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1655

# VOCABULARY

OF

C

## MUTE SIGNS.

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BY J. S. BROWN.

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## P R E F A C E.

The want of uniformity in signs is a serious inconvenience in all Institutions for the Deaf and Dumb. To secure an entire similarity in these symbols in all schools, would be nearly impossible; and were it secured, would scarcely repay in valuable results, the time and labor thus expended. While an attempt, therefore, to obtain such an entire uniformity in signs throughout all Institutions for Deaf Mutes in the world is not, probably, to be seriously entered upon, still it would much facilitate the social intercourse, and thus promote the happiness of American Mutes, were the sign language of all the Institutions in the United States, not merely very much alike, but in all respects identical. But in any single Asylum, an identity of signs employed by the different instructors, is absolutely indispensable. It has since the commencement of American Institutions for the Deaf and Dumb, been found exceedingly difficult to secure this uniformity in the use of signs by all the teachers in the same school. Nor is this at all surprising, in view of the fact, that a dictionary, or even a vocabulary of signs, is still a desideratum in the English language.

To obviate this difficulty, in some degree, in the Mute department of the Louisiana Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind, the following pages are published. They were first written several

years since; but not until the author had repeatedly, and in vain, urged on several distinguished members of the profession, the preparation of a similar or more extensive work. Imperfect as this vocabulary may be, it is, in its composition and subsequent correction, the result of much labor and study, extending from the year 1850 to the present time. It will be found to embrace all the words defined in the "School and Family Dictionary" of Messrs. T. H. Gallaudet and Horace Hooker, a valuable work, in extensive use in the best schools and academies of the United States.

Had a detailed description of the signs employed been given, this little vocabulary might easily have been extended to a thousand pages. Such a work, at present, considering the multitudinous labors imposed on the writer, is impossible. Accordingly, the necessity has been imposed of confining the description to such brief phrases and catch-words, as will alone be intelligible to educated mutes and their instructors. For a similar reason, a number of peculiar abbreviations have been employed, which are explained at the end of the vocabulary.

J. S. BROWN.

LA. INSTITUTION FOR MUTES AND BLIND.  
Baton Rouge, October 2, 1856.

5

A

## VOCABULARY OF MUTE SIGNS.

### ABO

Abandon, *v. t.* throw d. leave, *b. h.*  
abandoned, *pp. f.* wicked.  
abase, *v. t.* put down, shame.  
abash, *v. t.* throw d. shame, *b. h.*  
abate, *v. t.* throw or knock off,  
    less.  
abbreviate, *v. t.* w. cut off, short.  
abet *v. t.* wicked help.  
abdicate, *v. t.* say put away.  
abhor, *v. t.* hate tremble.  
abide, *v. n.* under, stay.  
ability, *n.* two c-hs. brought up  
    near body.  
abject *a.* cast low.  
abjure, *v. t.* swear, put away.  
able, *a.* ability.  
aboard, *ad.* ship deck, stand.  
abode, *n.* under stay.

### ABS

abolish, *v. t.* cross cross, rub out.  
abominate, *v. t.* turn sdw. hate.  
aborigines, *n.* beginning from, p.  
abortive, *a.* arise mistake.  
abound, *v. n.* many point rep.  
abridge, *v. t.* write short. 2. tk.  
    away short.  
abrupt, *a.* r-h. moved along, break  
    up or d.  
abscond, *v. i.* hide go.  
absence, *n.* f-f. away, stay.  
absolute, *a.* untie free.  
absolve, *v. t.* untie forgive.  
absorb, *v. t.* suck up or down  
    with fs. of r-h.  
abstain, *v. i.* hold off.  
abstemious, *a.* hold off, eat or  
    drink little.

abstinence, *n.* of *f.*  
 abstract, *v. t.* draw from *c-h*.  
 abstract, *n.* of *f.*  
 abstruse, *a.* hide, understand no.  
 absurd, *a.* th. and *l-f.* on ear, a.  
 way.  
 abuse, *v. t.* hurt rep. all round.  
 abyss, *n.* *b-h.* drawn along, *bm.*  
 out.  
 academy, *n.* school superior.  
 accept, *n. t.* receive, *o-h.*  
 access, *n.* put aside, *b-h.* here.  
 accident, *n.* *hn b-h.* 2. *f.* hurt.  
 accommodate, *v. t.* give room.  
 accomplish, *v. t.* do carried *fd.*  
 full.  
 accord, *v. i.* agree in part, *pll.*  
 accost, *v. t.* meet speak, *h. wv.*  
 account, *v. t.* how much think.  
 2. point rep. explain. 3. *f.* pat.  
 account, *n.* of *f.*  
 accumulate, *v. t. & i.* bring *tg.* *o-h.*  
 heap.  
 accurate, *a.* care hit.  
 accuse, *v. t.* bad point, look the  
 other way, as to some one.  
 accustom, *v. t.* give often.  
 acknowledge, *v. t.* know yes.  
 acquaint, *v. t.* (point?) tell know.  
 acquire, *v. t.* seek get *o-h.*  
 acquit, *v. t.* just away.  
 act, *v. i.* *hs.* put *fd* at rest do.  
 act, *n.* of *f.* thing.  
 action, *n.* of verb act.

actual, *a.* of *f.* true.  
 acute, *a.* pare off point.  
 adapt, *v. t.* cut off as in trim-  
 ming *fs'*. points, present.  
 addict, *v. t.* self, bus. downward.  
 address, *v. t.* *h. bt. fd. rd.* speak.  
 address, *n.* of *f.*  
 adhere, *v. i.* stick with.  
 adjourn, *v. t.* dismiss, put *fd*.  
 adjust, *v. t.* turn regulate.  
 admire, *v. t.* seek wonder.  
 admit, *v. t.* hands waved as if  
 showing seat. 2. *f.* yes.  
 admonish, *v. t.* scold remember.  
 adopt, *v. t.* choose my.  
 adore, *v. t.* bow pray.  
 adorn, *v. t.* face, put flowers ad.  
 adult, *n.* *h.* raised to top of head.  
 advance, *v. t.* van moved *fd*.  
 advantage, *n.* van *r-c-h. rd. up.*  
 adventure, *n.* do fear happen *o-h.*  
 adversary, *n.* against *p.*  
 adverse, *a.* against.  
 advise, *v. t.* see best.  
 advocate, *n.* speak explain help *p.*  
 affair, *n.* happen thing.  
 affect, *v. t.* give, high up, do.  
 affection, *n.* give love.  
 affirm, *n.* yes, *h. bt. fd. and d.*  
 afflict, *v. t.* trouble whip.  
 afford, *v. t.* give let *b-h*.  
 affront, *vt.* hand raised suddenly  
 before face, please no.

agency, *n.* do cause. 2. appoint  
 act.  
 aggressor, *n.* go hurt *p.*  
 agitate, *vt.* give *c-h* raised up *d.*  
 agony, *n.* *hs.* aroud in circle look  
 of distress.  
 agree, *vi.* talk *f-f-s.* app. *pll.*  
 agreeable, *a.* *f-f-s.* app. *pll.* please.  
 agriculture, *n.* field sow plant  
 plow.  
 aid, *vt.* take hold *l-a.* near *el.* in  
 front help.  
 ail, *vt.* feel *f.* moved in circle.  
 aim *vt.* & *i.* *f-f.* as with *gnn.*  
 air, *n.* *hs.* waved, blow,  
 airy, *a. f.*  
 alarm, *n.* call afraid.  
 allay, *vt.* put on less.  
 alleviate, *vt.* put on light.  
 allot, *vt.* square point.  
 allow, *vt.* free let.  
 allude, *vt.* smile play point.  
 allure, *vt.* calling horse with salt.  
 ally, *vt.* join help.  
 almighty, *a.* all-mighty.  
 alms, *n.* money poor give.  
 altar, *n.* cube pray.  
 alter, *vt.* put change.  
 amass, *vt.* bring together mass *b-h.*  
 amaze, *vt.* maze wonder.  
 ambition, *n.* wish *c-hs. rd. alt.*  
 amend, *vt.* *r-h.* moved along, a.  
 way, *l-h.* put on, *r-h. md. on.*  
 amends, *n.* of *f.*

amiable, *a.* peace love.  
 amount *vi.* add add raised.  
 amphibious, *a.* water air live.  
 ample, *a.* full large  
 amuse, *vi.* smile play int.  
 ancestor, *n.* father father mother  
 mother c.  
 ancient, *a.* old ago.  
 anecdote, *n.* give story.  
 anguish, *n.* small hard pained ex.  
 animal, *n.* breathe c.  
 animal, *a.* of *f.*  
 animate, *t* give breath.  
 annex, *vt.* join tie.  
 anniversary, *n.* year change day.  
 announce *vt.* here say.  
 annoy, *vt.* come come trouble.  
 annual, *a.* year circle *f-f.*  
 annul, *vt.* cross cross no.  
 answer, *vt.* ask tell.  
 antagonist, *n.* against strive *p.*  
 antic, *n.* *f-f-rf.* jump jump smile.  
 anticipate, *vt.* before take.  
 antipathy, *n.* please no, hate.  
 antiquity, *n.* old *h.* raised *td.* shr.  
 anxiety, *n.* expect hard trouble.  
 apologize, *vi.* say *m. fe.*  
 apostle, *n.* appoint send *p.*  
 appall, *vt.* give pale throw *d.*  
 apparent, *a.* come seem.  
 appeal, *vi.* & *t.* call ask. 2. take  
 up ask.  
 appear, *vi.* come seem.

appendix, *n.* book, book small add.  
appetite, *n.* eat hungry please.  
applaud, *vt.* clap hs.  
apply, *vt.* put on. 2. put on ask.  
appoint, *vt.* point choose.  
appreciate, *vt.* think worth h-m.  
apprehend, *vt.* take before. 2. take think before.  
apprentice, *n.* learn carp. b-s. p.  
apprise, *vt.* take tell.  
approach, *vi.* l-h. extended transversely r-h. bent going td it.  
approve, *vt.* o-h please inclined td.  
apt, *a.* easy b-h. incline.  
aqueduct, *n.* stone build water carry.  
arbitrary, *a.* self choose govern.  
arch, *n.* two fs. in the from.  
arch, *a. f. c-h.* raised.  
ardor, *n.* flame up near body, wish.  
argue, *n.* try explain show.  
arm, *n.* extend l-a. r-h. strike shr.  
armor, *n.* iron cover breast body sword.  
arouse, *vt.* shake awake. 2. hand repeatedly moved fd. and up.  
arrange, *vt.* take up, o-h. placed inclining behind the other in the same position and moving rd. from place to place, take repeated.  
array, *vt.* soldiers arrange.

arrest, *vt.* go seize.  
arrive, *vi.* l-h. exd. partly shutr-h. floating td. resting on.  
art, *n.* rule plan.  
artifice, *n.* plan cheat.  
artificial, *a.* nature no, make.  
artist, *n.* rule plan p.  
ascertain, *vt.* find true.  
ascribe, *vt.* write poss.  
aspect, *n.* look appear.  
aspire, *vt.* wish breathe ud. look.  
assail, *vt.* leap up shoot.  
assassin, *n.* secret kill.  
assault, *vt.* throw up shoot or shake c-h.  
assemble, *vt.* call fs. flow tg. 2.f. less call.  
assent, *vt.* point fhd. yes.  
assert, *vt.* say true.  
assign, *vt.* sign point.  
assist *vt* stand help.  
associate, *vt.* give with friend.— 2. bus. with friend.  
assort, *vt.* pick choosing lots bus.  
assume, *vt.* to take.  
assuming, *a.* of f.  
assure *vt.* put true.  
assurance, *n.* put true. 2.f. thrust closed hand forward.  
astonish, *vi.* throw down wonder.  
atheist, *n.* God no p.  
atone, *vt.* crucify forgive. 2. put on, level hand moved forward forgive one.

attach, *vt.* touch law. 2. touch friend. 3. touch tie.  
attack, *vt.* b-h. begin shoot.  
attain, *vt.* & i. r-h. get ud.  
attempt, *vt.* take hold try.  
attend, *vt.* & i. with look.  
attract, *vt.* draw r-h. swd.  
attribute, *vt.* point poss.  
attribute, *n.* of f.  
author, *n.* c-h. rd. up do p. 2. c-h. rd. up write p.  
authority, *n.* give c-h. rd. up do.  
authorize, *vt.* of f.  
avail, *vt.* r-h. catch hold strong.  
avarice, *n.* money love scratch td. body.  
avenge, *vt.* hurt help just.  
averse, *a.* turn look away.  
avert, *vt.* turn h. guarding to rear. 2. turn away eyes.  
avoid, *vt.* hs. pointing down ad.  
avow, *t* true c-h shake.  
await, *vt.* for wait.  
aware, *a.* knowing look before.  
awe, *n.* look up fear.  
awkward, *a.* hands and arms thrust about in an ungraceful manner.

## B.

Backbite, *n.* back bite [ex, say ag.]  
badge, *n.* r-th and f-f. pll c-c.  
baffle, *t* confuse fall.  
balance, *t* r-f-f over l-f-f. 2 f see.

baleful, *a* hurt spread ad.  
balk, *t* plow mistake.  
balmy *a* soft hs wd bc and fd.  
band, *n* f-f and r-f of l-h encircled by r-th and f-f. 2 f few.  
bane, *n* r-h-th and f-f feel grain die.  
banish, *t* mark knock away.  
banner, *n* flag-staff square.  
banter, *t* ht lf.  
bar, *n* r-a across thrust hold. 2 f sand.  
barbarous, *a* house plow no wander cruel.  
bargain, *n* agree pat palm.  
barren, *a* hard exd grow no.  
barrier, *n* bar in part heap up.  
barter, *t* thing change thing.  
base, *n* r-f-f circle hand back d.  
base, *a* mean hand back d.  
bashful, *a* afraid blush.  
bask, *i* lay sun shine.  
beach, *n* flat sand wave.  
beacon, *n* put high up burn.  
beam, *n* hs pll hew. 2 r-th and fs circle moved to r.  
bear, *t* hs supporting mv along.  
beautiful, face h mv ad lips fs.  
becalm, *t* calm hs x.  
beckon, *t* h waved calling.  
become, *i* f-f b-h drawn bd pll ce. 2 f good.  
befall, *t* bc-fall.  
befit, *t* be-fit, bring the hs near tg

horizontal adjusting motion.  
beguile, *t* smile play lead *x.* 2 *f*  
*Is x,* please.  
behalf, *n* half help.  
behave, *t* do bow bow *hs wd.*  
behold, *t* see *hs* raised.  
beholden, *a* hold *b-h ud* look.  
behoove *t* must *h* slightly curved  
    raised up.  
believe, *t* wise true.  
benefactor, *n* do good generous *p.*  
beneficence, *n* of *f* *ls p.*  
benefit *n* do help.  
benevolence, *n* wish generous.  
benign, *a c-h d* pleasant ex.  
bequeath, *t* die give.  
bereave, *t* *hs* near *e-o* on breast,  
    take away lone sorry.  
beseech, *t* *hs* clasped *fs* interlaced,  
    *pray.*  
beset, *t* set ad trouble.  
besiege, *t* *b-h* ad fire.  
bespeak *t* speak *bf.*  
bestir, *t* be-stir up.  
bestow, *t* *b-h* give.  
betake, *t* take, whole body incl'd.  
betray, *t* cheat *x.*  
bewail, *t* point wail.  
beware, *i* care hold off palm pre-  
    sented.  
bias, *n* unjust body inclined.  
bigot, *n* my church right.  
bill, *n* law write. 2 law money.  
bind, *t* band tie. 2 *f* friend.

biography, *n* live hand up write.  
bitter *a* taste cor ex.  
blame, *t* bad point.  
blank, white write no. 2 white  
    confused ex.  
blaspheme, *t* speak *c-h* up shake.  
blast *n* blow wither.  
blast, *t* blow wither.  
bleak, *a* hillock blow.  
blemish, *n* spot point cor ex.  
blend, *t* flow flow *td* mingle flow.  
bless, *t* pray good. 2 *f* give. 3  
    pray thank. 4 pray put on *ha.*  
blight, *t* grow black.  
bliss, *n* happy int, eyes nearly  
    closed.  
block, *n* cube.  
blockade, *t* block ships.  
blood, *n* blood-letting. 2 blood  
    feel how.  
bloom, *n* white open flower.  
blooming, *a* of *f.*  
bluster, *t* blow confuse.  
board, *n* sawing it. 2 table eat.  
    3 table few bus.  
board, *t* shoot *b-h* leap aboard.  
    2 table eat.  
boast, *i* th point to body rep cor  
    ex.  
body, *n* hands placed on *e-s.* 2 *f*  
    few *c.* 3 1 thing.  
boisterous, *a* blow toss up.  
bold, *a* open brave.  
bond, *n* band tie.

bondage, *n* tie hands do.  
booty, *n* shoot seize pile up.  
bound, *n* *f* by side *h* dots.  
bound, *t* of *f.* 2 ball leap.  
boundary, *r-h fs d* by side *l-h* *cv.*  
boundless, *a* bound no exd.  
bounty, *n* good generous give.  
branch, *n* tree *ff* up slant. 2 flow  
    slant reversed.  
brand, *n* *r-h* brought over *l-h*  
    burn. 2 stamp on *fhd* burn.  
brandish, *t* wield high up.  
brave, *a c-hs* forward.  
brawl, *n* mean quarrel.  
breach *n* *c-h* strike break.  
breed, *n* ox horse birth. 2 birth  
    change.  
bribe, *n* money unjust.  
brief, *a* break short.  
brilliant, *a* shining up *cv.*  
brink, *n* edge of hand.  
brisk, *a hs fs* exd raised up near  
    body do.  
brittle, *a r-h* break break.  
broach, *t* bore as with gimlet into  
    a barrel flow out. 2 *f* say.  
broil, *n* mix quarrel.  
brood, *i* as hen. 2 *f* think.  
brow, *n* touch eye-brow or for-  
    head. 2 precipice *f-f* *cv.*  
brunt, *n* burn strike.  
brutal, *a* ox horse understand no  
    cruel.  
brutish, *a f ls* cruel.

buffet, *t* strike *c-h* slap.  
bulk, *n* swell square.  
bulwark, *n* heap defend.  
bungle, *t* cut with shears ady.  
burden, *n* *cy.* 2 *f* hard. 3 *cy* say.  
business, *n* *hs* *cv* do.  
butt, *n* point at *c-h.*

C.

Calamity, *n* *hn* bring *b-h d* palms  
    and *fs* spread out, hard.  
calm, *a* blow no peace.  
camp, *n* *s-c* house *i-p.*  
campaign, *n* camp *tk* up *ce.*  
candid, *a* white pure cheat no.  
candidate, *a* *tk* hold of coat col-  
    lar with *th* and *f-f.*  
capable, *n* bus can.  
capacious, *a* bus room.  
capital, *a c-h rd* head. 2 head  
    hang or cut off.  
capital, *n* law *c-h* city. 2 first  
    money.  
capitol, *n* law *c-h* *rd* house.  
capricious, *n* *tk* *ce ce.*  
captious, *a* *tk* point, cor look.  
captive, *n* shoot shoot pr.  
capture, *t* of *f.*  
caravan, *n* camel horse pc.  
care, *n* look ad *c-h.*  
career, *n* *b-f-fs* circle way.  
caress, *t* hold as child stroke.  
cargo *n* ship put in.  
carnage *n* slay bodies point many.

case, *n* into exd. 2 con how.  
casualty, *n* hn fall.  
catastrophe, *n* turn fall.  
cause, *n* r-c-h rd near r side. 2 f  
why. 3 1 help.  
caution, *n* look ad. 2 tell look ad.  
cavil, *i* point no rep.  
cede, *t* country pr give.  
celebrate, *t* fame glory.  
celebrated, *pp* of *f*.  
celestial, *a* heaven poss.  
censorious, *a* point f bt d scold  
rep.  
censure, *n* of *f*.  
census, *n* point th fs of l-h sv h-my.  
centurion *n* 100 gov Rom sold.  
century, *n* years 100 c.  
ceremony, *n* stand pray do.  
ceremonious, *a* stand do hs wv alt.  
certain, *a* r-f-f point assured look  
to l-f-f. 2 1 second and third fs.  
certify, *t* write give true.  
cession, *n* of cede.  
challenge *t* call f-fs shoot. 2 *f* yes.  
champion, *n* o-h brave help.  
chance, *n* come from side hn.  
change, *t* tk hold turn ad.  
changeable, *a* of change.  
channel *n* hs pll flow. 2 ls flow,  
send.  
character, *n* mark as engraving  
on l-h. 2 do good bad c.  
characteristic, *a* of *f* like.  
characterize, *t* of character.

charge, *t* say r-f-f rep bt d. 2 1 a-  
void. 3 bad say r-f-f bt d rep.  
4 r-f-f bt d on palm money. 5  
ram d f mv as bf. 6 fs b-h bt d  
shoot.  
charitable, *a* love. 2 love poor  
money g.  
charm, *t* g glory look.  
chasm, *n* bc of hs tg pushed apart.  
chaste, *a* palms rubbed across c-hs  
apart.  
chasten, *t* whip peace.  
chastise, *t* whip ce.  
cheat, *t* subtract th l-f bc.  
check, *t* b-h lines drawn bc.  
cheer, *t* hollow wv hat over head.  
2 hollow clap hs. 3 g cheerful.  
cheerful, *a* put on heart pleased ex.  
cherish, *t* hold as child grow up.  
chide, *t* r-f-f bt d rep please no.  
chief, *a* c-h rd plume on head.  
choice, *n* th and fs of l-h held up  
r-th and f-f select but not touch  
one. 2 1 i-p tk hold.  
choice, *a* of 2 *f*. 2 1 mv th and f-f  
bc and fd.  
circle, *n* od mark with b-f-fs. 2  
*f* few.  
circuit, *n* whip r-f-f mv ad. 2 1  
exd.  
circuitous, *a* of 1 *f*.  
circulate, *t* send th and fs f-f  
slightly depressed ad.  
circumference, *n* l-th-f-f tg r-f-f ad.

circumstance, *n* thing stand ad.  
cite, *t* law call. 2 call say.  
citizen, *n* city p.  
civil, *a* city regulate. 2 city po-  
lite.  
civilize, *t* give city regulate.  
claim, *t* point my.  
clamor, *n* b-h hollow rep.  
clash, *i* strike cross edge of hs.  
class, *n* r-h bring tg b-h cv.  
clause, *n* write .  
clean, *a* palms rubbed over e-o.  
clear, *a* mix no clean.  
cleave, *i* with meandering motion.  
cleave, *t* with split.  
clever, *a* wise do can.  
climate, *n* hot cold th-f-f mark  
space od earth. 2 hot cold c.  
close, *t* bring shut. 2 *f* end.  
close *a* of 1 *f*. 2 1 *f* near. 3 1 *f*  
scratch td body fs b-h.  
clown, *n* turn up hat scratch head.  
cloy, *t* eat eat wish no.  
clumsy, *a* hs used as feet turning  
inward.  
cluster, *n* l-h hung d fs closed r-h  
th fs feeling grapes. 2 1 few  
b-h cv td e-o.  
coarse, *a* fs felt woven. 2 fs wo-  
ven rough. 3 fs woven bow fs  
exd.  
coast, *n* land wv near. 2 land r-f-  
*f* meandering.  
coin, *n* money stamp.

collect, *t* tk alt b-h th fs bt td br.  
collision, *n* c-hs srike tg on level.  
colony, *n* people mv far obey.  
2 1 country.  
combat, *n* strike c-hs or shoot.  
combine, *t* fs b-h flow tg. 2 1 exd.  
combustible, *a* burn.  
comely, *a* h wv d on face.  
comfort, *t* sorry give please.  
comfort, *n* of *f*.  
comical, *a* distorted lf b-f-fs.  
command, *t* law send. 2 law send  
regulate.  
commemorate, *t* do remember.  
commence, *t* & i b-hs fs exd bt fd  
begin.  
commend, *t* good point.  
commerce, *n* ships f-f away ce.  
commit, *t* b-hs send fs from palms  
care.  
 commodious, *a* room hs spread  
apart wv good.  
commodity, *n* sell thing.  
common, *a* like rep ad. 2 1 poss.  
communicate, *t* send alt th fs b-h.  
2 bridge send.  
community, *n* poss poss cv hs tg.  
compare, *t* hs spread bt tg look  
alt.  
compass, *t* walk f-f ad. 2 f-f exd  
h ad. 3 f-f ad with straining  
effort.  
compass, *n* f-f and r-f in shapead.  
compassion, *n* with pity.

## CON

14

## CON

compel, *t* must drive.  
 compensate, *t* weigh money *g*.  
 competitor, *n* wish c-h alt up d.  
 complain, *i* pt bad cor ex.  
 complete, *a* do do fd fill.  
 complete, *t* of *f*.  
 comply, *i* with obey. 2 promise obey.  
 compose, *t* b-h th fs put tg. 2 *f* write. 3 1 ls write, calm.  
 compound, *t* fs b-h put tg make.  
 comprehend, *t* b-hs encircling tk or seize. 2 seize understand.  
 comprise, *t* few b-h nearly tg.  
 compute, *t* throw on add h-my.  
 conceal, *t* hide secret.  
 concede, *t* partg let. 2 partg yes.  
 conceit, *n* think catch h with ud motion- 2 1 I.  
 conceive, *t* tk know. 2 1 true.  
 concern, *t* about poss. 2 about from. 3 about int.  
 concert, *t* b-c-hs except f-fs effort f-fs pll.  
 concert, *n* of *f*. 2 1 do.  
 conciliate, *t* call ce friend.  
 concise, *a* cut off fs l-h ls.  
 conclude, *t* think shut. 2 1 will. 2 1 true.  
 concourse, *n* run flow b-h cv.  
 concur, *i* think run f-fs pll.  
 condemn, *t* judge bad.  
 condense, *t* tg ls.  
 condescend, *i* descend with.

condition, *n* put how. 2 put point to o-f if.  
 conduce, *i* lead help.  
 conduct, *n* lead bow hs alt wv.  
 conduct, *t* lead show r-h wv. 2 lead regulate rule. 3 *n* of *f*.  
 confer, *t* cy fd with o-h talk. 2 1 ls talk, *g*.  
 confess, *t* b-h bt up near body wv outward true. 2 1 ls true, yes.  
 confide, *t* g faith.  
 confident, *a* strong true. 2 1 swagger.  
 confidential, *a* g respect faith. 2 g faith secret.  
 confine, *t* bound x.  
 confirm, *t* true strong.  
 conflict, *n* strike as with whips b-hs in contrary directions.  
 conform, *i* form obey.  
 confound, *t* throw down b-h mangle.  
 confuse, *t* pour out sdw mix.  
 confute, *t* exp r-c-h rd over l.  
 congratulate, *t* say please with.  
 congress, *n* walk tg law.  
 conjecture, *n* h thrown fd pointing with previous ex of doubt.  
 connect, *t* hs outspread bt near e-o on level join.  
 connive, *i* wink let.  
 conquer, *t* shoot shoot r-h-c over l.  
 conscience, *n* self f-f bt up td body as if reproving.

## CON

15

## COU

conscious, *a* of *f* true.  
 consecrate, *t* palms rd l-h pushed td l side.  
 consent, *i* think f-fs fd pll yes.  
 consequence, *n* with follow.  
 consider, *t* sit d think.  
 considerable, *a* think some much.  
 consist, *vn* bring tg b-h stand.  
 consistent, *a* stand f-fs fd pll.  
 console, *t* trouble g o-h on heart strong.  
 conspicuous, *a* rd up see.  
 conspire, *t* breathe h over mouth talk. 2 1 ls talk, hn f-fs fd pll.  
 constant, *a* continue often strong.  
 constitute, *t* stand put tg.  
 constitution, *n* stand put tg. 2 1 law, emphatic.  
 constrain, *t* tie hs draw td or sdw.  
 construct, *t* strew build.  
 consult, *t* ask talk.  
 consume, *t* burn destroy.  
 consumption, *n* burn poor cough. 2 *n* of *f*.  
 contagious, *a* touch spread.  
 contain, *t* hold with effort.  
 contemplate, *t* think see ad. 2 1 will.  
 contempt, *n* h over mouth d wv away.  
 contend, *i* c-hs thrust fd rd alt.  
 content, *a* here around please.  
 contest, *n* of contend.

continue, *vn* ths placed tg fd r-h C.  
 contract, *t* hs and arms drawn spasmodically td body. 2 draw hs td body without spasmodic effort. 3 draw td b-h write pat.  
 contradict, *t* say no no f-fs pt td e-o.  
 contrary, *a* f-fs pointing td e-o r-h away.  
 contrast, *t* compare different, int.  
 contribute, *t* with money *g*.  
 contrive, *t* think hs md up and d.  
 control, *t* r-h md as in authority, grasping roll.  
 convene, come tg. 2 call tg.  
 convenient, *a* come f-fs fd pll easy.  
 convert, *t* tk ce. 2 Holy Spirit ce.  
 convey, *t* with cy.  
 convict, *i* r-c-h over l bad.  
 convince, *t* exp r-c-h over l true.  
 convoy, *t* ship with defend.  
 convulse, *t* arms d bt up alt with jerking movement.  
 copious, *a* pour sdw many.  
 cordial, *a* heart pl.  
 correct, *t* rub out ce rt. 2 whip ce rt.  
 correspond, *i* hs bt td e-o as in compare say alt. 2 hs bt td e-o send alt.  
 corrupt, *t* g break in grains stink. 2 1 ls g, ce.  
 council, *n* call tg talk.

counsel, *n* ask talk best.  
 countenance, *t* face, head md to encourage.  
 courage, *n* ht brave.  
 course, *n* run ff ptg fd. 2 run follow.  
 covet, *t* enviously wish. 2 wish ud look int.  
 craft *n* plan do b-hs cv td e-o. 2 plan th and l-f md rapidly in small space over l-h.  
 create, *t* say r-h rd up.  
 credible *a* believe can.  
 credit, *n* belief. 2 1 respect. 3 1 charge.  
 credit, *t* of 1 f. 2 *t* of 3 f.  
 credulous, *a* believe rep cor ex.  
 crime, *n* wicked hold up hs.  
 criminal, *a* of f.  
 cruel, *a* pl ht.  
 cruise, *i* ship ff wv fd convoluted directions.  
 cull, *t* pick all fs of l-h exd b-h cv 1 side.  
 culpable, *a* blame must i-p.  
 cultivate, *t* hoe harrow improve.  
 culture, *n* of f.  
 cunning, *a* wise plan leap rep.  
 curious, *a* search new wish. 2 search new.  
 current, *a* flow b-h indicatig chan nel. 2 1 now.  
 current, *n* of 1 f.  
 curse, *t* r-h wish draw d bad.

custody, *n* tk b-h keep.  
 custom *n* do often.  
 D.  
 Daunt, *t* brave fear.  
 dearth, *n* few ad palms bt tg.  
 debase, *t* tk base.  
 debate, *t* say throw throw alt.  
 deceit, *n* tk to l side cheat i-p.  
 decent, *a* hs gradually separating dw peace.  
 deception, *n* tk in palm shut h, open cheat i-p.  
 decide, *i* just cut at fs' tips of l-h.  
 decisive, *a* off.  
 declare, *t* fame true. 2 say h bt d.  
 decline, *i* body bent to r r-h plac in slanting direction from side. 2 1 cor ex. 3 2 no.  
 decorate, *t* put ad face of p in front.  
 decoy, *t* r-h beckon x.  
 decrease, *t* & *i* slight gesture of grow, less. 2 1 latter part int.  
 decree, *t* divide on palm of l-h law.  
 decry, *t* cry dw movement of c-h.  
 dedicate, *t* hs rd speak g.  
 deed, *n* do thing. 2 write land g.  
 deem, *t* r-h just appear.  
 deface, *t* face ht.  
 defame, fame c-h dw.  
 defeat, b-c-h l md over r.  
 defect, *n* r-f-f short wv line break.

defer, *t* r-h bear pt.  
 defiance, *n* call shake c-h.  
 deficient, *a* l-h do fs spread r-f-f press d svy.  
 defile *n* hs pressed td e-o, fs spread out pass through.  
 defile, *t* g dirty mean.  
 define, *t* point rep along side l-h. 2 point rep exp.  
 deform, *t* form i-p twist.  
 defraud, *t* flatter money cheat i-p.  
 defray, *t* h md along on level bc up pay.  
 degrade, *t* step bd tk dw c-h mean.  
 degree, *n* mark on l-f-f step.  
 deign, *t* worthy i-p, c-h dw.  
 dejected, *pp* r-h throw d sorry.  
 deliberate, *i* scales balancing up and d think.  
 delicate, *a* soft fine. 2 1 dazzle no. 3 1 peace. 4 1 weak.  
 delicious, *a* eat smacking lips mouth moist.  
 delight *n* pl eyes sparkle.  
 deliver, tk up g rd. 2 1 free. 3 1 say.  
 delude, *a* lead play cheat.  
 demolish, *t* labor tear d ad.  
 demonstrate, *t* show rt.  
 denote, *t* mark point.  
 denounce, *t* say bad threaten.  
 dense, *a* many press.  
 depend, *i* b-c-h hanging on o-h below the other.  
 deplore, *t* voice sorry.  
 deportment, *n* cy in b-h at sides bow.  
 deposit, *i* tk up put stay.  
 bepraved, *a* crooked bad.  
 depreciate, *t* & *i* money h-m ls. 2 say less.  
 depress, *t* tk press d. 2 1 trouble.  
 deprive, *i* c-hs on br c-r tk away.  
 derange, *t* array mix.  
 deride, *t* lf c-h dw.  
 derive, *t* from flow.  
 descendant, *n* descend birth.  
 describe, *i* write about.  
 descry, *t* see looking over at a distance.  
 desert, *n* do just.  
 desert, *t* help leave.  
 design, *t* trace cv line th and f-f. 2 1 will.  
 desire, *t* b-h think wish.  
 desolate, *a* destroy one no.  
 despair, *i* hope no, hs thrown d cor ex.  
 desperate, *a* hope no bold.  
 despise, *t* contemptuous ex dw.  
 despond, *i* promise no, hs fall list lessly.  
 despotic, *a* master gov int.  
 destine, *t* r-h hold pt.  
 destitute, *a* set away nothing.  
 detach, *t* touch tk away.  
 detain, *t* hold go no.  
 detect, *t* f-f bt to teeth uncover.

deter, *t* frighten, draw bc.  
determine, *t* judge end.  
detest, *t* put away hate.  
deviate, *i* way ff ptg fd a little  
to r then carried on.  
device, *n* cv line plan.  
devise, *t* of f.  
devote, *t* c-h rd as in vow g.  
devout a h rd as above pray g.  
dexterity, *a* r-a bent and md ac-  
tively.  
dictate, *t* say point.  
diffident, *a* trust draw back.  
dignity, *n* c-h rd respect.  
diligent, *a* pl work.  
diminish, *t* & *i* g ls.  
dint, *n* striker ff knuckle strong.  
direct a pt straight.  
direct, *t* of f.  
disable, *t* g able hs let fall.  
disappoint, *t* put come mistake.  
disaster, *n* bring b-h d fs out-  
spread bf hard.  
discern *t* see separate.  
discharge, *t* charge out. 2 charge  
do out. 3 charge pt out.  
disciple, *n* regular i-p learn p.  
discipline, *n* regular i-p learn.  
disclaim, *t* my no.  
disclose, *t* open know.  
discord, *n* f-fs cord of instrument,  
r-f-f point to left.  
discover, *t* find uncover.  
discreet, *a* see separate.

discuss, *t* talk c-h md up and d  
and td e-o.  
disdain, *t* look d eyes alone, wor-  
thy no.  
disfigure, *t* figure wrench.  
disgrace, *n* pl no c-h dw. 2 1 mean.  
disguise, *t* ce h bt d bf face.  
disgust, *t* taste cor ex hs thrust  
out nearly as in hate.  
dismal, *a* dark hs rd with sorrow-  
ful or unhappy ex.  
dismay, *n* give weak, draw bc.  
dispatch, *t* send quick. 2 do quick.  
3 kill quick.  
dispel, *t* drive o-h light.  
dispense, *t* weigh g.  
disperse, *t* b-h tg spread out with  
diverging movement.  
display, *t* roll out with o-h b-h rd  
and extended.  
dispose, *t* put regulate i-p. 2 1  
body bending td. 3 put sell.  
dispute, *i* think differently talk.  
2 I ls talk, no. 3 1 ls talk,  
shoot rep.  
dissemble, *t* long face alike alike,  
different.  
dissent, *i* r-h think different.  
dissolve, *t* hard flow. 2 unite flow.  
dissuade, *t* exp h wv in depreca-  
ting manner.  
distinct, *a* pt different.  
distinguish, *t* distinct c-h rd.  
distract, *t* draw from head in dif-

terent directions.  
distress, *n* draw b-c-h apart hard.  
distribute, *t* hold in l-h r-h g.  
divert, *t* turn pt away. 2 1 play.  
diversity, *n* turn various.  
divest, *t* clothing tk off.  
divine, *a* God poss,  
divine *t* God like sec.  
divinity, *n* God. 2 1 learn.  
docile, *a* instructed pl.  
doctrine, *n* teach true.  
doleful, *a* sorry face elongated  
and turned from side to side.  
domestic, *a* house near.  
dominion, *n* master gov. 2 master  
gov country.  
doom, *t* judge r-h rd bt d.  
dote, *i* think es nearly closed love.  
dread, *t* hs outspread drawn near-  
er body than in fear.  
dreary, *a* one dark.  
drift, *n* flow heap. 2 1 think pt.  
due, *a* curved f-f pt to palm of l-h.  
dupe, *n* flatter lead.  
durable, *a* hard continue.  
duty, *a* must. 2 must money.

## E.

Eager, *a* fs flowing up by body  
wish.  
earnest, *a* serious ex wish yes.  
economical, *a* house save.  
edition, *n* publish hs show size.  
educate, *t* teach lead.

efface, *t* face rub out on bc l-h.  
effect, *n* cv h carried fd thing.  
efficacy, *n* effect strong.  
effort, *n* tk try.  
elate, *t* swell light.  
elect, *t* vote choose.  
elegant, *a* fine choose.  
elevate, *t* raise bcs b-h ud.  
eloquent, *a* speak gesticulate.  
elude, *t* play go circuitous.  
emancipate, *t* tk hold of free.  
embarrass, *t* mv arms as in net do  
with difficulty.  
embellish, *t* paint beautiful.  
emblem, *n* compare r-f-f pt to l-h.  
embrace, *t* throw ad press. 2  
throw arms ad my. 3 throw  
arms ad.  
emigrate, *t* put on go away.  
eminent, *a* extend ad cvd h rd up.  
emit, *t* l-h th and f-f forming a  
circle r-th and fs opened repy  
through.  
emotion, *n* c-h on diaphragm turn-  
ing as far as wrist allows.  
empire, *n* emperor county. 2 coun-  
try r-h cvd and projecting gov.  
employ, *t* choose do.  
emulation, *n* wish c-hs struggling  
ud alt.  
enact, *t* in act.  
encounter, *t* meet c-hs mv td e-o.  
encourage, *t* r-h g courage.

encroach, *t* l-h cvd in front, f-f and r-f of r-h catching hold under and beyond.  
 encumber, *t* pile on arms myd with difficulty.  
 end, *n* c-l-h r-h as in done.  
 endeavor, *t* try horizontally do.  
 endure, *t* hard continue.  
 energy, *n* hs flow up by body do.  
 engage, *t* throw d g do. 2 throw d glove shoot shoot.  
 enjoin, *t* join must.  
 enjoy, *t* in joy.  
 enmity, *n* f-fs ptg td e-o.  
 enormous, *a* rule, r-h rd up indicating greatness of quantity.  
 enterprise, *n* exd ad b-h tk do.  
 entertain, *t* hold g polite. 2 g hold in mind. 3 hold pl.  
 entice, *t* f-f beckon point in desired direction l-h partly open.  
 entire, *a* whole, broken no. 2 whole pr no.  
 entitle, *t* title write in. 2 1 my.  
 entreat, *t* wish ask.  
 enumerate, *t* number h-my.  
 envy, *t* r-f-f in mouth l-c-h rd.  
 epistle, *n* letter sent.  
 epoch, *n* year hang, over r shr.  
 equip, *t* clothes pistol sword put on, gird up.  
 equitable, *a* palms exd on level at short distance from body, just.  
 equivalent, *n* money strong like.

era, *n* year r-h rd.  
 erase, *t* scrape out as with a sharp instrument.  
 erect, *t* raise up as a stick of timber, straight. 2 build straight up.  
 err, *i* wrong m.  
 escort, *t* with guard fd.  
 especial, *a* see pt r-f-f to r-f of l-h.  
 essential, *a* in must.  
 establish, *t* take put stay.  
 estate, *n* stand how. 2 house land stand.  
 esteem, *t* think h-m.  
 eternal, *a* ever rep three times, once over shr, once by side of face, and third time fd.  
 evade, *t* b-h exd ptg dw, draw a way circuitously, go.  
 event, *n* from come hn o-h  
 evidence, *n* see proof.  
 evident, *a* of f.  
 exact, *a* hit pt of l-f-f with pt of r-f-f.  
 exact *t* must f.  
 exaggerate, *t* bring tg hs cvd rep movements as in enlarging.  
 exalt, *t* raise up b-h. 2 1 say.  
 examine, *t* search look. 2 search?.  
 example, *n* show copy. 2 1 exp.  
 exceed, *t* r-c-h over l too too.  
 excel, *t* r-c-h over l-c-h rd up.  
 exception, *n* l-h-fs exd r-th and f-f tk hold of l-r-f. 2 1 no.

excessive, *a* r-c-h rd higher than l-c-h too too.  
 exchange, *t* tk ce, long sign.  
 excite, *t* r-h ptg d-v repy md fd and up.  
 exclaim, *i* hollo b-h rd.  
 exclude, *t* shut on outside pt.  
 execute, *t* follow do.  
 exert, *t* can int do, near body.  
 exhale, *t* breathe out, h rd horizontally vibrating.  
 exhaust, *t* l-th and f-f forming ring, r-h drawn out, cheeks sunken.  
 exhibit, *t* tk show.  
 exhort, *t* call, courage i-p.  
 exile, *n* thrust away alone.  
 exist, *vn* b-c-h rd by sides con.  
 expand, *t* puff out cheeks, hs cvd and repy md to indicate enlargement.  
 expect, *t* think wait.  
 expedient, *a* good help quick.  
 expeditious, *a* go quickly.  
 expel, *t* drive away.  
 experience, *n* see try often.  
 experiment, *n* see try.  
 expert, *a* see try easy.  
 expire, *t* & *i* breathe outward. 2 1 die. 3 1 done.  
 explain, *t* pull apart with fs plain.  
 exploit, *n* do b-h rd.  
 explore, *t* look far.  
 export, *t* put in ship sail away.

expose, place fd show.  
 express, *t* small say.  
 express, *n* of f p.  
 expunge, *t* draw over as pen.  
 extend, *t* r-f-f thrust fd. 2 b-h thrust fd and ad on plane.  
 exterminate, *t* kill destroy.  
 external, *a* l-h cvd bf body, r-h md ptg dw along bc of l-h.  
 extol, *t* l-h rd up speak.  
 extort, *t* twist pull.  
 extract, *t* pull from within l-c-h with th and f-f of r-h.  
 extraordinary, *a* like, r-c-h beyond.  
 extravagant, *a* beyond wander.  
 extreme, *a* b-h bc ud thrust fd r-h - bt d beyond tips of fs.  
 exult, *i* joy leap.

## F.

Fable, *n* ox say ce f-fs and ths, teach.  
 fabulous, *a* of f i-p.  
 facility, *n* easiness.  
 fact, *n* true do.  
 faction, *n* class do enemy.  
 faculty, *n* natural can.  
 faith, *n* wise true trust.  
 faithful, *a* of f. 2 like f.  
 falter, *i* walk draw bc.  
 fame, *n* tell rep b-h rd.  
 fancy, *n* appear open fs.  
 fatal, *a* g die. 2 must con fd.

fate, *n* of 2 *f*.  
 favor, *n* r-h rd by body *g* ad.  
 feign, exd face *th* and *l-f* cheat.  
 ferocious, *a* angry grin near shr.  
 fertile, *a* black grow.  
 fervent, *a* *fs* curling up by body  
     warm.  
 festival, *n* appoint feast.  
 fickle, *a* o-h *wv*.  
 fiction, *n* write write true no.  
 fictitious, *a* of *f*. 2 exp true no.  
 fidelity, *n* faith with. 2 1 like.  
 fierce, *a* wrath ferocious.  
 figurative, *a* figure ce *ths* and *fs*.  
 filthy, *a* b-h *ths* and *fs* dw alt.  
 final, *a* of end.  
 finite, *a* draw bound o-h.  
 firm, *a* strong con.  
 flagrant, *a* flame outward near  
     body.  
 flatter, *t* say stroke stroke.  
 flay, *t* skin strip off.  
 fleet, *n* ships class.  
 fleet, *a* b-h jump jump quickly.  
 flexible, *a* bend bend, with some  
     exertion.  
 flit, *t* one quick stroke of wings a-  
     way.  
 florid, *a* red over all face.  
 flourish, *i* flower con grand.  
 fluent, *a* say flow.  
 fluid, *n* flow o-h.  
 flush, *t* red *th* and *fs* open *td* face.  
 foe, *n* enemy *r-f-f* bt *d* empathically.

foible, *n* point circuitously weak.  
 foil, *t f-fs* crossed *l-f-f* pushed a-  
     way.  
 foliage, *n* leaves c.  
 forage, *n* cut horse eat.  
 forbear, *i* bear draw bc.  
 force, *n* c-hs *fd*.  
 forego, *t* go draw bc.  
 foreign, *a* country *f-f* pt distance.  
 forfeit, *t* r-h bc md *fd x*.  
 forge, *t* pound iron turning. 2  
     name copy write, cheat i-p.  
 forgive, *t* g rub off.  
 forlorn, *a* alone pity pity.  
 formal, *a* of form.  
 formidable, *a* strong *g* fear.  
 forsake, *t* seek not away.  
 fortify, *t* fort build.  
 fortitude, *n* hurt rep strong *fd*.  
 fortunate, wheel hn good.  
 fortune, *n* wheel hn. 2 1 poss.  
 foster, *t* nurse feed.  
 found, *t* spread under begin, c-h  
     on h.  
 fragment, *n* break present the  
     piece.  
 fragrant, *a* *th* and *fs* open *ud* *td*  
     nose.  
 frail, *a* boat break.  
 frank, *a* h bt *fd d* presented.  
 frantic, *a* mind rush.  
 fraternal, *a* brotherly.  
 fraud, *n* *tk* put under h cheat i-p.  
 friction, *n* with rub *rd*.

frivolous, *a* matter matter away  
     smile.  
 frontier, *n* bound front carried ad.  
 foward *a* es away c-h *sdw*.  
 frugal, *a* spend heap up o-h.  
 frustrate, *t* try *f-fs* opposed fall.  
 fugitive, *n* flee p.  
 fulfill, *t* do full. 2 hn full.  
 fund, *n* cvd hs tk out th *f-f* second  
     joint.  
 fundamental, *a* of foundation.  
 furious, *a* angry b-h.  
 furl, *t* as flag.  
 furnish, *t* g pt ad.

## G.

Gambol, *t* jump b-h convoluted  
 garb, *n* clothes h bt ad bf.  
 garland, *n* flowers twisted ring.  
 garrison, *n* fort soldiers cvd hs.  
 gaze, *i* look long.  
 gem, *n* stone f-ring.  
 general, *a* alike all.  
 generation, *n* born cvd hs.  
 generous, *a* hs rd on body *fs*  
     spread out.  
 genial, *a* give grow.  
 genius, *n* nature rd up wise.  
 genuine, *a* class tk out alike.  
 germ, *n* l-h nearly shut r-th and  
     f-f put in grow.  
 gesture, *n* hs alt wv away.  
 ghastly, *a* white face elongated.  
 gin, *n* make drunk drop in.

glance. *i* o-h cor motion on other.  
 2 1 see.  
 glare, *i* th and *fs* r-h above face  
     opened. 2 1 look.  
 gleam, *n* shine away from; opened  
     fs.  
 glean, *t* pick up handfuls.  
 glimmer, *t* look h wv es affected  
     with strong light.  
 glimpse, *n* see h glide away.  
 glisten, *t* b-h *fs* opened ud.  
 gloomy, *a* fs b-h opened dw black.  
 glorify, *t* g glory. 2 o-h rd glory.  
 glory, *n* good hs rd to brow *fs*  
     spread ont.  
 glow, *i* red *fs* o-h opened ud.  
 glut, *t* eat eat b-h.  
 goad, *t* iron pt prick prick.  
 goal, *n* run mark.  
 gorgeous, *a* g paint h opened like  
     glory except not near fhd.  
 grace, *n* c-h high up dw opened.  
 2 1 gentle.  
 gradation, *n* step step side of h.  
 grade, *n* step h *sdw* once.  
 gradual, *a* of gradation.  
 grand, *a* large outspread *fs* at br.  
 grant, *t* promise g.  
 grasp, *t* tk hold of, *ud* motion  
 2 tk hold fail.  
 grateful, *a* h f-points next body  
     good. 2 g pl.  
 gratify, *t* of 2 *f*. 2 1 agree.  
 gratitude, *n* of 1 grateful.

gratuitous, *a* 1 of grateful i-p do or g receive no.  
grave, *a* sober heavy.  
greet *t* meet bow good. 2 bow good.  
grief, *n* press r-c-h on heart sorry.  
grim, *a* sober int.  
grope, *t* dark hs stretched out alt.  
gross, *a* large heavy. 2 1 shame.  
groundless, *a* ground no.  
group, *n* few b-h cvd.  
grudge, *t* envy angry. 2 envy angry wish, bc of hs up.  
grudge, *n* of 1 *f*.  
guard, *n* sold care.  
guardian, *n* care protect.  
guest *n* admit bow p.  
guide, *t* pull reins alt.  
guile, *a* wise cheat.  
guilt, *n* wicked hs rd nearly like shame to level of shoulder.  
gush, *i* flow out between f-f and ring f.

## H.

Habit, *n* r-f-f rd to fd x.  
hale, *a* strike br with c-hs strong.  
hallow, *t* cvd hs pure bow respect.  
hamlet, *n* low houses cvd hs.  
hamper, *t* tie fore and hind legs walk with exertion.  
handsome, *a* handle features pretty. 2 money pretty large.

hanker, *t* hungry uneasy.  
harass, *t* labor trouble. 2 ask trouble.  
harbor, *t* let ships ad.  
hardy, *a* strike c-h tg brave.  
harmony, *n* chords vibrating agree. 2 ls agree, pl.  
harsh, *a* fs cvd driven across bc of l-h.  
haughty, *a* proud cs rd contemptuously.  
haunt, *t* come trouble.  
havock, *n* grasp b-h throw ad.  
hazard, *t* put fear.  
healthful, *a* health g.  
heart, *a* delineate shape on br.  
hearty, *a* of *f*. 2 1 strong.  
heathen, *n* idol worship p.  
heed, *t* look know.  
heinous, *a* wicked hate.  
heir, *n* die tk p.  
herald, *n* trumpet say p.  
hereditary, *a* father descend.  
hermit, *n* cave live.  
hero, *n* brave grand p.  
hesitate, *i* tread draw bc. 2 speak draw bc.  
hideous, *a* distorted ex hs rd.  
hint, *n* nod pt.  
hireling, *n* pay labor p. 2 1 i-p inferior.  
history, *n* ago explain.  
historian, *n* f p.  
historical, *a* of history.

hoard *t* gather put under.  
holy, *a* all pure i-p.  
homage, *n* ask reverently.  
honest, *a* o-h just fd.  
honor, *t* g respect i-p.  
hope, *i* f-f touch fhd fs wv fd.  
horrible, *a* hs rd trembling.  
hospitable, *a* admit courteous.  
hospital, *n* admit care.  
host, *n* of hospitable.  
hostage, *n* enemy g p.  
hostile, *a* come enemy.  
house, *n* hs inclined td e-o for roof. 2 1 descendants.  
hover, *i* fly wings bt td e-o.  
huge, *a* o-h rd b-h spread apart.  
human, *a* man woman.  
humane, *a* man woman feel.  
humble, *a* th on lips, then bt d.  
humor, *n* feel c-h md on br.  
hypocrite, *n* pray lie.

## I.

Idea, *n* think f md fd.  
idol, *n* image obey.  
idolater, *n* f p.  
ignominious, *a* name mean.  
ill, *n* bad f-fs opposed.  
illiterate, *a* a, b, c, no.  
illuminate, *t* light g spread.  
illusion, *n* smile cheat i-p, disappear.  
illustrate, *t* show light.  
illustrious, *a* fame light.

image, *n* face copy.  
imaginary, *a* f disappear.  
imagine, *t* face copy, fs opened ud.  
imbibe, *t* drink, tips of fs bt to mouth.  
imbue, *t* dip spread over.  
imitate, *t* copy wriggle.  
immense, *a* exd measure no.  
imminent, *a* r-f-f rd pt dw repy.  
immortal, *n* r-h exd level dic no.  
impair, *t* hurt, c-h d.  
impart, *t* pr g.  
impeach, *t* law cvd hs ag.  
impede, *t* hs tips joined one ag the other.  
impel, *t* r-h outspread fs ptg up fd.  
impend, *t* r-f-f rd pt dw.  
impenetrable, *a* penetrate can't.  
impetuous, *a* run b-h outspread directed fd.  
impious, *a* pray c-h rd as in defiance.  
implicate, *t* fold pt.  
implore, *t* voice, fs b-h interlocked drawn dw.  
imply, *t* hold pt.  
import, *t* ship put in come. 2 cy pt.  
important, *a* r-h cy, put tips of fs under l-h raise up.  
importunity, *n* ask ask mvg hs fd.  
impose, *t* put must.  
impostor, *n* put on cheat p.

impress, *t* g press.  
 improve, *t* h cutting ud on arm.  
 incendiary, *n* put house on fire.  
 2 put fire quarrel.  
 incense, *t* of 2 *f*.  
 incessant, *a* cease no again again.  
 incident, *a* r-f-f come fall thing.  
 incite, *t* call tempt.  
 inclement, *n* fall rain or snow.  
 incline, *i* body bent sdw hs sloped.  
 include, *t* pt within shut.  
 income, *n* money come.  
 increase, *i* hs spread apart by degrees; often, many.  
 inculcate, *t* teach must.  
 incur, *t* run wvg o-h.  
 indelible, *a* rub out no.  
 indelicate, *a* delicate not.  
 independent, *a* b-h hang on as to a rope, apart.  
 indicate, *t* pt at a pt.  
 indifference, *n* hands palms up mvd up and d near body. 2 1 hard.  
 indigent, *a* poor want.  
 indignation, *n* dignity angry.  
 indispensable, *a* must spend lose no.  
 indispose, *t* cvd hs regulate draw away. 2 1 sick.  
 individual, *n* one p.  
 indolence, *n* work hs rd as in dislike.

induce, *t* call lead.  
 indulge, *t* disobey lct.  
 industrious, *a* work study.  
 inestimable, *a* think h-m h rd.  
 inevitable, *a* f-f pt dw avoid ad no.  
 infamous, *a* mean famc.  
 infectious, *a* o-h spread from body.  
 infer, *t* o-h cy pt.  
 inferior, *a* under dw comparison.  
 infest, *t* b-h come come trouble.  
 infidel, *n* believe no p.  
 infinite, *a* exd bound no, f-fs.  
 inflame, *t* in flame.  
 inflict, *t* put whip.  
 influence, *n* c-h rd flow ad.  
 inform, *t* put with th and f-f tell.  
 infringe, *t* run on side of h with the other, break.  
 infuse, *t* in pour ad.  
 ingenious, *a* born plan.  
 ingenuous, *a* mind open.  
 ingratiate, *t* worm please.  
 ingredient, *n* tk hold of l-f with th and f-f mix.  
 inhale, *t* breathe h bt to mouth.  
 inherit, *t* dic tk.  
 inhuman, *a* man woman no cruel.  
 inimical, *a* enemy, r-f-f pt dw.  
 iniquity, *n* wicked wrong.  
 inland, *a* land f-f inward motion.  
 innocent, *a* hurt no. 2 1 clean.  
 insane, *a* mind well no troubled.  
 inscribe, *t* in write.

insensible, *a* see hear no. 2 feel hard.  
 insert, *t* f-f of r-h between f and r-f of l-h.  
 insignificant, *a* sign no. 2 sign little.  
 insinuate, *t* worm in breast. 2 pt to.  
 insist, *i* stand must.  
 insolent, *a* polite no c-h rd with cor ex.  
 insolvent, *a* pay money free no.  
 inspect, *t* point ad sec.  
 inspire, *t* l-h over eyes r-h rd opened dw.  
 instance, *n* stand ask. 2 stand show.  
 instill, *t* drop teach.  
 instinct, *n* self r-f-f rd.  
 institute, *t* set stand.  
 instrumental, *a* with do lever various.  
 insult, *t* leap up c-h up in an insulting manner.  
 insure, *t* put sure.  
 insurrection, *n* rise b-h volleys.  
 integrity, *n* just one.  
 intellect, *n* mind know.  
 intelligent, *a* understand know.  
 intelligible, *a* understand can.  
 intend, *i* dw motion of r-f-f from f hd.  
 intercede, *i* go ask.  
 intercourse, *n* run send alt.

interest, *n* r-th and f-f tg drawn from body. 2 money little receive.  
 interfere, *i* b-h knock rep fd.  
 intermission, *n* hands apart go.  
 internal, *a* r-h cvd l-f-f pt cv.  
 interpose, *t* & *i* put orgo between.  
 interpret, *t* ce explain.  
 interrogate, *t* r-f-f ?.  
 interval, *n* bcs of b-h apart, r-h md through intervening space.  
 intervene, *t* first pr f r-f-f md through intervening space.  
 interview, *n* sec talk.  
 intimate, *a* in with mg.  
 intimate, *t* in point to.  
 intricate, *a* path f-f pt convoluted.  
 intrigue, *n* under l-h pull.  
 introduce, *t* lead bow h wv.  
 intrude, *t* ask no go.  
 intrust, *t* in trust.  
 inundation, *n* rise waves spread.  
 inure, *t* ce hard.  
 invade, *t* line march over in ranks.  
 invent, *t* think find.  
 invert, *t* th and f-f b-h turn upside d. 2 ce o-der same manner.  
 investigate, *t* footsteps follow.  
 inveterate, *a* old c-hs knock tg.  
 invincible, *a* conquered can not.  
 invisible, *a* seen can't invoke, *t* call pray.

involve, *t* mv hs in convoluted circles. 2 1 pt.  
irksome, *a* wriggle cor ex.  
ironical, *a* say smooth aside hit.  
irritate, *t* c-h rubbed ag body.

## J.

Jealous, *a* r-f-f in mouth. 2 1 care.  
jeer, *t* lf h over mouth b-h make fun.  
jeopardy, *n* put far fd fear.  
jocose, *a* h over mouth laugh.  
journal, *n* day day write.  
joyous, *a* h rd on br pl.  
judge, *n* just p.  
judicious, *a* o-h just other care.  
junction, *n* hs approaching e-o at an angle on level.  
just, *a* ths and f-fs circles near e-o.  
justify, *t* say just. 2 1 int. 3 ce just.  
juvenile, *a* young pos.

## K.

Keen, *a* l-f-f feel sharp edge r-f-f.  
kidnap, *t* secretly seize.  
kindred, *n* relatives c.  
knave, *n* mean cheat.

## L.

Labyrinth, *n* way convoluted.  
lack, *t* r-h across the palm of l.  
laconic, *a* short say much.  
lair, *n* lion bear bed.

laity, *n* preach no c.  
lament, *t* loss cry out.  
landscape, *n* land ad see.  
language, *n* speak write sign. 2 words thousands c.  
languid, *a* arms and head hang drooping.  
languish, *t* of f.  
lapse, *n* r and l-h bt tg with sliding movement. 2 1 fall.  
lassitude, *n* weary hs as in languish.  
latent, *a* point covered up.  
latitude, *n* marked on c-h. 2 froom.  
laudable, *a* praised can.  
lava, *n* rock red flowing.  
lavish, *t* grasp throw scatter.  
law, *n* palm of h and r-f-f bt tg.  
lawless, *a* law free.  
lax, *a* untie let.  
league, *n* bind friend.  
lecture, *n* speech teach. 2 speech reprove.  
legacy, *n* die give.  
legal, *a* of law.  
legible, *a* read can.  
legion, *n* soldiers cvd hs eagle standard.  
legislate, *i* law g.  
legislature, *n* law cvd hs.  
leisure, *n* free rest.  
lenity, *n* cruel no soft.  
lethargy, *n* sleep draw up arms alt with difficulty.

levee, *n* c-h rd admit many. 2 ground near river rd up.  
levity, *n* light smile play.  
levy, *t* tax ad.  
liable, *a* r-f-f pt x.  
liberal, *a* free give. 2 free large.  
liberate, *t* free g.  
liberty, *n* let free.  
license, *n* write let.  
licentious, *a* hs thrown up alt mean.  
limit, *n* bound pt f-f.  
limitation, *n* g limit.  
linger, *t* leave draw bc rep.  
liquid, *n* flow hard no.  
listless, *a* listen no uneasy.  
literal, *a* a, b, c, pt to l-f-f and touch it.  
literary, *a* wise write.  
literature, *n* of f.  
litigation, *n* law quarrel.  
loan, *n* give h cvd draw bc.  
local, *a* place.  
lofty, *a* high h cvd.  
longevity, *n* long live.  
longitude, *n* delineate on c-h a cross fs.  
loquacious, *a* speak hs up and d alt.  
lot, *n* draw cuts. 2 draw cvd hs. 3 1 f-fs mark out.  
loathe, *t* hate draw bc.  
lowly, *a* self low.  
loyal, *a* king obey.

lucid, *a* 1 palm presented light.  
ludicrous, *a* lf g.  
luminous, *a* light fs opened ud.  
lunatic, *a* moon think f-f mg circles.  
lure, *n* bait call.  
lurk, *i* secret wait.  
luscious, *a* sweet draw breath.  
lust, *t* bend fd wish o-h.  
lustre, *n* bright g.  
luxuriant, *a* grow c-h rd.  
luxury, *n* grow c-h rd, eat or dress.

M.

Magazine, *n* under put many things in.  
magistrate, *n* law master.  
magnanimity, *n* heart large.  
magnanimous, *a* off.  
magnificent, *a* do large or glory.  
magnify, *t* ce large.  
magnitude, *n* large cvd hs apart.  
mail, *n* iron cover body. 2 bag letter.  
main, *a* c-h rd.  
maintain, *t* c-h rd help.  
majesty, *n* king respect.  
malady, *n* touch br with exd fs sick.  
malevolent, *a* wish cruel.  
malice, *n* angry pt td.  
malignant, *a* malice full.  
manage, *t* lead regulate.

maniac, *n* mad trouble.  
 manifest, *t* pass h over palm show.  
 manifold, *a* hs bt td c-o as piling up many.  
 manner, *n* h wv how.  
 manners, *n* b-h wv how.  
 manual, *a* hand.  
 manuscript, *n* paper write.  
 mar, *t* cut off ht.  
 margin, *n* th and ff bt d page near c-o.  
 marine, *a* sea.  
 maritime, *a* sea trade.  
 martial, *a* sold brave.  
 martyr, *n* witness dic p.  
 marvel, *i* pt at wonder.  
 marvellous, *a* of *f*.  
 mask, *n* ff dw on face, hs passed bf.  
 massacre, *n* cruel kill.  
 match, *t* bring tg like.  
 material, *a* of matter. 2 1 must.  
 material, *n* matter use.  
 maternal, *a* of mother.  
 matter, *n* th ff rubbed tg lift.  
 mature, *a* h rd up fs twirling out.  
 maxim, *n* c-h rd up true.  
 maze, *n* ff convoluted confuse.  
 meager, *a* poor small.  
 meditate, *t* r-f-f between l-th ff think.  
 meek, *a* c-h d peace.  
 meet, *a* of verb meet, good.  
 melancholy, *a* black exd sorry.

melodious, *a* sing peace.  
 melody, *n* of *f*.  
 member, *n* h etc. join. 2 join p.  
 memoir, *n* remember write.  
 memorable, *a* remember respect.  
 memorial, *n* put remember.  
 memory, *n* mind remember.  
 mental, *a* of mind.  
 mercantile, *a* trade sell.  
 mercenary, *a* hire only do.  
 mercy, *n* h rd by side pity.  
 mere, *a* one easy.  
 meridian, *n* r-f-f passed from north to south. 2 f-f crossing fs of c-h.  
 merit, *n* do respect.  
 meritorious, *a* of *f*.  
 message, *n* say send.  
 metaphor, *n* ths f-fs b-h bt tg cc.  
 method, *n* way how.  
 metropolis, *n* first c-h rd city.  
 might, *n* arms rd and bt d int.  
 military, *a* of sold.  
 miniature, *n* likeness small.  
 minister, *n* send help p. 2 1 preach.  
 minister, *t* & *i* g help.  
 mint, *n* coin house  
 minute, *t* write small.  
 minute, *a* pt small.  
 miracle, *n* say ce wonder.  
 miscellaneous, *a* many mingle.  
 miserable, *a* pain trouble. 2 poor trouble.

misfortune, *n* fortune m.  
 mission, *n* send do.  
 mistrust, *t* trust draw bc.  
 misunderstanding, *n* understand m. 2 1 quarrel.  
 mitigate, stroke ls.  
 mock, *t* copy h to mouth lf at.  
 mode, *n* form how.  
 model, *n* form copy.  
 moderate, *a* form so so.  
 modern, *a* little ago now.  
 modest, *a* es dw peace.  
 molest, *t* thrust h td trouble.  
 moment, *n* minute away.  
 monarch, *n* king onc.  
 monopolize, *t* tk alt exd hs.  
 monster, *n* form exaggerate show.  
 monument, *n* build remember.  
 mood, *n* feel h cc how.  
 moor, *t* ship tie.  
 moral, *a* rule.  
 moral, *n* r-f-f pt to l-f-f teach.  
 morose, *a* think frown.  
 mortal, *a* die will.  
 mortify, *t* cc black smcll. 2 g cc black.  
 motive, *n* move lead.  
 motto, *n* short write show.  
 mourn, *t* & *i* cry sorry.  
 move, *t* tk up with h put to one side or fd. 2 1 feel. 3 '1 hold up h.  
 multiply, *t* & *i* 2 x 2 rep.

murmur, *i* mouth opened slightly spread.  
 muse, *i* think es nearly shut twinkling.  
 mutable, *a* ce.  
 mute, *a* h to lips.  
 mutilate, *t* cut off as l-f.  
 mutiny, *n* sold rebel.  
 mutual, *a* b-c-h up and d.  
 mysterious, *a* r-h-c except f-f, mg.  
 N.  
 narration, *a* exp fd.  
 nation, *n* millions exd hs.  
 native, *a* born grow up.  
 natural, *a* c-h low rd.  
 nature, *n* of *f*.  
 naval, *a* ship.  
 navigable, *a* ship meander can.  
 navigate, *t* ship steer meander.  
 navy, *n* ships shoot exd hs.  
 necessary, *a* r-th f-f bt tg near body must.  
 negative, *a* no exd h carried out near body.  
 neutral, *a* c-h th up turned one side and the other, no, no.  
 nice, *a* smooth hit. 2 r-h along f-f sm^oth.  
 niggardly, *a* nod nod avaricious.  
 noble, *a* two fs vibrating over heart. 2 1 elevate o-h.  
 nocturnal, *a* night pos.  
 noisome, *a* ht r-f spread.

nominal, *a* so so name.  
nominate, *t* name pick.  
notice, *t* see pt know.  
notion, *n* think f-f fd circle know.  
notorious, *a* c-h rd know.  
nourish, *t* in arms care g cat.  
novel, *a* palm presented new. 2  
book exp true no.  
novice, *n* palm presented new p.  
noxious, *a* ht spread.  
nuisance, *n* put noxious.  
null, *a* loose one no.  
numeral, *a* 1 2 3.  
nurture, *n* eat care grow.  
nutriment, *n* eat grow.  
nutritious, *a* of *f*.

## O.

Oath, *n* swear.  
obdurate, *a* hard disobey.  
object, see thing.  
obligation, *n* tie wrists must.  
oblige, *t* of *f*. 2 1 look up.  
obliterate, *t* a, b, c, rub out.  
obnoxious, *a* set ht.  
obscure, *a* dark spread.  
observe, *t* look one side and the other continuously. 2 1 say.  
3 1 keep holy.  
obsolete, *a* old often no.  
obstacle, *n* o-c-h sdw ag other,  
obstruct, *t* strew obstacles.  
obtain, *t* do, stretch out r-h get.  
obtrusive, *a* thrust h fs d fd.

obviate, *i* way move.  
obvious, *a* way see.  
occasion, *n* on l-f-f, r-f-f hn.  
occasional, *a* of *f*.  
occupation, *n* hs d tk work.  
occupy, *t* of *f*, ls work.  
occur, *i* run hn.  
ocular, *a* eye see r-f-f.  
odious, *a* hate.  
odor, *n* smell wv o-h.  
offend, *t* ht pl no. 2 break pl no.  
office, *n* epaulets do.  
official, *a* of *f*.  
officiate, *t* of *f*.  
officious, *a* epaulets do trouble.  
ominous, *a* hn pt to palm.  
omnipotent, *a* power all.  
omnipresent, *a* present all.  
omniscient, *a* know all.  
onset, *n* set attack.  
opaque, *a* see through no.  
opinion, *n* think true.  
opponent, *n* put enemy p.  
opportunity, *n* hn can touch pt f-f.  
oppose, *t* put enemy.  
oppress, *t* overcome press.  
opulent, *a* many rich.  
oracle, *n* gods image say.  
oral, *a* of say.  
ordain, *t* appoint order. 2 appoint h on head pray.  
order, *n* hs palms presented td e-o repy d.  
ordinary, *a* order so so.

organize, *t* g order.  
origin, *n* ago begin.  
original, *a* of *f*.  
ostentatious, *a* show hs, open coat let.  
outlaw, *n* out law p.  
outrage, *n* break, c-hs boldly fd.  
overbearing, *a* over bear.  
overwhelm, *t* wave over.  
owe, *t* r-f-f cvd ptg to palm.

## P.

Pacific, *a* g peace.  
pacify, *t* g peace.  
pagan, *a* idol worship.  
palace, *n* king house.  
palatable, *a* th and f-f thrust in td bc of mouth, good.  
palliate, *t* cloak fe.  
palm, *t* palm presented cheat.  
palpable, *a* feel th and fs all tg.  
paltry, *a* rag light.  
pamper, *t* sweets feed.  
panic, *a* fear m.  
pant, *i* h on br breathe deeply.  
parable, *n* palms bt near ths f-s ce.  
paragraph, *n* edge of r-h mark on palm of l the length, write.  
parallel, *a* f-fs at one side md in straight lines at equal distance.  
paraphrase, *n* write ce enlarge.  
pardon, *t* h exd bt d fe.  
parental, *a* parents.  
parley, *i* two important talk.

parliament, *n* speak law cvd hs.  
parricide, *n* parent kill.  
parry, *t* hs edges clash, l-h pushed away.  
parsimonious, *a* few o-h scratch td body.  
partake, *i* part tk.  
partial, *a* th and f-f up choose pr.  
participate, *i* pr pr tk.  
particle, *n* r-th f-f tk small piece off l-f-f.  
particular, *a* f, point.  
party, *n* part cvd hs. 2 one cvd hs.  
passion, *n* c-h md on wrist td body.  
passport, *n* write pass to distance.  
pastime, *n* time pass cor ex.  
patent, *n* write g bus.  
paternal, *a* father pos.  
pathetic, *a* g cry.  
patient, *a* ht ht peace,  
patriarch, *n* old father.  
patrimony, *n* father estate.  
patriot, *n* country love p.  
patrol, *n* walk ab care.  
patronize, *t* h exd bt d as in latter part of pity.  
pattern, *n* h spread out cut copy.  
pauper, *n* poor depend.  
pawn, *n* thing, g money free.  
peak, *n* hs bt up to point.  
peal, *n* strike bell o-h drive.  
peculiar, *a* fs up belong, or of belong.

pecuniary, *a* money.  
pedant, *n* learn hs at side show.  
penal, *a* punish.  
penalty, *n* punish just.  
penetrate, *t* r-f-f forced through  
    between bcs of fs of l-h.  
penitent, *a* sorry low.  
pension, *n* year help money.  
penurious, *a* pts of fs b-h bt tg  
    money, drawn td body.  
perceive, *t* l-th f-f apart see be-  
    tween and through them.  
perception, *n* feel sec tk know.  
perceptible, *a* perceive can.  
perfect, *a* do, palms rd slide over  
    e-o.  
perform, *t* do through.  
peril, *n* c-h pushed fd fear.  
period, *n* r-th f-f pt line pt.  
periodical, *a* of *f*.  
permanent, *a* per remain.  
pernicious, *a* ht per.  
perpetual, *a* per always.  
perplex, *t* g confuse doubt.  
persecute, *t* follow ht.  
perseverance, *n* per try.  
persist, *i* stand try.  
persuade, *t* exp cor ex per.  
perusal, *n* read per,  
pervade, *t* go per spread.  
perverse, *a* per turn h one side.  
pervert, *t* turn per.  
petition, *n* write ask.  
philanthropist, *n* mankind love.

philosopher, *n* love wise p.  
physical, *a* body matter.  
piety, *n* love obey God.  
pilgrim, *n* staff walk p.  
pillage, *t* house rob.  
pilot, *n* shore understand steer.  
pine, *i* poor in face wish.  
pirate, *n* sail robber.  
pitiful, *a* pity full.  
plague, *n* ht throw spread.  
plain, *a* smooth extend.  
plan, *n* compasses profile.  
plausible, *a* praise can.  
plead, *i* exp ask.  
pledge, *n* promise thing g.  
pliable, *a* hand bend.  
plight, *n* throw d how.  
plot, *n* weave plan.  
plunder, *t* enemy seize b-h alt.  
ply, *t* strong do.  
politic, *a* wise vote city.  
political, *a* vote govern.  
politician, *n* vote gov p.  
pollute, *t* dirty pour spread.  
pomp, *n* pride puff hs at sides.  
ponder, *t* weigh think.  
populace, *n* people low.  
popular, *a* people belong.  
population, *n* people h-my.  
populous, *a* of *f*.  
portion, *n* pr cvd hs.  
position, *n* place stand.  
positive, *a* place true.  
posession, *n* b-h d my ad.

possible, *a* hn can.  
posterity, *n* die children.  
postpone, *t* put fd.  
posture, *n* put attitudes.  
power, *n* gather strong.  
practicabe, *a* do can.  
practical, *a* think no do.  
practice, *n* do often.  
precaution, *n* put care bf.  
precede, *t* go bf.  
precedent, *n* of *f*.  
precept, *n* rule teach.  
precious, *a* little money much.  
precise, *a* cut off fs' ends.  
preclude, *t* shut bf.  
predecessor, *n* go bf p.  
prediction, *n* see under say bf.  
preface, *n* write bf.  
prefer, *t* b-h presented cy rd.  
prefix n ab fix bf.  
prejudice, *n* judge incline bf.  
premature, *a* grow ce bf.  
premeditate, *t* meditate bf.  
premium, *n* put c-hs rd alt tk.  
prescribe, *t* bf must write.  
preserve, *t* c-h, care con.  
presume, *i* tk bf think.  
presuming, *a* tk bf swagger.  
presumptous, *a* tk bf danger.  
prevail, *i* strong r-c-h over l.  
prevent, *t* bf come.  
previous, *a* o-h way bf.  
prey, *n* seize passively.  
pride, *n* of proud.

prince, *n* king letter p combined.  
principal, *a* few c-h rd.  
private, *a* separate one pos.  
privilege, *n* law cvd hs let.  
prize, *n* r-h grasp ud h-m.  
probable, *a* perhaps yes.  
proceed, *i* go hs tips up fd.  
process, *n* of *f*. 2 1 how.  
procession, *n* go two two.  
proclaim, *t* cry fame.  
procure, *t* o-h care get.  
prodigal, *a* r-fs press l-h. sweeping  
    out p.  
produce, *t* lead grow.  
production, *n* of *f*.  
profane, *a* sacred mix.  
profession, *n* open say true. 2 1  
    law medicine law c.  
profit *n* do cvd h rd.  
profound, *a* deep deep.  
profuse, *a* pour spread.  
progress, *n* step step go.  
prohibit, *t* o-h hold must.  
project, *n* think throw fd.  
prominent, *a* f-f pt on palm.  
promote, *t* move help.  
prompt, *a* now quick.  
proof, *n* bc of r-h laid on palm of  
    l.  
prophecy, *n* inspire under see say.  
proportion, *n* cvd hs near tg then  
    apart, md and rep.  
propose, *t* place perhaps.

prosecute, *t* do follow. 2 follow just.  
 prospect, *n* see ad.  
 prosper, *t* h cvd cy fd increase.  
 proverb, *n* short wise say.  
 providence, *n* God see bf regulate.  
 provident, *a* care make bf.  
 provoke, *t* call call angry.  
 prudent, *a* wise care.  
 public, *a* people all pos.  
 punctual, *a* time hit.  
 pure, *a* side of l-h md along to fs' points of r.  
 purpose, *n* think put.

## Q.

Quack, *n* physician boast cheat.  
 quadruped, *n* walk hoofs four.  
 quaff, *t* drink long rep.  
 qualify, *t* tk ce like.  
 quality, *n* of f.  
 quell, *t* b-h ths and fs tg peace.  
 quorum, *n* cvd hs of.  
 quota, *n* few pr.  
 quote, *t* copy say.

## R.

Race, *n* run c-hs rd alt.  
 rack, *n* wooden rods eat from between. 2 rollers stretching hs and feet ht.  
 radiance, *n* shine wv.  
 rail, *i* bad h fd rep.  
 rally, *t* confuse call ranks.

rancor, *n* writhing motion of c-h on br ht.  
 random, *n* f-fs alt md in diverging directions.  
 range, *n* outspread fs b-h in line.  
 rank, *n* partially outspread fs b-h one in rear of other.  
 rankle, *i* th f-f put on heart twisted.  
 ransom, *n* enemy pay free.  
 rapacious, *a* seize seize ad.  
 rate, *n* l-f and th exd level and d h-m.  
 ratify, *t* agree, strong.  
 rational, *a* reason can.  
 ravage, *t* seize pull d.  
 ravenous, *a* pull d as if to eat.  
 raze, *t* pull d smooth.  
 reason, *n* why explain.  
 reasonable, *a* reason like.  
 rebel, *n* disobey, b-h volleys p.  
 rebuke, *t* bad check.  
 recall, *t* again call.  
 recant, *t* call say true no.  
 recede, *i* r-h backward and dw.  
 recent, *a* little ago.  
 reckless, *a* care fhd throw away.  
 reclaim, *t* again my.  
 recognize, *t* again know.  
 recollect, *t* collect know.  
 recommend, *t* say good good.  
 recompense, *n* weigh open h g.  
 reconcile, *t* call friend.  
 record, *t* write know.

recourse, *n* go tk.  
 recruit, *t* lose new get.  
 recur, *t* again run.  
 redeem, *t* pay free.  
 redress, *n* dress again just.  
 reduce, *t* lead less.  
 refer, *t* carry pt.  
 reflect, *i* r-f-f rebound think.  
 reform, *t* again form.  
 refrain, *i* touch no hs drawn away.  
 refuge, *n* run under.  
 regard, *t* look steadily respect.  
 regret, *n* away sorry.  
 regular, *a* rule hs pl d repy.  
 regulate, *t* of f.  
 reject, *t* cast aside.  
 relapse, *i* again fall.  
 relate, *t* carry pt or tell.  
 relax, *t* with loose.  
 release, *t* untie free.  
 relent, *i* enemy ce.  
 relief, *n* loss g help.  
 relinquish, *t* untie let let.  
 rely, *i* r-h rd fd d slightly.  
 remark, *t* see mark. 2 mark say.  
 remedy, *n* thing g well.  
 remember, *t* know stay.  
 remiss, *a* miss h sweeping motion.  
 remonstrate, *i* pt no.  
 remorse, *n* bite th f-f sorry.  
 remote, *a* move distant.  
 render, *t* receive reverse.  
 renew, *t* r-h nearly sign for again new.

renounce, *t* name throw away.  
 renown, *n* name fame.  
 repeal, *t* law drive away.  
 repel, *t* r-h drive away.  
 repent, *i* sorry ce.  
 repine, *i* poor in face cross.  
 report, *n* write cy.  
 represent, *t* show here.  
 reprieve, *t* hang put fd.  
 reproach, *t* pt to something, look at p bad.  
 reptile, *n* r-f-f md as worm.  
 repulse, *n* of repel.  
 reputation, *n* think respect.  
 require, *t* o-h receive must.  
 rescue, *t* seize free.  
 resent, *t* feel ht.  
 reserve, *t* keep hs bc.  
 reserved, *a* of f.  
 resign, *t* sign throw away.  
 resolution, *n* think c-h will.  
 resolve, *i* of f.  
 resort, *i* r-f-f pt go go.  
 respect, *t* see h rd bt d inclining fd.  
 responsible, *a* answer must. 2 answer can.  
 restore, *t* tk g.  
 restrain, *t* o-h pull, b-h draw bc.  
 result, *n* jump objective.  
 resume, *t* tk again do.  
 retaliate, *t* like throw.  
 retard, *t* pull bc slow.  
 retrieve, *t* h going on level seize, h fd as bf.

reveal, *t* uncover face as of a veil.  
revenge, *n* ht passive, ht.  
reverence, *n* fear h rd as in respect.  
reverse, *n* r-h turn over. 2 turn enemy.  
review, *t* again view.  
revile, *t* mean bad.  
revive, *t* & *i* again live.  
revolt, *t* turn disobey volleys.  
revolution, *n* of *f*.  
ridicule, *t* pt lf.  
ridiculous, *a* of *f*.  
riot, *n* noise drink fight.  
rite, *n* sacred i-p, how.  
rival, *n* c-hs alt rd p.  
robust, *a* large limbed strong.  
rote, *n* words on cv pt rep.  
rout, *i* break confuse run.  
royal, *a* king.  
rude, *a* coarse, o-h bold.  
ruin, *t* g fall spread.  
rumor, *n* rush o-h tell ad.  
rural, *a* country.

## S.

Sack, *t* city seize plunder.  
sacred, *a* palms rd r-h push td l.  
sacrifice, *t* g pray.  
sagacious, *a* r-f-f presented others suddenly exd know.  
sage, *n* f sober.  
salary, *n* year receive money.  
sally, *n* open rush fire.

salubrious, *a* hs wv well.  
salutary, *a* well right.  
salvation, *n* help free.  
sanctify, *t* g sacred i-p.  
sanction, *t* sacred i-p h put d upon.  
sanctuary, *n* sacred i-p house. 2 l run.  
sane, *a* mind well.  
sanguinary, *a* blood flow ad.  
sanguine, *a* blood rushing upward in body.  
sarcasm, *n* mock hit tk off skin.  
satiate, *t* g enough.  
satire, *n* mock prick.  
satirical, *a* of *f*.  
satisfaction, *n* do enough.  
satisfy, *t* of *f*.  
saunter, *i* careless walk and lop ad.  
savage, *a* wander cruel.  
scale, *t* climb as a ladder.  
scan, *t* search see on cvd line.  
scandal, *n* fall tell.  
scene, *n* bring near see on cv.  
scenery, *n* f pillars attach.  
scheme, *n* hold plan.  
science, *n* rule why learn.  
scoff, *i* fudge throw.  
scorn, *t* fudge look d.  
scout, *n* send ad see.  
screen, *t* h fs d cv bf.  
scribe, *n* write wise p.  
scroll, *n* write roll.

scruple, *i* treading as if in doubt, ht as on gravel.  
scrutinize, *t* search see on cv int.  
sculpture, *n* h cvd as in carving, cor movement.  
scurrilous, *a* mean fudge.  
sear, *t* burn f-f, hard.  
season, *n* r-th f-f pt line, time.  
secede, *i* cut go td l.  
seclude, *t* r-h md to l, b-h shut.  
second, *t* second help.  
secretary, *n* help write.  
secrete, *t* put secret.  
sect, *n* cut cvd hs.  
section, *n* of *f*.  
secular, *a* world pos here.  
secure, *a* care free.  
sedate, *a* sober calm.  
sedition, *n* rise shoot.  
seduce, *t* lead wicked.  
select, *t* o-h few choose.  
senate, *n* old law cvd hs.  
sensation, *n* f-f hooked at side.  
sense, *n* feel see hear c.  
sensibility, *n* sensation can.  
sensible, *a* of *f*.  
sensitive, *a* sensible rep int.  
sentence, *n* just think.  
sentiment, *n* feel true.  
sentinel, *n* look ad guard.  
sequel, *n* follow thing.  
serene, *a* palms md across c-o calm.  
serious, *a* sober true.  
session, *n* sit con.

severe, *a* cruel just.  
sheriff, *n* seize l shr with r-h.  
shield, *t* r-f-f circle l elbow thrust fd.  
shore, *n* sand rd to l.  
shrewd, *a* look ad with self satisfied air avoid.  
shrine, *n* box pray.  
siege, *n* stand ad volleys.  
sign, *n* f-fs md in circles crossing.  
signal, *n* sign high.  
signal, *a* of *f*.  
signalize, *t* of *f*.  
significant, *a* sign exp.  
signify, *t* of *f*.  
simple, *a* mix no one.  
simplify, *t* make simple.  
sincere, *a* l h scrape palm of r to fs' ends, true.  
singular, *a* one rd.  
situation, *n* b-h d ad how.  
sketch, *t* copy some.  
skill, *n* wise avoid mg.  
skirmish, *n* small volleys.  
slander, *n* lie against.  
slaughter, *n* slay around.  
slothful, *a* long mv sluggishly.  
sluggard, *n* moving with sluggishness p.  
smuggle, *t* secret line tk over.  
sneer, *i* smile and turn up nose.  
soar, *t* fly high.  
sober, *a* h fs slightly outspread d over face.

social, *a* friend hs evd.  
 society, *n* of *f*.  
 sojourn, *i* stay few tomorrowws.  
 solace, *t* put r-h on heart.  
 solar, *a* sun.  
 solemn, *a* sober hs rd.  
 solemnity, *n* of *f*.  
 solicit, *t* ask ask.  
 solicitous, *a* of *f*.  
 solitary, *a* one ad.  
 soothe, *t* l-h stationary palm d rh  
     pity peace.  
 sordid, *a* filth dropped on arms.  
 soul, *n* r-f-f circle on f hd spirit.  
 sound, *t* & *i* strike as bell wv.  
 sovereign, *a* c-h high up sway.  
 spacious, *a* r-h between l-th f-f  
     room.  
 special, *a* see pt with r-f-f to l-f-f.  
 specie, *n* profile money.  
 specify, *t* of special.  
 specimen, *n* fs of l-h exd r-th and  
     two fs tk one see.  
 specious, *a* see l-f-f true no.  
 spectacle, *n* see ad, wonder i-p.  
 speculation, *n* see pt to l-f-f think.  
 spendthrift, *n* thrift spend.  
 sphere, *n* r-h md completely ad l  
     while evd.  
 spherical, *a* of *f*.  
 spirit, *n* hs put at sides of mouth bt  
     d with the breath.  
 spiritual, *a* of *f*.  
 splendid, *a* shine grand.

spoil, *n* volley seize.  
 spontaneous, *a* self rise.  
 spurious, *a* lay on two fs, press  
     with thumb throw away.  
 spurn, *t* mv away with foot.  
 squander, *t* spend use no.  
 stable, *a* stand int.  
 stagnant, *a* flow no stand ad smell  
 stanch, *t* stop blood as from arm.  
     2 stop strong.  
 stanch, *a* of *f*.  
 standard, *n* flag, staff thrust in  
     ground.  
 staple, *a* pile c-h rd.  
 state, *n* all fs of r-h under l how.  
     2 1 ls how.  
 stated, *a* appoint stand.  
 stately, *a* stand grand.  
 station, *n* f-fs stand.  
 stationary, *a* of *f*.  
 stature, *n* stand h rd to top of h.  
 steadfast, *a* stand stay.  
 steady, *a* stand ce no.  
 stem, *t* flow swim up.  
 stern, *a* frown pt send pt.  
 steward, *n* care of l-f-f help.  
 stifle, *t* hs nearly closed bt d.  
 stigmatize, *t* brand pt.  
 stint, *t* g small.  
 stipulate, *i* pt pt tie.  
 stock, *n* grow evd hs c-h rd.  
 strand, *n* shore wv.  
 stratagem, *n* sold lead cheat.  
 strenuous, *a* c-hs lift with shr.

strict, *a* draw tight rule.  
 strife, *n* enemy c-hs rd alt.  
 striking, *a* of stike.  
 structure, *n* strew build.  
 sturdy, *a* strong hs d.  
 style, *n* write etc, how.  
 subdue, *t* volley overcome silent.  
 subject, *a* thrust under obey.  
 subject, *n* of *f*.  
 subjugate, *t* thrust under yoke.  
 sublime, *a* lofty, high.  
 submission, *n* go under cor ex.  
 subscribe, *t* write under side of h.  
 subserve, *t* under help.  
 subside, *i* h d backward.  
 subsist, *vn* stand on palm of h fd.  
 substance, *n* stand on palm feel  
     with th and two fs.  
 substantial, *a* stand on palm fd  
     strong.  
 substitute, *t* stand on palm, away  
     stand.  
 subvert, *t* under turn.  
 succeed, *t* follow grasp grasp.  
 success, *n* of *f*.  
 succession, *n* follow grasp ce.  
 succor, *t* run help.  
 suffice, *t* & *i* g enough.  
 suffix, *n* w ness f tip add.  
 suffocate, *t* smoke, chest mouth  
     filled.  
 suggest, *t* o-h cy tell.  
 suicide, *n* self kill.  
 sully, *t* dirty pour over l-h.

summary, *a* pts many condensed.  
 summit, *n* top level.  
 summon, *t* just call.  
 sunder, *t* cut draw apart.  
 sundry, *a* pt pt few.  
 superb, *a* palms passed proud.  
 superficial, *a* surface.  
 superfluous, *a* flow ad many.  
 superior, *a* above c-h rd.  
 supernatural, *a* nature beyond.  
 superscribe, *t* on bc of h write.  
 supersede, *t* without sit.  
 superstructure, *n* upon structure.  
 supplant, *t* foot under, pull away  
     foot.  
 supplement, *n* fill book.  
 suppliant, *a* embrace knces ask.  
 supplicate, *t* of *f*.  
 support, *t* l-h under r cy.  
 suppress, *t* under, b-h pess d.  
 supreme, *a* superior c-h rd.  
 surface, *n* r-th fs feel pass over bc  
     of l-h.  
 surfeit, *n* eat fill up throat loathe.  
 surmise, *t* think pt put.  
 surmount, *t* mount over.  
 surpass, *t* pass beyond.  
 surrender, *t* r-h over l g x.  
 survey, *t* look through tube meas-  
     ure. 2 look carefully ad cv.  
 survive, *i* live beyond.  
 susceptible, *a* receive can.  
 suspect, *t* under look r-f-f in  
     mouth.

suspend, *t* tie up hang.  
suspicious, *a* of suspect.  
sustain, *tr-c-h* on l lift up with exertion.  
sustenance, *n f* money or food.  
sway, *t h* rd up wv bc and fd.  
swerve, *i h* on edge cvd line, fd.  
swindle, *t* money draw out cheat.  
symbol, *n hs* near e-o pt to l-h show.  
symmetry, *n* measure rep alike palms passed.  
sympathize, *i* with pity.  
symptom, *n* sick show.  
synonym, *n w* mean alike.  
system, *n* stand, regulate i-p. 2 stand revolve.

## T.

Tabernacle, *n* square tent.  
tacit, *a* silent yes.  
taciturn, *a* silent inclined.  
tact, *n* touch quickly on various pts.  
talent, *n* weigh 1,500 or 1,800 dollars. 2 mind weight.  
tally, *t* go ad notch.  
tamper, *i* fill hole play.  
tangible, *a* touch can,  
tantalize, *t* cup bring td mouth tk away.  
taste, *n* tongue touch pt of r-f. 2 1 wise.  
taunt, *t* pt bad smile.

tawdry, *a* paint show contemptuous expression.  
tax, *t r-f-f* cvd on palm of l law.  
technical, *a* carp b-s pos.  
tedious, *a* long uneasy.  
teem, *i b-h* grow spread.  
telegraph, *n* wire lightning.  
temper, *t* mix peace.  
temper, *n* of f. 2 love anger mix.  
temperament, *n* mix c-h rd.  
temperature, *n* cold warm mix.  
temporal, *a* time.  
temporary, *a* time short.  
tempt, *t r-f-f* touch l-a.  
tenacious, *t* pull strong.  
tend, *i hs* pll inclining dw.  
tender, *t* hs pll let i-p fd.  
term, *n r-f-s* d pass over l-h to fs ends, d.  
terminate, *t* of f.  
terrestrial, *a* earth pos.  
territory, *n* earth under ad.  
terror, *n g* fear tremble.  
test, *n* things bt tg try.  
testify, *t* oath tell.  
testimonial, *n* write g h rd.  
testimony, *n* oath tell.  
theme, *n* put exp.  
thrifty, *a* grow r-h rd. 2 money save r-h rd.  
thrive, *i* of f.  
thwart, *t r-h* across l draw bc.  
tidings, *n hn* tell.  
timid, *a o-h* fear fear.

timorous, *a* fear b-h rd.  
tinge, *t o-h* dip spread.  
tint, *n* of f.  
title, *n w* bc book. 2 w respect.  
3 w my.  
token, *n* sign show.  
tolerable, *a* bear can, b-h slightly curved ud.  
tolerate, *t* bear let.  
topic, *n* place exp.  
torment, *n o-h* turn hard.  
torpid, *a* hs listlessly exd near e-o es nearly closed.  
torrid, *a* sun shine warm.  
torture, *n b-h* turn hard.  
touching, *a* touch as in feel.  
tour, *n* ride drive ad.  
tower, *i* heap heap ad in ascending circles.  
trace, *t* mark on ground follow.  
tract, *n f-fs* square land. 2 f-fs book, bound no.  
tractable, *a* lead can.  
tradition, *n* father g tell.  
tralduce, *t* lead over against say.  
traffick, *n hs* slightly cvd on th ce.  
train, *t o-h* lead mg. 2 teach sold.  
trait, *n* paint one stoke. 2 1 habit.  
traitor, *n g* up country x.  
trammel, *t* hs interlaced across draw bc.  
tranquil, *a* calm es nearly closed hs spread wide.  
transact, *t c-h* over do.

transcribe, *t* copy over c-h write.  
transfer, *t o-h* cy over.  
transform, *t* over form.  
transgress, *t* walk over disobey.  
transient, *a o-f* go over away.  
transitory, *a o-h* go over h away.  
translate, *t* over cy exp.  
transmit, *t* over send.  
transparent, *a* see through fs.  
transpire, *i* breathe over.  
transport *n* ship over cy.  
transpose, *t r-fs* tg l-fs tg ce.  
treacherous, *a* cheat int x.  
treasure, *n* money under put.  
treatise, *n c-fs* of l-h exp write.  
treaty *n* agree write peace.  
tremendous, *a* pile fear.  
trespass, *i* line disobey pass.  
trial, *n* try c-hs th dw following.  
tribe, *n* child desend cvd hs.  
tribunal, *n* judge seat.  
tributary, *a* obey tax.  
tribute, *n* of f.  
trite, *a r-th* and f-f rubbed along l-f-f old.  
triumph, *n* procession hat swung in token of victory.  
trivial, *a r-th* f-f rubbed along f-f of l-h little.  
trophy, *n* volleys, arms piled.  
truce, *n b-h* volleys peace till.  
trust, *n* place l-h in r.  
tumult, *n* many noise.  
turbid, *a* black boil up.

turbulent, *a* disturb disobey.  
turmoil, *n* labor confuse.  
turpitude, *n* r-palm rubbed ag  
face wicked.  
type, *n* hard stamp in palm.  
tyrant, *n* cruel order.

## U.

Ultimate, *a* last h dropped over.  
umpire, *n* quarrel choose judge.  
unaccountable, *a* explain why can  
not.  
unanimous, *a* heart one agree.  
unbelief, *n* believe no.  
uncouth, *a* clasped hs alt rd and  
dropped awkward ex.  
undergo, *t* under go hard.  
undermine, *t* dig under away.  
underrate, *t* under rate.  
undo, *t* loose do.  
undulation, *n* wv ad.  
unfold, *t* un-fold.  
uniform, *a* one form.  
union, *n* r-th f-f join l-th f-f.  
unite, *t* of *f*.  
unity, *n* *f* one.  
universal, *a* one exd all.  
universe, *n* of *f*.  
unman, *t* g man no.  
unquestionable, *a* question can  
not.  
unrelenting, *a* relent no.  
unruly, *a* rule disobey.  
unsearchable, *a* search cannot.

untimely, *a* time no.  
untoward, *a* toward no.  
upbraid, *t* bad c-h th ptg.  
upright, *a* h up right.  
urge, *t* r-h md up rpy pushing l-h.  
urgent, *a* off.  
use, *t* with do.  
usher, *n* door open p.  
usher, *t* fls p.  
usurp, *t* seize draw to breast.  
usury, *n* interest much.  
utility, *n* use help.  
utter, *a* th fs thrown out from  
lips exd.

V.

Vacant, *a* hs contain no.  
vagabond, *n* wander beg.  
vagrant, *a* wander poor.  
vague, *a* r-f-f md up and d cor ex.  
vain, *a* b-h two fs attracting ad-  
miration.  
valiant, *a* wield strong.  
valid, *a* law strong.  
valor, *n* of valiant.  
value, *n* h-m o-h strong.  
valuable, *a* of *f*, strong int.  
van, *n* palm rd up bf.  
vanish, *i* fs drawn tg away.  
vanity, *n* of vain.  
vanquish, *t* conquer bind.  
variable, *a* l f f exd straight, r-f-f  
exd in slight cv.  
variance, *n* b-f-fs exd cvd enemy.

vary, *i* & *t* of variable.  
vaunt, *i* vain boast.  
vehement, *a* heart b-h pushed fd.  
vehicle, *n* wheels cy.  
velocity, *n* swift in long straight  
line.  
venerable, *a* old respect.  
venerate, *t* of *f*.  
vengeance, *n* ht just.  
venomous, *a* tongue vibrating die.  
ventilate, *t* air g.  
verbal, *a* speak. 2 word.  
verdure, *n* green leaves grass.  
verdict, *n* true say.  
verge, *n* bc l-h inclined r-f-f md  
on lower edge.  
verge, *i* of *f*.  
verify, *t* h pass along throw out  
true.  
vernal, *a* spring.  
vertical, *a* r-f-f ptg d to head.  
vestige, *n* see footstep.  
veteran, *n* sold old.  
vibrate, *t* & *i* o-f move bc and fd.  
vice, *n* mean wickedness.  
victim, *n* kill g. 2 f-f md along  
d kill.  
victory, *n* shoot r-h over l flour-  
ish hat.  
vigilant, *a* watch sleep not.  
vigor, *n* b-h rush up near body  
strong.  
vile, *a* mean throw away from bc  
of hand.

vindicate, *t* right, hold up.  
violate, *t* cv line fd break.  
virtue, *n* good strong.  
visible, *a* see can.  
vision, *n* see. 2 sleep 1.  
visionary, *a* think see es partly  
closed.  
vital, *a* live pt to body.  
vivid, *a* see shine.  
vocal, *a* voice.  
vocation, *n* call cvd hs do.  
void, *a* hs describe circular cavity  
nothing.  
volatile, *a* vapor, quick motion.  
volcano, *n* mountain burn.  
volume, *n* roll write. 2 roll book.  
3 roll size.  
voluntary, *a* please self.  
volunteer, *t* & *i* of *f*.  
voracious, *a* b-h seize eat hungry.  
votary, *n* g cvd hs p.  
vouch, *t* call true.  
vow, *n* tk rd up swear.

W.

Waft, *t* & *i* h blow carried waving  
through the air.  
wage, *t* throw d c-hs rd alt.  
wail, *t* & *i* trouble voice prolonged.  
wan, *a* poor white.  
wane, *i* h turning forming moon fs  
bt tg.  
ward, *n* square city keep.  
ward, *t* arm turn aside.

warrant, *i* write g strong.  
 wary, *a* careful keep off.  
 waver, *i* h md bc and fd.  
 wax, *i* wane reversed.  
 wayward, *a* way turn disobey.  
 wealth, *n* money many heap.  
 welfare, *n* h bt up pass along well.  
 welter, *i* wallow painful ex.  
 wheedle, *t* say flatter cheat.  
 whimsical, *a* think h wv.  
 wield, *t* mv as sword.  
 wile, *n* plan catch in net.  
 wisdom, *a* of wise.  
 wise, *a* r-f-f bent md on fhd.  
 wit, *n* smile th f-f open on fhd.  
 withdraw, *t* & *i* with-draw.  
 withhold, *t* with-hold.  
 withstand, *t* with stand as if resisting.

witness, *n* see swear.  
 woe, *n* trouble trouble hs bt d in  
 in front.  
 wonder, *n* hs rd ex of astonishment.  
 worship, *t* kneel pray.  
 worth, *n* worthy h-m.  
 worthless, *a* worthy nothing.  
 worthy, *a* good respect.  
 wrath, *n* angry b-h hate.  
 wreak, *t* ht r-h rd.  
 writhe, *t* & *i* r-f-f turn as in pain.

## Z.

Zeal, *n* hs wv fs up body wish.  
 zero, *n* thermometer 0 cold.  
 zest, *n* r-th f-f open in mouth pl.

Ad, around.  
 adv, awkwardly.  
 ag, against.  
 app, approve.  
 bc, back.  
 bd, backward.  
 bf, before.  
 b-h, both hands.  
 bm, bottom.  
 br, breast.  
 bt, brought.  
 b-s, black-smithing.  
 bus, business.  
 c, collect.  
 carp, carpentry.  
 c-e, coat collar.  
 cc, change.  
 c-h, closed hand.  
 con, continue.  
 cor, corresponding.

cv, curve.  
 cvd, curved.  
 cy, carry.  
 d, down.  
 dw, downward.  
 el, elbow.  
 es, eyes.  
 ex, expression.  
 exd, extend or extended.  
 exp, explain.  
 f, foregoing.  
 fd, forward.  
 fe, forgive.  
 fhd, forehead.  
 g, give.  
 gov, govern.  
 h-m, how much.  
 h-my, how many.  
 hn, happen.  
 ht, hurt.

## ABBREVIATIONS.

i, intransitive verb.  
 int, intensive or intensively.  
 i-p, in part.  
 l-f, little finger.  
 lf, laugh.  
 ls, less.  
 m, mistake.  
 md, moved.  
 mg, meandering.  
 mv, move.  
 o-h, one hand.  
 p, person.  
 pc, procession.  
 pl, please.  
 pll, parallel.  
 pos, possession.  
 pr, prisoner.  
 pt, point.  
 ptg, pointing.  
 r-a, right arm.  
 rd, raised.

rep, repeated.  
 repy, repeatedly.  
 r-f-f, right fore-finger.  
 ro, round.  
 r-f, ring finger.  
 rt, right, morally.  
 s-c, shirt collar.  
 sdw, sidewise.  
 shr, shoulder.  
 sold, soldier.  
 sv, several.  
 t, transitive verb.  
 td, toward.  
 tg, together.  
 th, thumb.  
 tk, take.  
 ud, upward.  
 w, word.  
 wv, wave or waved.  
 x, prisoner or confined.

## OBSERVATIONS.

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I. It is desirable to increase the number of simple signs. Consequently, where a simple sign can be substituted for a compound one, it should, in most cases, be done.

II. As no spoken language without compound words exists, so it has been found impossible to construct the sign language without compound signs.

III. A tendency exists in all spoken languages, to contract the elements of compound words, so that such compound words are often much shorter than their different parts, when separated. The same tendency exists in the sign

language, and should be encouraged, when it does not interfere with precision and perspicuity.

IV. In the sign language this tendency proceeds even farther, and often drops an element of the compound sign. This tendency should not be interfered with, except in the case above specified.

V. After compound signs, most teachers occasionally use a collective sign to combine the different parts. In case of special necessity, this sign has in the preceding pages been indicated by the letter, c : though the same letter, also, indicates to collect into a class.

VI. The use of this sign is, however, in practice, found cumbersome; and it is going, more and more, out of use. Still the want of a sign-pause which may be interposed at the end of compound signs, to indicate, that the elements are to be taken together, and not separately, is seriously felt. Some slight expression of the countenance might, perhaps, be advantageously substituted.

VII. Explanations, more or less extended, should, in many, perhaps most instances, accompany the first use of simple or compound signs: but, finally, the signs in the vocabulary will be found amply sufficient, and as already intimated, may be much contraced in subsequent use.

VIII. In most instances, only the sign for the most important or usual signification of words is given. Other meanings will modify, to some extent, the symbol employed: but no intelligent teacher will be at loss to select the proper modification.

IX. A teacher should always

understand the meaning of a sign, before employing it: mere mechanical signs are rarely the medium for useful information.

X. It is not to be understood, that the full sign for each word employed to represent a compound sign, should be made; on the contrary, only so much of it should be employed as a sound discrimination may decide necessary. The more important applications of this principle, are indicated by the abbreviation, "i.p., in part"; but it is never to be lost sight of, as it is of constant application.

XI. A slight, but unavoidable discrepancy will be observed in the use of abbreviations for parts of speech, and in the employment of periods, in the former and latter portions of the vocabulary.

XII. A very limited use of commas has been made between the different words indicating compound signs, to guard against the supposition of the slightest pause in the parts of these signs.

29 Feb. 1860

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