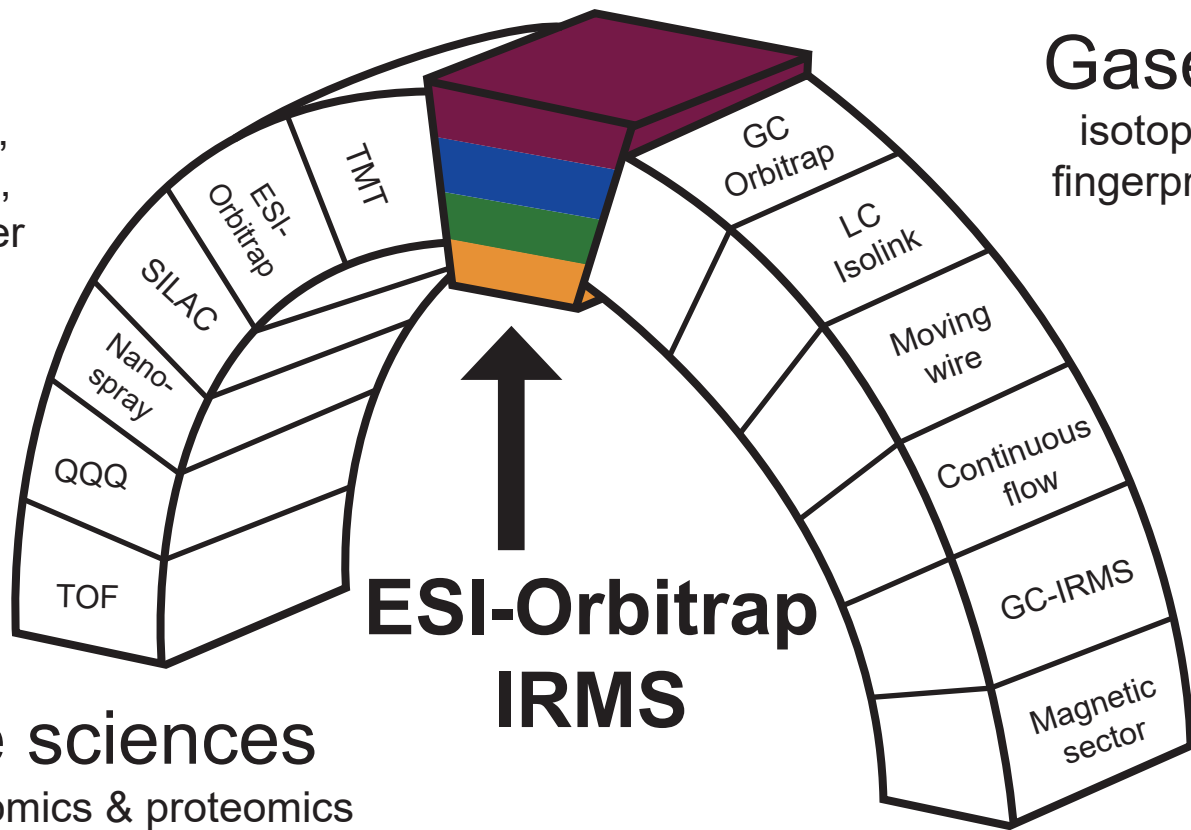


# Solutes

concentration,  
metabolic flux,  
protein turnover



# Gases

isotopic  
fingerprints

# Life sciences

metabolomics & proteomics

# Geosciences

isotope biogeochemistry