Canada

Canadian Income Survey, 2017

Study Documentation

November 9, 2021

Metadata Production

Metadata Producer(s)	Data Liberation Initiative (DLI) , Statistics Canada
Production Date	November 25, 2020
Version	

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Canadian Income Survey, 2017 (CIS 2017)
Enquête canadienne sur le revenu, 2017

Overview

Type	Canadian Income Survey
Identification	CIS-72M0003-E-2017-Annual
Version	Production Date: 2019-02-26
Series	The Canadian Income Survey (CIS) is a cross-sectional survey developed to provide a portrait of the income and income sources of Canadians, with their individual and household characteristics.

Abstract

The primary objective of the Canadian Income Survey (CIS) is to provide information on the income and income sources of Canadians, along with their individual and household characteristics. The data collected in the CIS is combined with Labour Force Survey (LFS, record number 3701) and tax data. The survey gathers information on labour market activity, school attendance, disability, support payments, child care expenses, inter-household transfers, personal income, and characteristics and costs of housing. This content is supplemented with information on individual and household characteristics (e.g. age, educational attainment, main job characteristics, family type), as well as geographic details (e.g. province, census metropolitan area (CMA)) from the LFS. Tax data for income and income sources are also combined with the survey data. Results from the survey are made available not only to various levels of government, but also to individuals and organizations. All levels of government can use CIS data to shape policies and programs related to the economic well-being of Canadians. Statistical organizations such as the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) use the results for international benchmarking and comparison studies.

Kind of Data	The CIS sample is a sub-sample of the Labour Force Survey sample. LFS uses a complex random sampling plan to select households. Each household in the sample represents a number of other households in the population. Estimates for a given characteristic are obtained by multiplying the survey weight by the corresponding value of this characteristic. The key step in the point estimation process is therefore the derivation of the weights. The initial weights are the LFS subweights, which are then adjusted to account for the fact that the CIS is a sub-sample of the LFS sample. Two types of adjustment are then applied to these weights in order to improve the reliability of the estimates. The weights are first inflated to compensate for CIS non-response. Then, the non-response adjusted weights are further adjusted to ensure that estimates on relevant population characteristics respect population totals from sources other than the survey. The first set of population totals used by the CIS are estimates provided by Statistics Canada's Demography Division of population counts based on the 2011 Census of Population. For each province, population counts for different age/sex groups, household size and economic family size are used. CIS also employs population counts for six Census Metropolitan Areas (Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton, and Vancouver). The second set of totals is derived from the T4 file from the Canada Revenue Agency (CRA) and is intended to ensure that the weighted distribution of income (based on wages and salaries) in the dataset matches that of the Canadian population. In order to estimate sampling variance, the bootstrap approach is used. A set of 1,000 bootstrap weights is produced. A separate set of weights is created specifically for estimating disability and unmet health care needs. The initial weights are the CIS non-response adjusted weights. These weights are then inflated to account for the fact that only one person in the household among those aged 16 years or older is selected for the disability and unmet health care needs questions. They are further increased to compensate for non-response to these questions. To ensure that estimates of population characteristics respect population totals, weights are adjusted to match age/sex group counts and income distribution within each province. A set of 1,000 bootstrap weights is also produced in order to estimate sampling variance related to disability and unmet health care needs.

Scope & Coverage	
Keywords	PUMFFILE, Families, households and housing, Household, family and personal income, Income, pensions, spending and wealth, Labour, Low income and inequality
Topics	Families, households and housing, Household, family and personal income, Income, pensions, spending and wealth, Labour, Low income and inequality
<u>Time Period(s)</u>	2019
<u>Countries</u>	Canada

<u>Universe</u>
The survey in conducted nationwide, in both the provinces and the territories. It covers all individuals in Canada, excluding persons living on reserves and other Aboriginal settlements in the provinces, the institutionalized population, and households in extremely remote areas with very low population density. Overall, these exclusions amount to less than 2 percent of the population.

Producers & Sponsors	
Other Producer(s)	Statistics Canada (StatsCan) , Government of Canada

Sampling

<u>Weighting</u>
The CIS sample is a sub-sample of the Labour Force Survey sample. LFS uses a complex random sampling plan to select households. Each household in the sample represents a number of other households in the population. Estimates for a given characteristic are obtained by multiplying the survey weight by the corresponding value of this characteristic. The key step in the point estimation process is therefore the derivation of the weights. The initial weights are the LFS subweights, which are then adjusted to account for the fact that the CIS is a sub-sample of the LFS sample. Two types of adjustment are then applied to these weights in order to improve the reliability of the estimates. The weights are first inflated to compensate for CIS non-response. Then, the non-response adjusted weights are further adjusted to ensure that estimates on relevant population characteristics respect population totals from sources other than the survey. The first set of population totals used by the CIS are estimates provided by Statistics Canada's Demography Division of population counts based on the 2011 Census of Population. For each province, population counts for different age/sex groups, household size and economic family size are used. CIS also employs population counts for six Census Metropolitan Areas (Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Calgary, Edmonton, and Vancouver). The second set of totals is derived from the T4 file from the Canada Revenue Agency (CRA) and is intended to ensure that the weighted distribution of income (based on wages and salaries) in the dataset matches that of the Canadian population. In order to estimate sampling variance, the bootstrap approach is used. A set of 1,000 bootstrap weights is produced. A separate set of weights is created specifically for estimating disability. The initial weights are the CIS non-response adjusted weights. These weights are then inflated to account for the fact that only one person in the household among those aged 16 years or older is selected for the disability questions. They are further increased to compensate for non-response to these questions. To ensure that estimates of population characteristics respect population totals, weights are adjusted to match age/sex group counts and income distribution within each province. A set of 1,000 bootstrap weights is also produced in order to estimate sampling variance related to disability. Weight variables are generally named "Weight", "WTHP", "WGHT_PER", or similar names. They can usually be found after the ID variable or at the end of the dataset. The codebook documentation should clearly state that the variable is a weight variable in the description of the variable. Also, the codebook sometimes indicates what the weight variable is for each variable.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates	start 2019-01 end 2019-06
Time Period(s)	start 2017-01-01 end 2017-12-31

Data Collection Mode	Computer Assisted Interview [cai]

Questionnaires

Qualitative testing was carried out by Statistics Canada's Questionnaire Design Resource Centre (QDRC) for selected modules of the survey questionnaire, while questions for the remaining modules came from other Statistics Canada surveys. Question wording adheres as closely as possible to questions established by the Harmonized Content Committee at Statistics Canada. The questionnaire follows standard practices and wording used in a computer-assisted interviewing environment, such as the automatic control of flows that depend upon answers to earlier questions and the use of edits to check for logical inconsistencies and capture errors. The computer application for data collection was tested extensively.

Data Collector(s)	Statistics Canada (StatCan) , Government of Canada

Data Processing & Appraisal

Data Editing

Error Detection: The CIS Computer Assisted Interviewing (CAI) questionnaire incorporates many features that serve to maximize the quality of the data collected. There are edits built into the CAI questionnaire to compare the entered data against unusual values, as well as to check for logical inconsistencies. Whenever an edit fails, the interviewer is prompted to correct the information (with the help of the respondent when necessary). For most edit failures, the interviewer has the ability to override the edit failure if they cannot resolve the apparent discrepancy. Once the data is received back at head office, an extensive series of processing steps is undertaken to thoroughly verify each record received. This includes the review of interviewer entered notes. The editing phase of processing involves the identification of logically inconsistent items and the correction of such conditions. Since the true value of each entry on the questionnaire is not known, the identification of errors can be done only through recognition of obvious inconsistencies. Imputation: Households are kept as respondents if information for at least one person in the household was provided, and any key data that is missing for individuals within responding households is imputed. Imputation is carried out for income variables as well as variables related to labour, school attendance, housing and utility costs. CIS uses a nearest neighbour approach for the imputation of most income variables, and for labour, school attendance and housing variables. This imputation method involves the selection of a donor record based on matching variables. First, a set of matching variables, each of which is correlated with the variables to be imputed, is defined. Then, through the combined use of a score function (for categorical matching variables) and a distance function (for numeric matching variables), the most similar consistent donor record is identified and used to impute data for the record. Deterministic imputation is also used for selected income variables. Amounts for certain government programs, such as refundable provincial tax credits, child benefits, and the Goods and Services/Harmonized Sales Tax Credit, are derived based on qualifying characteristics. Cold-deck imputation using donor information from the 2016 Census is used to impute utility costs for all CIS households. Imputation classes are formed to identify groups of Census households sharing characteristics with the CIS household to be imputed. Data from a randomly selected (with replacement) Census household is used to impute data for the CIS household

Estimates of Sampling Error

Non-sampling error Non-sampling errors resulting from human errors such as simple mistakes, misunderstanding or misinterpretation will generally have a minor impact on the overall accuracy of the estimates. Errors occurring systematically and errors arising from sources such as coverage, erroneous response, non-response and processing can have, on the other hand, a major impact on the reliability of estimates. Considerable time and effort is invested into reducing non-sampling errors in CIS. Coverage error arises when sampling frame units do not exactly represent the target population. Units may have been omitted from the sampling frame (undercoverage), or units not in the target population may have been included (overcoverage), or units may have been included more than once (duplicates). Undercoverage represents the most common coverage problem. Slippage is a measure of survey coverage error. It is defined as the percentage difference between control totals (postcensal population estimates) and weighted sample counts. In 2017, the CIS person-level slippage rate was 10.2%.

Accessibility

Access Authority	Statistics Canada , statcan.infostats-infostats.statcan@canada.ca
Distributor(s)	Data Liberation Initiative
Access Conditions	

Citation Requirements

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Files Description

Dataset contains 1 file(s)

CIS2017	
# Cases	92292
# Variable(s)	194

Variables Group(s)

Dataset contains 11 group(s)

Group CF: Census family

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	CFSIZE	Number of census family members	continuous	numeric-2.0	92292	0	-
2	CFCOMP	Census family composition	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
3	CFMJIE	Flag - Major income earner in the census family	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
4	CFMJIEH	Flag - Census family includes major income earner of household	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
5	CFRMJIG	Relationship to major income earner in census family, group	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
6	CFAGOFMP	Age group of oldest person in census family	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
7	CFAGYFMP	Age group of youngest person in census family	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
8	CFMJSI	Major source of income for the census family	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
9	CFALIMO	CF - Support payments received	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
10	CFALIP	CF - Support payments paid	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
11	CFATINC	CF - After-tax income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
12	CFCAPGN	CF - Taxable capital gains	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
13	CFCCAR	CF - Child care expenses	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
14	CFCHFED	CF - Total federal child benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
15	CFCHPRV	CF - Total provincial child benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
16	CFCHTXB	CF - Total federal and provincial child benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
17	CFCPQPP	CF - CPP and QPP benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
18	CFCQPC	CF - Canada and Quebec Pension Plan contributions	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
19	CFEARNG	CF - Earnings (employment income)	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
20	CFEIPR	CF - Employment Insurance contributions	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
21	CFFDITX	CF - Federal income tax for Quebec residents	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
22	CFFMSE	CF - Farm self-employment net income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
23	CFGI	CF - Guaranteed Income Supplement under federal OAS	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
24	CFGSTXC	CF - Federal GST/HST Credit (excludes provincial sales tax credit)	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
25	CFGTR	CF - Government transfers, federal and provincial	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
26	CFINCTX	CF - Income tax, federal plus provincial	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
27	CFINVA	CF - Investment income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
28	CFMTINC	CF - Market income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
29	CFNFMSE	CF - Non-farm self-employment net income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
30	CFOAS	CF - Old Age Security pension	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
31	CFOASGI	CF - Total of Old Age Security benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
32	CFOGOVTR	CF - Other government transfers	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
33	CFOTHINC	CF - Other income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
34	CFOTTXM	CF - Other taxable income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
35	CFPEN	CF - Private retirement pensions (includes pension income splitting)	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
36	CFPENGIV	CF - Deduction for elected split-pension amount	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
37	CFPENREC	CF - Elected split-pension amount	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
38	CFPHPR	CF - Public health insurance premiums	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
39	CFPRPEN	CF - Private retirement pensions	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
40	CFPVITX	CF - Provincial income tax	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
41	CFPVTXC	CF - Provincial tax credits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
42	CFRPPC	CF - Registered pension plan contributions	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
43	CFRSPWI	CF - RRSP withdrawals	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
44	CFSAPIS	CF - Social assistance benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
45	CFSEMP	CF - Self-employment net income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
46	CFTTINC	CF - Total income before taxes	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
47	CFUDPD	CF - Union dues (and other professional premiums)	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
48	CFUIBEN	CF - Employment Insurance benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
49	CFWGSAL	CF - Wages and salaries before deductions	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
50	CFWKRCP	CF - Workers' compensation benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-

Group DEMO: Demography

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	AGEGP	Person's age group as of December 31 of refyear	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
2	SEX	Sex	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
3	MARST	Marital status	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
4	IMMSTP	Flag - Person is a landed immigrant	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
5	YRIMMGP	Number of years since person immigrated to Canada, grouping	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-

Group EDU: Education

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	CMPHI	Flag - Person completed high school	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
2	HLEV2G	Highest level of education of person, 2nd grouping	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
3	STUDTFP	Flag - Attended school, college, CEGEP or university during refyear	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
4	FLLPRTP	Full-time or part-time student during refyear	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-

Group EF: Economic family

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	EFSIZE	Number of economic family members	continuous	numeric-2.0	92292	0	-
2	EFTYP	Economic family type	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
3	EFMJIE	Flag - Major income earner in the economic family	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
4	EFMJIEH	Flag - Economic family includes major income earner of household	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
5	EFRMJIG	Relationship to major income earner in economic family, group	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
6	EFAGOFMP	Age group of oldest person in economic family	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
7	EFAGYFMP	Age group of youngest person in economic family	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
8	EFMJSI	Major source of income for the economic family	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
9	EFALIMO	EF - Support payments received	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
10	EFALIP	EF - Support payments paid	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
11	EFATINC	EF - After-tax income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
12	EFCAPGN	EF - Taxable capital gains	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
13	EFCCAR	EF - Child care expenses	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
14	EFCHFED	EF - Total federal child benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
15	EFCHPRV	EF - Total provincial child benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
16	EFCHTXB	EF - Total federal and provincial child benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
17	EFCPQPP	EF - CPP and QPP benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
18	EFCQPC	EF - Canada and Quebec Pension Plan contributions	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
19	EFEARNG	EF - Earnings (employment income)	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
20	EFEIPR	EF - Employment Insurance contributions	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
21	EFFDITX	EF - Federal income tax for Quebec residents	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
22	EFFMSE	EF - Farm self-employment net income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
23	EFGI	EF - Guaranteed Income Supplement under federal OAS	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
24	EFGSTXC	EF - Federal GST/HST Credit (excludes provincial sales tax credit)	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
25	EFGTR	EF - Government transfers, federal and provincial	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
26	EFINCTX	EF - Income tax, federal plus provincial	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
27	EFINVA	EF - Investment income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
28	EFMBIN08	EF - Disposable income for Market Basket Measure (2008 base)	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
29	EFMTINC	EF - Market income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
30	EFNFMSE	EF - Non-farm self-employment net income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
31	EFOAS	EF - Old Age Security pension	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
32	EFOASGI	EF - Total of Old Age Security benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
33	EFOGOVTR	EF - Other government transfers	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
34	EFOTHINC	EF - Other income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
35	EFOTTXM	EF - Other taxable income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
36	EFPEN	EF - Private retirement pensions (includes pension income splitting)	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
37	EFPENGIV	EF - Deduction for elected split-pension amount	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
38	EFPENREC	EF - Elected split-pension amount	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
39	EFPHPR	EF - Public health insurance premiums	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
40	EFPRPEN	EF - Private retirement pensions	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
41	EFPVITX	EF - Provincial income tax	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
42	EFPVTXC	EF - Provincial tax credits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
43	EFRPPC	EF - Registered pension plan contributions	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
44	EFRSPWI	EF - RRSP withdrawals	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
45	EFSAPIS	EF - Social assistance benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
46	EFSEMP	EF - Self-employment net income	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
47	EFTTINC	EF - Total income before taxes	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
48	EFUDPD	EF - Union dues (and other professional premiums)	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
49	EFUIBEN	EF - Employment Insurance benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
50	EFWGSAL	EF - Wages and salaries before deductions	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-
51	EFWKRCP	EF - Workers' compensation benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	92292	0	-

Group GEO: Geography

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	PROV	Province	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
2	USZGAP	Adjusted size of area of residence	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
3	MBMREGP	Market Basket Measure (MBM) Region	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-

Group HH: Household

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	HHSIZE	Number of household members	continuous	numeric-2.0	92292	0	-
2	HHCOMP	Household composition	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
3	HHMJIE	Flag - Major income earner in the household	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-

Group HOUS: Housing

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	DWLTYP	Type of dwelling	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
2	DWTENR	Ownership of dwelling	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
3	REPA	Condition of dwelling	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
4	SUIT	Flag - Dwelling suitable, according to Nat. Occ. Standard	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
5	MORTG	Flag - Mortgage on dwelling	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
6	MORTGM	Monthly mortgage payment, excluding property taxes, for the household	continuous	numeric-8.0	44126	48166	-
7	CONDMP	Monthly condominium fee	continuous	numeric-8.0	3375	88917	-
8	RENTM	Monthly rent paid for the household	continuous	numeric-8.0	21561	70731	-
9	CHNEED	Core housing need indicator	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-

Group IDW: Identifiers and weight

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	YEAR	Reference year	continuous	numeric-4.0	92292	0	-
2	PUMFID	Household identifier	continuous	numeric-5.0	92292	0	-
3	PERSONID	Person identifier	discrete	character-20	92292	0	-
4	FWEIGHT	Final weight	continuous	numeric-10.4	0	92292	-
5	EFID	Economic family identifier	discrete	character-20	92292	0	-
6	CFID	Census family identifier	discrete	character-21	92292	0	-
7	VERDATE	Date of file creation	discrete	character-10	92292	0	-

Group INC: Income

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	ALIMO	Support payments received	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
2	ALIP	Support payments paid	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
3	ATINC	After-tax income	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
4	CAPGN	Taxable capital gains	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
5	CCAR	Child care expenses	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
6	CHFED	Total federal child benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
7	CHPRV	Total provincial child benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
8	CHTXB	Total federal and provincial child benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
9	CPQPP	CPP and QPP benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
10	CQPC	Canada and Quebec Pension Plan contributions	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
11	EARNG	Earnings (employment income)	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
12	EIPR	Employment Insurance contributions	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
13	FDITX	Federal income tax (for Quebec, federal tax minus Quebec abatement)	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
14	FMSE	Farm self-employment net income	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
15	GI	Guaranteed Income Supplement under federal OAS	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
16	GSTXC	Federal GST/HST Credit (excludes provincial sales tax credit)	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
17	GTR	Government transfers, federal and provincial	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
18	INCTX	Income tax, federal plus provincial	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
19	INVA	Investment income	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
20	MAJRI	Major source of income	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
21	MTINC	Market income	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
22	NFMSE	Non-farm self-employment net income	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
23	OAS	Old Age Security pension	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
24	OASGI	Total of Old Age Security benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
25	OGOVTR	Other government transfers	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
26	OTHINC	Other income	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
27	OTTXM	Other taxable income	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
28	PEN	Private retirement pensions (includes pension income splitting)	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
29	PENGIV	Deduction for elected split-pension amount	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
30	PENREC	Elected split-pension amount	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
31	PHPR	Public health insurance premiums	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
32	PRPEN	Private retirement pensions	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
33	PVITX	Provincial income tax	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
34	PVTXC	Provincial tax credits	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
35	RPPC	Registered pension plan contributions	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
36	RSPWI	RRSP withdrawals	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
37	SAPIS	Social assistance benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
38	SEMP	Self-employment net income	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
39	TTINC	Total income before taxes	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
40	UDPD	Union dues (and other professional premiums)	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
41	UIBEN	Employment Insurance benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
42	WGSAL	Wages and salaries before deductions	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-
43	WKRCP	Workers' compensation benefits	continuous	numeric-8.0	75372	16920	-

Group LAB: Labour

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	FWORKED	Flag - Person was employed during the reference year	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
2	SCSUM	Yearly summary of time worked during the refyear	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
3	ALFST	Annual labour force status	discrete	character-2	92292	0	-
4	WKSEM	Number of weeks employed during refyear	continuous	numeric-2.0	64853	27439	-
5	WKSUEM	Number of weeks unemployed during refyear	continuous	numeric-2.0	64853	27439	-
6	WKSNLF	Number of weeks not in the labour force during refyear	continuous	numeric-2.0	64853	27439	-
7	USHRWK	Average usual hours worked per week at all jobs during refyear	continuous	numeric-5.1	0	92292	-
8	ALHRWK	Total usual hours worked at all jobs during refyear	continuous	numeric-4.0	50018	42274	-
9	FPDWK	Flag - Person was a paid employee during refyear	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
10	FSEMP	Flag - Person was self-employed during refyear	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
11	FUNFW	Flag - Person was an unpaid family worker during refyear	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-

Group LI: Low income

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	LICODA	Gap ratio - LICO-AT	continuous	numeric-5.1	0	92292	-
2	LICOFA	Flag - After-tax income below LICO-AT	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
3	LICODB	Gap ratio - LICO-BT	continuous	numeric-5.1	0	92292	-
4	LICOFB	Flag - Before-tax income below LICO-BT	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
5	LIMSDA	Gap ratio - LIM-AT	continuous	numeric-5.1	0	92292	-
6	LIMSFA	Flag - After-tax income below LIM-AT	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-
7	MBSCD08	Gap ratio - MBM (2008 base)	continuous	numeric-5.1	0	92292	-
8	MBSCF08	Flag - Disposable income below MBM (2008 base)	discrete	character-1	92292	0	-

Variables Description

Dataset contains 194 variable(s)

File : CIS2017

YEAR: Reference year

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 2017-2017] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2017 /-] [StdDev=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Reference year

PUMFID: Household identifier

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 2129-41897] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=22031.356 /-] [StdDev=11495.029 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Household identifier

PERSONID: Person identifier

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Person identifier

FWEIGHT: Final weight

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=92292 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Final weight

PROV: Province

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Province

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
10	Newfoundland and Labrador	3461	3.8%
11	Prince Edward Island	2370	2.6%
12	Nova Scotia	4989	5.4%
13	New Brunswick	4712	5.1%
24	Quebec	16603	18.0%
35	Ontario	24080	26.1%
46	Manitoba	8885	9.6%
47	Saskatchewan	7217	7.8%
48	Alberta	9713	10.5%

File : CIS2017

PROV: Province

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
59	British Columbia	10262	11.1%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

USZGAP: Adjusted size of area of residence

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Adjusted size of area of residence
Notes	Adjusted size of area of residence is assigned according to the CMA/CA population. However, if the household is not in a CMA/CA, the USZGAP code depends on the pop- ulation of the area of residence. 2011 Census boundaries.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	Rural area outside CMAs or CAs	14931	16.2%
02	CA, population under 30,000	9253	10.0%
03	Rural area or CA, population under 30,000	1234	1.3%
04	CA, population 30,000 to 99,999	7865	8.5%
05	CA, population under 100,000	4718	5.1%
06	CMA, population 100,000 to 499,999	27113	29.4%
07	CA, pop. 30,000 to 99,999 or CMA, pop. 100,000 to 499,999	1646	1.8%
08	CMA, population 500,000 and over	25532	27.7%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

MBMREGP: Market Basket Measure (MBM) Region

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Market Basket Measure (MBM) Region
Notes	2011 Census boundaries.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	Newfoundland and Labrador, rural	1252	1.4%
02	Newfoundland and Labrador, population under 30,000	1025	1.1%
03	St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador	1184	1.3%
04	Prince Edward Island, rural and population under 30,000	1234	1.3%
05	Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island	1136	1.2%

File : CIS2017

MBMREGP: Market Basket Measure (MBM) Region

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
06	Nova Scotia, rural	1461	1.6%
07	Nova Scotia, population under 100,000	1044	1.1%
08	Halifax, Nova Scotia	1776	1.9%
09	Cape Breton, Nova Scotia	708	0.8%
10	New Brunswick, rural	1583	1.7%
11	New Brunswick, population under 30,000	975	1.1%
12	New Brunswick, population 30,000 to 99,999 and Fredericton	804	0.9%
13	Saint John and Moncton, New Brunswick	1350	1.5%
14	Quebec, rural	2881	3.1%
15	Quebec, population under 30,000	2207	2.4%
16	Quebec, population 30,000 to 99,999	1865	2.0%
17	Quebec, population 100,000 to 499,999	4745	5.1%
18	Québec, Quebec	1523	1.7%
19	Montréal, Quebec	3382	3.7%
20	Ontario, rural	2053	2.2%
21	Ontario, population under 30,000	1847	2.0%
22	Ontario, population 30,000 to 99,999	2136	2.3%
23	Ontario, population 100,000 to 499,999	10745	11.6%
24	Ottawa-Gatineau, Ontario part	1332	1.4%
25	Hamilton/Burlington, Ontario	1191	1.3%
26	Toronto, Ontario	4776	5.2%
27	Manitoba, rural	1525	1.7%
28	Manitoba, population under 30,000 and Brandon	1615	1.7%
29	Winnipeg, Manitoba	5745	6.2%
30	Saskatchewan, rural	1628	1.8%
31	Saskatchewan, population under 100,000	2059	2.2%
32	Saskatoon, Saskatchewan	1920	2.1%
33	Regina, Saskatchewan	1610	1.7%
34	Alberta, rural	1801	2.0%
35	Alberta, population under 30,000	1522	1.6%
36	Alberta, population 30,000 to 499,999	1646	1.8%
37	Edmonton, Alberta	2428	2.6%
38	Calgary, Alberta	2316	2.5%
39	British Columbia, rural	747	0.8%
40	British Columbia, population under 30,000	1677	1.8%
41	British Columbia, population 30,000 to 99,999	1924	2.1%
42	British Columbia, population 100,000 to 499,999	3075	3.3%
43	Vancouver, British Columbia	2839	3.1%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : CIS2017

AGEGP: Person's age group as of December 31 of refyear

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Person's age group as of December 31 of refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	0 to 5 years	6303	6.8%
02	6 to 9 years	4367	4.7%
03	10 to 15 years	6250	6.8%
04	16 to 17 years	2081	2.3%
05	18 to 19 years	1501	1.6%
06	20 to 24 years	4768	5.2%
07	25 to 29 years	5290	5.7%
08	30 to 34 years	5681	6.2%
09	35 to 39 years	5828	6.3%
10	40 to 44 years	5702	6.2%
11	45 to 49 years	5884	6.4%
12	50 to 54 years	6607	7.2%
13	55 to 59 years	7374	8.0%
14	60 to 64 years	7106	7.7%
15	65 to 69 years	5953	6.5%
16	70 years and over	11597	12.6%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

SEX: Sex

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Sex

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Male	45256	49.0%
2	Female	47036	51.0%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : CIS2017

MARST: Marital status

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Marital status

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	Married	37856	41.0%
02	Common-law	8733	9.5%
03	Separated	1531	1.7%
04	Divorced	3772	4.1%
05	Widowed	3900	4.2%
06	Single (never married)	17614	19.1%
96	Valid skip	16920	18.3%
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	1966	2.1%

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CMPHI: Flag - Person completed high school

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Flag - Person completed high school

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	59382	64.3%
2	No	15353	16.6%
6	Valid skip	16920	18.3%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	637	0.7%

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

HLEV2G: Highest level of education of person, 2nd grouping

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Highest level of education of person, 2nd grouping

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Less than high school graduation	12266	13.3%
2	Graduated high school or partial postsecondary education	20077	21.8%
3	Non-university postsecondary certificate or diploma	23496	25.5%

File : CIS2017

HLEV2G: Highest level of education of person, 2nd grouping

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
4	University degree or certificate	18389	19.9%
6	Valid skip	16920	18.3%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	1144	1.2%

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

STUDTFP: Flag - Attended school, college, CEGEP or university during refyear

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 to 49
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Flag - Attended school, college, CEGEP or university during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	8400	9.1%
2	No	28335	30.7%
6	Valid skip	55557	60.2%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

FLLPRTP: Full-time or part-time student during refyear

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 to 49 who attended school during the reference year
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Full-time or part-time student during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Full-time student	6867	7.4%
2	Part-time student	1364	1.5%
3	Both full-time and part-time student	169	0.2%
6	Valid skip	83892	90.9%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

FWORKED: Flag - Person was employed during the reference year

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)

File : CIS2017

FWORKED: Flag - Person was employed during the reference year

Concepts	Flag - Person was employed during the reference year		

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	50018	54.2%
2	No	25354	27.5%
6	Valid skip	16920	18.3%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

SCSUM: Yearly summary of time worked during the refyear

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Yearly summary of time worked during the refyear
Notes	The "full-year" or "part-year" portion is based on the number of weeks employed during the year (52 weeks corresponds to "full-year" while between 1 and 51 weeks corre- sponds to "part-year"). The "full-time" or "part-time" portion is based on the average usual hours worked at all jobs during the year (30 hours or more corresponds to "full- time" while less than 30 corresponds to "part-time").

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
11	Full-year full-time worker	30366	32.9%
12	Full-year part-time worker	4669	5.1%
21	Part-year full-time worker	10372	11.2%
22	Part-year part-time worker	4611	5.0%
30	Did not work during the year	25354	27.5%
96	Valid skip	16920	18.3%
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ALFST: Annual labour force status

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons aged 16 to 69 and persons aged 70 and over who worked during the refer- ence year
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Annual labour force status

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	Employed all year	35035	38.0%
02	Unemployed all year	1784	1.9%
03	Not in the labour force all year	12488	13.5%
04	Employed part-year, unemployed part-year	4176	4.5%
05	Employed part-year, not in labour force part-year	8041	8.7%
06	Unemployed part-year, not in labour force part-year	563	0.6%

File : CIS2017

ALFST: Annual labour force status

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
07	Employed, unemployed and not in labour force during year	2766	3.0%
96	Valid skip	27439	29.7%
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

WKSEM: Number of weeks employed during refyear

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-52] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=64853 /-] [Invalid=27439 /-] [Mean=34.794 /-] [StdDev=22.213 /-]
Universe	All persons aged 16 to 69 and persons aged 70 and over who worked during the refer- ence year
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Number of weeks employed during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
96	Valid skip	27439	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

WKSUEM: Number of weeks unemployed during refyear

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-52] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=64853 /-] [Invalid=27439 /-] [Mean=3.53 /-] [StdDev=10.962 /-]
Universe	All persons aged 16 to 69 and persons aged 70 and over who worked during the refer- ence year
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Number of weeks unemployed during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
96	Valid skip	27439	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

WKSNLF: Number of weeks not in the labour force during refyear

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-52] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=64853 /-] [Invalid=27439 /-] [Mean=13.676 /-] [StdDev=21.225 /-]
Universe	All persons aged 16 to 69 and persons aged 70 and over who worked during the refer- ence year
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Number of weeks not in the labour force during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
96	Valid skip	27439	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	

File : CIS2017

WKSNLF: Number of weeks not in the labour force during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

USHRWK: Average usual hours worked per week at all jobs during refyear

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 999.6-999.9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=92292 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over who worked during the reference year
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Average usual hours worked per week at all jobs during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
999.6	Valid skip		
999.7	Don't know		
999.8	Refusal		
999.9	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ALHRWK: Total usual hours worked at all jobs during refyear

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-8736] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=50018 /-] [Invalid=42274 /-] [Mean=1684.948 /-] [StdDev=763.22 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over who worked during the reference year
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Total usual hours worked at all jobs during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
9996	Valid skip	42274	
9997	Don't know	0	
9998	Refusal	0	
9999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

FPDWK: Flag - Person was a paid employee during refyear

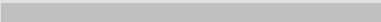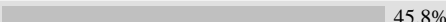| Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over who worked during the reference year
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS) and the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Flag - Person was a paid employee during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	43600	47.2%
2	No	6418	7.0%
6	Valid skip	42274	45.8%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : CIS2017
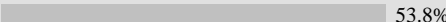
FSEMP: Flag - Person was self-employed during refyear

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over who worked during the reference year
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS) and the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Flag - Person was self-employed during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	7561	8.2%
2	No	42457	46.0%
6	Valid skip	42274	45.8%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

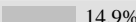## # FUNFW: Flag - Person was an unpaid family worker during refyear

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over who worked during the reference year
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS) and the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Flag - Person was an unpaid family worker during refyear

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	369	0.4%
2	No	49649	53.8%
6	Valid skip	42274	45.8%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

IMMSTP: Flag - Person is a landed immigrant

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over living in a Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) with a population of 500,000 or more
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Flag - Person is a landed immigrant

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	6901	7.5%
2	No	13718	14.9%
6	Valid skip	71673	77.7%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : CIS2017

YRIMMGP: Number of years since person immigrated to Canada, grouping

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Landed immigrants aged 16 and over living in a Census Metropolitan Area (CMA) with a population of 500,000 or more
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Number of years since person immigrated to Canada, grouping

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Less than 10	2085	2.3%
2	10-19	1693	1.8%
3	20-29	1143	1.2%
4	30-39	615	0.7%
5	40 and more	1365	1.5%
6	Valid skip	85391	92.5%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ALIMO: Support payments received

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-100000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=130.927 /-] [StdDev=1673.323 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Support payments received
Notes	Support payments received, such as alimony and child support.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ALIP: Support payments paid

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-67500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=142.48 /-] [StdDev=1703.237 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Support payments paid
Notes	Support payments paid, such as alimony and child support.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

File : CIS2017

ALIP: Support payments paid

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ATINC: After-tax income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -70395-825710] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=39741.728 /-] [StdDev=34090.09 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	After-tax income
Notes	After-tax income is defined as total income minus income tax.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CAPGN: Taxable capital gains

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-250000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=708.661 /-] [StdDev=7414.379 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Taxable capital gains

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CCAR: Child care expenses

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-47000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=349.259 /-] [StdDev=1787.203 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Child care expenses
Notes	Child care expenses incurred in order to hold a paid job.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CHFED: Total federal child benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-34000] [Missing=*]

File : CIS2017

CHFED: Total federal child benefits

Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=765.47 /-] [StdDev=2660.145 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Total federal child benefits
Notes	Total federal child benefits. i.e. the Canada Child Benefit. Does not necessarily reflect funding arrangements. See also variable CHTXB.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CHPRV: Total provincial child benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9200] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=95.458 /-] [StdDev=524.912 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Total provincial child benefits

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CHTXB: Total federal and provincial child benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-42000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=860.928 /-] [StdDev=3025.487 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Total federal and provincial child benefits
Notes	Among couples, all amounts are assigned to the female spouse (or the older spouse in a same-sex couple).

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CPQPP: CPP and QPP benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-32000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=2182.516 /-] [StdDev=3880.196 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over

File : CIS2017

CPQPP: CPP and QPP benefits

Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CPP and QPP benefits
Notes	Canada Pension Plan and Quebec Pension Plan benefits. Includes disability, death, and child benefits.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CQPC: Canada and Quebec Pension Plan contributions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-6000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=1082.658 /-] [StdDev=1167.451 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Canada and Quebec Pension Plan contributions

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EARNG: Earnings (employment income)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -62500-983500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=32896.686 /-] [StdDev=46506.028 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Earnings (employment income)
Notes	Includes wages and salaries before deductions and self-employment income.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EIPR: Employment Insurance contributions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-925] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=315.972 /-] [StdDev=345.284 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Employment Insurance contributions

File : CIS2017

EIPR: Employment Insurance contributions

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

FDITX: Federal income tax (for Quebec, federal tax minus Quebec abatement)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-279060] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=4666.097 /-] [StdDev=9705.728 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Federal income tax (for Quebec, federal tax minus Quebec abatement)
Notes	Federal income tax. For residents of Quebec, equals federal tax minus the Quebec Abatement.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

FMSE: Farm self-employment net income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -62500-95000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=94.424 /-] [StdDev=2634.184 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Farm self-employment net income
Notes	Farm self-employment net income, including farm program payments and rebates, Canadian Wheat Board payments, crop insurance, etc.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

GI: Guaranteed Income Supplement under federal OAS

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-21000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=345.435 /-] [StdDev=1530.35 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Guaranteed Income Supplement under federal OAS
Notes	Guaranteed Income Supplement under the federal Old Age Security program. See also variables OAS and OASGI.

File : CIS2017

GI: Guaranteed Income Supplement under federal OAS

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

GSTXC: Federal GST/HST Credit (excludes provincial sales tax credit)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1700] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=128.581 /-] [StdDev=220.355 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Federal GST/HST Credit (excludes provincial sales tax credit)

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

GTR: Government transfers, federal and provincial

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-91000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=6671.846 /-] [StdDev=8154.35 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Government transfers, federal and provincial

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

INCTX: Income tax, federal plus provincial

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-452010] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=7650.876 /-] [StdDev=15554.225 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Income tax, federal plus provincial

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

File : CIS2017

INCTX: Income tax, federal plus provincial

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

INVA: Investment income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -41000-525000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=2639.571 /-] [StdDev=15883.816 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Investment income
Notes	Includes actual amount of dividends (not taxable amount), interest, and other invest- ment income, such as net partnership income and net rental income. Since the survey obtains the taxable amount of dividends rather than the actual amount, this variable is the same as INVT except that the dividend component is multiplied by 0.8.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

MAJRI: Major source of income

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Major source of income

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	No income	1556	1.7%
02	Wages and salaries	41181	44.6%
03	Self-employment income	3150	3.4%
04	Government transfers	18683	20.2%
05	Investment income	2640	2.9%
06	Private retirement pensions	6870	7.4%
07	Other income	1292	1.4%
96	Valid skip	16920	18.3%
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

MTINC: Market income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -62350-1257400] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=40720.757 /-] [StdDev=49814.941 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Market income

File : CIS2017

MTINC: Market income

Notes	Market income is the sum of earnings, net investment income, private retirement in- come, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus gov- ernment transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

NFMSE: Non-farm self-employment net income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -41000-430000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=1571.305 /-] [StdDev=11529.016 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Non-farm self-employment net income
Notes	Non-farm self-employment net income, including business, professional, commission, fishing and net income from roomers and boarders.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

OAS: Old Age Security pension

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9750] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=1446.839 /-] [StdDev=2789.878 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Old Age Security pension
Notes	Old Age Security pension under the federal Old Age Security program. See also vari- ables GI and OASGI.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

OASGI: Total of Old Age Security benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-29250] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=1792.274 /-] [StdDev=3639.03 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Total of Old Age Security benefits
Notes	Total of Old Age Security benefits, i.e., the Old Age Security pension plus the Guar- anteed Income Supplement. The federal Old Age Security (OAS) system includes a monthly pension plus an income supplement. The OAS pension is paid to Canadian residents aged 65 and over. In recent years, the pension may be partially or entirely withheld at source or clawed back through the tax system if family net income exceeds a certain level. OAS pensioners whose family net income falls under a certain level may also receive the Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS). The supplement includes an allowance for spouses aged 60 to 64 of OAS pensioners.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

OGOVTR: Other government transfers

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-2200] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=29.521 /-] [StdDev=178.859 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Other government transfers
Notes	Includes the Working Income Tax Benefit (WITB).

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

OTHINC: Other income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-280000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=938.498 /-] [StdDev=7160.352 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Other income

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

OTTXM: Other taxable income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-280000] [Missing=*]

OTTXM: Other taxable income

Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=807.571 /-] [StdDev=6966.579 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Other taxable income

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

PEN: Private retirement pensions (includes pension income splitting)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-232000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=4245.717 /-] [StdDev=11501.506 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Private retirement pensions (includes pension income splitting)
Notes	Retirement pensions from all private sources, primarily employer pension plans. Amounts may be received in various forms such as annuities, superannuation or RRIFs (Regis- tered Retirement Income Funds). Income withdrawn from RRSPs before the age of 65 is treated as RRSP withdrawals (not included in retirement pensions), and income withdrawn from RRSPs at ages 65 or older is treated as retirement pensions. Includes pension income splitting.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

PENGIV: Deduction for elected split-pension amount

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-60000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=661.194 /-] [StdDev=3518.968 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Deduction for elected split-pension amount
Notes	Deduction the pensioner reports when the spouses or common-law partners have jointly elected to split pension income for tax purposes (completed form T1032). See also PENREC.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

PENREC: Elected split-pension amount

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-62500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=660.909 /-] [StdDev=3534.287 /-]

PENREC: Elected split-pension amount

Universe	Persons aged 16 and over		
Source	Income Processing		
Concepts	Elected split-pension amount		
Notes	Amount the pension transferee reports when the spouses or common-law partners have jointly elected to split pension income for tax purposes (completed form T1032). See also PENGIV.		

Value	**Label**	**Cases**	**Percentage**
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

PHPR: Public health insurance premiums

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1850] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=75.391 /-] [StdDev=332.465 /-]		
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over		
Source	Income Processing		
Concepts	Public health insurance premiums		
Notes	Applicable for residents of British Columbia, depending on family net income. Equals zero for residents of other provinces.		

Value	**Label**	**Cases**	**Percentage**
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

PRPEN: Private retirement pensions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-230000] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=4246.003 /-] [StdDev=12592.761 /-]		
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over		
Source	Income Processing		
Concepts	Private retirement pensions		
Notes	Retirement pensions from all private sources, primarily employer pension plans. Amounts may be received in various forms such as annuities, superannuation or RRIFs (Regis- tered Retirement Income Funds). Income withdrawn from RRSPs before the age of 65 is treated as RRSP withdrawals (not included in retirement pensions), and income withdrawn from RRSPs at ages 65 or older is treated as retirement pensions.		

Value	**Label**	**Cases**	**Percentage**
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

PVITX: Provincial income tax

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-184580] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=2984.778 /-] [StdDev=6058.204 /-]

PVITX: Provincial income tax

Universe	Persons aged 16 and over		
Source	Income Processing		
Concepts	Provincial income tax		

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

PVTXC: Provincial tax credits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-5500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=164.037 /-] [StdDev=363.349 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Provincial tax credits
Notes	Included are most refundable provincial tax credits paid through the tax system plus several that are paid out separately and selected provincial income supplements for seniors.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

RPPC: Registered pension plan contributions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-29000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=974.297 /-] [StdDev=2542.869 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Registered pension plan contributions
Notes	Registered pension plan (RPP) contributions. Also called employer-sponsored pension plan contributions.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

RSPWI: RRSP withdrawals

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-110000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=324.942 /-] [StdDev=2722.869 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	RRSP withdrawals

RSPWI: RRSP withdrawals

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

SAPIS: Social assistance benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-30000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=461.016 /-] [StdDev=2322.515 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Social assistance benefits
Notes	All social assistance is assigned to the female spouse (or the older spouse in a same- sex couple).

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

SEMP: Self-employment net income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -62500-430000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=1665.729 /-] [StdDev=11830.137 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Self-employment net income
Notes	Self-employment net income, including both farm and non-farm net income. May also be called self-employment income or self-employment earnings.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

TTINC: Total income before taxes

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -62350-1257400] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=47392.603 /-] [StdDev=47921.46 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Total income before taxes

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	

TTINC: Total income before taxes

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

UDPD: Union dues (and other professional premiums)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-6750] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=181.347 /-] [StdDev=463.202 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Union dues (and other professional premiums)
Notes	Union dues, professional membership dues and malpractice liability insurance premi- ums.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

UIBEN: Employment Insurance benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-38000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=833.918 /-] [StdDev=3155.07 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Employment Insurance benefits

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

WGSAL: Wages and salaries before deductions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-975000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=31230.956 /-] [StdDev=45891.865 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Wages and salaries before deductions

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

WKRCP: Workers' compensation benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-62500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=75372 /-] [Invalid=16920 /-] [Mean=219.055 /-] [StdDev=2223.265 /-]
Universe	Persons aged 16 and over
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Workers' compensation benefits

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	16920	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFID: Economic family identifier

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Economic family identifier

EFSIZE: Number of economic family members

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2.959 /-] [StdDev=1.452 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Number of economic family members

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
96	Valid skip		
97	Don't know		
98	Refusal		
99	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFTYP: Economic family type

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey and Income Processing
Concepts	Economic family type
Notes	The economic family type is based on the characteristics (age and sex) of the major eco- nomic earner and their relationship to other family members (if applicable). Economic family types are comprised of economic families and persons not in an economic family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
11	Elderly male not in an economic family	1647	1.8%
12	Elderly female not in an economic family	3351	3.6%
13	Non-elderly male not in an economic family	4909	5.3%

EFTYP: Economic family type

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
14	Non-elderly female not in an economic family	3870	4.2%
21	Non-elderly couple with no children or relatives	13948	15.1%
22	Non-elderly couple with children	32132	34.8%
23	Non-elderly couple with other relatives, no children	7533	8.2%
24	Elderly couple with no children or other relatives	10270	11.1%
31	Female lone-parent family	4830	5.2%
32	Male lone-parent family	1351	1.5%
41	Other family type - elderly male	1652	1.8%
42	Other family type - elderly female	1150	1.2%
43	Other family type - non-elderly male	2922	3.2%
44	Other family type - non-elderly female	2727	3.0%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFMJIE: Flag - Major income earner in the economic family

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Income Processing
Concepts	Flag - Major income earner in the economic family

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	41214	44.7%
2	No	51078	55.3%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFMJIEH: Flag - Economic family includes major income earner of household

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Income Processing
Concepts	Flag - Economic family includes major income earner of household

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	90591	98.2%
2	No	1701	1.8%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

EFMJIEH: Flag - Economic family includes major income earner of household

EFRMJIG: Relationship to major income earner in economic family, group

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey and Income Processing
Concepts	Relationship to major income earner in economic family, group

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Major income earner	41214	44.7%
2	Spouse	22600	24.5%
3	Child/foster child	24211	26.2%
4	Other	4267	4.6%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

EFAGOFMP: Age group of oldest person in economic family

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Age group of oldest person in economic family
Notes	Age group of oldest person in economic family or person not in an economic family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	0 to 5 years	0	
02	6 to 9 years	0	
03	10 to 15 years	0	
04	16 to 17 years	26	0.0%
05	18 to 19 years	123	0.1%
06	20 to 24 years	1557	1.7%
07	25 to 29 years	4174	4.5%
08	30 to 34 years	7246	7.9%
09	35 to 39 years	9065	9.8%
10	40 to 44 years	10015	10.9%
11	45 to 49 years	9578	10.4%
12	50 to 54 years	9701	10.5%
13	55 to 59 years	9393	10.2%
14	60 to 64 years	8685	9.4%
15	65 to 69 years	7330	7.9%
16	70 years and over	15399	16.7%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	

EFAGOFMP: Age group of oldest person in economic family

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFAGYFMP: Age group of youngest person in economic family

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Age group of youngest person in economic family
Notes	Age group of youngest person in economic family or person not in an economic family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	0 to 5 years	18177	19.7%
02	6 to 9 years	8212	8.9%
03	10 to 15 years	10513	11.4%
04	16 to 17 years	3267	3.5%
05	18 to 19 years	2199	2.4%
06	20 to 24 years	6515	7.1%
07	25 to 29 years	4970	5.4%
08	30 to 34 years	2889	3.1%
09	35 to 39 years	2127	2.3%
10	40 to 44 years	1863	2.0%
11	45 to 49 years	2525	2.7%
12	50 to 54 years	3966	4.3%
13	55 to 59 years	5712	6.2%
14	60 to 64 years	5794	6.3%
15	65 to 69 years	4898	5.3%
16	70 years and over	8665	9.4%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFMJSI: Major source of income for the economic family

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey and Income Processing
Concepts	Major source of income for the economic family

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	No income	0	
02	Wages and salaries	60706	65.8%
03	Self-employment income	3264	3.5%
04	Government transfers	17458	18.9%
05	Investment income	2740	3.0%

EFMJSI: Major source of income for the economic family

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
06	Retirement pensions	7469	8.1%
07	Other income	655	0.7%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFALIMO: EF - Support payments received

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-100000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=304.937 /-] [StdDev=2439.358 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Support payments received
Notes	Support payments received, such as alimony and child support.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFALIP: EF - Support payments paid

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-67500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=279.421 /-] [StdDev=2404.871 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Support payments paid
Notes	Support payments paid, such as alimony and child support.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFATINC: EF - After-tax income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -39850-1128860] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=87127.864 /-] [StdDev=58586.886 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - After-tax income
Notes	After-tax income is defined as total income minus income tax.

EFATINC: EF - After-tax income

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFCAPGN: EF - Taxable capital gains

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-355000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1317.778 /-] [StdDev=11719.524 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Taxable capital gains

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFCCAR: EF - Child care expenses

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-51500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1109.376 /-] [StdDev=3817.857 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Child care expenses
Notes	Child care expenses incurred in order to hold a paid job.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFCHFED: EF - Total federal child benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-34000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2651.59 /-] [StdDev=4792.091 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Total federal child benefits
Notes	Total federal child benefits. i.e. the Canada Child Benefit. Does not necessarily reflect funding arrangements.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		

EFCHFED: EF - Total federal child benefits

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFCHPRV: EF - Total provincial child benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9200] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=320.217 /-] [StdDev=966.415 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Total provincial child benefits

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFCHTXB: EF - Total federal and provincial child benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-42000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2971.806 /-] [StdDev=5442.519 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Total federal and provincial child benefits

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFCPQPP: EF - CPP and QPP benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-47000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=3375.98 /-] [StdDev=5888.234 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - CPP and QPP benefits
Notes	Canada Pension Plan and Quebec Pension Plan benefits. Includes disability, death, and child benefits.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFCQPC: EF - Canada and Quebec Pension Plan contributions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-12700] [Missing=*]

EFCQPC: EF - Canada and Quebec Pension Plan contributions

Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2497.22 /-] [StdDev=2068.697 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Canada and Quebec Pension Plan contributions

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFEARNG: EF - Earnings (employment income)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -68000-1084000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=76758.82 /-] [StdDev=79093.829 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Earnings (employment income)
Notes	Includes wages and salaries before deductions and self-employment income.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFEIPR: EF - Employment Insurance contributions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-3825] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=724.667 /-] [StdDev=627.522 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Employment Insurance contributions

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFFDITX: EF - Federal income tax for Quebec residents

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-335290] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=10380.198 /-] [StdDev=15956.726 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Federal income tax for Quebec residents
Notes	Federal income tax. For residents of Quebec, equals federal tax minus the Quebec Abatement.

EFFDITX: EF - Federal income tax for Quebec residents

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFFMSE: EF - Farm self-employment net income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -85500-147500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=230.132 /-] [StdDev=4833.352 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Farm self-employment net income
Notes	Farm self-employment net income, including farm program payments and rebates, Canadian Wheat Board payments, crop insurance, etc.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFGI: EF - Guaranteed Income Supplement under federal OAS

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-29500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=526.173 /-] [StdDev=2236.643 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Guaranteed Income Supplement under federal OAS
Notes	Guaranteed Income Supplement under the federal Old Age Security program. See also variables EFOAS and EFOASGI.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFGSTXC: EF - Federal GST/HST Credit (excludes provincial sales tax credit)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-2400] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=265.629 /-] [StdDev=359.889 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Federal GST/HST Credit (excludes provincial sales tax credit)

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		

EFGSTXC: EF - Federal GST/HST Credit (excludes provincial sales tax credit)

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFGTR: EF - Government transfers, federal and provincial

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-100125] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=13054.327 /-] [StdDev=12585.237 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Government transfers, federal and provincial

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFINCTX: EF - Income tax, federal plus provincial

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-535090] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=16961.819 /-] [StdDev=25504.192 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Income tax, federal plus provincial

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFINVA: EF - Investment income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -64000-960000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=5722.896 /-] [StdDev=29041.942 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Investment income
Notes	Includes actual amount of dividends (not taxable amount), interest, and other invest- ment income, such as net partnership income and net rental income. Since the survey obtains the taxable amount of dividends rather than the actual amount, this variable is the same as EFINVT except that the dividend component is multiplied by 0.8.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFMBIN08: EF - Disposable income for Market Basket Measure (2008 base)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -73165-1126101] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=78925.911 /-] [StdDev=54064.215 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey and Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Disposable income for Market Basket Measure (2008 base)
Notes	Concept of disposable income as intended for use with the Market Basket Measure for the 2008 base thresholds only. This concept of disposable income is calculated by de- ducting from gross income not only direct income taxes (which gives after-tax income) but also the following expenditures: - Employment Insurance contributions (EIPR) - Canada Pension Plan and Quebec Pension Plan contributions (CQPC) - Registered pension plan contributions (RPPC) - Union dues and professional membership dues and malpractice liability insurance pre- miums (UDPD) - Child care expenses incurred in order to hold a paid job (CCAR) - Support payments paid (ALIP) - Public health insurance premiums (PHPR) - Direct medical expenses, including private insurance premiums (MEDX) + Mortgage-free owners' difference in expenditures For owners without mortgages, a mortgage-free owners' difference in expenditures is added to the disposable income. This amounts represents typical savings compared to rent or ownership with a mortgage.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFMTINC: EF - Market income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -67225-1537325] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=91035.355 /-] [StdDev=85452.057 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Market income
Notes	Market income is the sum of earnings, net investment income, private retirement in- come, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus gov- ernment transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFNFMSE: EF - Non-farm self-employment net income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -42100-431000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=3575.817 /-] [StdDev=18114.42 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Non-farm self-employment net income
Notes	Non-farm self-employment net income, including business, professional, commission, fishing and net income from roomers and boarders.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFOAS: EF - Old Age Security pension

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-28000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2205.828 /-] [StdDev=4450.106 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Old Age Security pension
Notes	Old Age Security pension under the federal Old Age Security program. See also vari- ables EFGI and EFOASGI.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFOASGI: EF - Total of Old Age Security benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-46250] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2732.001 /-] [StdDev=5561.801 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Total of Old Age Security benefits
Notes	Total of Old Age Security benefits, i.e., the Old Age Security pension plus the Guar- anteed Income Supplement. The federal Old Age Security (OAS) system includes a monthly pension plus an income supplement. The OAS pension is paid to Canadian residents aged 65 and over. In recent years, the pension may be partially or entirely withheld at source or clawed back through the tax system if family net income exceeds a certain level. OAS pensioners whose family net income falls under a certain level may also receive the Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS). The supplement includes an allowance for spouses aged 60 to 64 of OAS pensioners.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFOGOVTR: EF - Other government transfers

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-4850] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=73.072 /-] [StdDev=294.989 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Other government transfers
Notes	Includes the Working Income Tax Benefit (EFWITB).

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFOTHINC: EF - Other income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-317500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1918.148 /-] [StdDev=10305.537 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Other income

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFOTTXM: EF - Other taxable income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-317500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1613.211 /-] [StdDev=10022.106 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Other taxable income

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFPEN: EF - Private retirement pensions (includes pension income splitting)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-285000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=6634.321 /-] [StdDev=17690.346 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Private retirement pensions (includes pension income splitting)

EFPEN: EF - Private retirement pensions (includes pension income splitting)

Notes	Retirement pensions from all private sources, primarily employer pension plans. Amounts may be received in various forms such as annuities, superannuation or RRIFs (Regis- tered Retirement Income Funds). Income withdrawn from RRSPs before the age of 65 is treated as RRSP withdrawals (not included in retirement pensions), and income withdrawn from RRSPs at ages 65 or older is treated as retirement pensions. Includes pension income splitting.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFPENGIV: EF - Deduction for elected split-pension amount

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-60000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1179.406 /-] [StdDev=4647.485 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Deduction for elected split-pension amount
Notes	Deduction the pensioner reports when the spouses or common-law partners have jointly elected to split pension income for tax purposes (completed form T1032). See also EF- PENREC.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFPENREC: EF - Elected split-pension amount

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-62500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1178.236 /-] [StdDev=4662.473 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Elected split-pension amount
Notes	Amount the pension transferee reports when the spouses or common-law partners have jointly elected to split pension income for tax purposes (completed form T1032). See also EFPENGIV.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFPHPR: EF - Public health insurance premiums

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-4400] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=161.22 /-] [StdDev=517.544 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Public health insurance premiums

EFPHPR: EF - Public health insurance premiums

Notes	Applicable for residents of British Columbia, depending on family net income. Equals zero for residents of other provinces.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFPRPEN: EF - Private retirement pensions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-285000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=6635.49 /-] [StdDev=17693.628 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Private retirement pensions
Notes	Retirement pensions from all private sources, primarily employer pension plans. Amounts may be received in various forms such as annuities, superannuation or RRIFs (Regis- tered Retirement Income Funds). Income withdrawn from RRSPs before the age of 65 is treated as RRSP withdrawals (not included in retirement pensions), and income withdrawn from RRSPs at ages 65 or older is treated as retirement pensions.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFPVITX: EF - Provincial income tax

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-199800] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=6581.621 /-] [StdDev=9923.887 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Provincial income tax

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFPVTXC: EF - Provincial tax credits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=318.853 /-] [StdDev=578.024 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Provincial tax credits
Notes	Included are most refundable provincial tax credits paid through the tax system plus several that are paid out separately and selected provincial income supplements for seniors.

EFPVTXC: EF - Provincial tax credits

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFRPPC: EF - Registered pension plan contributions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-35000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2303.405 /-] [StdDev=4335.253 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Registered pension plan contributions
Notes	Registered pension plan (RPP) contributions. Also called employer-sponsored pension plan contributions.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFRSPWI: EF - RRSP withdrawals

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-130000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=663.484 /-] [StdDev=4101.866 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - RRSP withdrawals

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFSAPIS: EF - Social assistance benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-59500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=958.23 /-] [StdDev=3581.943 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Social assistance benefits

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFSEMP: EF - Self-employment net income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -85500-431000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=3805.948 /-] [StdDev=18799.184 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Self-employment net income
Notes	Self-employment net income, including both farm and non-farm net income. May also be called self-employment income or self-employment earnings.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFTTINC: EF - Total income before taxes

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -39850-1538175] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=104089.682 /-] [StdDev=81314.525 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Total income before taxes

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFUDPD: EF - Union dues (and other professional premiums)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-8800] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=418.513 /-] [StdDev=757.216 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Union dues (and other professional premiums)
Notes	Union dues, professional membership dues and malpractice liability insurance premi- ums.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFUIBEN: EF - Employment Insurance benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-69000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1946.362 /-] [StdDev=5205.386 /-]
Universe	All persons

EFUIBEN: EF - Employment Insurance benefits

Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Employment Insurance benefits

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFWGSAL: EF - Wages and salaries before deductions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1084000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=72952.872 /-] [StdDev=78055.094 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Wages and salaries before deductions

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

EFWKRCP: EF - Workers' compensation benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-74000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=412.394 /-] [StdDev=3051.167 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	EF - Workers' compensation benefits

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFID: Census family identifier

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Census family identifier
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

CFSIZE: Number of census family members

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2.824 /-] [StdDev=1.395 /-]

CFSIZE: Number of census family members

Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Number of census family members
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
96	Valid skip		
97	Don't know		
98	Refusal		
99	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFCOMP: Census family composition

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Income Processing
Concepts	Census family composition
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family. Cen- sus family composition categories include census families and persons not in a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	One person census family in one person economic family	13777	14.9%
02	One person census family in multi-person economic family	2072	2.2%
03	Couple with no children	25398	27.5%
04	Couple with children aged 24 and under	37523	40.7%
05	Couple with children aged 25 and over only	3458	3.7%
06	Female lone parent family with children aged 24 and under	6235	6.8%
07	Female lone parent fam. with children aged 25 and over only	1587	1.7%
08	Male lone parent family with children aged 24 and under	1777	1.9%
09	Male lone parent family with children aged 25 and over only	465	0.5%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFMJIE: Flag - Major income earner in the census family

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Income Processing
Concepts	Flag - Major income earner in the census family
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	43178	46.8%
2	No	49114	53.2%

CFMJIE: Flag - Major income earner in the census family

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFMJIEH: Flag - Census family includes major income earner of household

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Income Processing
Concepts	Flag - Census family includes major income earner of household
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	87885	95.2%
2	No	4407	4.8%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFRMJIG: Relationship to major income earner in census family, group

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Income Processing
Concepts	Relationship to major income earner in census family, group
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Major income earner	43178	46.8%
2	Spouse	22929	24.8%
3	Child (or grandchild)	24495	26.5%
4	Other	1690	1.8%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFAGOFMP: Age group of oldest person in census family

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)

CFAGOFMP: Age group of oldest person in census family

	Concepts	Age group of oldest person in census family
	Notes	Age group of oldest person in census family or person not in a census family. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	0 to 5 years	27	0.0%
02	6 to 9 years	27	0.0%
03	10 to 15 years	52	0.1%
04	16 to 17 years	63	0.1%
05	18 to 19 years	179	0.2%
06	20 to 24 years	1780	1.9%
07	25 to 29 years	4489	4.9%
08	30 to 34 years	7560	8.2%
09	35 to 39 years	9461	10.3%
10	40 to 44 years	10470	11.3%
11	45 to 49 years	9814	10.6%
12	50 to 54 years	9829	10.6%
13	55 to 59 years	9303	10.1%
14	60 to 64 years	8332	9.0%
15	65 to 69 years	6850	7.4%
16	70 years and over	14056	15.2%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFAGYFMP: Age group of youngest person in census family

	Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
	Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
	Universe	All persons
	Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
	Concepts	Age group of youngest person in census family
	Notes	Age group of youngest person in census family or person not in a census family. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	0 to 5 years	17480	18.9%
02	6 to 9 years	7962	8.6%
03	10 to 15 years	10348	11.2%
04	16 to 17 years	3222	3.5%
05	18 to 19 years	2151	2.3%
06	20 to 24 years	6427	7.0%
07	25 to 29 years	4991	5.4%
08	30 to 34 years	2935	3.2%
09	35 to 39 years	2164	2.3%
10	40 to 44 years	1888	2.0%
11	45 to 49 years	2571	2.8%

CFAGYFMP: Age group of youngest person in census family

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
12	50 to 54 years	3991	4.3%
13	55 to 59 years	5842	6.3%
14	60 to 64 years	6030	6.5%
15	65 to 69 years	5122	5.5%
16	70 years and over	9168	9.9%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFMJSI: Major source of income for the census family

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	Major source of income for the census family
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
01	No income	118	0.1%
02	Wages and salaries	59928	64.9%
03	Self-employment income	3279	3.6%
04	Government transfers	17990	19.5%
05	Investment income	2763	3.0%
06	Retirement pensions	7518	8.1%
07	Other income	696	0.8%
96	Valid skip	0	
97	Don't know	0	
98	Refusal	0	
99	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFALIMO: CF - Support payments received

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-100000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=292.976 /-] [StdDev=2405.53 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Support payments received
Notes	Support payments received, such as alimony and child support. Census family vari- ables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

CFALIMO: CF - Support payments received

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFALIP: CF - Support payments paid

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-67500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=269.235 /-] [StdDev=2367.943 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Support payments paid
Notes	Support payments paid, such as alimony and child support. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFATINC: CF - After-tax income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -39850-1128860] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=83783.551 /-] [StdDev=58134.796 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - After-tax income
Notes	After-tax income is defined as total income minus income tax. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFCAPGN: CF - Taxable capital gains

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-355000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1273.837 /-] [StdDev=11524.212 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Taxable capital gains
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFCCAR: CF - Child care expenses

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-51500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1085.867 /-] [StdDev=3786.793 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Child care expenses
Notes	Child care expenses incurred in order to hold a paid job. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFCHFED: CF - Total federal child benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-34000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2549.463 /-] [StdDev=4724.672 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Total federal child benefits
Notes	Total federal child benefits. i.e. the Canada Child Benefit. Does not necessarily reflect funding arrangements. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFCHPRV: CF - Total provincial child benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-9200] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=309.327 /-] [StdDev=953.36 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Total provincial child benefits
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFCHTXB: CF - Total federal and provincial child benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-42000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2858.79 /-] [StdDev=5368.218 /-]

CFCHTXB: CF - Total federal and provincial child benefits

Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Total federal and provincial child benefits
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	**Label**	**Cases**	**Percentage**
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFCPQPP: CF - CPP and QPP benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-40500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=3181.936 /-] [StdDev=5728.71 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - CPP and QPP benefits
Notes	Canada Pension Plan and Quebec Pension Plan benefits. Includes disability, death, and child benefits. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	**Label**	**Cases**	**Percentage**
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFCQPC: CF - Canada and Quebec Pension Plan contributions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-12700] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2405.008 /-] [StdDev=2043.243 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Canada and Quebec Pension Plan contributions
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	**Label**	**Cases**	**Percentage**
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFEARNG: CF - Earnings (employment income)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -68000-1084000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=74218.195 /-] [StdDev=78691.942 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing

CFEARNG: CF - Earnings (employment income)

Concepts	CF - Earnings (employment income)
Notes	Includes wages and salaries before deductions and self-employment income. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label		Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip			
99999997	Don't know			
99999998	Refusal			
99999999	Not stated			

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFEIPR: CF - Employment Insurance contributions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-3725] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=695.549 /-] [StdDev=614.721 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Employment Insurance contributions
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label		Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip			
99999997	Don't know			
99999998	Refusal			
99999999	Not stated			

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFFDITX: CF - Federal income tax for Quebec residents

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-335290] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=10081.82 /-] [StdDev=15892.565 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Federal income tax for Quebec residents
Notes	Federal income tax. For residents of Quebec, equals federal tax minus the Quebec Abatement. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label		Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip			
99999997	Don't know			
99999998	Refusal			
99999999	Not stated			

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFFMSE: CF - Farm self-employment net income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -85500-147500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=227.001 /-] [StdDev=4780.101 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Farm self-employment net income

CFFMSE: CF - Farm self-employment net income

Notes	Farm self-employment net income, including farm program payments and rebates, Canadian Wheat Board payments, crop insurance, etc. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFGI: CF - Guaranteed Income Supplement under federal OAS

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-29500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=423.763 /-] [StdDev=1938.927 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Guaranteed Income Supplement under federal OAS
Notes	Guaranteed Income Supplement under the federal Old Age Security program. See also variables CFOAS and CFOASGI. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFGSTXC: CF - Federal GST/HST Credit (excludes provincial sales tax credit)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-2400] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=241.661 /-] [StdDev=334.946 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Federal GST/HST Credit (excludes provincial sales tax credit)
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFGTR: CF - Government transfers, federal and provincial

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-97700] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=12256.888 /-] [StdDev=11955.344 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Government transfers, federal and provincial
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

CFGTR: CF - Government transfers, federal and provincial

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFINCTX: CF - Income tax, federal plus provincial

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-535090] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=16486.51 /-] [StdDev=25416.288 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Income tax, federal plus provincial
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFINVA: CF - Investment income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -64000-960000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=5602.707 /-] [StdDev=28858.814 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Investment income
Notes	Includes actual amount of dividends (not taxable amount), interest, and other invest- ment income, such as net partnership income and net rental income. Since the survey obtains the taxable amount of dividends rather than the actual amount, this variable is the same as CFINVT except that the dividend component is multiplied by 0.8. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFMTINC: CF - Market income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -67225-1537325] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=88013.174 /-] [StdDev=85060.376 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Market income
Notes	Market income is the sum of earnings, net investment income, private retirement in- come, and the items under "Other income". It is equivalent to total income minus gov- ernment transfers. It is also called income before taxes and transfers. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFNFMSE: CF - Non-farm self-employment net income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -42100-431000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=3472.063 /-] [StdDev=17929.854 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Non-farm self-employment net income
Notes	Non-farm self-employment net income, including business, professional, commission, fishing and net income from roomers and boarders. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFOAS: CF - Old Age Security pension

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-21750] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2062.402 /-] [StdDev=4338.802 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Old Age Security pension
Notes	Old Age Security pension under the federal Old Age Security program. See also vari- ables CFGI and CFOASGI. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFOASGI: CF - Total of Old Age Security benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-40000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2486.165 /-] [StdDev=5275.713 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Total of Old Age Security benefits
Notes	Total of Old Age Security benefits, i.e., the Old Age Security pension plus the Guar- anteed Income Supplement. The federal Old Age Security (OAS) system includes a monthly pension plus an income supplement. The OAS pension is paid to Canadian residents aged 65 and over. In recent years, the pension may be partially or entirely withheld at source or clawed back through the tax system if family net income exceeds a certain level. OAS pensioners whose family net income falls under a certain level may also receive the Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS). The supplement includes an allowance for spouses aged 60 to 64 of OAS pensioners. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFOGOVTR: CF - Other government transfers

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-4000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=66.722 /-] [StdDev=278.159 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Other government transfers
Notes	Includes the Working Income Tax Benefit (CFWITB). Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFOTHINC: CF - Other income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-317500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1841.749 /-] [StdDev=10097.817 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Other income
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFOTTXM: CF - Other taxable income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-317500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1548.772 /-] [StdDev=9814.162 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Other taxable income
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFPEN: CF - Private retirement pensions (includes pension income splitting)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-285000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=6349.52 /-] [StdDev=17396.254 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Private retirement pensions (includes pension income splitting)
Notes	Retirement pensions from all private sources, primarily employer pension plans. Amounts may be received in various forms such as annuities, superannuation or RRIFs (Regis- tered Retirement Income Funds). Income withdrawn from RRSPs before the age of 65 is treated as RRSP withdrawals (not included in retirement pensions), and income withdrawn from RRSPs at ages 65 or older is treated as retirement pensions. Includes pension income splitting. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFPENGIV: CF - Deduction for elected split-pension amount

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-60000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1149.22 /-] [StdDev=4597.585 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Deduction for elected split-pension amount
Notes	Deduction the pensioner reports when the spouses or common-law partners have jointly elected to split pension income for tax purposes (completed form T1032). See also CF- PENREC. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFPENREC: CF - Elected split-pension amount

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-62500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1148.217 /-] [StdDev=4613.665 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Elected split-pension amount
Notes	Amount the pension transferee reports when the spouses or common-law partners have jointly elected to split pension income for tax purposes (completed form T1032). See also CFPENGIV. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a cen- sus family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFPHPR: CF - Public health insurance premiums

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-3550] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=152.787 /-] [StdDev=490.804 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Public health insurance premiums
Notes	Applicable for residents of British Columbia, depending on family net income. Equals zero for residents of other provinces. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFPRPEN: CF - Private retirement pensions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-285000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=6350.523 /-] [StdDev=17398.613 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Private retirement pensions
Notes	Retirement pensions from all private sources, primarily employer pension plans. Amounts may be received in various forms such as annuities, superannuation or RRIFs (Regis- tered Retirement Income Funds). Income withdrawn from RRSPs before the age of 65 is treated as RRSP withdrawals (not included in retirement pensions), and income withdrawn from RRSPs at ages 65 or older is treated as retirement pensions. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFPVITX: CF - Provincial income tax

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-199800] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=6404.69 /-] [StdDev=9892.239 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Provincial income tax
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFPVTXC: CF - Provincial tax credits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=290.57 /-] [StdDev=536.027 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Provincial tax credits
Notes	Included are most refundable provincial tax credits paid through the tax system plus several that are paid out separately and selected provincial income supplements for se- niors. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFRPPC: CF - Registered pension plan contributions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-35000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=2243.61 /-] [StdDev=4298.409 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Registered pension plan contributions
Notes	Registered pension plan (RPP) contributions. Also called employer-sponsored pension plan contributions. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFRSPWI: CF - RRSP withdrawals

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-130000] [Missing=*]

CFRSPWI: CF - RRSP withdrawals

Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=639.013 /-] [StdDev=4034.499 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - RRSP withdrawals
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFSAPIS: CF - Social assistance benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-59500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=880.914 /-] [StdDev=3401.502 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Social assistance benefits
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFSEMP: CF - Self-employment net income

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -85500-431000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=3699.064 /-] [StdDev=18606.374 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Self-employment net income
Notes	Self-employment net income, including both farm and non-farm net income. May also be called self-employment income or self-employment earnings. Census family vari- ables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFTTINC: CF - Total income before taxes

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= -39850-1538175] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=100270.061 /-] [StdDev=80905.663 /-]
Universe	All persons

CFTTINC: CF - Total income before taxes

Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Total income before taxes
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFUDPD: CF - Union dues (and other professional premiums)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-8800] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=404.214 /-] [StdDev=746.094 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Union dues (and other professional premiums)
Notes	Union dues, professional membership dues and malpractice liability insurance premi- ums. Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFUIBEN: CF - Employment Insurance benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-62500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1859.259 /-] [StdDev=5072.159 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Employment Insurance benefits
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFWGSAL: CF - Wages and salaries before deductions

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1084000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=70519.131 /-] [StdDev=77591.914 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Wages and salaries before deductions

CFWGSAL: CF - Wages and salaries before deductions

Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CFWKRCP: CF - Workers' compensation benefits

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-74000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=390.871 /-] [StdDev=2969.448 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Income Processing
Concepts	CF - Workers' compensation benefits
Notes	Census family variables are based on the Census definition of a census family.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip		
99999997	Don't know		
99999998	Refusal		
99999999	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

HHSIZE: Number of household members

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=3.015 /-] [StdDev=1.438 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Number of household members

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
96	Valid skip		
97	Don't know		
98	Refusal		
99	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

HHCOMP: Household composition

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Household composition

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	One person household	11527	12.5%
2	Two or more person household/One economic family	77302	83.8%
3	Two or more person household/Two or more economic families	3463	3.8%

HHCOMP: Household composition

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

HHMJIE: Flag - Major income earner in the household

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey and Income Processing
Concepts	Flag - Major income earner in the household

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	39769	43.1%
2	No	52523	56.9%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

LICODA: Gap ratio - LICO-AT

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 999.6-999.9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=92292 /-]
Universe	Persons living in economic families whose after-tax income is less than the Low income cut-off after tax (LICO-AT)
Source	See "Low Income Lines: What they are and how they are created" in Statistics Canada's Income Research Paper Series for details.
Concepts	Gap ratio - LICO-AT
Notes	For persons living in economic families with after-tax income below the Low income cut-off after tax (LICO-AT) threshold, the depth of low income is the difference between their after-tax income and their LICO-AT threshold, expressed as a percentage of that threshold. Values of 0 indicate that the after-tax income is equal to the LICO-AT; values greater than 0 indicate that the after-tax income is lower than the LICO-AT. If their family after-tax income is less than 0, this variable is set to 100.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
999.6	Valid skip		
999.7	Don't know		
999.8	Refusal		
999.9	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

LICOFA: Flag - After-tax income below LICO-AT

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	See "Low Income Lines: What they are and how they are created" in Statistics Canada's Income Research Paper Series for details.
Concepts	Flag - After-tax income below LICO-AT

LICOFA: Flag - After-tax income below LICO-AT

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	5417	5.9%
2	No	86875	94.1%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

LICODB: Gap ratio - LICO-BT

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 999.6-999.9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=92292 /-]
Universe	Persons living in economic families whose before-tax income is less than the Low in- come cut-off before tax (LICO-BT)
Source	See "Low Income Lines: What they are and how they are created" in Statistics Canada's Income Research Paper Series for details.
Concepts	Gap ratio - LICO-BT
Notes	For persons living in economic families with before-tax income below the Low income cut-off before tax (LICO-BT) threshold, the depth of low income is the difference be- tween their before-tax income and their LICO-BT threshold, expressed as a percentage of that threshold. Values of 0 indicate that the before-tax income is equal to the LICO- BT; values greater than 0 indicate that the before-tax income is lower than the LICO-BT. If their family before-tax income is less than 0, this variable is set to 100.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
999.6	Valid skip		
999.7	Don't know		
999.8	Refusal		
999.9	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

LICOFB: Flag - Before-tax income below LICO-BT

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	See "Low Income Lines: What they are and how they are created" in Statistics Canada's Income Research Paper Series for details.
Concepts	Flag - Before-tax income below LICO-BT

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	8604	9.3%
2	No	83688	90.7%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

LIMSDA: Gap ratio - LIM-AT

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 999.6-999.9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=92292 /-]
Universe	Persons living in households whose after-tax income is less than the Low income mea- sure after tax (LIM-AT)

LIMSDA: Gap ratio - LIM-AT

Source	See "Low Income Lines: What they are and how they are created" in Statistics Canada's Income Research Paper Series for details.
Concepts	Gap ratio - LIM-AT
Notes	For persons living in households with after-tax income below the Low income measure after tax (LIM-AT) threshold, the depth of low income is the difference between their after-tax income and their LIM-AT threshold, expressed as a percentage of that thresh- old. Values of 0 indicate that the after-tax income is equal to the LIM-AT; values greater than 0 indicate that the after-tax income is lower than the LIM-AT. If their household after-tax income is less than 0, this variable is set to 100.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
999.6	Valid skip		
999.7	Don't know		
999.8	Refusal		
999.9	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

LIMSFA: Flag - After-tax income below LIM-AT

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	See "Low Income Lines: What they are and how they are created" in Statistics Canada's Income Research Paper Series for details.
Concepts	Flag - After-tax income below LIM-AT

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	11907	12.9%
2	No	80385	87.1%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

MBSCD08: Gap ratio - MBM (2008 base)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 999.6-999.9] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=92292 /-]
Universe	Persons living in economic families whose disposable income is less than the Market Basket Measure (MBM) threshold
Source	See "Low Income Lines: What they are and how they are created" in Statistics Canada's Income Research Paper Series for details. In addition, methodological changes were made to the MBM in 2019. See "Methodological changes to the Market Basket Measure in 2019" in Statistics Canada's Income Research Paper Series for more information.
Concepts	Gap ratio - MBM (2008 base)
Notes	For persons living in economic families with disposable income below the Market Basket Measure (MBM) threshold, the depth of low income is the difference between their dis- posable income and their MBM threshold, expressed as a percentage of that threshold. Values of 0 indicate that the disposable income is equal to the MBM; values greater than 0 indicate that the disposable income is lower than the MBM. If their family dispos- able income is less than 0, this variable is set to 100.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
999.6	Valid skip		
999.7	Don't know		
999.8	Refusal		
999.9	Not stated		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

MBSCF08: Flag - Disposable income below MBM (2008 base)

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	See "Low Income Lines: What they are and how they are created" in Statistics Canada's Income Research Paper Series for details. In addition, methodological changes were made to the MBM in 2019. See "Methodological changes to the Market Basket Measure in 2019" in Statistics Canada's Income Research Paper Series for more information.
Concepts	Flag - Disposable income below MBM (2008 base)

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	7567	8.2%
2	No	84725	91.8%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

DWLTYP: Type of dwelling

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Type of dwelling

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Single detached house	64466	69.9%
2	Double, row or terrace, duplex	10894	11.8%
3	Apartment	12800	13.9%
4	Other	1420	1.5%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	2712	2.9%

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

DWTENR: Ownership of dwelling

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Ownership of dwelling
Notes	Refers to whether the household owns or rents their dwelling.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Owned by a member of the household	70203	76.1%
2	Not owned by a member of the household	20628	22.4%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	

DWTENR: Ownership of dwelling

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	1461	1.6%

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

REPA: Condition of dwelling

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Condition of dwelling
Notes	Refers to whether the dwelling is in need of repairs. This does not include desirable remodelling or additions.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes, major repairs are needed	5660	6.1%
2	Yes, minor repairs are needed	19618	21.3%
3	No, only regular maintenance is needed	67014	72.6%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

SUIT: Flag - Dwelling suitable, according to Nat. Occ. Standard

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS) and Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Flag - Dwelling suitable, according to Nat. Occ. Standard
Notes	Housing suitability refers to whether a private household is living in suitable accom- modations according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS); that is, whether the dwelling has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of the household. A house- hold is deemed to be living in suitable accommodations if its dwelling has enough bed- rooms, as calculated using the NOS.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Suitable	86845	94.1%
2	Not suitable	5447	5.9%
6	Valid skip	0	
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

MORTG: Flag - Mortgage on dwelling

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons living in owner-occupied dwellings
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Flag - Mortgage on dwelling

MORTG: Flag - Mortgage on dwelling

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	44126	47.8%
2	No	26605	28.8%
6	Valid skip	21561	23.4%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

MORTGM: Monthly mortgage payment, excluding property taxes, for the household

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-4800] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=44126 /-] [Invalid=48166 /-] [Mean=1299.191 /-] [StdDev=744.084 /-]
Universe	All persons living in owner-occupied dwellings with a mortgage
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Monthly mortgage payment, excluding property taxes, for the household

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	48166	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CONDMP: Monthly condominium fee

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-1300] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=3375 /-] [Invalid=88917 /-] [Mean=354.37 /-] [StdDev=217.389 /-]
Universe	All persons in owner-occupied dwellings in a condominium development, selected MBM regions only
Source	Variable derived from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Monthly condominium fee

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	88917	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

RENTM: Monthly rent paid for the household

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-2900] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=21561 /-] [Invalid=70731 /-] [Mean=942.303 /-] [StdDev=470.73 /-]
Universe	All persons living in tenant-occupied dwellings
Source	Variable derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS)
Concepts	Monthly rent paid for the household

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999996	Valid skip	70731	
99999997	Don't know	0	
99999998	Refusal	0	

RENTM: Monthly rent paid for the household

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99999999	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

CHNEED: Core housing need indicator

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Universe	All persons in non-farm households that live in a census metropolitan area (CMA) or census agglomeration (CA) with incomes greater than zero and shelter-cost-to-income ratios less than 100%
Source	Indicator developed by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC)
Concepts	Core housing need indicator
Notes	A household in core housing need is one whose dwelling is considered unsuitable, in- adequate or unaffordable and whose income levels are such that they could not afford alternative suitable and adequate housing in their community. Housing standards are defined as follows: a) adequate housing is reported by their residents as not requir- ing any major repairs; b) affordable housing has shelter costs equal to less than 30% of total before-tax household income; c) suitable housing has enough bedrooms for the size and composition of resident households according to the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) requirements. Note that households where the major income earner is a person not in an economic family aged 16 to 29 who attended school during the year are considered not to be in core housing need regardless of their housing circum- stances. Attending school is considered a transitional phase, and low incomes earned by student households are viewed as being a temporary condition.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	In core housing need	5789	6.3%
2	Not in core housing need	61328	66.4%
6	Valid skip	25175	27.3%
7	Don't know	0	
8	Refusal	0	
9	Not stated	0	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

VERDATE: Date of file creation

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=character] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=92292 /-] [Invalid=0 /-]
Source	Variable from the Canadian Income Survey (CIS)
Concepts	Date of file creation

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
02JUL2019	02JUL2019	92292	100.0%

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.