#### Council Briefing

# **Encounters Leading to Detentions**

October 2018



#### Standardization

- Tracking all detentions regardless of outcome
- Standardize encounter definition as any contacts that led to a detention, arrest or detention and release
- Triangulation of data points: Reports, CAD, and Body-Cam
- Triangulation data is being extracted manually



### <u>Detentions</u>

| Review of Standards             | Incidents |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Arrests                         | 26        |
| Probable Cause: No Arrest       | 14        |
| Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest | 11        |
| Consensual Encounters           | 0         |
| Total Incidents                 | 51        |

| Review of Standards             | BF | ВМ | WF | WM | Total |
|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|-------|
| Arrests                         | 3  | 9  | 3  | 13 | 28    |
| Probable Cause: No Arrest       | 2  | 8  | 5  | 10 | 25    |
| Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest | 3  | 6  | 2  | 4  | 15    |
| Consensual Encounters           | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0     |
| Total Individuals               | 8  | 23 | 10 | 27 | 68    |



### Incidents (51)

| Nature of Contact     | Total Incidents | % of Total Incidents |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Non-Officer Initiated | 28              | 55%                  |
| Officer Initiated     | 23              | 45%                  |
| Total Incidents       | 51              | 100%                 |

| Reason for Detention | Total Incidents | % of Total Incidents |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Officer Witnessed    | 23              | 45%                  |
| Suspect on Scene     | 13              | 26%                  |
| Description Provided | 15              | 29%                  |
| Reasonable Suspicion | 0               | 0%                   |
| Total Incidents      | 51              | 100%                 |



# Officer-Initiated Contacts: 23 Individuals Contacted: 35

| Crime Detained For     | BF  | ВМ  | WF  | WM  | Total<br>Individuals | Total<br>Incidents | % of Total<br>Incidents |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Alcohol Related        | 0   | 2   | 4   | 5   | 11                   | 9                  | 39%                     |
| Major Crime - Person   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                    | 0                  | 0%                      |
| Major Crime – Property | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                    | 0                  | 0%                      |
| Minor Crime - Person   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 2                    | 2                  | 9%                      |
| Minor Crime - Property | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 2                    | 1                  | 4%                      |
| Narcotics              | 3   | 6   | 1   | 5   | 15                   | 7                  | 30%                     |
| Other                  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                    | 0                  | 0%                      |
| Traffic                | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 2                    | 2                  | 9%                      |
| Warrant                | 0   | 0   | 1   | 2   | 3                    | 2                  | 9%                      |
| Total Individuals      | 4   | 9   | 7   | 15  | 35                   | 23                 | 100%                    |
| % of Total Individuals | 11% | 26% | 20% | 43% | 100%                 | 100%               | JOTTES L                |

### Officer-Initiated Detentions Reasonable Suspicion: 4 incidents involving 6

individuals

| Reasonable Suspicion– No<br>Arrest | BF  | ВМ  | WF  | WM  | Total Individuals | Total<br>Incidents | % of Total<br>Incidents |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Alcohol Related                    | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 2                 | 2                  | 50%                     |
| Major Crime - Person               | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                 | 0                  | 0                       |
| Major Crime – Property             | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                 | 0                  | 0                       |
| Minor Crime - Person               | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                 | 1                  | 25%                     |
| Minor Crime - Property             | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                 | 0                  | 0                       |
| Narcotics                          | 1   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 2                 | 1                  | 25%                     |
| Other                              | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                 | 0                  | 0                       |
| Traffic                            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                 | 0                  | 0                       |
| Warrant                            | 0   | 0   | *1  | 0   | 1                 | 0                  | 0                       |
| Total Individuals                  | 2   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 6                 | 4                  | 100%                    |
| % of Total Individuals             | 33% | 17% | 33% | 17% | 100%              | 100%               |                         |

<sup>\*</sup> Officers stopped a vehicle carrying a wanted suspect-female driver was not the suspect.

#### Officer-Initiated Detentions

Arrests: 10 incidents involving 10 individuals

| Encounters w/ PC – No<br>Arrest | BF  | вм  | WF  | WM | Total<br>Individuals<br>Arrested | Total<br>Incidents<br>w/ Arrests | % of Total<br>Incidents |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Alcohol Related                 | 0   | 0   | 5   | 0  | 5                                | 5                                | 50%                     |
| Major Crime - Person            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0                                | 0                                | 0%                      |
| Major Crime – Property          | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1                                | 1                                | 10%                     |
| Minor Crime - Person            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0                                | 0                                | 0%                      |
| Minor Crime - Property          | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0                                | 0                                | 0%                      |
| Narcotics                       | 1   | 1   | 0   | 0  | 2                                | 2                                | 20%                     |
| Other                           | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0                                | 0                                | 0%                      |
| Traffic                         | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1                                | 1                                | 10%                     |
| Warrant                         | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0  | 1                                | 1                                | 10%                     |
| Total Individuals Arrested      | 3   | 1   | 6   | 0  | 10                               | 10                               | 100%                    |
| % of Total Individuals          | 30% | 10% | 60% | 0% | 100%                             | 100%                             |                         |

### Officer-Initiated Detentions Probable Cause to Arrest, but no Arrest.

9 incidents involving 19 individuals

| Encounters w/ PC – No<br>Arrest | BF  | ВМ  | WF  | WM  | Total<br>Individuals | Total<br>Incidents | % of Total Incidents |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Alcohol Related                 | 0   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 4                    | 2                  | %                    |
| Major Crime - Person            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                    | 0                  | 0%                   |
| Major Crime – Property          | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                    | 0                  | 0%                   |
| Minor Crime - Person            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1                    | 1                  | %                    |
| Minor Crime - Property          | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1                    | 1                  | %                    |
| Narcotics                       | 2   | 5   | 1   | 4   | 5                    | 5                  | %                    |
| Other                           | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                    | 0                  | 0%                   |
| Traffic                         | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                    | 0                  | 0%                   |
| Warrant                         | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                    | 0                  | 0%                   |
| Total Individuals               | 2   | 6   | 4   | 7   | 19                   | 9                  | 100%                 |
| % of Total Individuals          | 11% | 32% | 21% | 37% | 100%                 | 100%               |                      |



## Results of Pat-Downs & Searches: 6 individuals

| Nature of Contact | BF | ВМ | WF | WM | Vehicle | Total |
|-------------------|----|----|----|----|---------|-------|
| Pat-Down          | 0  | 2  | 0  | 0  | N/A     | 2     |
| Search            | 0  | *4 | 0  | 3  | *6      | 13    |

| Evidence Recovered  | BF | BM | WF | WM | Vehicle | Total |
|---------------------|----|----|----|----|---------|-------|
| Firearm             | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0       | 0     |
| Narcotics           | 0  | 2  | 0  | 0  | 3       | 5     |
| Firearm & Narcotics | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0       | 0     |
| Stolen Property     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0       | 0     |
| Suspected Firearm   | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0       | 0     |
| Total               | 0  | 2  | 0  | 0  | 3       | 5     |
| Total Individuals   | 0  | 2  | 0  | 0  | N/A     | 100%  |



## Officer-Initiated Detentions (23) Outcomes for (35) individuals

| Law-Enforcement<br>Action | BF  | вм  | WF  | WM  | Total<br>Individuals | Total<br>Actions | % of Total<br>Actions |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Physical Arrest           | 0   | 1   | 1   | 4   | 6                    | 6                | 26%                   |
| Summons Issued            | 0   | 1   | 0   | 3   | 4                    | 4                | 17%                   |
| Warning                   | 4   | 7   | 6   | 8   | 25                   | 13               | 57%                   |
| Total Individuals         | 4   | 9   | 7   | 15  | 35                   | 23               | 100%                  |
| % of Total Individuals    | 11% | 26% | 20% | 43% | 100%                 |                  |                       |



#### All Individuals (68) By Neighborhood

| Detentions by Neighborhood | Total | BF | BM | WF | WM |
|----------------------------|-------|----|----|----|----|
| Mall-1                     | 1     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| Downtown-2                 | 9     | 3  | 1  | 1  | 4  |
| Star Hill-3                | 1     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| Westhaven-4                | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 10th & Page-5              | 2     | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| Rosehill Dr-6              | 1     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  |
| North Downtown-7           | 1     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| MJH-8                      | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| Little High-9              | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| Belmont-10                 | 10    | 0  | 4  | 1  | 5  |
| Garrett-11                 | 2     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| Ridge St-12                | 5     | 3  | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| Fifeville-13               | 6     | 0  | 4  | 1  | 1  |
| JPA-14                     | 6     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 4  |
| The Corner-15              | 5     | 0  | 0  | 2  | 3  |
| Venable-16                 | 3     | 0  | 2  | 0  | 1  |
| Kellytown-17               | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| North East-18              | 4     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 3  |
| Locust Grove-19            | 1     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| Woolen Mills-20            | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| Prospect-21                | 2     | 0  | 2  | 0  | 0  |
| Johnson Village-22         | 1     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| Fry's Spring-23            | 1     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| Lewis Mountain-24          | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| BRSC Area-25               | 1     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| BRSC-26                    | 2     | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| Blue Ridge-27              | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| CHS-28                     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| Greenbrier-29              | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 29 North-30                | 3     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| The Meadows-31             | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 5th Street-32              | 1     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| Longwood-33                | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |



# Demographics: 16 officers involved in 23 encounters

| Investigative Detention by Officer Race/Sex | BF | ВМ | WF | WM | Total |
|---|----|----|----|----|-------|
| Officer Making Detention                    | 0  | 1  | 1  | 14 | 16    |
|   |    |    |    |    |       |
|   |    |    |    |    |       |
| Officers with 2+ Detentions                 | BF | ВМ | WF | WM |       |
|   | 0  | 1  | 0  | 3  |       |
|   |    |    |    |    |       |
|   |    |    |    |    |       |
| 2+ Detentions by Shift                      |    |    |    |    |       |
| Daylight                                    | 1  |    |    |    |       |
| Evening                                     | 0  |    |    |    |       |
| Midnight                                    | 3  |    |    |    |       |

### Moving Forward

 Community input solicited and no additional input submitted.

• Upon approval by council this format will be posted on our website within 15 business days for the preceding month's encounters.