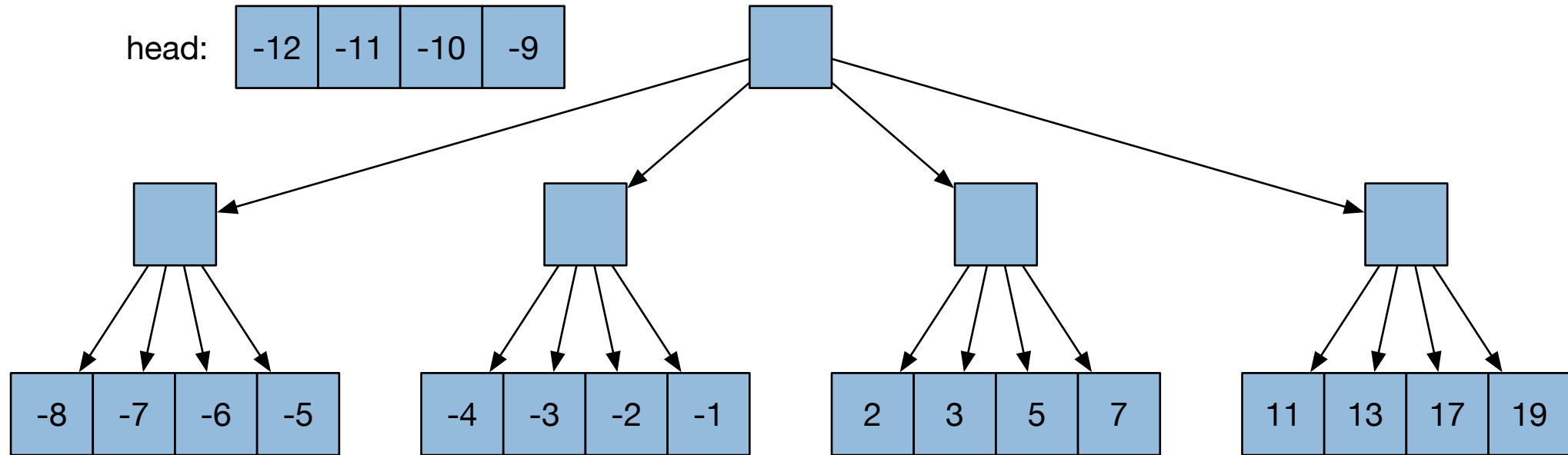


Repeated prepending elements to B-tree with  $B=4$   $b=2$  that is initially left-packed

B-tree with  $B=4$ ,  $b=2$  that is initially left-packed, with 4 elements in head array.



After prepending 1 element (-13), it causes a concatenation operation between depth 1 tree with head array as children, and the rest of the tree.

