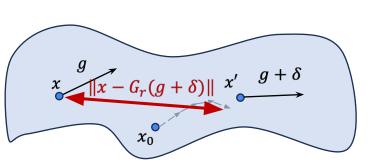
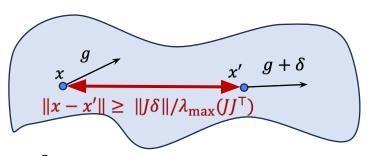


How to measure the deep gradient leakage risk?



Empirical evaluation is expensive and inaccurate



 I^2F : Tractable bound of worst-case risks