

A cool way to publish manga in Japan

日本でマンガを出版するための冴えたやり方

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W3C Workshop on Digital Publication Layout and Presentation
(from Manga to Magazines)

Self Introduction

Swap your Pokémon Go friend codes!



Introduction of our company

- **Dennou Mavo LLC.**
 - Agent company that also edits manga planning.
 - Established in 2015
 - Capital 300,000 yen
 - 4 employees
- client:
 - eBOOK Initiative Japan Co., Ltd.
 - TORICO Co., Ltd.
 - NAVER Corp.
 - etc...

We are delivering contents for manga applications.



ちのけがうせる SeNMU
(スキマ)



ゆりかべ 瀬田せた
(スキマ)



眠塚さんは乙女病!
川上ちまき (XOY)

The questionnaire on Twitter



小形克宏

@ogwata

マンガ家さんに質問です。あなたが原稿料をもらう仕事で、最も多く依頼先に渡すデータの種類は、以下のどれでしょう。お答えはこちらの発表で使わせていただきます。W3C Workshop on Digital Publication Layout and Presentation from Manga to Magazines
w3.org/publishing/eve ...

23% jpg、png等の文字入り画像データ

20% jpg、png等の文字なし画像データとテキスト

57% clip、mdp、psd等の文字入り画像データ

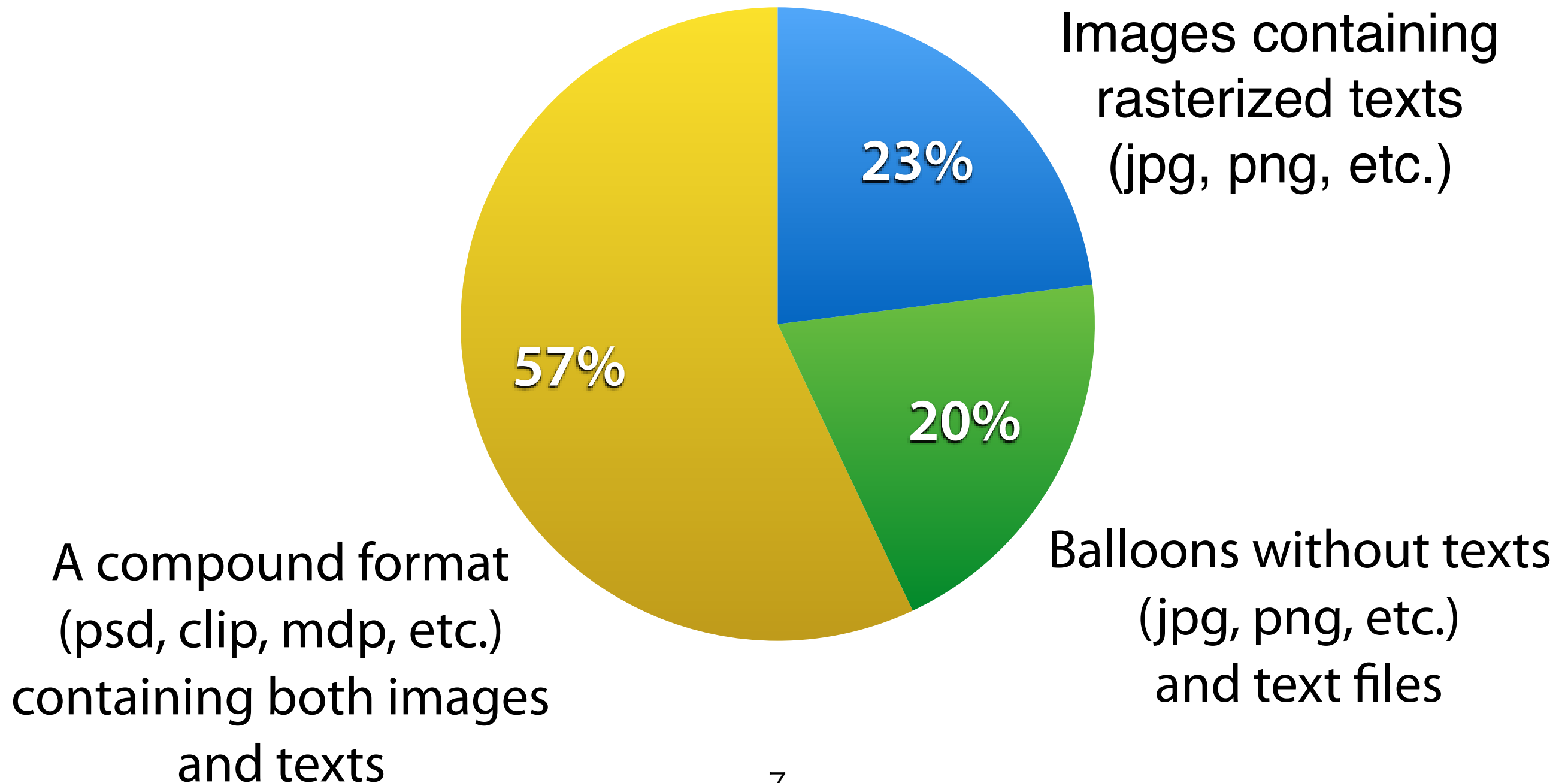
104票・残り10時間

(total number of responses: 104)

3:46 - 2018年9月16日

<https://twitter.com/ogwata/status/1041035616757067776>

Which of the following do you use for manga delivery?



So, what are
the advantages and disadvantages
of these three types of data?

Images containing rasterized texts (jpg, png, etc.).

- Export as an image file from the application.
- Characters are rasterized.



ちのけがうせる SeNMU (スキマ)

Images containing rasterized texts (jpg, png, etc.).

- **Advantages**

- Can publish immediately (if there are no errors).

- **Disadvantages**

- If there are errors, you must ask the manga artists to correct it.
 - Since all the texts is rasterized, secondary use such as translation can not be done.
 - If the manga artists uses non-commercial fonts, it may be a big trouble at a later stage.

Images containing rasterized texts (jpg, png, etc.).

- **Conclusion**
 - Since there is no advantage, this way should not be adopted.

Balloons without texts (jpg, png, etc.) and text files

- Manga artists give text files to the manga editors along with image files.
- The image file balloons are blank.
- The manga editors use the text file and associate texts chunks with each balloons.



ちのけがうせる SeNMU (スキマ)

Balloons without text (jpg, png, etc.) and text files

- **Advantages**
 - The editors can arrange the texts so that the readers can read comfortably and correct the mistakes.
 - The editors can avoid problems caused by font licenses.
- **Disadvantages**
 - It takes a lot of time.

Balloons without text (jpg, png, etc.) and text files

- **Conclusion**
 - A good way if you do not care time consuming and boring work.
 - Sometimes you can not sleep at home.

A compound format (psd, clip, mdp, etc.) containing both images and texts

- All of these are image data containing the text layer.
- Therefore, the editors can receive characters with the same position, same font, and same font size as a manga artists.
- After a proofreading, the editors outputs jpg, png and publishes the image data.



ちのけがうせる SeNMU (スキマ)

A compound format (psd, clip, mdp, etc.) containing both images and texts

- **Advantages**

- It is useful because you can use the text entered by the manga artists.
- Easy to use on net, book printing, or translation.
- As long as the fonts used by manga artists and the fonts that comic editors use should match, they can be published shortly after proofreading.

A compound format (psd, clip, mdp, etc.) containing both images and texts

- **Disadvantages**

- In most cases, it is extremely rare for manga artists to publish the received data as they are, as the fonts used are different from the delivery specifications.
- clip and mdp are not suitable as data format for delivery.
 - These are similar to RAW image data in photographs.
 - There are a danger that if you mistake the output setting a bit, data different from a manga artists intention will be created.
- All of these formats are proprietary, so we can not exchange data across vendors.

Conclusion

- Japanese manga editors are exhausted with inefficient and useless work.
- The most efficient way is to agree on the type of fonts beforehand and use an image format containing text layer.
- If there is an open standard for image formats equipped with text layers, the life of Japanese manga editors will be easier.
 - It might be SVG