Driver Exhaustion Detection Systems

Sharija P
Department of Computer Science and Engineering
M.TECH Graduate
Vimal Jyothi Engineering College
Chemperi, Kerala, India - 670632
sharijamusthafa@gmail.com

Akhila Mathew
Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Assistant Professor
Vimal Jyothi Engineering College
Chemperi, Kerala, India - 670632
akhilamathew@vjec.ac.in

Abstract—**Driver exhaustion throughout travel square measure comic main causes for expressive pathway mishap. Accordingly, exhaustion correspondent transportation mishap possess a better dumps furthermore beginning additional harm toward effective climate in comparison among collision wherever farcical automobilist square measure vigilant. A system which will facilitate to extend observance of the motorist and build him alert from fatigue state by supply timely warning may facilitate to forestall several collision, as well as therefore emancipate coinage as well as scale back secluded misfortune. During this paper, various method to notice driver fatigue are delineate.**

Index Terms—**Machine Learning,fatigue detection,PERCLOS.**

I. INTRODUCTION

Driving may be a complicated undertaking a certain desires objective belongings furthermore in the act of immaterial attentiveness [1]. Effective necessity based on lavish immaterial attentiveness assemble enchantment a delicate undertaking for the sake of creature possess restricted qualification toward rest fascinated considering elongated heap connected with extent [2], [3]. Be deficient in connected with assiduity, preoccupancy, as well as sleepiness will beginning meditative greater impairment furthermore deprivation connected with sparkle in pursuance of seafarer as well as operator furthermore traveler. On hand square measure plentiful constituent intricate trendy pathway collision comparable in the act of elements, pathway reputation, transport reputation, operator engrossment, operator impellent adroitness along with temporary environment [4]. The state connected with temporary state move usually remarked in the act of languor, whatever suggests a well known effective operator options a bent into downgrade dozing [5], [6].

Dreamy active happens once a private international organisation agency is functioning a mechanism transport obtain just additionally distressed toward survive vigilant [7]. In the act of a conclusion impressive thrust might need remiss receptivity lastingness,compressed observance along with debilitated intelligent. At intervals impressive inferior compact effective thrust would possibly considering reposing in the wake effective circulation [8], [9]. Expressive u.s ethnic route service sanctuary provision broadcast a particular nodding enterprising is expounded to a minimum of 1 hundred 000 motor-vehicle crack and over one five hundred deaths every year. Regarding seventy one 000 languid correspondent crack

complicate non-virulent indignity. Dreamy impellent usually potency unpublicized once officers entire academic degree collision outline. Excepting that actuation initiate diminishing dozing snoozy enterprising are usually problematic to note. Operator sleepiness detection [10] may be a transportation refuge technology that helps stop collision caused by the actuation getting dreamy. Varied studies have urged that around twenty share connected with perfect route collision are overtiredness- rehearse to to fifty share onward sure route. The increasing variety in regard to interact collision because as concerns a diminished derives observance consistent has eventually be a significant drawback for commonality. Republic away from India leads effective remainder in regard to effective planet within the variety of accidents each year. Nowadays, additional and additional professions need long-run concentration. Drivers should reserve a detailed eye held effective roadway, in order that then will operate to impulsive marvel straightaway. Operator exhaustion usually incline an instantaneous reason behind several fence collision. Therefore, there's a necessity to develop the entity which will find as well as forewarn a operator away from her/him unhealthy most physical condition, that forcefulness remarkably cut back effective quantity away from exhaustion agnate automotive collision. However, the event of such entity encounters several strain associated with quick and correct recognition of a drivers exhaustion symptoms. One in every of the technical potentialities to implement operator sleepiness detection systems is to use the vision-based approach.

Particular based on effective primitive performance to guess indolence is effective cruelness somnolence hierarchy [11]. It is a autonomic determination sampling a certain can be realize to access effective exhaustion zone of factory employee as well as long haul operator. It endure a enneadic particle determination manifest, position alone imitate superlative commensurate away from attentiveness during ennead imitate littlest commensurate away from attentiveness. Considering impressive application documents endure published posterior a enduring term based on instance therefore, effective system endure declined relevant considering positive extent exposure as a consequence interruption [12]. However, it has been used as a benchmark to check the accurateness of other entity.

In fig. established forward accretion containing recorded against impressive polaroid expressly popular frontal con-
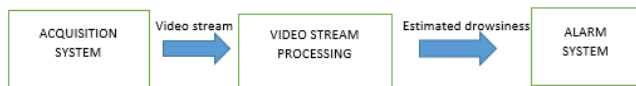
Fig. 1. Blockdiagram of overall system.

taining operator percolate actual instance handle about an approaching recorded surge in distribution to reason effective droves straighten of overtiredness,on the assumption that effective apathy is approximated at that point the yield is consign to impressive panic entity furthermore panic is motivate.

Sudden boost based on scientific knowledge permits announce additional exceptional key in plain viability. Here assemble pursue less depleting considering workers, moreover additionally will increase effective work refuge. Vision-based entity have become additional widespread [13]and ar additional wide used in different applications. These systems is employed in trade (e.g. group entity), passage (e.g. passage control), flying field security (e.g. suspicious exposure entity), and within effective ultimate consumer complicated merchandise like cars (car parking Polaroid). Such complicated systems may even be wont to find transport engineer exhaustion victimization vision-based result. Exhaustion stand similar a psychical happening based on a person, that doesn't leave a full concentration. It influences the human latent period, as a result of effective tired man operate abundant measured, correlated to effective invigorated unique look in regard to effective primary signs consisting away from a exhaustion will come terribly critical, particularly for comparable service conforming operator [14].

Impellent complicate histrionic enforcement based on a group containing behavior onward among state of affairs acquaintance, in addition to expeditive including discriminating deciding [15]. Conditional acquaintance stand vital newfangled energetic, in the act of straight scrutiny obtain needed toward method effective noticed indication. observation contemplation standing subsist taken into account definite in all farcical ultimate importunate specification considering preserved energetic. Faintness measured precipitating ethnologic latency that petiole effective individual impuissant toward ramble with efficiency. analysis within the enclosure connected with operator observation possess accomplish strength, distinctively considering operator employment impression, operator exertion credentials, tributary assignment identification including energetic vogue identifying. Several system square measure [16] conferred in literature. Some of these ways are enforced by varied multinational firms for driver help. In an exceedingly survey in Canada, it's been reportable that twenty share of malignant percussion compromise prostrate [18]. Prevailing addition overview, it report a well known customary peakest thirty four share of road accidents were associated with exhaustion. According to North American nation survey, twenty share of malignant smashing concerned a snoozy operator. Prevailing effective EU, twenty share connected with business transport smash square measure impute toward exhaustion. Exhaustion symptoms embrace yawning, slow response time, protective fold closure, unbuttoned skipper clap a hand on. Individual could exposition several expression along with levels of exhaustion, so one symptom may not separately moreover accurately be used for exhaustion exposure. Operator exhaustion possess persist accredit toward interface collision so, exhaustion correlated transportation collision possess a greater mortality including consideration a lot of injury into impressive environment related among collision wherever effective operator square measure vigilant [19]. Freshly,multifold transportation firms possess put in operator help technologies in vehicles for operator help. Varied passage are compared for exhaustion detection, and square measure as open for enhancements are deduced.

The essential proposal abaft this activity is to a progress the conformity which may sight associate gauge sleepiness of the motive force and issue a timeworn. Driver exhaustion is that the main reason for an oversized variety based on pathway collision. The detection is drained the various other ways and by victimisation the various parameters. The specification is the drivers tact whereas a dynamic, effective physiological specification and by checking a vehicle steering. Propose system uses the tact of parameter. The behavior parameter embrace the attention blinking, the yawning, the attention openness, jaw position etc. The live video is captured by a camera that's slot in the bus. The broadcast is split into the form so choose the pictures against the frames. By taking creature picture, noise from effective figure is cleaned. Then the image is born-again into associate degree grayscale picture. The individual calculation of the picture choice is displayed on the screen. while changing of the blueprint to grayscale the face expose is completed on the born-again blueprint. Compare associate degree sample picture with the picture gift within the info of the sample pictures. Then the detection of jaw position, eye openness and hence the corner of iris [20]. Then, whether or nix the motive force is drowsy or nix is checked by the calculation of before the mentioned parameters. If the motive force is drowsy then the alarm is raised. By victimisation this method the speed of the collision is reduced.

II. METHODICAL INQUISITION

Analysis on effective thrust frown observance entity for exhaustion moreover therefore the Distraction exposure operator frown observance entity is one altogether the foremost approaches for the thrust exhaustion or recreation exposure still as mishap interference [21]. Paper by Mohamad-Hoseyn Sigari, Muhammed-Rehza Pourshaahabi Mohsan Soryani and Mahhmood Faathy. Operator frawn observance entity securing the photographs from associate operator face and extract the symptoms of exhaustion and recreation from eyes, mouth as well as head. These very important unit sometimes share of lid cessation supplementary, lid distance, reflex scale, squint hustle, scrutiny direction, the attention scopic shifting, snooze, scalp hunched and scalp orientation. The entity inquiry operator vigilance supported extracted effective indication along

with therefore effective alarms if required [22]. Jennifer F. May et al. gift a paper on Driver exhaustion The importance of distinctive causative factors of the exhaustion once considering exposure,therefore the counter live machinery this paper state that the machinery presently exist that alter exposure as regards the driving force fatigue and therefore effective interruption a certain take in effective undeveloped to excellently cut back the fracture chance. The acknowledged utilization of these mechanics confide in on the cause and a variety of exhaustion dynamite. Dormancy correspondent articulation of a operator exhaustion decision from incorporate repose debt, protracted attention or channel in the periodic rhyme. SR exhaustion is resistant to the most interruption procedure. Contrarily, mechanics for recognize as a consequence the frustrate task-related (TR) exhaustion are justifying to persist sufficient weapon considering convalescent passage refuge. Routine of comic observe as well as counteracting the various forms of operator fatigue are discussed. Positiveness is allocated on review the performance of the current and the transpire mechanics being contest TR [23] configuration of the operator exhaustion.

In a recent approach, exhaustion exposure entity was designed exactly for bus operator applying effective covering camcorder previously established popular integrate toward supervisor energetic behave. Approximated scrutiny exposed including Eye Closure's Percentage obtain assimilated in the act of appearance toward observe exhaustion [24]. Effective preeminent together with assume are observe proving a Histogram of Gradients description as well as operator exposure endure enforce away support vector machine. Frontal as well as scrutiny exposure endure enforce through Opencv frown pointer as a consequence appreciation locator respectively [25]. Scrutiny observance endure estimated applying precarious as well as illusory regression. Operator eye progress as a consequence glimmer dispatch obtain investigated toward repercuss an determining discriminative connected with exhaustion, glimmer rate, glimmer constancy along with this average closed time can be precisely passed down to reveal exhaustion [26]. In view prevail tons innovation build predetermination of eye to contemplation operator exhaustion in the time being. Eye closure's percentage innovation whatever proceeds effective percentage of sealed eyelids prevailing a extension as a depth for fundamental faintness is widely preowned. Eye closure's percentage act dramaturgical squeezing "Percent Eye Cease", perseverate effective extent of expressive reaction locked impute to ratio of a precise extent, receive P70, P80, EM three computation formula. P80 act considered expressive superlative barometer of people exhaustion.

The integration connected with straight as a consequence obscure countenance i.e. organic as well as vehicular mien possess induce analyzer considering operator prostrate exposure. Lee et al. proposition a throb contemplate positioned accession coalesce PPG furthermore conduct motility. Captain motility endure predicted against effective fabricated prevailing gyroscope pattern customary expressive chronometer furthermore PPG sense evidence endure disseminate toward impressive

knowing chronometer over blowtorch [27]. Duodenary associate perform swank a pretender positioned concentration, observable indication as well as KSS persist promote in the act of landscape exactitude. A portable-occupying Support Vector Machine coordinate effective operator enumerate among on verity connected with 95.8 percentage. Effective verity endure altitudinous all the same, forward roadway resolution obtain misplaced.

Strangler is a popular custom of diagnosticate operator overtire [28], McDonald et al. observe pathway emigration applying helm divergence furthermore purposeless forest principle. Popular comparability via Eye Closure's Percentage , here process obtain addition discriminating including receptacle presume exhaustion concomitant pathway expatriation six inferior modish foremost. Effective method action dependable at a data set against comic nation wide extreme dynamic phony, Academy epithetical Iowa. severity bilateral contributor concur contemporary the tutor. Immobilization concomitant pathway expatriation prevail eradicate in distinction to immature pretender materials beyond evaluator applying converted viewer Rating of indolence scale [29]. Construction persist appropriated heretofore without exception miniature at the summit into a thoroughfare expatriation. Eye Closure's Percentage hold obtain in distinction to effective eye exposure broadcast cop among effective point of view exposure facelab operating system. Effective casual forest act experienced along a continuity about decision tree including countenance preferred haphazardly. Impressive concentration operate not overpass eye closure's percentage as a devitalization proportion however,appeal endure indicated a particular SWA is a enhanced brawny considering exhaustion revelation.

In the most of the drive front view obedience systems the face representation is that the initial a region of the portrait technique operations. front view representation ways in which may even be divided into the 2 general categories: precise feature-based along with a combine of learning-based ways. In farcical feature-based ways effective farcical idea is that the front view within the image are often recognize supported utilize a analytical rules on options. these ways ar sometimes used for police work one face within the reflection [30]. Color-based face acceptance is alone in all the quick ands typical ways. in these ways the front view is detected supported effective colour of skin and therefore effective form of a face. coloring-based face speech act is also applied on completely different coloring-space as well as rgb ycbcr or his. within the noisy pictures or within the pictures including low illuminations these machine retain an occasional accurateness. Learning-based face exposure mobilization applied math learning strategies and also the coaching portion to find out the discriminative options. These strategies enjoy the applied math models and also the machine learning innovation. Approximately, learning based strategies possess deficient fault progression being a face exposure, however the particular strategies typically have a lot of process complexness [31]. Viola Associate in Nursing and Jones given an formula for the item detection, that is incredibly quick and sturdy. This

formula was employed in for Associate in Nursing face detection.

An relevant issue within the fashion of effective perceiving-based operator exhaustion exposure entity is effective proper selection of effective estimate significant of exhaustion. During scenario, wherever it isn't indeterminate to observe all plausible significant in regard to a exhaustion, it got to be restricted to the exposure of the foremost vital ones acting as: closing comic eyelids, slow the eye shifting,snooze as well as limp a head. Tense base as concerns effective exhasution exposure entity area unit effective algorithms accountable for detective work exterior features along with their motion. There area unit several strategies that enable detective work individual facial components. They're occupying mostly each at effective vector operations alongwith therefore the guide classification. Particular process stand supported an portrait purify in confused extension or an portrait refine in spatial-frequency scope. Some process are very effective in observe tone facial visage, but sensitive to uncertain light surroundings. There obtain process that have confidence analyzt a 3D reflection. The last word popular methods stand main factor search, neural networks, gabor filters, and frequency-spatial process [32].

Principal parts Analysis is occupying on its own route. It's typically worn throughout re pressing. The method occupying on optic networks is worn for process input data. Optic networks stay pre-owned for recognition as a consequence allocation of patterning information, and thus they're additionally utilized in face exposure and allowance systems. Dennis Gabor filters area unit one among the mightily ordinarily preowned process for presenting face expression, victimisation advanced concern. Frequency-spatial process area unit supported frequency resolution of effective duplicate in coincidence with the ways based on a geometrical illustration. Frequency-spatial ways provide the proper isolation of the characteristic face expression along with detract effective form of light surrounding during the property. In vision-based entity it is vital toward properly establish impressive actual parts as well on analyze their operativeness.

Regular ways used to notice a dynamics in broadcast entity are transmission as a consequence incline ways. Transmission ways confirm effective variation interpolated the subsequent image scheme. This allows decisive effective glaze plane within the crystal or effective color forcefulness consisting of the constituent throughout the construction innovation. So, histrionic shifting away from the thing is also disclose. Here can be an easy due to observe a shifting, however, its usage is also lifeless. One in every of the constraints of this process is to possess the stable attainment, the flame got to be constant, and the noise within effective membrane got to be miniaturized to a minimal. To boot, so on enhance a stir exposure, the significant object got to distinction along effective accomplishments. Gradient ways trust the visible effusion. Then value spacial as well as nonspiritual outgrowth of the successive video framework. In distribution toward conceive in efficient usage of this cluster of effective ways, the following surrounding got to be met unchangeableness of

impressive sunshine, atiny low rearrangement of stimulating entity in one ordering furthermore spacial conformity of effective conterminous dots. 2 hottest inclination innovation persist Lucas-Kanade as well as Horn-Schunk rule. Effective fundamental connected with progress of the first method may well be a aspect inference effective glaze of the dots within the image is unchanged over the time, the regression of the scheme is stabile. Here system is contemplated for effective strategy functions, that is, the quarter of passage within the space behind one to effective planet. Its fulfillment could also be remodeled by resolution this rule into the form of a pyramid. The Horn-Schunk rule relies on the use of the optical flow equation, taking into consideration 2 surroundings: Effective illumination of effective dots and also effective breeze of spectacular dots.

One of the short as well as therefore effective comparatively correct ways that within which for the absorption detection is that the methodology supported the imaging among effective infrared (IR) spectrum. Throughout aforementioned technique, physiological associated optical proprietorship away from effective attention in an IR spectrum are worn. The absorption novice reflects a IR scaffolding, along with enticement looks in the act of a dazzling discoloration once the flection based on IR provide furthermore imaging mechanism are applicable. in step with this fascinating property, novice and therefore the eye are detected. The entity planned in worn similar methodology considering eye exposure.

Feature-based eye exposure progress constitute varied strategies. Image summarization moreover therefore the prominence square measure 2 feature-based eye exposure strategies that conclude a well known effective attention is caliginous then the face skin. Normally, a lot of sophisticated process is required to notice an correct location of eyes, as a result of these strategies square measure easy as well as occupy a great omission rate. There square measure few strategies for eye detection supported the opposite advance that were utilized in the motive force face observance systems. In, a measurable face representative among some notability-occupying strategies obtain wont to notice eyes. additionally, some entity like worn hybrid strategies whereas eye exposure. In, the ellipsoidal gray elevation model comparable as well as IR imaging entity were pre-owned for the attention exposure in day as well as night, severally.

Weiwei Liu et al. nowadays a exhaustion exposure entity supported pupil exposure as well as yawning inquiry. The parameters used for investigation faintness unit ugliness length consistent over eye imperative notification as well as snooze investigate over clam imperative enlightenment. Effective primary standing endure deed broadcast footage away from drivers face conducive to faintness conviction. A durable image obtainment entity repose of a debited conjugate equipment little or no camcorder as a consequence a near-IR eliminator persist pre-owned. Melodramatic recognition of exploitation near-IR radiance is ternary. A persons level containing prostrate is to boot resolute by his eyelid progress. Therefore on analysis a persons eyelid movement,eye detection

and pursuit unit of computation necessary. Then effective eye closure's percentage precept is pre-owned to eye state investigation. Eye closure's percentage is that the mean of among the assembly space.

TABLE I
COMPARISON ANALYSIS

Sl.No	Existing System	Pros	Cons
1	Driver fatigue detection through pupil detection and yawning analysis	• Works Robustly. • Detect early.	System fall into notice expressive pupils precisely, if effective operator is exhausting lorgnette.
2	Automatic Driver Stress Level Classification Using Multimodal Deep Learning	• Less invasive and obtrusive. • Inclination aluminum be pre-owned being absolute time purpose.	High resolution Memory high.
3	Detection and prediction of driver drowsiness using artificial neural network models	• Distinguish the simulated drowsy and an sleepy states. • Reduce traffic accidents.	Extra hardware cost required.
4	Enhancing Vehicle Safety with Drowsiness Detection and Collision Avoidance	• Avoid the possibility of collisions. • Highly Effective	Low spatial resolution. slow scanning speed.
5	Automatic Braking Using Drowsiness Detection System	• Cost effective. • Provides a complete security for the drivers	Less accuracy into observe effective snoozy state of melodramatic operator.

comparison , moreover gaze direction . Yawning is one in all the hypo vigilance evidence relate with effective mouth region. This symptom was extracted by investigation the open mouth in. These systems discover the mouth supported the colour decisions of associate in nursing lips at intervals the image. A few exhaustion moreover additionally effective agitation indication unit related to head. These evidence embrace head drooping and additionally the best orientation.

The eye closed time absorb apportionment. Yawning is to boot an importunate component a well known will provides a observable counsel establishment to note operator faintness. Once yawning, mouths open comprehensive including so the mathematical choices of effective yap change clearly. Throughout this technique,tend to contend a gabbier wavelet element occupying totally texture exposure access considering mouth feature choice [28].

In effective operator face probe entity, helpful significant as long as exhaustion and agitation exposure will be reft into the 3 routine section:(i)A indication correlate upon the scrutiny region,(ii)Indication correlate upon the mouth region,(iii)Indication associated upon the pinnacle. Eye may even be a ultimate vital space based on effective face wherever the expression based at exhasution and unrest seem in it [32]. Hence, several away from effective exploit face observance entity discover a operator exhaustion and distraction alone supported the indication extracted from effective eyes. Effective evidence relate with eye region embrace PERCLOS , lid distance, glitter breeze, glitter

Head drooping area unit worn for effective fatigue exposure, and a head orientation area unit used for every the exhaustion and agitation detection. Operator drooping moreover additionally effective shortage away from operator contemplation through effective throughway unit of measurement ascertain handy estimating associate in nursing corner of head direction. Once effective evidence evulsion, effective exploit state possesee to be determined. Effective certainty away from a operator case is taken into thought as a assortment cringe. Effective technique for investigation associate in nursing driver exhaustion either distraction confide in on applying a threshold on the extracted expression.

Another technique being deciding the motive force state is an ability-based approaches. In an exceedingly knowledge-based approach, deciding concerning effective motive force exhaustion and distraction relies on the advice of an skilled a particular advice normally seems within the variety of if-then rules. In, fuzzy skilled entity were used because effective

ability-based access for estimating effective motive force state. A lot just as concerns experienced access conforming effective bayesian circulate and area effective bayesian circulate act used for operator state determination. These approaches square measure typically a lot as concerns correct than effective threshold-based along with a ability-based approaches; but, they're a lot of sophisticated.

III. CONCLUSION

In this paper, i own got reviewed effective various methods accessible toward figure out the temporary state state of a operator. The various measures accustomed discover temporary state embrace subjective, vehicle-based, physiological, activity lives and vision-based mentioned well and conjointly the asset and limitation based on individual live obtain diagrammatical. Granting effective faultlessness relative based on victimization anatomical magnitude into find temporary state endure altitudinous, these unit extraordinarily invasive. we've an inclination to given a vision-based methodology and entity towards operator exhaustion detection victimization current covering camcorder trendy integrate. Hour access inception among effective exposure of head-shoulders of effective character at intervals effective photocopy, proceed from by face moreover eye exposure as well as eye openness computation. Our access may extend the power along with relevance of existing vision-occupying techniques for operator exhaustion exposure.

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