系统或重新安装到更高的版本。

2. 磁盘分区

- 2.1. 挂载脱机映像到 REFS 磁盘分区后,执行部分 DISM 命令会出现异常,使用 NTFS 格式的磁盘分区不受此影响。
- 2.2. ISO 解压后,所在的位置不受 REFS 分区影响。
- 3. 加速 Windows 操作系统的 N 种方法

在处理封装任务时,安装累积更新、安装驱动、安装 InBox Apps 里的应用时,会产生大量的临时文件,可用以下几种方法加速系统:

- 3.1. 关闭 Windows 安全中心
 - 开启 Windows 安全中心会扫描文件、会占用大量的 CPU。
 - 测试中:未关闭前耗时1小时22分,关闭后耗时20分钟。

如何关闭:

绿色为命令行,按住 Windows 键并按 R 键启动"运行"。

- 3.1.1. 打开"Windows 安全中心"或运行:windowsdefender:
- 3.1.2. 选择"病毒和威胁防护"或运行: windowsdefender://threat
- 3.1.3. 找到"病毒和威胁防护设置",点击"管理设置"或运行:windowsdefender://threatsettings,建议您关闭部分功能:

- 3.1.3.1. 实时保护
- 3.1.3.2. 云提供的保护
- 3.1.3.3. 自动提交样本
- 3.1.3.4. 篡改防护
- 3.1.4. 未处于封装时,建议您开启 Windows 安全中心。

3.2. 关闭基于虚拟化的安全性

即便是关闭 Windows 安全中心后,基于虚拟化的安全性处于运行中,系统运行速度也会大打折扣,关闭后提度很明显。

3.2.1. 运行后,重新启动计算机

dism /Online /Disable-Feature:microsoft-hyper-v-all /NoRestart

dism /Online /Disable-Feature:IsolatedUserMode /NoRestart

dism /Online /Disable-Feature:Microsoft-Hyper-V-Hypervisor /NoRestart

dism /Online /Disable-Feature:Microsoft-Hyper-V-Online /NoRestart

dism /Online /Disable-Feature:HypervisorPlatform /NoRestart

mountvol X: /s

cmd /c copy /y %WINDIR%\System32\SecConfig.efi X:\EFI\Microsoft\Boot\SecConfig.efi

 $bcdedit/create \{0cb3b571-2f2e-4343-a879-d86a476d7215\} \ / d\ "DebugTool"\ / application\ osloader$

bcdedit /set {0cb3b571-2f2e-4343-a879-d86a476d7215} path "\EFI\Microsoft\Boot\SecConfig.efi"

 $bcdedit/set \{bootmgr\} \ bootsequence \ \{0cb3b571-2f2e-4343-a879-d86a476d7215\}$

bcdedit/set {0cb3b571-2f2e-4343-a879-d86a476d7215} loadoptions DISABLE-LSA-ISO,DISABLE-VBS

 $bcdedit/set \{0cb3b571-2f2e-4343-a879-d86a476d7215\}\ device\ partition = X:$

mountvol X: /d

bcdedit /set hypervisorlaunchtype off

3.2.2. 查看状态

运行 Msinfo32, 在系统摘要查看"基于虚拟化的安全"状态

4. 命令行

- 4.1. 可选"Terminal"或"PowerShell ISE",未安装"Terminal",请前往 https://github.com/microsoft/terminal/releases 后下载;
- 4.2. 以管理员身份打开"Terminal"或"PowerShell ISE",设置 PowerShell 执行策略:绕过,PS 命令行:



- 4.3. 在本文中,绿色部分属于 PS 命令行,请复制后,粘贴到"Terminal"对话框,按回车键(Enter)后开始运行;
- 4.4. 有 .ps1 时,点击文件右键,选择以 PowerShell 运行,或复制路径,粘贴到"Terminal "或"PowerShell ISE"里运行,带冒号的路径,在命令行添加 & 字符,示例:& "D:\YiSolutions_Encapsulation_SIP.ps1"

Ⅱ. 要求

- 1. 系统安装包
 - 1.1. 准备下载初始版本或开发者版本
 - 1.1.1. x64

1.1.1.1. 文件名: en-us_windows_server_2022_x64_dvd_620d7eac.iso

文件列表: https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/9a0f4eb7-c3a9-e46b-3fc8-cdb71289dbfb

1.2. 示例下载 en-us_windows_server_2022_x64_dvd_620d7eac.iso 后,解压到: D:\en-us_windows_server_2022_x64_dvd_620d7eac

注意:解压到 D 盘前,你应该检查是否 ReFS 分区格式,如果是 ReFS 分区格式时:执行部分 DISM 命令将出现异常。解决方法:请使用 NTFS 格式的磁盘分区。

- 1.3. 解压完成后,将目录 D:\en-us_windows_server_2022_x64_dvd_620d7eac 更改为 D:\OS_2022
- 1.4. 所有脚本、所有路径,已默认设置为 D:\OS_2022 为映像来源。

2. 语言包

2.1. 学习

阅读时,请了解"蓝色"重要突出部分。

- 2.1.1. 将语言添加到 Windows 11 映像
- 2.1.2. 语言和区域按需功能 (FOD)

2.1.2.1. 字体

- 添加语言包时,触发了对应的区域时,需添加所需的字体功能,下载"所有可用语言 FOD 的列表"了解更多。
- 在"语言包:提取"时,已加入自动识别功能,可了解函数:Function Match_Required_Fonts

2.1.2.2. 区域关联



区域关联是什么?

- 映像语言仅英文版时,添加 zh-HK 语言包后,映像语言不会新增,应先安装 zh-TW 后,再安装 zh-HK
 即可获得对应的关联。
- 可参阅微软官方原版: Windows 10、Windows 11 繁体版。

已知区域关联:

2.1.2.2.1. 区域: zh-TW, 可选关联区域: zh-HK

2.2. 语言包: 下载

2.2.1. 文件包: https://software-download.microsoft.com/download/sg/20348.1.210507-

1500.fe_release_amd64fre_SERVER_LOF_PACKAGES_OEM.iso

文件列表: https://files.rg-adguard.net/file/f4a036a7-5c8e-6bd6-764a-83655c1a9ce5

- B. 语言包: 提取
 - I. 语言包: 准备

挂载 20348.1.210507-1500.fe_release_amd64fre_SERVER_LOF_PACKAGES_OEM.iso 或解压到任意位置;

- II. 语言包: 提取方案
 - 1. 添加
 - 1.1. 语言名称:简体中文-中国,区域:zh-CN,适用范围:Install.Wim, Boot.Wim, WinRE.Wim
 - 2. 删除
 - 2.1. 语言名称: 英语-美国,区域: en-US,适用范围: Install.Wim, Boot.Wim, WinRE.Wim

Ⅲ. 执行提取命令

- Auto = 自动搜索本地所有磁盘,默认;
- 自定义路径,例如指定为 E 盘: \$ISO = "E:\"
- Extract.ps1
 - o \Expand\Extract.ps1
 - o https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Extract.ps1
- 复制代码

```
$ISO = "Auto"
$SaveTo = "D:\OS_2022_Custom"
$Extract_language_Pack = @(
      @\{ Tag = "zh-CN"; Act = "Add"; Scope = @( "Install \ "; "Install \ "instal
     @{Tag = "en-US"; Act = "Del"; Scope = @( "Install\Install"; "Install\WinRE"; "Boot\Boot" ) }
Function Extract_Language
     param( $Act, $NewLang, $Expand )
     Function Match_Required_Fonts
          param( $Lang )
          $Fonts = @(
               @{ Match = @("as", "ar-SA", "ar", "ar-AE", "ar-BH", "ar-DJ", "ar-EG", "ar-EG", "ar-ER", "ar-IL", "ar-IQ", "ar-IQ", "ar-KM", "ar-KW", "ar-LB", "ar-LY",
"ar-MA", "ar-MR", "ar-OM", "ar-PS", "ar-QA", "ar-SD", "ar-SO", "ar-SS", "ar-SY", "ar-TD", "ar-TN", "ar-YE", "arz-Arab", "ckb-Arab", "fa", "fa-AF", "fa-IR",
"glk-Arab", "ha-Arab", "ks-Arab", "ks-Arab-IN", "ku-Arab", "ku-Arab-IQ", "mzn-Arab", "pa-Arab", "pa-Arab-PK", "pnb-Arab", "prs", "prs-AF", "prs-Arab",
"ps", "ps-AF", "sd-Arab", "sd-Arab-PK", "tk-Arab", "ug", "ug-Arab", "ug-CN", "ur", "ur-IN", "ur-PK", "uz-Arab", "uz-Arab-AF"); Name = "Arab"; }
               @{ Match = @("bn-IN", "as-IN", "bn", "bn-BD", "bpy-Beng"); Name = "Beng"; }
               @{ Match = @("da-dk", "iu-Cans", "iu-Cans-CA"); Name = "Cans"; }
               @{ Match = @("chr-Cher-US", "chr-Cher"); Name = "Cher"; }
               @{ Match = @("hi-IN", "bh-Deva", "brx", "brx-Deva", "brx-IN", "hi", "ks-Deva", "mai", "mr", "mr-IN", "ne-IN", "ne-NP", "ne-NP", "new-Deva", "pi-Deva",
"sa", "sa-Deva", "sa-IN"); Name = "Deva"; }
               @{ Match = @("am", "am-ET", "byn", "byn-ER", "byn-Ethi", "ti-ER", "ti-ET", "tig-ER", "tig-ER", "tig-Ethi", "ve-Ethi", "wal-ET", "wal-ET", "wal-Ethi");
Name = "Ethi"; }
               @{ Match = @("gu", "gu-IN"); Name = "Gujr"; }
               @{ Match = @("pa", "pa-IN", "pa-Guru"); Name = "Guru"; }
               @{ Match = @("zh-CN", "cmn-Hans", "gan-Hans", "hak-Hans", "wuu-Hans", "yue-Hans", "zh-gan-Hans", "zh-hak-Hans", "zh-Hans", "zh-SG", "zh-
wuu-Hans", "zh-yue-Hans"); Name = "Hans"; }
               @{ Match = @("zh-TW", "cmn-Hant", "hak-Hant", "zh-Hant", "zh-Hant"
"Hant"; }
               @{ Match = @("he", "he-IL", "yi"); Name = "Hebr"; }
               @{ Match = @("ja", "ja-JP"); Name = "Jpan"; }
               @{ Match = @("km", "km-KH"); Name = "Khmr"; }
               @{ Match = @("kn", "kn-IN"); Name = "Knda"; }
               @{ Match = @("ko", "ko-KR"); Name = "Kore"; }
               @{ Match = @("de-de", "lo", "lo-LA"); Name = "Laoo"; }
               @{ Match = @("ml", "ml-IN"); Name = "Mlym"; }
```

```
@{ Match = @("or", "or-IN"); Name = "Orya"; }
   @{ Match = @("si", "si-LK"); Name = "Sinh"; }
   @{ Match = @("tr-tr", "arc-Syrc", "syr", "syr-SY", "syr-Syrc"); Name = "Syrc"; }
   @{Match = @("ta", "ta-IN", "ta-LK", "ta-MY", "ta-SG"); Name = "Taml"; }
   @{ Match = @("te", "te-IN"); Name = "Telu"; }
   @{ Match = @("th", "th-TH"); Name = "Thai"; }
  ForEach ($item in $Fonts) {
   if (($item.Match) -Contains $Lang) {
     return $item.Name
 return "Not_matched"
Function Match_Other_Region_Specific_Requirements
 param($Lang)
  $RegionSpecific = @(
   @{ Match = @("zh-TW"); Name = "Taiwan"; }
  ForEach ($item in $RegionSpecific) {
   if (($item.Match) -Contains $Lang) {
     return $item.Name
 return "Skip_specific_packages"
Function Extract Process
  param( $Package, $Name, $NewSaveTo )
 \ensuremath{\mbox{NewSaveTo}}\ 
 \$\\ensuremath{\mbox{NewLang}}\
 New-Item -Path $NewSaveTo -ItemType Directory -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null
 if ($ISO -eq "Auto") {
   Get-PSDrive -PSProvider FileSystem -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {
```

```
ForEach ($item in $Package) {
      $TempFilePath = Join-Path -Path $_.Root -ChildPath $item -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
      if (Test-Path $TempFilePath -PathType Leaf) {
        Write-host "`n Find: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $TempFilePath -ForegroundColor Green
        Write-host " Copy to: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $NewSaveTo
        Copy-Item -Path $TempFilePath -Destination $NewSaveTo -Force
 } else {
   ForEach ($item in $Package) {
     $TempFilePath = Join-Path + ISO - ChildPath + item - Error Action Silently Continue
     Write-host "`n Find: " -NoNewline; Write-host $TempFilePath -ForegroundColor Green
     if (Test-Path $TempFilePath -PathType Leaf) {
      Write-host " Copy to: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $NewSaveTo
      Copy-Item -Path $TempFilePath -Destination $NewSaveTo -Force
     } else {
      Write-host " Not found"
 Write-host "`n Verify the language pack file"
 ForEach ($item in $Package) {
   $Path = "$($NewSaveTo)\$([IO.Path]::GetFileName($item))"
   if (Test-Path $Path -PathType Leaf) {
     Write-host " Discover: "-NoNewLine; Write-host $Path -ForegroundColor Green
   } else {
     Write-host " Not found: " -NoNewLine; Write-host $Path -ForegroundColor Red
$AdvLanguage = @(
 @{
   Path = "Install\Install"
```

@{

```
"LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Fonts-{DiyLang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-Server-Language-Pack_x64_{Lang}.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Handwriting-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Speech-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-TextToSpeech-{Lang}-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-MSPaint-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~{Lang}~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-MSPaint-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-Notepad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~{Lang}~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-Notepad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~{Lang}~.cab"
   "Languages And Optional Features \verb|\Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package \verb|\algoes|| 31bf3856ad364e35 \verb|\algoes|| wow 64 \verb|\algoes|| 4-cab|| -cab|| -cab|
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-StepsRecorder-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~{Lang}~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-StepsRecorder-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"
   "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-WordPad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~{Lang}~.cab"
  "LanguagesAndOptionalFeatures\Microsoft-Windows-WordPad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~{Lang}~.cab"
Path = "Install\WinRE"
Rule = @(
  "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\WinPE-FontSupport-{Lang}.cab"
   "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\lp.cab"
   "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-securestartup_{Lang}.cab"
   "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-atbroker_{Lang}.cab"
   "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiocore_{Lang}.cab"
   "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiodrivers_{Lang}.cab"
   "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-enhancedstorage_{Lang}.cab"
   "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-narrator_{Lang}.cab"
   "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-scripting_{Lang}.cab"
   "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-speech-tts_{Lang}.cab"
   "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srh_{Lang}.cab"
```

```
"Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srt_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wds-tools_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wmi_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-appxpackaging_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-storagewmi_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wifi_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-rejuv_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-opcservices_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-hta_{Lang}.cab"
 @{
   Path = "Boot\Boot"
   Rule = @(
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\WinPE-FontSupport-{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\lp.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\WinPE-Setup_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\WINPE-SETUP-Server_{Lang}.CAB"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-securestartup_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-atbroker_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiocore_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-audiodrivers_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-enhancedstorage_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-narrator_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-scripting_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-speech-tts_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srh_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-srt_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wds-tools_{Lang}.cab"
     "Windows Preinstallation Environment\x64\WinPE_OCs\{Lang}\winpe-wmi_{Lang}.cab"
$NewFonts = Match_Required_Fonts -Lang $NewLang
```

C. 自定义封装

- I. 自定义封装: Install.wim
 - 1. 查看 Install.wim 详细信息

映像名称、映像描述、映像大小、架构、版本、索引号等;

\$ViewFile = "D:\OS_2022\Sources\Install.wim"

Get-WindowsImage - ImagePath \$ViewFile | Foreach-Object { Get-WindowsImage - ImagePath \$ViewFile - index \$_. ImageIndex }

ForEach (\$item in \$Extract_language_Pack) { Extract_Language -Act \$item.Act -NewLang \$item.Tag -Expand \$item.Scope }

循环操作区域,开始,

2. 指定挂载 Install.wim 路径

 $New-Item\ -Path\ "D: \ \ Cos_2022_Custom \ \ Install \ \ Mount"\ -Item Type\ directory$

3. 开始挂载 Install.wim

默认索引号: 1

 $Mount-Windows Image - Image Path "D: \OS_2022 \setminus "I" - Path "D: \OS_2022 \subseteq Custom \setminus Install \setminus Mount" - Index "1" - Path "D: \OS_2022 \subseteq Custom \setminus Install \setminus Mount" - Index "1" - Path "D: \OS_2022 \subseteq Custom \setminus Install \setminus Mount" - Index "1" - Path "D: \OS_2022 \subseteq Custom \setminus Install \setminus Mount" - Index "1" - Path "D: \OS_2022 \subseteq Custom \setminus Install \setminus Mount" - Index "1" - Path "D: \OS_2022 \subseteq Custom \setminus Install \setminus Install \setminus Mount" - Index "1" - Path "D: \OS_2022 \subseteq Custom \setminus Install \setminus I$

处理 Install.wim 映像内的文件,可选项,开始,

3.1. 自定义封装: WinRE.wim

注意:

- WinRE.wim 属于 Install.wim 映像内的文件;
- Install.wim 有多个索引号时,仅处理任意一个 WinRE.wim 即可;
- 同步至所有索引号即可减少 Install.wim 体积; 学习"如何批量替换 Install.wim 里的所有索引号里的 WinRE.wim"。

3.1.1. 查看 WinRE.wim 详细信息

映像名称、映像描述、映像大小、架构、版本、索引号等;

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath \$ViewFile | Foreach-Object { Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath \$ViewFile -index \$_.ImageIndex }

3.1.2. 指定挂载 WinRE.wim 路径

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -ItemType directory

3.1.3. 开始挂载 WinRE.wim

默认索引号: 1

 $Mount-Windows Image - Image Path \$File Name - Index "1" - Path "D: \OS_2022_Custom \Install \Win RE \Mount" - Path "D: \OS_2022_Custom \Install \Mount \Mou$

3.1.4. 语言包

- 自动安装语言包:获取"组件:映像中已安装的所有包"后进行匹配,匹配到对应的名称后,再安装本地对应的语言包文件。
- 添加语言时,须对应不同的架构版本,未对应时,添加过程中报错等提示。

3.1.4.1. 语言包:添加

- WinRE.Instl.lang.ps1
 - o \Expand\Install\WinRE\WinRE.Instl.lang.ps1
 - https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/ WinRE/WinRE.Instl.lang.ps1

• 复制代码

\$Mount = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"

 $Sources = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Language\Add\zh-CN"$

\$Initl_install_Language_Component = @()

Get-WindowsPackage -Path \$Mount | ForEach-Object {



```
$Initl_install_Language_Component += $_.PackageName
Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath "$($Sources)\WinPE-FontSupport-zh-CN.cab"
$Language_List = @(
 @{ Match = "*WinPE-LanguagePack-Package*"; File = "lp.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*SecureStartup*"; File = "winpe-securestartup_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*ATBroker*"; File = "winpe-atbroker_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*AudioCore*"; File = "winpe-audiocore_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*AudioDrivers*"; File = "winpe-audiodrivers_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*EnhancedStorage*"; File = "winpe-enhancedstorage_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*Narrator*"; File = "winpe-narrator_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*scripting*"; File = "winpe-scripting_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*Speech-TTS*"; File = "winpe-speech-tts_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*srh*"; File = "winpe-srh_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*srt*"; File = "winpe-srt_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*wds-tools*"; File = "winpe-wds-tools_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*-WMI-Package*"; File = "winpe-wmi_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*WinPE-AppxPackaging*"; File = "winpe-appxpackaging_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*StorageWMI*"; File = "winpe-storagewmi_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*WiFi*"; File = "winpe-wifi_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*rejuv*"; File = "winpe-rejuv_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*opcservices*"; File = "winpe-opcservices_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*hta*"; File = "winpe-hta_zh-CN.cab"; }
ForEach ($Rule in $Language_List) {
 Write-host "`n Rule name: $($Rule.Match)" -ForegroundColor Yellow; Write-host "$('-' * 80)"
 ForEach ($Component in $Initl_install_Language_Component) {
   if ($Component -like "*$($Rule.Match)*") {
     Write-host " Component name: " -NoNewline
     Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green
     Write-host " Language file: " -NoNewline
     Write-host "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" -ForegroundColor Green
     Write-Host " Installing ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline
     try {
```

```
Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green
```

} catch {

Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

}

break

}

}

3.1.4.2. 脱机映像语言: 更改

3.1.4.2.1. 更改默认语言、区域设置和其他国际设置

区域: zh-CN

Dism /Image: "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" /Set-AllIntl:zh-CN

3.1.4.2.2. 查看可用的语言设置

Dism /Image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" /Get-Intl

3.1.4.3. 组件:映像中已安装的所有包

3.1.4.3.1. 查看

Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" | Out-GridView

3.1.4.3.2. 导出到 Csv

 $\label{lem:loss} $SaveTo = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Report.Components.$ (Get-Date -Format "yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"$

 $\label{lem:condition} Get-WindowsPackage - Path "D: \OS_2022_Custom \Install \WinRE \Mount" \mid Export-CSV-NoType - Path $SaveTo$

Write-host \$SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green

3.1.5. 累积更新

准备可用的累积更新文件,请更改示例文件名: KB_WinRE.cab

3.1.5.1. 添加

 $KBPath = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Update\KB_WinRE.cab"$



3.1.5.2. 删除

\$KBPath = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Update\KB_WinRE.cab"

3.1.5.3. 固化更新

固化后不可卸载,固化时将清理恢复映像并重置任何被取代的组件的基础。

 $\label{lem:limit} \begin{tabular}{ll} $$ Dism/image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"/cleanup-image/StartComponentCleanup/ResetBase \end{tabular} $$ All $$$

3.1.5.3.1. 固化更新后清理组件

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"
```

Get-WindowsPackage -Path \$Mount -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

```
if ($_.PackageState -eq "Superseded") {
   Write-Host " $($_.PackageName)" -ForegroundColor Green
   Remove-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackageName $_.PackageName | Out-Null
```

}

3.1.6. 驱动

3.1.7. 保存映像: WinRE.wim

Save-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount"

3.1.8. 卸载映像: WinRE.wim

关闭所有可能正在访问映像中文件的应用程序,包括文件资源管理器。

Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -Discard

3.1.9. 重建 WinRE.wim 后,可缩小文件大小

- WinRE.Rebuild.ps1
 - \Expand\Install\WinRE\WinRE.Rebuild.ps1
 - o https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinRE. Rebuild.ps1



• 复制代码

```
$FileName = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRE.wim"
Get-WindowsImage - ImagePath $Filename - ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {
 Write-Host " Image name: "-NoNewline; Write-Host "$($_.ImageName)" -ForegroundColor Yellow
 Write-Host " The index number: "-NoNewline; Write-Host "$($_.ImageIndex)" -ForegroundColor Yellow
 Write-Host "`n Under reconstruction ".PadRight(28) -NoNewline
 try {
   Export-WindowsImage -SourceImagePath "$($Filename)" -SourceIndex "$($_.ImageIndex)" -DestinationImagePath
"$($FileName).New" -CompressionType max | Out-Null
   Write-Host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green
 } catch {
   Write-Host $_-ForegroundColor Yellow
   Write-host $Failed -ForegroundColor Red
Write-Host "`n Rename: "-NoNewline -ForegroundColor Yellow
if (Test-Path "$($FileName).New" -PathType Leaf) {
 Remove-Item -Path $Filename
 Move-Item -Path "$($FileName).New" -Destination $Filename
 Write-Host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green
} else {
 Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red
```

3.1.10. 备份 WinRE.wim

- WinRE.Backup.ps1
 - \Expand\Install\WinRE\WinRE.Backup.ps1
 - https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/WinRE/WinRE.
 Backup.ps1

• 复制代码

```
$WimLibPath = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib"

$FileName = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRE.wim"

New-Item -Path $WimLibPath -ItemType Directory

Copy-Item -Path $FileName -Destination $WimLibPath -Force
```

3.1.11. 替换 Install.wim 映像内的 WinRE.wim

- 每次挂载 Install.wim 后"替换 WinRE.wim";
- 学习"获取 Install.wim 所有索引号后并替换旧的 WinRE.wim"。

处理 Install.wim 映像内的文件,结束。

4. 语言包

- 自动安装语言包: 获取"组件: 映像中已安装的所有包"后进行匹配, 匹配到对应的名称后, 再安装本地对应的语言包文件。
- 添加语言时,须对应不同的架构版本,未对应时,添加过程中报错等提示。

4.1. 语言包:添加

- Install.Instl.lang.ps1
 - \Expand\Install\Install.Instl.lang.ps1
 - $o \qquad \text{https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install.Instl.lang.ps1} \\$

• 复制代码

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"
Sources = D:\OS_2022\_Custom\Install\Install\Language\Add\zh-CN"
$Initl_install_Language_Component = @()
Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object {
 $Initl_install_Language_Component += $_.PackageName
Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath "$($Sources)\Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Fonts-Hans-
Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"
$Language_List = @(
 @{ Match = "*Server-LanguagePack-Package*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-Server-Language-Pack_x64_zh-CN.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*LanguageFeatures-Basic*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Basic-zh-CN-
Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*Handwriting*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Handwriting-zh-CN-
Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*OCR*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-OCR-zh-CN-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"; }
 @{ Match = "*LanguageFeatures-Speech*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-Speech-zh-CN-
Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab";}
 @{ Match = "*TextToSpeech*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-LanguageFeatures-TextToSpeech-zh-CN-
Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"; }
```

```
@{ Match = "*MSPaint*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-MSPaint-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-CN~.cab"; }
   @{ Match = "*MSPaint*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-MSPaint-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~zh-CN~.cab"; }
   @{ Match = "*Notepad*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-Notepad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-CN~.cab"; }
   @{ Match = "*Notepad*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-Notepad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~zh-CN~.cab"; }
   @\{ Match = "*PowerShell*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~zh-Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell
CN~.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*PowerShell*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~zh-
CN~.cab"; }
   @{ Match = "*StepsRecorder*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-StepsRecorder-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-
CN~.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*StepsRecorder*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-StepsRecorder-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~zh-
CN~.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*WordPad*amd64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-WordPad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-
CN~.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*WordPad*wow64*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-WordPad-FoD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~wow64~zh-
CN~.cab"; }
   @{ Match = "*Client*LanguagePack*zh-TW*"; File = "Microsoft-Windows-InternationalFeatures-Taiwan-
Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~~.cab"; }
ForEach ($Rule in $Language_List) {
  Write-host "`n Rule name: $($Rule.Match)" -ForegroundColor Yellow; Write-host "$('-' * 80)"
   ForEach ($Component in $Initl_install_Language_Component) {
      if ($Component -like "*$($Rule.Match)*") {
         Write-host " Component name: " -NoNewline
         Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green
          Write-host " Language pack file: " -NoNewline
          Write-host "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" -ForegroundColor Green
          Write-Host " Installing ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline
         try {
            Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" | Out-Null
             Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green
            break
         } catch {
            Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red
```

4.2. 脱机映像语言: 更改

- 从 Windows 11 开始, DISM 设置的默认系统 UI 语言在所有版本中保持不变(家庭版除外)。对于所有商业版,在开箱即用体验(OOBE)期间选择的语言会设置为系统首选 UI 语言, Windows 将以此语言显示;对于家庭版,在 OOBE 期间选择的语言将继续用作默认系统 UI 语言。
- 从 Windows 10 版本 2004 开始,如果将基于 .appx 的语言体验包 (LXP) 支持的语言作为参数传递,则该语言将设置为系统
 首选 UI 语言,其父语言将设置为默认系统 UI 语言。在以前的版本中,仅支持基于 .cab 的语言包。

4.2.1. 更改默认语言、区域设置和其他国际设置

区域: zh-CN

Dism /Image: "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" /Set-AllIntl:zh-CN

4.2.2. 查看可用的语言设置

Dism /Image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" /Get-Intl

4.3. 组件:映像中已安装的所有包

4.3.1. 查看

4.3.2. 导出到 Csv

\$SaveTo = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Report.Components.\$(Get-Date -Format "yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"

Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" | Export-CSV -NoType -Path \$SaveTo

Write-host \$SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green

5. 累积更新

5.1. 下载

查阅"Windows Server 2022 更新历史",例如安装累积更新:KB5030216

前往下载页面: https://www.catalog.update.microsoft.com/Search.aspx?q=Kb5030216 或 "直连下载" (无法下载时请进入下载页面) ,保存到:

 $D: \label{lem:loss} D: \label{loss} D: \labe$

5.2. 添加

```
KBPath = "D:\OS_2022\_Custom\Install\Update\windows10.0-kb5030216-x64\_cbe587155f9818548b75f65d5cd41d341ed2fc61.msu"
```

 $Add-Windows Package - Path "D: \OS_2022_Custom \Install \Mount" - Package Path $KBP ath \Add-Windows \Add-W$

5.3. 固化更新

固化后不可卸载,固化时将清理恢复映像并重置任何被取代的组件的基础。

 $\label{lem:limit} Dism/Image: "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"/cleanup-image/StartComponentCleanup/ResetBase$

5.3.1. 固化更新后清理组件

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount"

Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

if ($_.PackageState -eq "Superseded") {

Write-Host " $($_.PackageName)" -ForegroundColor Green

Remove-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackageName $_.PackageName | Out-Null
}
```

- 6. 驱动
- 7. 部署引擎:添加
 - 了解"部署引擎",如果添加到 ISO 安装介质,可跳过添加到已挂载。
 - 如果添加部署引擎到已挂载里,请继续在当前位置执行下一步。
- 8. 健康

保存前应检查是否损坏,健康状态异常时,中止保存

 $Repair-Windows Image - Path "D: \OS_2022_Custom \Install \Mount" - Scan Health \Additional Control of the Con$

9. 替换 WinRE.wim

已批量替换 Install.wim 里的所有索引号里的 WinRE.wim 请跳过该步骤。

```
\label{lem:winre} $$\operatorname{D:NOS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Install\Inst
```

10. 保存映像



11. 卸载映像

关闭所有可能正在访问映像中文件的应用程序,包括文件资源管理器。

Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount" -Discard

循环操作区域,结束。

- 12. 如何批量替换 Install.wim 里的所有索引号里的 WinRE.wim
 - 12.1. 获取 WimLib

前往 https://wimlib.net 官方网站后,选择不同的版本:arm64, x64, x86, 下载完成后解压到:D:\Wimlib

- 12.2. 如何在 Install.wim 里提取和更新 WinRE.wim
 - 12.2.1. 从 Install.wim 里提取 WinRE.wim 文件 Install.wim
 - Install.WinRE.Extract.ps1
 - \Expand\Install\Install.WinRE.Extract.ps1
 - https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/Install.WinRE.
 Extract.ps1
 - 复制代码

```
$Arguments = @(

"extract",

"D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim", "1",

"\Windows\System32\Recovery\Winre.wim",

"--dest-dir=""D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib"""

)

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib" -ItemType Directory

Start-Process -FilePath "d:\wimlib\wimlib-imagex.exe" -ArgumentList $Arguments -wait -nonewwindow
```

12.2.2. 获取 Install.wim 所有索引号后并替换旧的 WinRE.wim

- Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1
 - \Expand\Install\Install.WinRE.Replace.wim.ps1
 - o https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install.WinRE. Replace.wim.ps1

• 复制代码

```
Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

Write-Host " Image name: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-Host " The index number: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageIndex -ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-Host " n Replacement "

$Arguments = @(

"update",

"D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim", $_.ImageIndex,

"--command=""add 'D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Update\Winlib\WinRE.wim'

"\Windows\System32\Recovery\WinRe.wim""""

)

Start-Process -FilePath "d:\wimlib\wimlib-imagex.exe" -ArgumentList $Arguments -wait -nonewwindow

Write-Host " Finish`n" -ForegroundColor Green

}
```

13. 重建 Install.wim 后可缩小文件大小

13.1.Install.Rebuild.wim.ps1

- \Expand\Install\Install.Rebuild.wim.ps1
- $o \qquad \text{https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install.Rebuild.wim.ps1} \\$

• 复制代码

```
$InstallWim = "D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim"

Get-Windowslmage -ImagePath $InstallWim -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

Write-Host " Image name: "-NoNewline

Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-Host " The index number: "-NoNewline

Write-Host " 'n Rebuild".PadRight(28) -NoNewline

Export-Windowslmage -SourceImagePath $InstallWim -SourceIndex $_.ImageIndex -DestinationImagePath "$($InstallWim).New" -CompressionType max | Out-Null

Write-Host "Finish' n" -ForegroundColor Green

}

if (Test-Path "$($InstallWim).New" -PathType Leaf) {

Remove-Item -Path $InstallWim

Move-Item -Path $InstallWim

Move-Item -Path "$($InstallWim).New" -Destination $InstallWim
```

14. 拆分、合并、压缩、互转

固实压缩为 ESD 文件格式,如果文件超过 4GB 时:无法使用拆分、无法复制到 FAT32 格式的磁盘,这是缺点。

使用 FAT32 格式存放 Windows 安装引导是最佳的解决方案,如果遇到 Install.wim 文件超过 4GB 时无法复制到 FAT32 格式的磁盘时,这时你需要将 Install.wim 拆分,小于 4GB 文件大小后才能复制到 FAT32 格式的磁盘里。

学会如何拆分和合并,固实压缩和互转,尤为重要。

14.1. 拆分和合并

14.1.1. 拆分

将 Install.wim 拆分为 4GB 文件大小后,获得新的文件名 Install.*.swm 后,删除旧的 Install.wim。

- Install.Split.ps1
 - o \Expand\Install\Install.Split.ps1
 - $o \qquad \text{https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install.Split.ps1} \\$

• 复制代码

```
Write-host "Splitting" -NoNewline;

Split-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim" -SplitImagePath "D:\OS_2022\sources\install.swm" -FileSize "4096" -CheckIntegrity -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

Write-Host "Split Complete`n" -ForegroundColor Green

Write-host "`nVerify completion and delete old files"

if (Test-Path -Path "D:\OS_2022\sources\install.swm" -PathType leaf) {

Remove-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022\sources\install.wim"

Write-Host "Done" -ForegroundColor Green

} else {

Write-Host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red
```

14.1.2. 合并

把所有 Install.*.swm 合并为 Install.wim 后,删除旧的 Install.*.swm。

- Install.Merging.ps1
 - \Expand\Install\Install.Merging.ps1
 - https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/Install.Merging.ps1

• 复制代码

```
Write-host "Merge all Install.*.swm files into Install.wim";
Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.swm" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {
 Write-Host "Image Name: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow;
 Write-Host "Index Number: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageIndex -ForegroundColor Yellow;
 Write-Host "Exporting".PadRight(28) -NoNewline
 dism/export-image/SourceImageFile:"D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.swm"
/swmfile:"D:\OS_2022\sources\install*.swm" /SourceIndex:"$($_.ImageIndex)"
/DestinationImageFile:"D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.wim" /Compress:"Max" /CheckIntegrity
 Write-Host "Export Complete`n" -ForegroundColor Green
Write-host "`nVerify completion and delete old files"
if (Test-Path -Path "D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.wim" -PathType leaf) {
 Get-ChildItem -Path "D:\OS_2022\sources" -Recurse -include "*.swm" | ForEach-Object {
   Write-Host "Delete: $($_.Fullname)" -ForegroundColor Green
   Remove-Item -Path $_.Fullname
 Write-Host "Done" -ForegroundColor Green
} else {
 Write-Host "Falied" -ForegroundColor Green
```

14.2. 固实压缩 ESD 格式和互转 WIM 格式

14.2.1. 固实压缩

固实压缩后可以编辑版本信息和应用文件等;不可以挂载映像等,获得新的文件 install.esd 后,删除旧的 Install.wim。

- Install.Compress.ps1
 - \Expand\Install\Install.Compress.ps1



o https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/Install.Compres s.ps1

• 复制代码

```
Write-host "Solid compressed Install.wim";

Get-Windowsimage -ImagePath "D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.wim" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

Write-Host "Image Name: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow;

Write-Host "Index Number: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_ImageIndex -ForegroundColor Yellow;

Write-Host "Compressing".PadRight(28) -NoNewline

dism /export-image /SourceImageFile:"D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.wim" /SourceIndex:"$($_ImageIndex)" /DestinationImageFile:"D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.esd" /Compress:recovery /CheckIntegrity

Write-Host "Compression completed` n" -ForegroundColor Green

}

Write-host "`nVerify completion and delete old files"

if (Test-Path -Path "D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.esd" -PathType leaf) {

Remove-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.wim"

Write-Host "Done" -ForegroundColor Green

}else {

Write-Host "Falied" -ForegroundColor Green
```

14.2.2. 压缩文件转换为 WIM 文件格式

- Install.Convert.ps1
 - \Expand\Install\Install.Convert.ps1
 - https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Install/Install.Convert.ps1

• 复制代码

```
Write-host "Convert ESD to WIM";

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath "D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.esd" -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

Write-Host "Image Name: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageName -ForegroundColor Yellow;

Write-Host "Index Number: " -NoNewline; Write-Host $_.ImageIndex -ForegroundColor Yellow;

Write-Host "Exporting".PadRight(28) -NoNewline

try {
```

 $\label{lem:control_c$

```
Write-Host "Done`n" -ForegroundColor Green

} catch {

Write-Host $_-ForegroundColor Yellow

Write-host "Falied`n" -ForegroundColor Red

}

Write-host "`nVerify completion and delete old files"

if (Test-Path -Path "D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.wim" -PathType leaf) {

Remove-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022\Sources\install.esd"

Write-Host "Done" -ForegroundColor Green

} else {

Write-Host "Falied" -ForegroundColor Green
```

II. 自定义封装: boot.wim

1. 查看 Boot.wim 文件信息

映像名称、映像描述、映像大小、架构、版本、索引号等;

```
$ViewFile = "D:\OS_2022\Sources\Boot.wim"
```

Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath \$ViewFile | Foreach-Object { Get-WindowsImage -ImagePath \$ViewFile -index \$_.ImageIndex }

2. 指定挂载 Boot.wim 路径

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" -ItemType directory

3. 开始挂载 Boot.wim

默认索引号: 2

 $Mount-Windows Image - Image Path "D: \OS_2022 \setminus Sources \setminus "-Path "D: \OS_2022_Custom \setminus Boot \setminus Boot \setminus Mount" - Index "2" - Path "D: \OS_2022_Custom \setminus Boot \setminus Boot$

4. 语言包

- 自动安装语言包:获取"组件:映像中已安装的所有包"后进行匹配,匹配到对应的名称后,再安装本地对应的语言包文件。
- 添加语言时,须对应不同的架构版本,未对应时,添加过程中报错等提示。

4.1. 语言包:添加

- Boot.Instl.lang.ps1
 - o \Expand\Boot\Boot.Instl.lang.ps1
 - o https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/Boot/Boot.Instl.lang.ps1

• 复制代码

```
$Mount = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"
$Sources = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Language\Add\zh-CN"
$Initl_install_Language_Component = @()
Get-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount | ForEach-Object {
 $Initl_install_Language_Component += $_.PackageName
{\tt Add-WindowsPackage-Path\ \$Mount\ -PackagePath\ "\$(\$Sources) \backslash WinPE-FontSupport\ -zh-CN. cab"}
$Language = @(
  @{ Match = "*WinPE*Setup*Server_zh*Package*"; File = "WINPE-SETUP-Server_zh-CN.CAB"; }
  @{ Match = "*WinPE*Setup*Package*"; File = "WinPE-Setup_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*WinPE-LanguagePack-Package*"; File = "lp.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*SecureStartup*"; File = "winpe-securestartup_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*ATBroker*"; File = "winpe-atbroker_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*AudioCore*"; File = "winpe-audiocore_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*AudioDrivers*"; File = "winpe-audiodrivers_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*EnhancedStorage*"; File = "winpe-enhancedstorage_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*Narrator*"; File = "winpe-narrator_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*scripting*"; File = "winpe-scripting_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*Speech-TTS*"; File = "winpe-speech-tts_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*srh*"; File = "winpe-srh_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*srt*"; File = "winpe-srt_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*wds-tools*"; File = "winpe-wds-tools_zh-CN.cab"; }
  @{ Match = "*-WMI-Package*"; File = "winpe-wmi_zh-CN.cab"; }
ForEach ($Rule in $Language) {
 Write-host "`n Rule name: $($Rule.Match)" -ForegroundColor Yellow; Write-host "$('-' * 80)"
  For Each ($Component in $Initl_install_Language_Component) {
   if ($Component -like "*$($Rule.Match)*") {
```

```
Write-host " Component name: "-NoNewline

Write-host $Component -ForegroundColor Green

Write-host " Language file: "-NoNewline

Write-host "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" -ForegroundColor Green

Write-Host " Installing ".PadRight(22) -NoNewline

try {

Add-WindowsPackage -Path $Mount -PackagePath "$($Sources)\$($Rule.File)" | Out-Null

Write-host "Finish" -ForegroundColor Green

} catch {

Write-host "Failed" -ForegroundColor Red

}

break
```

4.2. 脱机映像语言: 更改

4.2.1. 更改默认语言、区域设置和其他国际设置

区域: zh-CN

Dism /Image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" /Set-AllIntl:zh-CN

4.2.2. 查看可用的语言设置

4.3. 组件:映像中已安装的所有包

4.3.1. 查看

Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" | Out-GridView

4.3.2. 导出到 Csv

\$SaveTo = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Report.Components.\$(Get-Date -Format "yyyyMMddHHmmss").csv"

Get-WindowsPackage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" | Export-CSV -NoType -Path \$SaveTo

Write-host \$SaveTo -ForegroundColor Green

4.4. 语言包:同步到ISO安装程序



4.5. 重新生成 Lang.ini

重新生成后,可调整"安装界面",选择"语言"时的顺序,打开lang.ini,默认首选值=3,非默认值=2。

4.5.1. 重新生成已挂载目录 lang.ini

重新生成的 Lang.ini 文件位置: D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount\Sources\lang.ini

4.5.2. 重新生成 lang.ini 后,同步到安装程序

重新生成的 Lang.ini 文件位置: D:\OS_2022\Sources\lang.ini

Dism /image: "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" /gen-langini /distribution: "D:\OS_2022"

5. 累积更新

准备可用的累积更新文件,请更改示例文件名: KB_Boot.cab

5.1. 添加

\$KBPath = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Update\KB_Boot.cab"

5.2. 删除

\$KBPath = "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Update\KB_Boot.cab"

 $Remove-Windows Package - Path "D: \OS_2022_Custom \Boot \B$

5.3. 固化更新

固化后不可卸载,固化时将清理恢复映像并重置任何被取代的组件的基础。

 $\label{lem:limit} \begin{tabular}{ll} Dism\/image:"D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount"\/cleanup-image\/StartComponentCleanup\/ResetBase \end{tabular}$

5.3.1. 固化更新后清理组件

 $Mount = D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount$

Get-WindowsPackage -Path \$Mount -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | ForEach-Object {

if (\$_.PackageState -eq "Superseded") {

Write-Host " \$(\$_.PackageName)" -ForegroundColor Green



- 驱动 6.
- 保存映像: Boot.wim 7.

8. 卸载映像: Boot.wim

关闭所有可能正在访问映像中文件的应用程序,包括文件资源管理器。

Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Mount" -Discard

部署引擎 III.

- 了解"自动添加 Windows 系统已安装的语言",学习: https://github.com/ilikeyi/Multilingual,如何下载:
 - 进入网站后,点击"代码","下载压缩包",下载完成后得到 main.zip 压缩包文件。
 - 前往 https://github.com/ilikeyi/Multilingual/releases 下载页面,选择可用版本: 1.1.1.1,选择下载源代码格式: zip,下载完成后得到 Multilingual-1.1.1.1.zip 压缩包文件;
- 将已下载的 main.zip 或 Multilingual-1.1.1.1.zip,解压到: D:\Multilingual-1.1.1.1, 重命名: D:\Multilingual
- 学习"无人值守 Windows 安装参考",通过无人值守来干预安装过程。
- 添加方式 1.
 - 添加到 ISO 安装介质 1.1.
 - 无人值守 1.1.1.
 - 添加到: [ISO]:\Autounattend.xml 1.1.1.1.

引导 ISO 安装时,Autounattend.xml 干预 WinPE 安装程序。

复制 D:\Multilingual_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml 到 D:\OS_2022\Autounattend.xml

 $Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual\Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml" - Destination "D:\OS_2022\Autounattend.xml" - De$ Force

1.1.1.2. 添加到: [ISO]:\Sources\Unattend.xml

挂载或解压 ISO 时,运行 [ISO]:\Setup.exe 安装程序后,[ISO]:\Sources\Unattend.xml 将干预安装过程。



复制 D:\Multilingual_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml 到 D:\OS_2022\Sources\Unattend.xml

 $\label{lem:copy-lem:def} $$\operatorname{D:\Multilingual\Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml"-Destination "D:\OS_2022\Sources\Unattend.xml"-Porce $$$

1.1.1.3. 添加到: [ISO]:\sources\\$OEM\$\\$\$\Panther\unattend.xml

安装过程中复制到系统盘里,复制到:{系统盘}:\Windows\Panther\unattend.xml

1.1.1.3.1. 创建 \$OEM\$ 路径

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022\sources\` \$OEM\$\`\$\$\Panther" -ItemType Directory

1.1.1.3.2. 复制

复制 D:\Multilingual_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml 到

D:\OS_2022\Sources\\$OEM\$\Panther\Unattend.xml

Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml" -Destination "D:\OS_2022\sources\` \$OEM\$\`\$\$\Panther\Unattend.xml" -Force

1.1.2. 部署引擎:添加

添加"自动添加 Windows 系统已安装的语言"到 D:\OS_2022\sources\\$OEM\$\\$1\Yi\Engine 目录里。

1.1.2.1. 部署引擎: 复制

复制 D:\Multilingual\Engine 到 D:\OS_2022\Sources\\$OEM\$\\$1\Yi\Engine

Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual\Engine" -Destination "D:\OS_2022\sources\`\$OEM\$\`\$1\Yi\Engine" -Recurse -Force

1.1.2.2. 部署引擎: 自定义部署标记

\$Flag = @(

"Is_Mark_Sync" # 允许全盘搜索并同步部署标记

先决部署

- # "Auto_Update" # 允许自动更新
- # "Use_UTF8" # Beta 版:使用 Unicode UTF-8 提供全球语言支持

"Disable_Network_Location_Wizard" # 网络位置向导

"Disable_Cleanup_Appx_Tasks" # Appx 清理维护任务

"Disable_Cleanup_On_Demand_Language" # 阻止清理未使用的按需功能语言包



```
"Disable_Cleanup_Unsed_Language" # 阻止清理未使用的语言包

"Prerequisites_Reboot" # 重新启动计算机

# 完成首次部署

# "Popup_Engine" # 允许首次弹出部署引擎主界面

# "Allow_First_Pre_Experience" # 允许首次预体验,按计划

"Reset_Execution_Policy" # 恢复 PowerShell 执行策略: 受限

"Clear_Solutions" # 删除整个解决方案

"Clear_Engine" # 删除部署引擎,保留其它

# "First_Experience_Reboot" # 重新启动计算机

}

ForEach ($item in $Flag) {

Write-host " $($item)" -ForegroundColor Green

New-Item -Path "D:\OS_2022\sources\`$OEM$\`$1\Yi\Engine\Deploy\Allow" -ItemType Directory-ErrorAction
SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

Out-File -FilePath "D:\OS_2022\sources\`$OEM$\`$1\Yi\Engine\Deploy\Allow\$($item)" -Encoding utf8 -

ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
}
```

1.2. 添加到已挂载

通过"自定义封装: Install.wim", 执行"开始挂载 Install.wim", 挂载到: D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount

1.2.1. 无人值守

复制 D:\Multilingual_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml 到 D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Panther\Unattend.xml

Copy-Item "D:\Multilingual_Learn\Unattend\Mul.Unattend.xml" -Destination "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Panther" -Force

1.2.2. 部署引擎

添加"自动添加 Windows 系统已安装的语言"到 D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Yi\Engine 目录里。

1.2.2.1. 部署引擎: 复制

复制 D:\Multilingual\Engine 到 D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Yi\Engine



1.2.2.2. 部署引擎: 自定义部署标记

```
$Flag = @(
    "Is_Mark_Sync" # 允许全盘搜索并同步部署标记
    # 先决部署
# "Auto_Update" # 允许自动更新
# "Use_UTF8" # Beta 版:使用 Unicode UTF-8 提供全球语言支持
    "Disable_Network_Location_Wizard" # 网络位置向导
    "Disable_Cleanup_Appx_Tasks" # Appx 清理维护任务
     "Disable_Cleanup_On_Demand_Language" # 阻止清理未使用的按需功能语言包
     "Disable_Cleanup_Unsed_Language" # 阻止清理未使用的语言包
    "Prerequisites_Reboot" # 重新启动计算机
    #完成首次部署
# "Popup_Engine" # 允许首次弹出部署引擎主界面
# "Allow_First_Pre_Experience" # 允许首次预体验,按计划
    "Reset_Execution_Policy" # 恢复 PowerShell 执行策略: 受限
     "Clear_Solutions"#删除整个解决方案
     "Clear_Engine"#删除部署引擎,保留其它
# "First_Experience_Reboot" # 重新启动计算机
ForEach ($item in $Flag) {
   Write-host " $($item)" -ForegroundColor Green
    ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null
    Out-File - File Path "D: \OS\_2022\_Custom \Install \Mount \Yi \Engine \Deploy \Allow \$ (\$item) "-Encoding utf8-Install \Allow 
ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
```

2. 部署引擎:进阶

2.1. 部署引擎:添加过程中

在复制部署引擎后,可添加部署标记来干预安装过程。

2.2. 无人值守方案

自定义无人值守时,以下文件存在时请同步修改:

- D:\OS_2022\Autounattend.xml
- D:\OS_2022\Sources\Unattend.xml
- D:\OS_2022\sources\\$OEM\$\\$\$\Panther\unattend.xml
- D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\Install\Mount\Panther\Unattend.xml

2.2.1. 多语言或单语

多语言时,单语时,可互相切换,替换时,请替换文件里所有相同的。

2.2.1.1. 多语言

- UILanguage>%OSDUILanguage%</UILanguage>
- <InputLocale>%OSDInputLocale%</InputLocale>
- <SystemLocale>%OSDSystemLocale%</SystemLocale>
- <UILanguage>%OSDUILanguage%</UILanguage>
- <UILanguageFallback>%OSDUILanguageFallback%</UILanguageFallback>
- <UserLocale>%OSDUserLocale%</UserLocale>

2.2.1.2. 单语

单语需指定区域,例如指定区域: zh-CN

- <UILanguage>zh-CN</UILanguage>
- <InputLocale>zh-CN</InputLocale>
- $<\!SystemLocale\!>\!zh\text{-}CN\!<\!/SystemLocale\!>$
- <UILanguage>zh-CN</UILanguage>
- UILanguageFallback>zh-CN</UILanguageFallback>
- <UserLocale>zh-CN</UserLocale>

2.2.2. 用户方案

默认使用自建用户 Administrator 并自动登录,可通过修改以下配置切换:自建、自定义用户。

2.2.2.1. 自建用户 Administrator

默认使用自建用户: Administrator并自动登录,插入到 <OOBE> 和 </OOBE> 之间。

<UserAccounts>



```
<LocalAccounts>
   <LocalAccount wcm:action="add">
     <Password>
      <Value></Value>
      <PlainText>true</PlainText>
     </Password>
     <Description>Administrator</Description>
     <DisplayName>Administrator</DisplayName>
     <Group>Administrators</Group>
     <Name>Administrator</Name>
   </LocalAccount>
 </LocalAccounts>
</UserAccounts>
<AutoLogon>
 <Password>
   <Value></Value>
   <PlainText>true</PlainText>
  </Password>
 <Enabled>true</Enabled>
 Username>Administrator</Username>
</AutoLogon>
```

2.2.2.2. 自定义用户

设置自定义用户后,安装系统完成后,在 OOBE 里,可选择本地、在线用户等设置。

2.2.2.2.1. 删除

用户名:从开始处删除 <UserAccounts> 到 </UserAccounts>

自动登录:从开始处删除 < AutoLogon > 到 < / AutoLogon >

2.2.2.2.2. 替换

从开始处 <OOBE> 到 </OOBE>

<OOBE>

<ProtectYourPC>3</ProtectYourPC>

<hid><hideEULAPage>true</hideEULAPage></hideEULAPage>

<HideWirelessSetupInOOBE>true</HideWirelessSetupInOOBE>

</OOBE>

D. 生成 ISO

II 下载 OScdimg

根据架构选择 Oscdimg 版本,下载后保存到: D:\, 保存在其它路径请输入 OScdimg.exe 绝对路径;

1.1. x64

https://github.com/ilikeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Encapsulation/Modules/AIO/Oscdimg/amd64/oscdimg.exe

1.2. x86

https://github.com/ilikeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Encapsulation/Modules/AIO/Oscdimg/x86/oscdimg.exe

1.3. arm64

https://github.com/ilikeyi/Solutions/raw/refs/heads/main/_Encapsulation/Modules/AIO/Oscdimg/arm64/oscdimg.exe

- III 使用 oscdimg 命令行生成一个 ISO 文件,保存到: D:\WS2022.iso
 - ISO.ps1
 - o \Expand\ISO.ps1
 - $o \qquad \text{https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/blob/main/_Learn/Packaging.tutorial/OS.2022/Expand/ISO.ps1}\\$
 - 复制代码

```
$Oscdimg = "D:\Oscdimg.exe"

$ISO = "D:\Win2022"

$Volume = "Win2022"

$SaveTo = "D:\Win2022.iso"

$Arguments = @("-m", "-o", "-u2", "-udfver102", "-l""$($Volume)""", "-bootdata:2#p0,e,b""$($ISO)\boot\etfsboot.com""#pEF,e,b""$($ISO)\efi\microsoft\boot\efisys.bin""", $ISO, $FileName)
```

Start-Process -FilePath \$Oscdimg -ArgumentList \$Arguments -wait -nonewwindow

章节2 常见问题

I. 清理所有挂载到

关闭所有可能正在访问映像中文件的应用程序,包括文件资源管理器。

 $\label{lem:linear_lin$

Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Install\WinRE\Mount" -Discard

 $\label{thm:condition} \mbox{Dismount-WindowsImage -Path "D:\OS_2022_Custom\Boot\Boot\Boot\Mount" -Discard} \\$

II. 修复挂载出现异常的问题

1. 查看已挂载

Get-WindowsImage - Mounted

2. 删除保存在注册表里的 DISM 挂载记录

Remove-Item -Path "HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\WIMMount\Mounted Images*" -Force -Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null

3. 删除与已损坏的已装载映像关联的所有资源。

Clear-WindowsCorruptMountPoint

Dism /cleanup-wim

Ⅲ. 清理

封装过程中会产生大量的临时文件,安装 InBox Apps 应用、安装累积更新、安装语言包时会临时释放安装文件,所以不定期清理过时的会长期占用大量的磁盘空间,建议您尝试以下方法来实现清理计划,以达到释放更多的空间:

1. 常见日志

1.1. 使用命令行清理

```
$TempPaths = @( $env:Temp; "$($env:SystemRoot)\Logs\DISM"; )
foreach ($TempPath in $TempPaths) {
    if (Test-Path -Path $TempPath) {
        write-host " $($TempPath)" -ForegroundColor Green

        Get-ChildItem -Path $TempPath -Recurse -Force | ForEach-Object {
            try {
                 Remove-Item $_.:FullName -Force -Recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | Out-Null
            } catch {
                 write-host $__ -ForegroundColor Red
            }
        }
    }
}
```

1.2. 手动删除

1.2.1. DISM 日志

使用"磁盘清理"功能,无法清理 DISM 产生的日志,需手动删除,路径:{系统盘}:\Windows\Logs\DISM

1.2.2. 临时目录

使用"磁盘清理"功能,无法清理临时目录的文件,需要手动操作,运行:%Temp%可快速定位并打开临时目录,路径: {系统盘}:\Users\{用户名}\AppData\Local\Temp

1.2.3. 清理"终端"运行的命令行记录

Remove-Item -Path (Get-PSReadlineOption).HistorySavePath -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue 执行清理命令行记录后,需重新启动"终端"生效。

2. 磁盘清理

运行 cleanmgr, 选择要清理的磁盘和类型。

章节3 已知问题

1. 添加 Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-CN~.cab 到 Windows Server 2022 Standard Core, Windows Server 2022 Datacenter Core 后会新增 Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell-ISE-FOD-Package~31bf3856ad364e35~amd64~zh-CN~10.0.20348.1,执行删除会报错,暂时不建议操作。



此副本封装教程隶属于 Yi's Solutions 内容, 学习更多:

■ Yi的官方网站 | https://fengyi.tel/solutions

■ Github | https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions

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建议或反馈: https://github.com/ilikeyi/solutions/issues