



Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2005 Statistical Tables

National Crime Victimization Survey

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Survey Methodology

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These statistical tables and other reports and data are available on the BJS website at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/

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Number, percent distribution, and rate of victimizations, by type of crime

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of all victimizations	Rate per 1,000 persons or households
All crimes	23,440,720	100.0 %	
All critics	20,440,720	100.0 70	•••
Personal crimes	5,400,790	23.0 %	22.1
Crimes of violence	5,173,720	22.1	21.2
Completed violence	1,658,660	7.1	6.8
Attempted/threatened violence	3,515,060	15.0	14.4
Rape/Sexual assault	191,670	0.8	0.8
Rape/Attempted rape	130,140	0.6	0.5
Rape	69,370	0.3	0.3
Attempted rape/a	60,770	0.3	0.2
Sexual assault/b	61,530	0.3	0.3
Robbery	624,850	2.7	2.6
Completed/property taken	415,320	1.8	1.7
With injury	142,830	0.6	0.6
Without injury	272,490	1.2	1.1
Attempted to take property	209,530	0.9	0.9
With injury	64,450	0.3	0.3
Without injury	145,090	0.6	0.6
Assault	4,357,190	18.6	17.8
Aggravated	1,052,260	4.5	4.3
With injury	330,730	1.4	1.4
Threatened with weapon	721,530	3.1	3.0
Simple	3,304,930	14.1	13.5
With minor injury	795,240	3.4	3.3
Without injury	2,509,690	10.7	10.3
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	227,070	1.0	0.9
Completed purse snatching	43,550	0.2	0.2
Attempted purse snatching	3,260 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Pocket picking	180,260	0.8	0.7
Total population age 12 and over	244,493,430		
Property crimes	18,039,930	77.0 %	154.0
Household burglary	3,456,220	14.7	29.5
Completed	2,900,460	12.4	24.8
Forcible entry	1,068,430	4.6	9.1
Unlawful entry without force	1,832,030	7.8	15.6
Attempted forcible entry	555,760	2.4	4.7
Motor vehicle theft	978,120	4.2	8.4
Completed	774,650	3.3	6.6
Attempted	203,470	0.9	1.7
Theft	13,605,590	58.0	116.2
Completed	13,116,270	56.0	112.0
Less than \$50	4,079,120	17.4	34.8
\$50 - \$249	4,656,120	19.9	39.8
\$250 or more	3,231,440	13.8	27.6
Amount not available	1,149,590	4.9	9.8
Attempted	489,320	2.1	4.2
Total number of households	117,110,800		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

b/Includes threats.

Percent distribution is based on unrounded figures.

^{...}Not applicable. a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and gender of victims

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over Both genders Male Female Type of crime Number Rate Number Rate Number Rate All personal crimes 5,400,790 3,127,470 18.1 22.1 26.3 2,273,320 Crimes of violence 5,173,720 21.2 3,028,370 25.5 2,145,340 17.1 Completed violence 1,658,660 6.8 970,880 8.2 687,780 5.5 3,515,060 2,057,500 Attempted/threatened violence 14.4 17.3 1,457,560 11.6 Rape/Sexual assault 191,670 0.8 15,130 * 0.1 * 176,540 1.4 Rape/Attempted rape 130,140 15,130 * 0.1 * 115,010 0.5 0.9 Rape 69,370 0.3 2,700 * 0.0 * 66,670 0.5 Attempted rape/a 60,770 0.2 12,430 * 0.1 * 48,340 0.4 Sexual assault/b 61,530 0.3 0 * 0.0 * 61,530 0.5 Robbery 624,850 2.6 452,760 3.8 172,090 1.4 Completed/property taken 415,320 276,540 138,780 1.7 2.3 1.1 With injury 142,830 0.6 92,190 8.0 50,640 0.4 Without injury 272,490 184,350 88,140 0.7 1.1 1.5 Attempted to take property 209,530 0.9 176,230 1.5 33,310 * 0.3 * 0.0 * With injury 64,450 0.3 61,770 0.5 2,670 * 30,640 * 0.2 * Without injury 145,090 0.6 114,450 1.0 4,357,190 17.8 2,560,480 21.5 1,796,710 14.3 Assault 1,052,260 4.3 665,600 5.6 386,660 Aggravated 3.1 With injury 330,730 1.4 210,520 1.8 120,210 1.0 Threatened with weapon 721,530 3.0 455,080 3.8 266,450 2.1 1,894,880 1,410,050 Simple 3,304,930 13.5 15.9 11.2 With minor injury 795,240 4.0 314,120 2.5 3.3 481,120 Without injury 2,509,690 10.3 1,413,760 11.9 1,095,930 8.7 Purse snatching/Pocket picking 227,070 0.9 99,100 8.0 127,970 1.0 Population age 12 and over 244,493,430 118,937,730 125,555,710

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

^{...} Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and age of victims

	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group						
Type of crime	12-15	16-19	20-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	65 and over
All personal crimes	45.3	45.8	48.4	24.6	18.4	12.0	2.8
Crimes of violence	44.0	44.2	46.9	23.6	17.5	11.4	2.4
Completed violence	14.7	17.8	14.7	7.5	5.3	3.0	0.6 *
Attempted/threatened violence	29.3	26.4	32.2	16.1	12.1	8.4	1.9
Rape/Sexual assault	1.2 *	3.2	1.1 *	0.7 *	0.6 *	0.6 *	0.0 *
Rape/Attempted rape	0.1 *	2.6	0.8 *	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.0 *
Rape	0.0 *	1.8 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.0 *
Attempted rape/a	0.1 *	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.0 *
Sexual assault/b	1.0 *	0.6 *	0.3 *	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.0 *
Robbery	3.5	7.0	5.5	3.1	1.9	1.4	0.6 *
Completed/property taken	2.6	5.5	3.1	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.3 *
With injury	1.4 *	1.6 *	0.7 *	0.3 *	0.6	0.4 *	0.3 *
Without injury	1.2 *	3.9	2.4	1.5	0.8	0.4 *	0.1 *
Attempted to take property	0.9 *	1.5 *	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.5 *	0.2 *
With injury	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.8 *	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.0 *
Without injury	0.9 *	1.3 *	1.6 *	0.8 *	0.4 *	0.3 *	0.2 *
Assault	39.3	33.9	40.3	19.9	15.0	9.3	1.9
Aggravated	8.7	9.7	10.0	4.7	3.2	2.4	0.8 *
With injury	3.0	2.7	3.4	1.7	1.0	0.6 *	0.1 *
Threatened with weapon	5.7	7.1	6.6	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.7 *
Simple	30.6	24.2	30.3	15.2	11.8	7.0	1.1
With minor injury	8.1	7.1	7.7	3.7	2.6	1.1	0.2 *
Without injury	22.5	17.1	22.7	11.5	9.2	5.8	0.9 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	1.3 *	1.6 *	1.5 *	1.0	1.0	0.6 *	0.4 *
Population in each age group	17,061,940	16,524,940	20,363,570	39,607,310	65,707,720	50,164,650	35,063,310

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

b/Includes threats.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

Table 4. Personal crimes, 2005:

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by gender and age of victims and type of crime

		Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group										
		Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/		Robbery					
	Total	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual		With	Without				
Gender and age	population	violence	violence	violence	assault/a	Total	Injury	Injury				
Male												
12-15	8,762,340	53.1	18.1	35.0	0.0 *	4.2	2.0 *	2.2 *				
16-19	8,400,350	54.0	23.4	30.6	0.8 *	11.3	3.0 *	8.3				
20-24	10,242,480	58.8	17.9	40.9	0.0 *	8.1	2.3 *	5.7				
25-34	19,870,640	26.4	8.4	18.0	0.1 *	4.6	0.9 *	3.7				
35-49	32,445,050	18.6	5.6	13.0	0.2 *	2.5	1.2	1.4				
50-64	24,293,640	13.4	3.1	10.3	0.0 *	2.1	1.2 *	0.9 *				
65 and over	14,923,220	3.5	0.5 *	3.0	0.0 *	0.9 *	0.2 *	0.7 *				
Female												
12-15	8,299,600	34.4	11.1	23.3	2.4 *	2.8 *	0.7 *	2.1 *				
16-19	8,124,580	34.0	12.0	22.0	5.7	2.6 *	0.6 *	1.9 *				
20-24	10,121,090	34.8	11.4	23.4	2.2 *	2.9 *	0.6 *	2.3 *				
25-34	19,736,670	20.9	6.6	14.3	1.3 *	1.5 *	0.5 *	1.0 *				
35-49	33,262,670	16.3	5.0	11.3	0.9 *	1.3	0.4 *	0.9 *				
50-64	25,871,010	9.4	2.8	6.6	1.2 *	0.7 *	0.2 *	0.5 *				
65 and over	20,140,090	1.6 *	0.6 *	1.1 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.3 *	0.0 *				

	Ra	te per 1,000	persons in ea	ch age group	
_	Assa	ault		Purse	
		Aggra-		snatching/	
Gender and age	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking	
Male					
12-15	48.9	12.5	36.4	1.5 *	
16-19	41.8	12.5	29.3	1.9 *	
20-24	50.8	13.6	37.1	1.9 *	
25-34	21.7	5.0	16.6	1.0 *	
35-49	15.9	3.7	12.2	0.5 *	
50-64	11.3	2.8	8.5	0.4 *	
65 and over	2.6	1.5 *	1.1 *	0.2 *	
Female					
12-15	29.2	4.7	24.5	1.0 *	
16-19	25.7	6.8	18.9	1.3 *	
20-24	29.7	6.3	23.4	1.2 *	
25-34	18.1	4.4	13.8	1.0 *	
35-49	14.0	2.6	11.4	1.4	
50-64	7.5	2.0	5.5	0.9 *	
65 and over	1.3 *	0.2 *	1.1 *	0.5 *	

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and race of victims

				Rate per 1	,000 persons age	12 and over		
	White onl	у	Black only	'	Other race or	nly/a	Two or more ra	aces/b
Type of crime	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All personal crimes	4,190,620	20.9	846,730	28.7	177,040	14.1	186,400	83.6
Crimes of violence	4,015,910	20.1	796,800	27.0	174,600	13.9	186,400	83.6
Completed violence	1,178,140	5.9	364,660	12.4	53,370	4.3	62,500	28.0
Attempted/threatened violence	2,837,780	14.2	432,150	14.7	121,240	9.7	123,900	55.6
Rape/Sexual assault	124,930	0.6	51,980	1.8	6,330 *	0.5 *	8,430 *	3.8 *
Rape/Attempted rape	83,170	0.4	32,210 *	1.1 *	6,330 *	0.5 *	8,430 *	3.8 *
Rape	37,950	0.2	28,580 *	1.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	2,840 *	1.3 *
Attempted rape/c	45,220	0.2	3,630 *	0.1 *	6,330 *	0.5 *	5,580 *	2.5 *
Sexual assault/d	41,760	0.2	19,770 *	0.7 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	447,030	2.2	136,310	4.6	37,580	3.0	3,930 *	1.8 *
Completed/property taken	253,280	1.3	127,800	4.3	30,300 *	2.4 *	3,930 *	1.8 *
With injury	106,250	0.5	28,690 *	1.0 *	7,880 *	0.6 *	0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	147,020	0.7	99,110	3.4	22,420 *	1.8 *	3,930 *	1.8 *
Attempted to take property	193,750	1.0	8,510 *	0.3 *	7,270 *	0.6 *	0 *	0.0 *
With injury	58,100	0.3	2,670 *	0.1 *	3,670 *	0.3 *	0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	135,650	0.7	5,840 *	0.2 *	3,600 *	0.3 *	0 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,443,950	17.2	608,510	20.6	130,690	10.4	174,040	78.0
Aggravated	757,950	3.8	225,480	7.6	31,860 *	2.5 *	36,980	16.6
With injury	219,920	1.1	85,100	2.9	4,210 *	0.3 *	21,510 *	9.6 *
Threatened with weapon	538,030	2.7	140,380	4.8	27,650 *	2.2 *	15,470 *	6.9 *
Simple	2,686,010	13.4	383,030	13.0	98,830	7.9	137,060	61.5
With minor injury	635,900	3.2	106,280	3.6	18,860 *	1.5 *	34,210 *	15.3 *
Without injury	2,050,110	10.2	276,760	9.4	79,970	6.4	102,850	46.1
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	174,700	0.9	49,930	1.7	2,440 *	0.2 *	0 *	0.0 *
Population age 12 and over	200,263,410		29,477,880		12,522,090		2,230,050	

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

^{...}Not applicable.

a/Includes American Indian, Eskimo, Asian Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.

b/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

c/Includes verbal threats of rape.

d/Includes threats.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and gender and race of victims

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over

		Ma	ale		Female			
	White on	ly	Black onl	У	White only	/	Black only	у
Type of crime	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All personal crimes	2,504,510	25.5	437,900	32.6	1,686,100	16.5	408,830	25.5
Crimes of violence	2,419,750	24.6	423,560	31.6	1,596,160	15.6	373,240	23.2
Completed violence	698,330	7.1	212,720	15.8	479,810	4.7	151,930	9.5
Attempted/threatened violence	1,721,430	17.5	210,840	15.7	1,116,350	10.9	221,310	13.8
Rape/Sexual assault/a	12,430 *	0.1 *	2,700 *	0.2 *	112,500	1.1	49,280	3.1
Robbery	320,590	3.3	98,330	7.3	126,430	1.2	37,990	2.4
Completed/property taken	157,480	1.6	92,490	6.9	95,800	0.9	35,310 *	2.2 *
With injury	74,300	0.8	13,730 *	1.0 *	31,950 *	0.3 *	14,960 *	0.9 *
Without injury	83,170	0.8	78,750	5.9	63,850	0.6	20,360 *	1.3 *
Attempted to take property	163,120	1.7	5,840 *	0.4 *	30,640 *	0.3 *	2,670 *	0.2 *
With injury	58,100	0.6	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	2,670 *	0.2 *
Without injury	105,020	1.1	5,840 *	0.4 *	30,640 *	0.3 *	0 *	0.0 *
Assault	2,086,730	21.2	322,540	24.0	1,357,230	13.3	285,970	17.8
Aggravated	520,370	5.3	122,210	9.1	237,570	2.3	103,270	6.4
With injury	151,150	1.5	46,380	3.5	68,770	0.7	38,710	2.4
Threatened with weapon	369,230	3.8	75,830	5.6	168,800	1.7	64,550	4.0
Simple	1,566,350	15.9	200,330	14.9	1,119,650	11.0	182,710	11.4
With minor injury	389,700	4.0	71,150	5.3	246,200	2.4	35,120 *	2.2 *
Without injury	1,176,650	12.0	129,170	9.6	873,450	8.6	147,580	9.2
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	84,760	0.9	14,340 *	1.1 *	89,940	0.9	35,590 *	2.2 *
Population age 12 and over	98,238,010		13,422,840		102,025,400		16,055,050	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

^{...}Not applicable.
a/includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and ethnicity of victims

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over Total/a Hispanic Non-Hispanic Type of crime Rate Number Rate Number Number Rate All personal crimes 5,400,790 827,070 4,550,170 21.5 22.1 26.0 Crimes of violence 5,173,720 21.2 794,690 25.0 4,355,470 20.6 Completed violence 1.658.660 6.8 251,400 1,395,010 6.6 7.9 Attempted/threatened violence 3,515,060 14.4 543,290 17.1 2,960,460 14.0 Rape/Sexual assault 191,670 35,980 * 155,690 0.8 1.1 * 0.7 28,040 * Rape/Attempted rape 0.9 * 130,140 0.5 102,100 0.5 Rape 69,370 0.3 4,740 * 0.1 * 64,630 0.3 Attempted rape/b 60,770 0.2 23,300 * 0.7 * 37,470 0.2 7,930 * Sexual assault/c 61,530 0.3 0.2 * 53,600 0.3 624,850 126,890 497,960 2.4 Robbery 2.6 4.0 Completed/property taken 415,320 1.7 101,060 3.2 314,260 1.5 With injury 142,830 0.6 45,870 1.4 96,960 0.5 Without injury 272,490 55,190 1.7 217,300 1.0 1.1 Attempted to take property 209,530 0.9 25,830 * 0.8 * 183,710 0.9 0.4 * 53,200 With injury 64,450 0.3 11,240 * 0.3 14,580 0.5 * Without injury 145,090 130,500 0.6 0.6 4,357,190 17.8 631,830 19.9 3,701,820 17.5 Assault Aggravated 1,052,260 186,480 863,350 4.3 5.9 4.1 With injury 330,730 1.4 57,660 1.8 273,070 1.3 Threatened with weapon 721,530 3.0 128,820 4.0 590,280 2.8 Simple 3,304,930 13.5 445,350 14.0 2,838,470 13.4 With minor injury 82,440 700,550 3.3 795,240 3.3 2.6 Without injury 2,509,690 10.3 362,910 11.4 2,137,910 10.1 Purse snatching/Pocket picking 227,070 0.9 32,370 * 1.0 ' 194,700 0.9 Population age 12 and over 244,493,430 31,812,270 211,629,880

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape.

c/Includes threats.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

^{...}Not applicable

a/Includes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained, which are not shown separately

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and ethnicity and gender of victims

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over Non-Hispanic Hispanic Type of crime Male Female Male Female Crimes of violence 28.2 21.6 25.1 16.4 Completed violence 10.0 5.7 7.9 5.4 Attempted violence 18.2 15.9 17.2 11.0 Rape/Sexual assault/a 0.8 * 1.5 * 0.0 * 1.4 Robbery 5.6 2.3 3.5 1.2 Completed/property taken 4.4 1.9 * 2.0 1.0 With injury 2.3 0.6 * 0.5 0.4 Without injury 2.1 * 1.3 * 1.5 0.6 1.2 * Attempted to take property 0.5 * 1.5 0.2 * With injury 0.0 * 0.5 0.0 * 0.7 * 0.5 * 0.5 * 0.2 * Without injury 1.0 Assault 21.9 17.8 21.5 13.7 Aggravated 2.8 6.6 5.1 5.5 With injury 2.1 * 1.5 * 1.7 0.9 Threatened with weapon 4.5 3.6 3.7 1.9 Simple 15.3 11.0 12.7 16.0 With minor injury 3.5 1.7 * 4.1 2.6 Without injury 11.8 8.4 11.0 11.9 Purse snatching/Pocket picking 1.1 * 1.0 * 0.8 1.0 Total population age 12 and over 16,122,710 15,689,570 102,340,840 109,289,040

Excludes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Table 9. Personal crimes, 2005:

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by race and age of victims and type of crime

Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group Crimes Robbery Attempted/ Rape/ Without Total Completed Sexual threatened With Race and age population violence violence violence assault/a Total Injury Injury White only 12-15 13,082,800 39.9 11.7 28.2 1.0 * 2.8 0.8 * 2.0 * 2.7 * 16-19 12,788,770 42.3 13.9 28.4 5.4 2.0 * 3.4 1.2 * 1.8 * 16,207,550 20-24 49.0 14.4 34.6 5.8 4.0 25-34 31,335,920 22.4 6.7 15.8 0.3 * 2.4 0.7 * 1.7 35-49 53,731,450 17.4 0.6 * 5.2 12.1 1.8 0.7 1.1 50-64 42,433,220 10.6 2.4 8.2 0.3 * 1.4 0.7 * 0.7 * 0.3 * 65 and over 30,683,680 2.4 0.6 * 1.7 0.0 * 0.7 * 0.4 * Black only 2,744,230 59.5 25.4 34.1 2.6 * 8.4 * 4.5 * 3.9 * 12-15 7.5 * 16-19 2,566,780 62.6 41.1 21.5 16.6 1.6 * 15.0 20-24 2,678,460 45.8 19.9 26.0 0.0 * 6.4 * 0.0 * 6.4 * 2.1 * 0.5 * 3.4 * 25-34 5,250,410 21.9 10.0 11.8 3.9 * 0.0 * 3.2 * 1.5 * 1.7 * 35-49 8,062,610 17.9 6.4 11.6 1.3 * 50-64 5,208,800 16.2 6.2 * 10.0 2.8 * 0.0 * 1.3 * 65 and over 2,966,590 2.2 * 0.0 * 2.2 * 0.0 * 0.0 * 0.0 * 0.0 *

_	Rat	e per 1,000 p	ersons in eac	ch age group
		Assault		Purse
		Aggra-		snatching/
Race and age	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking
White only				
12-15	36.1	8.2	28.0	1.1 *
16-19	34.2	8.2	26.0	1.2 *
20-24	42.0	10.5	31.5	1.9 *
25-34	19.7	3.4	16.3	1.2 *
35-49	15.0	2.9	12.1	0.8
50-64	8.9	2.1	6.8	0.6 *
65 and over	1.7	0.9 *	0.8 *	0.3 *
Black only				
12-15	48.4	12.9 *	35.6	2.6 *
16-19	38.5	17.0	21.5	4.2 *
20-24	39.4	9.8 *	29.6	0.0 *
25-34	15.9	11.1	4.8 *	0.6 *
35-49	14.7	4.7	10.0	2.7 *
50-64	12.1	4.7 *	7.5	0.7 *
65 and over	2.2 *	0.0 *	2.2 *	1.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by race, gender, and age of victims and type of crime

Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group

	Total	Criman of vi	alamaa/a	Dahhar	ın each ag		N a a a u lt	Simple assault	
Dago wonder and ago		Crimes of vi	Rate	Robber	Rate	Aggravated A	Rate		Rate
Race, gender, and age	population	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
White only									
Male									
12-15	6,702,090	335,520	50.1	19,640 *	2.9 *	84,170	12.6	231,710	34.6
16-19	6,525,180	355,260	54.4	57,370	8.8	84,210	12.9	206,660	31.7
20-24	8,316,230	539,540	64.9	73,490	8.8	130,630	15.7	335,420	40.3
25-34	15,903,200	393,230	24.7	46,590	2.9	64,140	4.0	282,510	17.8
35-49	26,845,900	483,400	18.0	66,290	2.5	87,840	3.3	323,850	12.1
50-64	20,799,270	270,610	13.0	43,410	2.1	46,960	2.3	180,240	8.7
65 and over	13,146,140	42,190	3.2	13,800 *	1.0 *	22,420 *	1.7 *	5,970 *	0.5 *
Female									
12-15	6,380,710	186,580	29.2	17,440 *	2.7 *	22,480 *	3.5 *	133,980	21.0
16-19	6,263,590	185,720	29.7	11,900 *	1.9 *	20,350 *	3.2 *	126,220	20.2
20-24	7,891,320	254,580	32.3	20,920 *	2.7 *	38,810	4.9	175,130	22.2
25-34	15,432,730	309,920	20.1	27,400 *	1.8 *	42,130	2.7	229,470	14.9
35-49	26,885,550	449,140	16.7	27,760 *	1.0 *	66,610	2.5	326,860	12.2
50-64	21,633,960	179,430	8.3	14,790 *	0.7 *	42,450	2.0	108,170	5.0
65 and over	17,537,540	30,790 *	1.8 *	6,230 *	0.4 *	4,740 *	0.3 *	19,820 *	1.1 *
Black only									
Male									
12-15	1,423,280	90,900	63.9	17,080 *	12.0 *	21,520 *	15.1 *	52,300	36.7
16-19	1,279,320	95,320	74.5	37,750	29.5	20,840 *	16.3 *	36,730	28.7
20-24	1,199,560	54,800	45.7	9,240 *	7.7 *	4,900 *	4.1 *	40,670	33.9
25-34	2,390,860	55,750	23.3	17,610 *	7.4 *	26,510 *	11.1 *	8,930 *	3.7 *
35-49	3,658,110	80,430	22.0	13,030 *	3.6 *	30,240 *	8.3 *	37,160	10.2
50-64	2,334,400	39,960	17.1	3,610 *	1.5 *	18,220 *	7.8 *	18,130 *	7.8 *
65 and over	1,137,310	6,400 *	5.6 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	6,400 *	5.6 *
Female									
12-15	1,320,950	72,300	54.7	6,010 *	4.5 *	13,750 *	10.4 *	45,300	34.3
16-19	1,287,460	65,370	50.8	4,890 *	3.8 *	22,820 *	17.7 *	18,380 *	14.3 *
20-24	1,478,900	67,920	45.9	8,010 *	5.4 *	21,400 *	14.5 *	38,510	26.0
25-34	2,859,550	59,080	20.7	2,670 *	0.9 *	31,750 *	11.1 *	16,410 *	5.7 *
35-49	4,404,500	63,950	14.5	13,160 *	3.0 *	7,530 *	1.7 *	43,260	9.8
50-64	2,874,400	44,620	15.5	3,250 *	1.1 *	6,020 *	2.1 *	20,840 *	7.3 *
65 and over	1,829,280	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and marital status of victims

	F	Rate per 1,000 perso	ns age 12 and ove	r
•	Never			Divorced or
Type of crime	married	Married	Widowed	separated
All personal crimes	39.0	10.8	6.9	32.8
Crimes of violence	37.4	10.3	6.1	31.7
Completed violence	12.8	2.5	2.9	10.9
Attempted/threatened violence	24.6	7.8	3.2	20.8
Rape/Sexual assault	1.4	0.2 *	0.8 *	1.5
Rape/Attempted rape	0.9	0.2 *	0.2 *	1.3 *
Rape	0.5	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.8 *
Attempted rape/a	0.4 *	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.5 *
Sexual assault/b	0.6	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.2 *
Robbery	4.8	1.0	1.4 *	3.8
Completed/property taken	3.2	0.6	1.4 *	2.4
With injury	1.1	0.2 *	1.1 *	0.7 *
Without injury	2.1	0.5	0.2 *	1.7
Attempted to take property	1.6	0.4	0.0 *	1.4 *
With injury	0.4 *	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.7 *
Without injury	1.2	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.7 *
Assault	31.2	9.0	4.0	26.4
Aggravated	7.7	2.4	0.5 *	5.2
With injury	2.7	0.6	0.2 *	1.6
Threatened with weapon	5.0	1.8	0.3 *	3.6
Simple	23.5	6.6	3.6	21.2
With minor injury	6.1	1.1	0.7 *	6.0
Without injury	17.4	5.5	2.9	15.2
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	1.5	0.5	0.8 *	1.1 *
Population age 12 and over	79,664,210	122,198,090	14,312,360	26,079,910

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.
*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 12. Personal crimes, 2005:

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by gender and marital status of victims and type of crime

			Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over									
		Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/		Robbery					
	Total	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual		With	Without				
Gender and marital status	population	violence	violence	violence	assault/a	Total	injury	injury				
Male								<u> </u>				
Never married	42,578,470	44.5	16.0	28.6	0.2 *	7.0	2.2	4.8				
Married	61,416,700	12.7	3.0	9.7	0.1 *	1.6	0.6 *	1.0				
Widowed	2,872,990	5.6 *	3.2 *	2.4 *	0.0 *	2.2 *	1.2 *	1.1 *				
Divorced or	10,989,230	29.2	7.9	21.3	0.0 *	4.8	2.0	2.8				
separated												
Female												
Never married	37,085,750	29.3	9.2	20.0	2.8	2.3	0.6 *	1.6				
Married	60,781,390	7.8	1.9	5.9	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.4 *				
Widowed	11,439,370	6.3	2.9 *	3.4	0.9 *	1.1 *	1.1 *	0.0 *				
Divorced or	15,090,680	33.4	13.0	20.4	2.5	3.0	0.9 *	2.2 *				
separated												

	Rate	per 1,000 perso	ons age 12 a	nd over		
		Assault		Purse		
		Aggra-		snatching/		
Gender and marital status	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking		
Male						
Never married	37.3	9.7	27.6	1.5		
Married	11.1	2.7	8.3	0.4 *		
Widowed	3.4 *	2.3 *	1.1 *	0.0 *		
Divorced or separated	24.4	6.7	17.7	1.0		
Female						
Never married	24.2	5.4	18.8	1.5		
Married	7.0	2.1	4.9	0.7		
Widowed	4.2	0.0 *	4.2	0.9 *		
Divorced or	27.9	4.1	23.8	1.2 *		
separated						
N . D						

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

*Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Table 13. Personal crimes, 2005:

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by gender of head of household, relationship of victims to head and type of crime

		Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over									
		Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/		Robbery				
Gender of head of household and	Total	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual		With	Without			
relationship of victim to head	population	violence	violence	violence	assault/a	Total	injury	injury			
Households headed by males											
All male heads	64,533,670	18.1	5.4	12.7	0.1 *	3.4	1.2	2.2			
Male heads living alone	16,482,220	24.3	8.2	16.1	0.0 *	5.2	2.9	2.3			
Male heads living with others	48,051,450	16.0	4.5	11.6	0.2 *	2.8	0.6 *	2.2			
Wives	35,616,320	6.7	1.2	5.5	0.1 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.4 *			
Own children under age 18	11,141,080	28.2	9.0	19.2	0.7 *	3.3	1.2 *	2.1 *			
Own children age 18 and over	9,008,000	40.1	13.4	26.8	2.3 *	2.6 *	0.4 *	2.2 *			
Other relatives	5,463,140	23.9	13.6	10.3	0.0 *	5.7 *	2.7 *	3.0 *			
Nonrelatives	7,503,490	32.4	9.4	22.9	1.0 *	5.2	1.1 *	4.0 *			
Households headed by females											
All female heads	57,751,890	18.1	5.3	12.9	1.6	1.3	0.4 *	0.9			
Female heads living alone	19,337,310	13.2	4.1	9.1	1.3 *	1.1 *	0.5 *	0.6 *			
Female heads living with others	38,414,580	20.6	5.8	14.8	1.8	1.4	0.3 *	1.1			
Husbands	19,325,960	12.7	3.7	9.0	0.0 *	1.1 *	0.6 *	0.5 *			
Own children under age 18	12,029,940	54.1	21.4	32.7	2.0 *	6.5	2.3 *	4.2			
Own children age 18 and over	9,848,470	43.6	15.1	28.5	1.8 *	4.8	2.5 *	2.3 *			
Other relatives	5,910,190	24.4	7.3	17.1	0.6 *	5.2 *	0.0 *	5.2 *			
Nonrelatives	6,361,280	30.8	11.6	19.3	1.1 *	1.4 *	0.9 *	0.5 *			

<u> </u>		Rate per 1,0 Assault	000 persons a	ge 12 and over Purse
Gender of head of household and		Aggra-		snatching/
relationship of victim to head	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking
Households headed by males				
All male heads	14.6	3.8	10.8	0.3 *
Male heads living alone	19.1	4.6	14.5	0.4 *
Male heads living with others	13.1	3.5	9.6	0.2 *
Wives	6.2	2.1	4.2	0.9 *
Own children under age 18	24.2	5.0	19.2	0.3 *
Own children age 18 and over	35.3	7.8	27.5	2.5 *
Other relatives	18.2	8.3	10.0	1.1 *
Nonrelatives	26.2	4.2 *	22.0	1.9 *
Households headed by females				
All female heads	15.2	2.8	12.4	1.2
Female heads living alone	10.8	1.7 *	9.1	1.4 *
Female heads living with others	17.5	3.3	14.1	1.1
Husbands	11.6	2.3	9.3	0.8 *
Own children under age 18	45.5	11.1	34.4	1.8 *
Own children age 18 and over	37.0	10.8	26.2	1.7 *
Other relatives	18.7	5.2 *	13.5	0.8 *
Nonrelatives	28.4	8.5	19.9	0.7 *

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and annual family income of victims

		Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over											
	Less than	\$7,500-	\$15,000-	\$25,000-	\$35,000-	\$50,000-	\$75,000						
Type of crime	\$7,500	\$14,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999	\$74,999	or more						
All personal crimes	40.9	28.1	31.2	27.1	23.6	21.7	17.4						
Crimes of violence	37.7	26.5	30.1	26.1	22.4	21.1	16.4						
Completed violence	14.4	10.5	9.7	9.5	6.8	6.0	4.9						
Attempted/threatened violence	23.3	16.0	20.4	16.6	15.7	15.1	11.4						
Rape/Sexual assault	2.2 *	0.6 *	1.4 *	1.7	0.9 *	0.5 *	0.6 *						
Rape/Attempted rape	1.9 *	0.6 *	0.7 *	0.9 *	0.7 *	0.5 *	0.4 *						
Rape	1.9 *	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.9 *	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.0 *						
Attempted rape/a	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.4 *						
Sexual assault/b	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	0.8 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.2 *						
Robbery	5.6	4.9	3.5	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.1						
Completed/property taken	3.7 *	4.1	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.6						
With injury	1.8 *	1.5 *	1.5 *	0.6 *	0.6 *	0.2 *	0.4 *						
Without injury	1.9 *	2.6	0.7 *	1.5 *	0.8 *	1.0 *	1.2						
Attempted to take property	2.0 *	0.8 *	1.3 *	0.8 *	1.2 *	0.6 *	0.5 *						
With injury	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.1 *						
Without injury	1.3 *	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.7 *	0.4 *	0.4 *						
Assault	29.9	21.0	25.2	21.6	19.0	18.8	13.7						
Aggravated	9.7	6.8	6.4	5.2	4.3	4.3	2.6						
With injury	2.9 *	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.8						
Threatened with weapon	6.8	4.3	4.6	3.3	2.8	2.9	1.8						
Simple	20.1	14.2	18.8	16.4	14.7	14.5	11.1						
With minor injury	6.0	3.4	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.4						
Without injury	14.2	10.8	14.0	12.5	11.4	11.2	8.7						
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	3.2 *	1.6 *	1.1 *	1.0 *	1.1 *	0.6 *	1.0						
Population age 12 and over	8,367,490	14,798,200	22,414,530	22,504,200	30,575,740	35,692,930	52,979,190						

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

b/Includes threats.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

Table 15. Personal crimes, 2005:

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by race and annual family income of victims and type of crime

				Rate per 1,00	00 persons in ea	ch age group		
		Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/		Robbery	
	Total	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual		With	Without
Race and income	population	violence	violence	violence	assault/a	Total	Injury	Injury
White only								
Less than \$7,500	5,754,980	35.6	15.0	20.6	2.8 *	4.9 *	2.4 *	2.5 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	10,781,650	26.2	9.4	16.8	0.5 *	3.5	1.5 *	2.0 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	17,431,830	27.5	7.9	19.6	1.2 *	3.5	2.4	1.2 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	18,070,310	23.2	6.9	16.3	0.8 *	2.2	0.9 *	1.4 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	25,467,570	21.9	6.2	15.6	0.4 *	2.4	1.2 *	1.2 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	31,054,040	20.5	5.2	15.3	0.4 *	1.6	0.4 *	1.2
\$75,000 or more	46,821,960	16.0	4.6	11.4	0.6 *	1.8	0.4 *	1.4
Black only								
Less than \$7,500	2,032,410	44.6	15.5 *	29.1	1.4 *	9.2 *	3.3 *	5.8 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	2,981,690	27.1	14.7	12.3	1.0 *	8.2 *	2.1 *	6.1 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	3,620,250	44.0	19.5	24.5	2.3 *	4.9 *	2.6 *	2.4 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	3,138,230	38.0	21.6	16.4	7.4 *	7.6 *	1.3 *	6.2 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	3,413,920	25.1	12.4	12.7	4.2 *	4.9 *	0.0 *	4.9 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	2,702,720	24.6	10.4 *	14.2	0.0 *	3.7 *	0.0 *	3.7 *
\$75,000 or more	2,668,710	24.4	12.3 *	12.2 *	0.0 *	4.6 *	0.0 *	4.6 *

	R	ate per 1,000 per	sons in each age	e group
		Assault		Purse
		Aggra-		snatching/
Race and income	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking
White only				
Less than \$7,500	27.9	9.5	18.4	3.6 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	22.2	7.8	14.4	1.2 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	22.8	4.4	18.4	1.0 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	20.1	5.0	15.2	1.0 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	19.1	3.8	15.3	1.0 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	18.5	3.8	14.7	0.7 *
\$75,000 or more	13.7	2.3	11.3	1.1
Black only				
Less than \$7,500	34.0	13.2 *	20.8	2.9 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	17.8	4.0 *	13.8	3.5 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	36.8	16.6	20.2	2.2 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	23.0	7.0 *	16.0	1.4 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	15.9	7.5 *	8.5 *	3.2 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	21.0	6.8 *	14.1	0.0 *
\$75,000 or more	19.8	7.0 *	12.8 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 16. Property crimes, 2005: Download spreadsheet version

Number of victimizations and victimization rates by type of crime and race of head of household

Rate per 1,000 households

			110	ite per 1,000	Houseriolus					
•	All Ra	aces	White on	ly	Black only	у	Other race of	nly/a	Two or more	e races/b
Type of crime	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Property crimes	18,039,930	154.0	15,025,220	155.7	2,106,020	144.6	635,210	122.8	273,480	308.9
Household burglary	3,456,220	29.5	2,757,440	28.6	510,080	35.0	120,800	23.3	67,900	76.7
Completed	2,900,460	24.8	2,314,160	24.0	441,970	30.3	85,730	16.6	58,610	66.2
Forcible entry	1,068,430	9.1	794,180	8.2	235,210	16.1	21,650 *	4.2 *	17,390 *	19.6 *
Unlawful entry without force	1,832,030	15.6	1,519,980	15.8	206,760	14.2	64,080	12.4	41,210	46.5
Attempted forcible entry	555,760	4.7	443,280	4.6	68,110	4.7	35,070 *	6.8 *	9,290 *	10.5 *
Motor vehicle theft	978,120	8.4	731,160	7.6	184,490	12.7	51,450	9.9	11,020 *	12.4 *
Completed	774,650	6.6	556,970	5.8	169,820	11.7	36,840	7.1	11,020 *	12.4 *
Attempted	203,470	1.7	174,190	1.8	14,660 *	1.0 *	14,610 *	2.8 *	0 *	0.0 *
Theft	13,605,590	116.2	11,536,620	119.6	1,411,450	96.9	462,950	89.5	194,560	219.7
Completed	13,116,270	112.0	11,151,040	115.6	1,358,870	93.3	428,210	82.8	178,150	201.2
Less than \$50	4,079,120	34.8	3,537,120	36.7	357,740	24.6	127,800	24.7	56,460	63.8
\$50 - \$249	4,656,120	39.8	3,917,150	40.6	532,380	36.5	146,770	28.4	59,810	67.6
\$250 or more	3,231,440	27.6	2,703,640	28.0	339,830	23.3	130,900	25.3	57,080	64.5
Amount not available	1,149,590	9.8	993,140	10.3	128,910	8.8	22,740 *	4.4 *	4,800 *	5.4 *
Attempted	489,320	4.2	385,580	4.0	52,580	3.6	34,740 *	6.7 *	16,410 *	18.5 *
Total number of households	117,110,800		96,483,760		14,567,210		5,174,380		885,450	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
...Not applicable.
a/Includes American Indian, Eskimo, Asian Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.
b/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates by type of crime and ethnicity of head of household

Rate per 1,000 households Non-Hispanic Hispanic Total/a Type of crime Number Rate Number Rate Rate Number **Property crimes** 18,039,930 154.0 2,602,500 209.8 15,396,900 147.9 Household burglary 3,456,220 29.5 429,400 34.6 3,017,840 29.0 Completed 2,900,460 24.8 347,860 28.0 2,546,650 24.5 Forcible entry 1,068,430 132,430 10.7 936,000 9.0 9.1 Unlawful entry without force 1,832,030 15.6 215,430 17.4 1,610,640 15.5 Attempted forcible entry 555,760 4.7 81,540 6.6 471,200 4.5 Motor vehicle theft 236,340 738,640 7.1 978,120 8.4 19.0 Completed 774,650 6.6 186,370 15.0 585,150 5.6 203,470 Attempted 1.7 49,970 4.0 153,490 1.5 Theft 13,605,590 116.2 1,936,760 156.1 11,640,420 111.8 Completed 13,116,270 112.0 1,876,020 151.2 11,211,850 107.7 Less than \$50 4,079,120 34.8 474,790 38.3 3,598,310 34.6 \$50 - \$249 4,656,120 39.8 731,020 58.9 3,911,670 37.6 \$250 or more 3,231,440 27.6 508,270 41.0 2,714,220 26.1 Amount not available 1,149,590 9.8 161,940 13.1 987,650 9.5 Attempted 489,320 4.2 60,750 4.9 428,570 4.1 104,120,280 Total number of households 117,110,800 12,407,400

^{...}Not applicable.

a/Includes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained, which is not shown separately.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates on the basis of thefts per 1,000 households and of thefts per 1,000 vehicles owned, by selected household characteristics

				Based	on vehicles owne	ed
	Based	on households		Number of		
	Number of	Number of	Rate per	vehicles	Number of	Rate per
Characteristic	households	thefts	1,000	owned	thefts	1,000
Race of head of household						
All races	117,110,800	978,120	8.4	221,122,000	1,070,390	4.8
White only	96,483,760	731,160	7.6	189,896,660	803,920	4.2
Black only	14,567,210	184,490	12.7	20,561,390	190,700	9.3
Other race only	5,174,380	51,450	9.9	8,973,490	56,440	6.3
Two or more races	885,450	11,020 *	12.4 *	1,690,460	19,330 *	11.4 *
Age of head of household						
12-19	1,115,140	16,010 *	14.4 *	1,566,670	18,590 *	11.9 *
20-34	26,698,630	333,630	12.5	46,493,900	366,490	7.9
35-49	36,673,480	358,930	9.8	76,863,480	401,060	5.2
50-64	29,315,290	205,100	7.0	62,171,830	217,800	3.5
65 and over	23,308,250	64,440	2.8	34,026,120	66,460	2.0
Form of tenure						
Owned or being bought	80,293,070	488,990	6.1	172,367,690	551,270	3.2
Rented	36,817,730	489,120	13.3	48,754,320	519,120	10.6
Locality of residence						
Urban	33,045,250	420,720	12.7	50,773,500	452,690	8.9
Suburban	56,101,350	429,850	7.7	113,042,700	476,180	4.2
Rural	27,964,200	127,540	4.6	57,305,800	141,520	2.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

The number of thefts based on vehicles owned is equal to or higher than the corresponding figure based on households because the former includes all completed or attempted vehicle thefts, regardless of the final classification of the event; personal crimes of contact and burglary occurring in conjunction with motor vehicle thefts take precedence in determining the final classification based on the number of households.

The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

a/Includes American Indian, Eskimo, Asian pacific Islander if only one of these races is given.

b/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

Victimization rates by type of crime and age of head of household

			Rate per 1,000 ho	ouseholds	
Type of crime	12-19	20-34	35-49	50-64	65 and over
Property crimes	356.1	193.2	186.7	134.8	72.3
Household burglary	100.6	35.2	34.6	25.3	16.8
Completed	95.0	30.1	28.6	21.2	13.7
Forcible entry	6.3 *	15.4	9.9	6.4	4.4
Unlawful entry without fo	88.7	14.7	18.8	14.8	9.4
Attempted forcible entry	5.6 *	5.1	6.0	4.1	3.1
Motor vehicle theft	14.4 *	12.5	9.8	7.0	2.8
Completed	14.4 *	11.1	7.6	4.5	2.2
Attempted	0.0 *	1.4	2.2	2.5	0.5 *
Theft	241.1	145.5	142.3	102.5	52.7
Completed	238.7	140.1	136.8	98.8	51.4
Less than \$50	84.2	39.6	40.4	33.2	20.2
\$50 - \$249	74.1	50.6	53.3	31.7	14.4
\$250 or more	72.4	40.5	31.1	23.6	10.3
Amount not available	8.0 *	9.4	12.0	10.2	6.5
Attempted	2.5 *	5.4	5.5	3.8	1.4 *
Total number of households	1,115,140	26,698,630	36,673,480	29,315,290	23,308,250

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Victimization rates by type of crime and annual family income

				Rate per 1,	000 households		
Type of crime	Less than \$7,500	\$7,500- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000 or more
Property crimes	200.6	174.3	170.4	173.9	159.9	155.9	171.0
Household burglary	55.1	46.7	41.7	33.4	30.2	23.2	23.9
Completed	45.8	41.5	33.5	25.4	24.4	20.2	20.9
Forcible entry	15.4	14.2	12.0	11.7	10.4	7.8	6.6
Unlawful entry without force	30.4	27.3	21.6	13.6	14.0	12.4	14.3
Attempted forcible entry	9.4	5.2	8.1	8.0	5.9	3.0	2.9
Motor vehicle theft	9.4	9.8	12.4	9.9	6.6	7.2	7.1
Completed	7.4	8.1	11.2	8.1	5.6	6.4	4.9
Attempted	2.0 *	1.7 *	1.2 *	1.9 *	1.0 *	0.8 *	2.2
Theft	136.0	117.8	116.3	130.6	123.0	125.5	140.0
Completed	132.4	114.5	113.0	126.4	118.7	118.7	134.6
Less than \$50	40.5	38.7	31.7	43.3	43.4	36.4	42.3
\$50 - \$249	42.0	42.2	47.0	40.8	38.7	45.8	45.4
\$250 or more	37.2	23.8	25.7	32.2	28.9	26.6	31.4
Amount not available	12.8	9.9	8.6	10.2	7.7	9.8	15.6
Attempted	3.7 *	3.4 *	3.3	4.2	4.3	6.8	5.4
Total number of households	5,099,390	8,611,570	11,648,340	11,100,360	14,111,900	15,538,130	21,484,030

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained.

Table 21. Household burglary, 2005:

Victimization rates by race of head of household, annual family income and type of household burglary

			Rate per 1,	,000 households	
			Completed hou	sehold burglary	
	Total	All household	Forcible	Unlawful entry	Attempted
Race and income	households	burglaries	entry	without force	forcible entry
White only					
Less than \$7,500	3,559,190	50.7	11.6	29.0	10.1 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	6,460,900	48.4	13.4	29.1	5.8
\$15,000-\$24,999	9,244,160	39.3	11.1	20.3	7.9
\$25,000-\$34,999	9,024,170	33.8	11.8	13.9	8.1
\$35,000-\$49,999	11,961,950	29.4	9.9	13.6	6.0
\$50,000-\$74,999	13,625,020	22.6	7.5	12.5	2.6 *
\$75,000 or more	19,128,190	23.3	5.5	15.4	2.4
Black only					
Less than \$7,500	1,234,770	70.3	28.3 *	35.0	6.9 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,615,110	47.2	18.3 *	24.5	4.4 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,818,810	47.2	18.8 *	19.9 *	8.5 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,537,990	35.7	15.4 *	13.3 *	7.0 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,535,230	31.2	10.2 *	15.2 *	5.8 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,175,320	22.4 *	15.8 *	3.7 *	2.8 *
\$75,000 or more	1,086,400	35.6	28.5 *	1.9 *	5.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 22. Theft, 2005:

Victimization rates by race of head of household, annual family income and type of theft

			Rate per 1	,000 house	holds	
	Total		Coi	mpleted the	ft	
Race and income	households	Theft/a	Less than \$50	\$50-\$249	\$250 or more	Attempted
White only						
Less than \$7,500	3,559,190	142.3	50.1	36.2	43.4	0.8 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	6,460,900	125.0	40.9	45.7	24.7	2.9 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	9,244,160	121.9	31.9	50.2	27.4	2.9 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	9,024,170	132.1	45.7	43.1	30.9	3.3 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	11,961,950	126.0	46.7	39.9	26.8	4.5
\$50,000-\$74,999	13,625,020	128.8	36.5	46.8	28.0	6.7
\$75,000 or more	19,128,190	141.9	44.3	44.9	31.8	4.9
Black only						
Less than \$7,500	1,234,770	108.2	12.4 *	44.3	21.9 *	12.9 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,615,110	81.5	28.5	24.6	18.8 *	1.8 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,818,810	89.0	32.4	34.1	13.5 *	3.3 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,537,990	129.9	30.5	39.6	40.0	1.8 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,535,230	94.8	24.3	30.8	33.2	2.7 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,175,320	117.2	34.2	53.0	14.5 *	10.3 *
\$75,000 or more	1,086,400	136.1	30.9 *	61.8	25.5 *	2.7 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data, not shown separately, on thefts for which the value of loss was not ascertained.

Victimization rates by race of head of household, annual family income and type of motor vehicle theft

		Rate per 1,000 households			
Race and income	Total households	All vehicle thefts	Completed thefts	Attempted thefts	
White only					
Less than \$7,500	3,559,190	6.5 *	3.5 *	2.9 *	
\$7,500-\$14,999	6,460,900	9.6	8.2	1.3 *	
\$15,000-\$24,999	9,244,160	11.9	11.1	0.9 *	
\$25,000-\$34,999	9,024,170	9.6	7.6	2.0 *	
\$35,000-\$49,999	11,961,950	5.4	4.5	0.9 *	
\$50,000-\$74,999	13,625,020	5.8	5.0	0.8 *	
\$75,000 or more	19,128,190	6.9	4.4	2.5	
Black only					
Less than \$7,500	1,234,770	16.0 *	16.0 *	0.0 *	
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,615,110	10.0 *	10.0 *	0.0 *	
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,818,810	15.9 *	12.4 *	3.5 *	
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,537,990	10.0 *	10.0 *	0.0 *	
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,535,230	13.5 *	11.6 *	1.9 *	
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,175,320	19.4 *	16.9 *	2.4 *	
\$75,000 or more	1,086,400	12.4 *	12.4 *	0.0 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Victimization rates by type of crime and number of persons in household

	Rate per 1,000 households							
Type of crime	One	Two-three	Four-five	Six or more				
Property crimes	100.1	144.9	228.4	324.5				
Household burglary	25.9	26.8	38.4	51.1				
Completed	21.8	22.9	31.4	41.3				
Forcible entry	8.6	8.3	11.4	12.2				
Unlawful entry without force	13.1	14.5	19.9	29.1				
Attempted forcible entry	4.1	3.9	7.0	9.7				
Motor vehicle theft	5.0	8.5	11.5	15.3				
Completed	3.8	7.0	8.5	14.1				
Attempted	1.2	1.6	3.0	1.2 *				
Theft	69.1	109.6	178.4	258.1				
Completed	66.1	106.1	171.9	246.9				
Less than \$50	22.6	32.5	52.4	74.4				
\$50 - \$249	19.9	36.4	65.0	115.1				
\$250 or more	18.1	28.0	38.1	41.3				
Amount not available	5.6	9.2	16.4	16.1				
Attempted	3.0	3.5	6.5	11.2				
Total number of households	32,379,430	58,840,510	22,126,310	3,764,550				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on households where the number of persons was not ascertained.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Victimization rates by type of crime and number of units in structure occupied by household

	Rate per 1,000 households								
Type of crime	One/a	Two	Three	Four	Five-nine	Ten or more	Other than housing unit		
Property crimes	149.6	194.9	134.8	179.2	168.7	145.6	319.8		
Household burglary	29.4	33.3	26.0	44.6	23.9	25.2	97.8		
Completed	24.7	24.9	24.5	34.7	20.8	21.9	92.0		
Forcible entry	8.8	11.5	14.4 *	22.0	8.5	7.3	0.0 *		
Unlawful entry without force	15.9	13.4	10.0 *	12.7	12.3	14.6	92.0		
Attempted forcible entry	4.8	8.5	1.5 *	9.9 *	3.1 *	3.3	5.7 *		
Motor vehicle theft	7.0	12.3	20.7 *	14.5	9.4	11.4	0.0 *		
Completed	5.3	8.6	15.9 *	10.6 *	9.4	10.0	0.0 *		
Attempted	1.7	3.6 *	4.8 *	3.9 *	0.0 *	1.4 *	0.0 *		
Theft	113.2	149.2	88.2	120.1	135.4	109.0	222.0		
Completed	109.0	145.1	77.0	118.5	130.8	105.5	222.0		
Less than \$50	34.4	44.1	27.9	38.6	40.9	31.0	39.9 *		
\$50 - \$249	37.8	56.7	22.1	36.2	50.9	39.4	90.5		
\$250 or more	25.8	35.4	21.8	34.1	32.6	29.6	91.7		
Amount not available	11.0	8.9	5.2 *	9.5 *	6.3	5.5	0.0 *		
Attempted	4.2	4.1 *	11.2 *	1.6 *	4.6 *	3.5	0.0 *		
Total number of households	84,267,270	5,691,920	1,685,440	3,282,950	5,957,450	14,570,910	533,260		

Excludes data on households for which the number of units in the structure was not ascertained.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on mobile homes, not shown separately.

Number of incidents and victimizations and ratio of victimizations to incidents, by type of crime

Type of crime	Incidents	Victimizations	Ratio
Personal crimes	4,945,400	5,400,790	1.09
Crimes of violence	4,718,330	5,173,720	1.10
Completed violence	1,536,990	1,658,660	1.08
Attempted/threatened violence	3,181,340	3,515,060	1.10
Rape/Sexual assault	188,960	191,670	1.01
Rape/Attempted rape	127,430	130,140	1.02
Rape	69,370	69,370	1.00
Attempted rape/a	58,060	60,770	1.05
Sexual assault/b	61,530	61,530	1.00
Robbery	569,470	624,850	1.10
Completed/property taken	381,070	415,320	1.09
With injury	126,440	142,830	1.13
Without injury	254,640	272,490	1.07
Attempted to take property	188,400	209,530	1.11
With injury	62,230	64,450	1.04
Without injury	126,170	145,090	1.15
Assault	3,959,900	4,357,190	1.10
Aggravated	926,060	1,052,260	1.14
With injury	306,480	330,730	1.08
Threatened with weapon	619,580	721,530	1.16
Simple	3,033,840	3,304,930	1.09
With minor injury	732,080	795,240	1.09
Without injury	2,301,770	2,509,690	1.09
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	227,070	227,070	1.00
Completed purse snatching	43,550	43,550	1.00
Attempted purse snatching	3,260 *	3,260 *	1.00 *
Pocket picking	180,260	180,260	1.00

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Number and percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

	Percent of incidents									
	All inci	dents	Involving s	trangers	Involving nonstrangers					
Type of crime	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Crimes of violence	4,718,330	100.0 %	2,465,360	52.3 %	2,252,970	47.7 %				
Completed violence	1,536,990	100.0 %	799,680	52.0	737,320	48.0				
Attempted/threatened violence	3,181,340	100.0 %	1,665,690	52.4	1,515,650	47.6				
Rape/Sexual assault	188,960	100.0 %	65,960	34.9	123,010	65.1				
Rape/Attempted rape	127,430	100.0 %	44,730	35.1	82,700	64.9				
Rape	69,370	100.0 %	16,810 *	24.2 *	52,560	75.8				
Attempted rape/a	58,060	100.0 %	27,910 *	48.1 *	30,150 *	51.9 *				
Sexual assault/b	61,530	100.0 %	21,230 *	34.5 *	40,300	65.5				
Robbery	569,470	100.0 %	454,990	79.9	114,490	20.1				
Completed/property taken	381,070	100.0 %	293,300	77.0	87,780	23.0				
With injury	126,440	100.0 %	112,110	88.7	14,320 *	11.3 *				
Without injury	254,640	100.0 %	181,180	71.2	73,460	28.8				
Attempted to take property	188,400	100.0 %	161,690	85.8	26,710 *	14.2 *				
With injury	62,230	100.0 %	55,350	88.9	6,880 *	11.1 *				
Without injury	126,170	100.0 %	106,340	84.3	19,830 *	15.7 *				
Assault	3,959,900	100.0 %	1,944,420	49.1	2,015,480	50.9				
Aggravated	926,060	100.0 %	524,430	56.6	401,620	43.4				
With injury	306,480	100.0 %	154,340	50.4	152,140	49.6				
Threatened with weapon	619,580	100.0 %	370,090	59.7	249,480	40.3				
Simple	3,033,840	100.0 %	1,419,990	46.8	1,613,860	53.2				
With minor injury	732,080	100.0 %	327,530	44.7	404,540	55.3				
Threatened without weapon	2,301,770	100.0 %	1,092,450	47.5	1,209,310	52.5				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

b/Includes threats.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

		Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over								
	Total	Total		Involving strar	ngers	Involving nonstrangers				
Type of crime	Population	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			
Crimes of violence	244,493,430	5,173,720	21.2	2,753,120	11.3	2,420,590	9.9			
Completed violence		1,658,660	6.8	872,590	3.6	786,070	3.2			
Attempted/threatened violence		3,515,060	14.4	1,880,530	7.7	1,634,530	6.7			
Rape/Sexual assault		191,670	0.8	68,670	0.3	123,010	0.5			
Rape/Attempted rape		130,140	0.5	47,440	0.2	82,700	0.3			
Rape		69,370	0.3	16,810 *	0.1 *	52,560	0.2			
Attempted rape/a		60,770	0.2	30,620 *	0.1 *	30,150 *	0.1 *			
Sexual assault/b		61,530	0.3	21,230 *	0.1 *	40,300	0.2			
Robbery		624,850	2.6	497,170	2.0	127,680	0.5			
Completed/property taken		415,320	1.7	318,150	1.3	97,170	0.4			
With injury		142,830	0.6	126,460	0.5	16,370 *	0.1 *			
Without injury		272,490	1.1	191,690	0.8	80,800	0.3			
Attempted to take property		209,530	0.9	179,020	0.7	30,510 *	0.1 *			
With injury		64,450	0.3	55,350	0.2	9,100 *	0.0 *			
Without injury		145,090	0.6	123,680	0.5	21,410 *	0.1 *			
Assault		4,357,190	17.8	2,187,290	8.9	2,169,910	8.9			
Aggravated		1,052,260	4.3	594,940	2.4	457,330	1.9			
With injury		330,730	1.4	168,910	0.7	161,830	0.7			
Threatened with weapon		721,530	3.0	426,030	1.7	295,500	1.2			
Simple		3,304,930	13.5	1,592,350	6.5	1,712,580	7.0			
With minor injury		795,240	3.3	361,030	1.5	434,210	1.8			
Without injury		2,509,690	10.3	1,231,320	5.0	1,278,370	5.2			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

b/Includes threats.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

Table 29. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

Percent of victimizations involving strangers, by gender and age of victims and type of crime

	Percent of victimizations involving strangers									
	Crimes	Rape/								
	of	Sexual			Assault					
Gender and age	violence	assault/a	Robbery	Total	Aggravated	Simple				
Both genders	53.2 %	35.8 %	79.6 %	50.2 %	56.5 %	48.2 %				
12-15	43.2	12.7 *	82.8	40.6	39.3	41.0				
16-19	57.7	26.5 *	80.5	55.9	58.8	54.8				
20-24	58.7	20.6 *	87.0	55.9	67.9	52.0				
25-34	55.6	67.9 *	76.0	52.1	60.6	49.4				
35-49	51.1	53.8 *	71.7	48.3	52.8	47.1				
50-64	52.5	27.7 *	82.3	49.8	60.4	46.2				
65 and over	48.1	0.0 *	85.3 *	36.6 *	36.7 *	36.5 *				
Male	62.3 %	100.0 %*	87.0 %	57.8 %	62.4 %	56.1 %				
12-15	49.9	0.0 *	100.0	45.6	45.6	45.6				
16-19	67.6	100.0 *	85.6	62.1	73.4	57.3				
20-24	63.1	0.0 *	92.5	58.4	71.8	53.5				
25-34	69.1	100.0 *	91.0	64.3	68.6	63.0				
35-49	62.7	100.0 *	70.1	61.2	57.5	62.3				
50-64	62.8	0.0 *	93.8	57.0	66.2	54.0				
65 and over	43.7 *	0.0 *	78.7 *	31.0 *	23.3 *	41.9 *				
Female	40.3 %	30.3 %	60.0 %	39.4 %	46.4 %	37.5 %				
12-15	32.4	12.7 *	55.9 *	31.7	21.5 *	33.7				
16-19	41.4	15.5 *	57.4 *	45.5	31.3 *	50.7				
20-24	51.2	20.6 *	71.1 *	51.5	59.3	49.5				
25-34	38.5	64.5 *	30.7 *	37.3	51.2	32.8				
35-49	38.1	45.7 *	74.5 *	34.1	46.2	31.4				
50-64	38.8	27.7 *	49.8 *	39.6	52.7 *	34.8				
65 and over	55.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	44.5 *	100.0 *	32.6 *				

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations involving strangers, by gender and race of victims and type of crime

Percent of victimizations involving strangers

	r orderit or victimizations involving circlingers									
	Crimes of	Rape/ Sexual			Assault					
Gender and race	violence	assault/a	Robbery	Total	Aggravated	Simple				
Both genders										
White only	53.9 %	48.4 %	77.4 %	51.0 %	59.6 %	48.6 %				
Black only	49.2	10.7 *	83.4	44.9	49.0	42.4				
Male										
White only	62.9	100.0 *	84.9	59.3	62.5	58.3				
Black only	59.9	100.0 *	89.3	50.6	64.5	42.2				
Female										
White only	40.1	42.7	58.3	38.2	53.2	35.0				
Black only	37.1	5.8 *	68.1 *	38.4	30.8 *	42.6				

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 31. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

Percent of victimizations involving strangers, by gender and marital status of victims and type of crime

Percent of victimizations involving strangers Crimes Rape/ Assault Gender and Sexual marital status violence assault/a Robbery Total Aggravated Simple Both genders 30.4 * Never married 54.9 81.9 51.9 55.3 50.8 57.5 38.6 * 83.0 52.3 Married 55.1 62.8 Widowed 66.7 100.0 * 84.1 * 54.6 * 100.0 * 48.7 * 32.0 * Divorced or separated 38.4 65.4 34.8 45.3 32.2 Male Never married 62.5 100.0 * 88.3 57.4 63.4 55.3 Married 65.6 100.0 * 89.8 61.9 64.3 61.1 0.0 * 52.2 * 100.0 * Widowed 80.9 * 100.0 * 100.0 * Divorced or separated 52.3 0.0 * 78.9 47.0 48.0 * 46.6 Female Never married 41.7 24.0 * 59.2 42.2 38.7 43.2 24.0 * 60.5 * Married 44.1 44.1 60.6 37.2 Widowed 63.5 100.0 * 100.0 * 45.4 * 0.0 * 45.4 * 32.0 * 49.9 * 27.1 42.2 * Divorced or separated 29.5 24.5

Note: Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender

	Percent of victimizations								
Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Total	Assault Aggravated	Simple			
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %			
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	27.5	35.5	22.5	27.8	30.7	26.9			
Under the influence of alcohol Under the influence of drugs Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol Under the influence of one, not sure which	14.1 7.0 4.6 1.6	10.5 * 16.7 * 5.1 * 3.2 *	5.1 * 10.6 5.4 * 0.9 *	15.6 6.0 4.4 1.6	14.9 6.4 6.5 2.7 *	15.8 5.9 3.8 1.3			
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.1 *			
Not on alcohol or drugs Don't know or not ascertained	23.4 49.2	23.8 40.6	13.1 64.4	24.8 47.4	23.1 46.2	25.4 47.7			

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Number of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender

		Number of victimizations								
	Total	Related								
	number of				Own	Other				
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Spouse	spouse	Parent	child	relatives			
Crimes of violence	5,173,720	446,470	146,260	49,700	44,460	63,000	143,060			
Completed violence	1,658,660	165,740	69,820	14,440 *	19,350 *	23,740 *	38,380			
Attempted/threatened violence	3,515,060	280,730	76,440	35,250 *	25,110 *	39,250	104,680			
Rape/Sexual assault/b	191,670	7,240 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	7,240 *			
Robbery	624,850	17,940 *	2,990 *	2,830 *	2,560 *	5,790 *	3,760 *			
Completed/property taken	415,320	15,380 *	2,990 *	2,830 *	0 *	5,790 *	3,760 *			
Attempted to take property	209,530	2,560 *	0 *	0 *	2,560 *	0 *	0 *			
Assault	4,357,190	421,290	143,270	46,860	41,900	57,200	132,060			
Aggravated	1,052,260	91,160	13,890 *	7,710 *	9,260 *	20,480 *	39,830			
Simple	3,304,930	330,130	129,380	39,160	32,640 *	36,720	92,230			

	Number of victimizations								
		Casual			Don't know				
	Well-	acquaint-	Don't know		number of				
Type of crime	known/a	ances	relationship	Strangers	offenders				
Crimes of violence	1,213,090	724,730	287,320	2,369,150	132,950				
Completed violence	368,230	236,950	112,490	733,010	42,230				
Attempted/threatened violence	844,870	487,780	174,820	1,636,140	90,720				
Rape/Sexual assault/b	59,980	55,790	5,440 *	60,180	3,050 *				
Robbery	72,430	34,110 *	65,570	415,250	19,550 *				
Completed/property taken	50,610	27,980 *	39,610	265,670	16,070 *				
Attempted to take property	21,820 *	6,130 *	25,960 *	149,580	3,480 *				
Assault	1,080,680	634,830	216,310	1,893,720	110,360				
Aggravated	256,430	95,450	79,780	497,830	31,610 *				
Simple	824,250	539,380	136,530	1,395,890	78,740				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victims whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained. b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender

		Percent of victimizations							
	Total			Related					
Type of crime	number of	Total	,		Ex-		Own	Other	
	victimizations	crimes	Total	Spouse	spouse	Parent	child	relatives	
Crimes of violence	5,173,720	100.0 %	8.6 %	2.8 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	1.2 %	2.8 %	
Completed violence	1,658,660	100.0 %	10.0	4.2	0.9 *	1.2 *	1.4 *	2.3	
Attempted/threatened violence	3,515,060	100.0 %	8.0	2.2	1.0 *	0.7 *	1.1	3.0	
Rape/Sexual assault/b	191,670	100.0 %	3.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.8 *	
Robbery	624,850	100.0 %	2.9 *	0.5 *	0.5 *	0.4 *	0.9 *	0.6 *	
Completed/property taken	415,320	100.0 %	3.7 *	0.7 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	1.4 *	0.9 *	
Attempted to take property	209,530	100.0 %	1.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
Assault	4,357,190	100.0 %	9.7	3.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	3.0	
Aggravated	1,052,260	100.0 %	8.7	1.3 *	0.7 *	0.9 *	1.9 *	3.8	
Simple	3,304,930	100.0 %	10.0	3.9	1.2	1.0 *	1.1	2.8	

_	Percent of victimizations								
		Casual	Don't know		Don't know				
	Well-	acquaint-	relation-		number of				
Type of crime	known/a	ances	ship	Strangers	offenders				
Crimes of violence	23.4 %	14.0 %	5.6 %	45.8 %	2.6 %				
Completed violence	22.2	14.3	6.8	44.2	2.5				
Attempted/threatened violence	24.0	13.9	5.0	46.5	2.6				
Rape/Sexual assault/b	31.3	29.1	2.8 *	31.4	1.6 *				
Robbery	11.6	5.5 *	10.5	66.5	3.1 *				
Completed/property taken	12.2	6.7 *	9.5	64.0	3.9 *				
Attempted to take property	10.4 *	2.9 *	12.4 *	71.4	1.7 *				
Assault	24.8	14.6	5.0	43.5	2.5				
Aggravated	24.4	9.1	7.6	47.3	3.0 *				
Simple	24.9	16.3	4.1	42.2	2.4				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Victimization rate by victim-offender relationship, by type of crime and selected victim characteristics

		Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over										
			Crime	s of violence/a		Assault						
	Total		Well-	Casual			Well-	Casual				
Characteristic	population	Relatives	known	acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	known	acquaintances	Strangers			
Gender												
Male	118,937,730	1.2	4.6	3.6	13.8	1.2	4.4	3.4	10.8			
Female	125,555,710	2.4	5.3	2.4	5.8	2.3	4.5	1.8	4.8			
Race												
White only	200,263,410	1.7	4.6	2.9	9.5	1.6	4.2	2.6	7.7			
Black only	29,477,880		7.6	3.4	10.4	1.8	6.4	2.5	7.0			
Other race only/b	12,522,090	0.4 *	2.2 *	1.8 *	7.7	0.4 *	1.7 *	1.8 *	5.7			
Two or more races/c	2,230,050		21.2	8.4 *	30.8	18.8	18.1	7.1 *	29.6			
Age												
12-15	17.061.940	1.5 *	14.1	8.8	15.7	1.1 *	13.3	8.4	13.1			
16-19	16,524,940	1.9 *	10.7	5.6	21.3	1.9 *	7.9	4.6	15.0			
20-24	20,363,570		12.7	5.5	23.5	1.2 *	11.9	4.7	19.8			
25-34	39,607,310		5.3	2.1	12.1	3.0	4.6	1.8	9.6			
35-49	65,707,720		3.3	2.4	7.6	2.5	2.9	2.3	6.3			
50-64	50,164,650		1.8	2.4	5.0	1.1	1.8	1.8	4.1			
65 and over	35,063,310	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.2 *	1.1	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.6 *			
Marital status/d												
Married	122,198,090	1.0	2.0	1.4	5.2	0.9	1.9	1.2	4.5			
Widowed	14.312.360		0.2 *	1.5 *	3.5	0.2 *	0.2 *	1.5 *	2.0 *			
Divorced or	26,079,910	7.4	7.1	4.7	11.0	7.1	5.8	4.2	8.3			
separated												
Never married	79,664,210	1.6	9.8	5.2	17.3	1.5	8.7	4.6	13.6			
Family income/e												
Less than \$7,500	8,367,490	3.0 *	8.9	3.6 *	16.6	3.0 *	6.8	3.1 *	12.1			
\$7,500-\$14,999	14,798,200		7.7	4.2	10.6	1.4 *	7.4	4.0	6.2			
\$15,000-\$24,999	22,414,530	2.3	7.9	3.7	13.5	2.1	7.2	3.2	11.0			
\$25,000-\$34,999	22,504,200	2.7	5.8	3.6	12.1	2.3	4.9	3.3	9.7			
\$35,000-\$49,999	30,575,740	2.5	5.4	4.2	9.1	2.5	5.0	3.2	7.1			
\$50,000-\$74,999	35,692,930	1.4	5.5	3.4	10.0	1.3	5.0	3.1	8.7			
\$75,000 or more	52,979,190	1.1	3.0	2.2	8.9	1.0	2.6	2.0	7.2			

	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over											
			avated assault		Simple assault							
		Well-	Casual			Well-	Casual					
Characteristic	Relatives	known	acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	known	acquaintances	Strangers				
Gender												
Male	0.4	1.1	0.6	3.0	0.8	3.3	2.8	7.8				
Female	0.4	1.0	0.2 *	1.1	1.9	3.4	1.7	3.7				
Race												
White only	0.3	0.9	0.3	2.0	1.3	3.3	2.3	5.8				
Black only	0.4 *	2.4	0.7 *	2.6	1.4	4.0	1.9	4.4				
Other race only/b	0.4 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	1.8 *	0.0 *	1.4 *	1.8 *	3.8				
Two or more races/c	3.7 *	4.8 *	3.9 *	2.8 *	15.1 *	13.4 *	3.2 *	26.8				
Age												
12-15	0.2 *	3.1	1.7 *	3.2	0.9 *	10.2	6.7	9.9				
16-19	0.8 *	2.4	0.9 *	4.6	1.1 *	5.5	3.7	10.4				
20-24	0.0 *	2.8	0.4 *	5.5	1.2 *	9.1	4.3	14.3				
25-34	0.5 *	0.9 *	0.4 *	2.6	2.5	3.7	1.4	7.0				
35-49	0.5 *	0.6	0.3 *	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	5.0				
50-64	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.1 *	1.1	0.6 *	1.4	1.6	3.0				
65 and over	0.1 *	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.3 *	0.3 *	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.3 *				
Marital status/d												
Married	0.2 *	0.5	0.1 *	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1	3.3				
Widowed	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	1.5 *	1.7 *				
Divorced or	1.2 *	0.9 *	0.6 *	2.1	5.9	4.9	3.6	6.1				
separated												
Never married	0.4 *	2.1	0.9	3.6	1.1	6.5	3.7	10.0				
Family income/e												
Less than \$7,500	0.7 *	2.3 *	0.0 *	4.6	2.2 *	4.5	3.1 *	7.6				
\$7,500-\$14,999	0.8 *	2.2 *	1.2 *	1.6 *	0.6 *	5.1	2.8	4.6				
\$15,000-\$24,999	0.8 *	1.9	0.0 *	2.7	1.3 *	5.3	3.2	8.3				
\$25,000-\$34,999	0.6 *	0.4 *	0.5 *	3.3	1.7	4.5	2.8	6.4				
\$35,000-\$49,999	0.3 *	0.7 *	0.7 *	1.9	2.3	4.2	2.5	5.2				
\$50,000-\$74,999	0.4 *	1.3	0.3 *	2.2	0.9 *	3.7	2.8	6.5				
\$75,000 or more	0.1 *	0.4 *	0.1 *	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.9	5.2				

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, and robbery, not shown separately.
b/Includes American Indian, Eskimo, Asian Pacific Islander if only one of these races if given.
c/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.
d/Excludes data on persons whose martial status was not ascertained.
e/Excludes data on persons whose family income was not ascertained.

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and number of victims

Percent of incidents Number of victims Number of Four Type of crime incidents Total/a One Two Three or more Crimes of violence 4,718,330 100.0 % 93.3 % 5.2 % 0.9 % 0.5 %* 0.8 * Completed violence 1,536,990 100.0 93.7 5.2 0.2 * Attempted/threatened violence 3,181,340 100.0 93.1 5.2 1.0 * 0.7 * 0.0 * 0.0 * Rape/Sexual assault/b 188,960 100.0 98.6 1.4 * Robbery 569,470 100.0 91.1 8.3 0.4 * 0.2 * Completed/property taken 381,070 8.5 * 0.3 * 0.0 * 100.0 91.3 0.8 * 0.0 * 11.4 * With injury 126,430 100.0 87.8 Without injury 254,630 100.0 93.0 7.0 * 0.0 * 0.0 * Attempted to take property 188,390 100.0 90.8 7.8 * 0.6 * 0.7 * With injury 1.8 * 0.0 * 62,230 100.0 98.2 0.0 * 1.1 * 11.7 * 0.0 * Without injury 126,160 100.0 87.2 0.6 * Assault 3,959,890 100.0 93.4 5.0 1.1 Aggravated 0.5 * 926,050 100.0 90.2 7.8 1.5 * 0.6 * 0.9 * Simple 3,033,840 100.0 94.3 4.1

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes incidents for which the number of victims was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders

		Percent of incidents									
					Number of offen	ders					
Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	One	Two	Three	Four or more	Not known and not available				
All incidents											
Crimes of violence	4,718,330	100.0 %	78.6 %	7.8 %	4.0 %	5.3 %	4.3 %				
Completed violence	1,536,990	100.0	73.2	8.5	5.6	7.5	5.2				
Attempted/threatened violence	3,181,340	100.0	81.3	7.4	3.3	4.2	3.9				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	188,960	100.0	83.4	5.6 *	3.5 *	5.9 *	1.6 *				
Robbery	569,470	100.0	57.6	19.2	7.7	8.8	6.8				
Completed/property taken	381,070	100.0	53.3	20.7	7.5 *	10.2	8.3 *				
Attempted to take property	188,400	100.0	66.2	16.1 *	7.9 *	6.1 *	3.8 *				
Assault	3,959,900	100.0	81.4	6.3	3.5	4.7	4.1				
Aggravated	926,060	100.0	72.2	8.0	5.9	8.6	5.3				
Simple	3,033,840	100.0	84.3	5.7	2.8	3.5	3.7				
Involving strangers											
Crimes of violence	2,465,360	100.0 %	68.3	11.4	5.3	7.7	7.4				
Completed violence	799,680	100.0	58.3	12.9	7.3	11.5	9.9				
Attempted/threatened violence	1,665,690	100.0	73.1	10.7	4.3	5.8	6.1				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	65,960	100.0	71.6	16.2 *	0.0 *	7.6 *	4.6 *				
Robbery	454,990	100.0	49.5	22.1	8.8	11.1	8.5				
Completed/property taken	293,300	100.0	42.2	24.0	9.8 *	13.2	10.7 *				
Attempted to take property	161,690	100.0	62.7	18.7 *	7.1 *	7.1 *	4.4 *				
Assault	1,944,420	100.0	72.6	8.7	4.6	6.9	7.2				
Aggravated	524,430	100.0	65.3	8.5	6.1 *	11.1	9.0				
Simple	1,419,990	100.0	75.3	8.9	4.0	5.3	6.5				
Involving nonstrangers											
Crimes of violence	2,252,970	100.0 %	90.0	3.8	2.7	2.6	0.9 *				
Completed violence	737,320	100.0	89.4	3.7 *	3.8 *	3.1 *	0.0 *				
Attempted/threatened violence	1,515,650	100.0	90.2	3.9	2.2 *	2.4 *	1.3 *				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	123,010	100.0	89.7	0.0 *	5.4 *	4.9 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	114,490	100.0	89.5	7.5 *	3.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Completed/property taken	87,780	100.0	90.3	9.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Attempted to take property	26,710 *	100.0 *	87.0 *	0.0 *	13.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Assault	2,015,480	100.0	90.0	3.8	2.5	2.7	1.0 *				
Aggravated	401,620	100.0	81.3	7.3 *	5.6 *	5.4 *	0.4 *				
Simple	1,613,860	100.0	92.2	3.0	1.7 *	2.0 *	1.1 *				

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived gender of offender

		Percer	nt of single of	offender victi	mizations
			Perceiv	ed gender o	of offender
	Number of single-offender				Not known and not
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Male	Female	available
Crimes of violence	3,984,020	100.0 %	78.5 %	19.2 %	2.3 %
Completed violence	1,197,090	100.0	79.1	18.8	2.1 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,786,920	100.0	78.3	19.4	2.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	160,270	100.0	97.8	2.2 *	0.0 *
Robbery	343,980	100.0	84.7	10.5 *	4.8 *
Completed/property taken	210,480	100.0	85.1	12.9 *	2.0 *
With injury	41,690	100.0	91.4	8.6 *	0.0 *
Without injury	168,790	100.0	83.6	13.9 *	2.5 *
Attempted to take property	133,490	100.0	84.0	6.7 *	9.3 *
With injury	36,830	100.0	82.6 *	17.4 *	0.0 *
Without injury	96,660	100.0	84.6	2.6 *	12.8 *
Assault	3,479,770	100.0	77.0	20.9	2.1
Aggravated	739,380	100.0	83.5	14.1	2.4 *
Simple	2,740,380	100.0	75.3	22.7	2.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offender

					Percent of s	ngle-offende	r victimizatio	ns		
						Perceived ag	ge of offende	er		
	Number of single-offender				12-	20			30 and	Not known and not
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Under 12	Total	12-14	15-17	18-20	21-29	over	available
Crimes of violence	3,984,020	100.0 %	1.3 %	28.0 %	8.4 %	11.2 %	8.4 %	25.0 %	39.2 %	6.6 %
Completed violence	1,197,090	100.0	1.9 *	29.4	8.1	12.1	9.2	26.7	36.8	5.2
Attempted/threatened violence	2,786,920	100.0	1.0 *	27.4	8.6	10.8	8.0	24.2	40.2	7.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	160,270	100.0	0.0 *	26.3	0.0 *	11.1 *	15.1 *	25.6	44.8	3.3 *
Robbery	343,980	100.0	1.9 *	28.8	2.3 *	14.0	12.6	34.0	23.2	12.1
Completed/property taken	210,480	100.0	1.6 *	25.6	3.7 *	7.6 *	14.3 *	37.1	24.7	11.0 *
With injury	41,690	100.0	0.0 *	21.1 *	0.0 *	15.8 *	5.3 *	43.3 *	25.8 *	9.8 *
Without injury	168,790	100.0	1.9 *	26.7	4.7 *	5.6 *	16.5 *	35.6	24.4	11.4 *
Attempted to take property	133,490	100.0	2.3 *	33.9	0.0 *	24.0 *	9.8 *	29.1	20.8 *	13.9 *
With injury	36,830	100.0	0.0 *	10.2 *	0.0 *	10.2 *	0.0 *	62.5 *	27.2 *	0.0 *
Without injury	96,660	100.0	3.2 *	42.9	0.0 *	29.3 *	13.6 *	16.4 *	18.3 *	19.2 *
Assault	3,479,770	100.0	1.3	28.0	9.4	10.9	7.7	24.0	40.5	6.2
Aggravated	739,380	100.0	1.3 *	29.2	7.8	12.5	9.0	29.7	33.1	6.7
Simple	2,740,380	100.0	1.3 *	27.7	9.9	10.5	7.3	22.5	42.5	6.0

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

			Percent of single-offender victimizations							
				Perceived r	ace of offende	er				
Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Total	White	Black	Other	Not known and not available				
Crimes of violence	3,984,020	100.0 %	43.3 %	21.0 %	9.6 %	26.0 %				
Completed violence	1,197,090	100.0	42.5	24.2	8.2	25.1				
Attempted/threatened violence	2,786,920	100.0	43.7	19.7	10.2	26.4				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	160,270	100.0	32.8	48.5	15.4 *	3.2 *				
Robbery	343,980	100.0	27.7	41.2	11.0	20.1				
Completed/property taken	210,480	100.0	29.8	43.4	10.3 *	16.5 *				
With injury	41,690	100.0	25.7 *	50.7 *	0.0 *	23.6 *				
Without injury	168,790	100.0	30.8	41.6	12.8 *	14.7 *				
Attempted to take property	133,490	100.0	24.5 *	37.7	12.2 *	25.7 *				
With injury	36,830	100.0	36.2 *	26.5 *	8.2 *	29.1 *				
Without injury	96,660	100.0	20.0 *	41.9	13.7 *	24.4 *				
Assault	3,479,770	100.0	45.4	17.8	9.2	27.6				
Aggravated	739,380	100.0	44.2	25.2	11.2	19.3				
Simple	2,740,380	100.0	45.7	15.8	8.7	29.9				

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offender

			Percent of single-offender victimizations										
						Perceived	age of offer	nder					
Type of crime and age of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Total	Under 12	Total	12- 12-14	20 15-17	18-20	21-29	30 and over	Not known and not available			
Crimes of violence/a													
12-19	1,037,560	100.0 %	2.4 %*	66.2 %	27.0 %	24.1 %	15.1 %	12.8 %	10.6 %	7.9 %			
20-34	1,457,990	100.0 %	0.6 *	17.2	1.0 *	8.3	7.9	41.7	35.7	4.9			
35-49	940,350	100.0 %	1.1 *	12.7	2.8 *	4.1	5.8	16.2	61.4	8.6			
50-64	479,730	100.0 %	1.0 *	11.2	3.2 *	6.6 *	1.4 *	18.6	63.8	5.4 *			
65 and over	68,390	100.0 %	4.0 *	8.0 *	0.0 *	4.2 *	3.8 *	16.5 *	68.4	3.1 *			
Robbery													
12-19	94,980	100.0 %	3.4 *	60.0	8.3 *	31.7 *	20.0 *	13.0 *	10.6 *	13.0 *			
20-34	122,930	100.0 %	2.5 *	14.7 *	0.0 *	7.3 *	7.4 *	57.0	12.3 *	13.5 *			
35-49	75,530	100.0 %	0.0 *	19.9 *	0.0 *	3.8 *	16.2 *	16.3 *	46.7 *	17.0 *			
50-64	36,030 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	25.1 *	0.0 *	16.9 *	8.1 *	38.2 *	36.8 *	0.0 *			
65 and over	14,510 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	59.2 *	40.8 *	0.0 *			
Assault													
12-19	884,280	100.0 %	2.4 *	67.1	30.8	23.5	12.8	11.9	11.0	7.6			
20-34	1,297,720	100.0 %	0.5 *	17.9	1.1 *	8.7	8.1	39.5	38.0	4.2			
35-49	831,540	100.0 %	1.2 *	12.3	3.2 *	4.0 *	5.1	16.9	61.8	7.8			
50-64	412,340	100.0 %	1.1 *	10.1	3.7 *	5.5 *	0.9 *	18.3	64.2	6.3 *			
65 and over	53,890	100.0 %	5.1 *	10.1 *	0.0 *	5.3 *	4.8 *	5.0 *	75.9	3.9 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

		Percent of single-offender victimizations Perceived race of offender							
	Number of		-	Perceived ra	ce or orrender	Not known			
Type of crime	single-offender					and not			
and race of victim	victimizations	Total	White	Black	Other	available			
Crimes of violence									
White only	3,201,320	100.0 %	49.0 %	13.5 %	9.8 %	27.7 %			
Black only	507,210	100.0 %	10.4	63.5	5.6 *	20.5			
Completed violence White only	916,130	100.0 %	51.2	14.3	9.8	24.7			
Black only	192,040	100.0 %	4.7 *	69.7	0.0 *	25.6			
•									
Attempted/threatened violence	0.005.400	100.0%	40.4	40.0	0.0	00.0			
White only	2,285,190	100.0 %	48.1	13.2	9.8	29.0			
Black only	315,170	100.0 %	13.9	59.7	9.1 *	17.3			
Rape/Sexual assault/a									
White only	111,490	100.0 %	44.5	33.6	19.6 *	2.3 *			
Black only	36,620	100.0 %	0.0 *	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery									
White only	266,900	100.0 %	33.6	27.8	14.2	24.4			
Black only	54,990	100.0 %	4.9 *	87.9	0.0 *	7.2 *			
Ziaon emy	0.,000	100.0 70		00	0.0				
Completed/property taken									
White only	141,910	100.0 %	40.1	22.9 *	15.3 *	21.7 *			
Black only	46,480	100.0 %	5.8 *	85.7	0.0 *	8.5 *			
With injury									
White only	33,400 *	100.0 %*	32.1 *	38.5 *	0.0 *	29.4 *			
Black only	8,290 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Without injury									
White only	108,520	100.0 %	42.6	18.1 *	20.0 *	19.3 *			
Black only	38,180	100.0 %	7.1 *	82.6 *	0.0 *	10.4 *			
Black crity	00,100	100.0 70		02.0	0.0	10.1			
Attempted to take property									
White only	124,990	100.0 %	26.1 *	33.4	13.0 *	27.5 *			
Black only	8,510 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
With injury									
White only	34,160 *	100.0 %*	39.0 *	20.8 *	8.8 *	31.4 *			
Black only	2,670 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Without injury									
White only	90,830	100.0 %	21.3 *	38.2 *	14.5 *	26.0 *			
Black only	5,840 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
•									
Assault	2 922 040	100.0 %	50.6	11.4	9.0	29.1			
White only	2,822,940				9.0 6.9 *				
Black only	415,600	100.0 %	12.1	57.0	0.9	24.0			
Aggravated									
White only	540,290	100.0 %	52.0	14.7	11.6	21.7			
Black only	150,150	100.0 %	12.2 *	59.2	13.4 *	15.2 *			
Simple									
White only	2,282,650	100.0 %	50.3	10.6	8.3	30.8			
Black only	265,450	100.0 %	12.0 *	55.8	3.1 *	29.0			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

	Number of		Percent of single-offender victimizations								
	single-					Related					
	offender		<u> </u>		Ex-		Own	Brother	Other		
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Total	Spouse	spouse	Parent	child	or sister	relative		
Crimes of violence	3,984,020	100.0 %	12.3 %	3.8 %	1.4 %	1.1 %	1.5 %	1.6 %	2.9 %		
Completed violence	1,197,090	100.0 %	14.3	5.8	1.2 *	1.6 *	1.7 *	0.9 *	3.0 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	2,786,930	100.0 %	11.4	2.9	1.5	0.9 *	1.4	1.9	2.8		
Rape/Sexual assault/b	160,270	100.0 %	7.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	7.4 *		
Robbery	343,980	100.0 %	5.2 *	0.9 *	0.8 *	0.7 *	1.7 *	0.0 *	1.1 *		
Completed/property taken	210,490	100.0 %	7.3 *	1.4 *	1.3 *	0.0 *	2.8 *	0.0 *	1.8 *		
Attempted to take property	133,490	100.0 %	1.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Assault	3,479,770	100.0 %	13.2	4.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.9		
Aggravated	739,390	100.0 %	12.2	2.4 *	1.0 *	1.6 *	2.4 *	2.6 *	2.2 *		
Simple	2,740,380	100.0 %	13.5	4.7	1.6	1.1 *	1.3	1.6	3.1		

	Well	Casual		
	known,	acquain-	Don't	
Type of crime	not related/a	tance	know	Stranger
Crimes of violence	23.9 %	16.5 %	3.0 %	44.3 %
Completed violence	23.3	18.5	3.6	40.3
Attempted/threatened violence	24.1	15.7	2.7	46.1
Rape/Sexual assault/b	29.5	31.9	1.6 *	29.6
Robbery	17.9	9.9 *	2.8 *	64.2
Completed/property taken	20.5	13.3 *	2.0 *	56.9
Attempted to take property	13.7 *	4.6 *	3.9 *	75.8
Assault	24.2	16.4	3.1	43.1
Aggravated	21.8	12.1	2.8 *	51.1
Simple	24.9	17.6	3.1	40.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship could not be ascertained.

Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims, type of crime, and victim/offender relationship

			Percent of all victimizations						
		Takal		No	onstrangers Other	Friender	riend or		
Characteristic		Total victimizations	Total	Intimate	relative	acquaintance	Stranger	Don't know relationship	
Both genders	Crimes of violence	100.0 %	51.8 %	9.0 %	5.8 %	36.9 %	45.8 %	2.4 %	
-	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	67.0	26.1	6.2 *	34.7	31.4	1.6 *	
	Robbery	100.0	30.4	4.8 *	1.9 *	23.7	66.5	3.1 *	
	Assault	100.0	54.2	8.9	6.4	38.9	43.5	2.4	
	Aggravated	100.0	49.7	5.3	6.9	37.6	47.3	3.0 *	
NA.1.	Simple	100.0	55.6	10.0	6.2	39.3	42.2	2.2	
Male	Crimes of violence	100.0	42.8	2.6	4.6	35.6	54.1	3.1	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery Assault	100.0 100.0	23.2 46.5	3.2 * 2.5	2.1 * 5.0	17.9 39.0	73.6 50.3	3.2 * 3.1	
	Aggravated	100.0	42.4	2.5 1.1 *	5.5	35.7	53.6	4.0 *	
	Simple	100.0	48.0	3.0	4.9	40.1	49.2	2.8	
Female	Crimes of violence	100.0	64.4	18.1	7.6	38.7	34.1	1.5 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	72.8	28.3	6.7 *	37.7	25.5	1.7 *	
	Robbery	100.0	49.5	9.0 *	1.5 *	39.0	47.6	3.0 *	
	Assault	100.0	65.1	18.0	8.3	38.8	33.6	1.3 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	62.2	12.4	9.1 *	40.7	36.5	1.3 *	
	Simple	100.0	65.8	19.5	8.0	38.3	32.9	1.3 *	
All Races	Crimes of violence	100.0	51.8	9.0	5.8	36.9	45.8	2.4	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	67.0	26.1	6.2 *	34.7	31.4	1.6 *	
	Robbery	100.0	30.4	4.8 *	1.9 *	23.7	66.5	3.1 *	
	Assault	100.0	54.2	8.9	6.4	38.9	43.5	2.4	
	Aggravated	100.0	49.7	5.3	6.9	37.6	47.3	3.0 *	
White only	Simple Crimes of violence	100.0 100.0	55.6 50.4	10.0	6.2 5.8	39.3 36.2	42.2 47.2	2.2 2.3	
vviille Offiy				8.4 15.4 *	3.7 *			2.4 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a Robbery	100.0 100.0	55.9 30.7	6.1 *	3.7 * 2.7 *	36.8 21.9	41.6 65.7	3.6 *	
	Assault	100.0	52.8	8.5	6.2	38.1	45.1	2.2	
	Aggravated	100.0	45.5	4.9	6.8	33.8	51.8	2.8 *	
	Simple	100.0	54.8	9.5	6.1	39.3	43.2	2.0	
Black only	Crimes of violence	100.0	58.8	10.0	6.4	42.3	38.5	2.7 *	
•	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	89.3	46.7 *	13.9 *	28.7 *	10.7 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	26.9	2.0 *	0.0 *	25.0 *	70.4	2.6 *	
	Assault	100.0	63.3	8.7	7.2	47.4	33.7	3.0 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	63.0	3.0 *	5.8 *	54.2	33.7	3.4 *	
	Simple	100.0	63.5	12.1	8.1 *	43.3	33.7	2.8 *	
Other race only/b	Crimes of violence	100.0	42.5	4.7 *	2.9 *	34.9	55.3	2.2 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	100.0 *	57.7 *	0.0 *	42.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	32.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	32.3 *	67.7 *	0.0 *	
	Assault	100.0 100.0 *	42.6 27.4 *	3.5 * 0.0 *	3.8 * 15.7 *	35.2 11.8 *	54.4 72.6 *	3.0 * 0.0 *	
	Aggravated Simple	100.0	47.5	4.7 *	0.0 *	42.8	48.6	4.0 *	
Two or more races/c	•	100.0	59.7	21.6	7.4 *	30.7	36.8	3.5 *	
1 110 01 111010 1400070	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	62.9 *	33.7 *	0.0 *	35.5 *	30.8 *	0.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
	Assault	100.0	58.3	21.5	7.9 *	28.9	37.9	3.7 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	74.4 *	31.1 *	7.0 *	36.2 *	17.1 *	8.6 *	
	Simple	100.0	54.0	18.9 *	8.1 *	26.9	43.6	2.4 *	
Ethnicity	Crimes of violence	100.0	51.8	9.0	5.8	36.9	45.8	2.4	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	67.0	26.1	6.2 *	34.7	31.4	1.6 *	
	Robbery	100.0	30.4	4.8 *	1.9 *	23.7	66.5	3.1 *	
	Assault	100.0	54.2	8.9	6.4	38.9	43.5	2.4	
	Aggravated	100.0	49.7	5.3	6.9	37.6	47.3	3.0 *	
Hispania	Simple Crimes of violence	100.0	55.6	10.0	6.2	39.3	42.2	2.2	
Hispanic	Crimes of violence	100.0 100.0 *	41.9 38.6 *	10.6 25.4 *	6.7 0.0 *	24.7 13.2 *	53.5 61.4 *	4.5 * 0.0 *	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a Robbery	100.0	38.6 * 18.4 *	25.4 " 3.0 *	3.0 *	13.2 *	75.9	5.7 *	
	Assault	100.0	46.9	3.0 ° 11.3	7.8	27.8	75.9 48.6	4.5 *	
	Aggravated	100.0	47.9	8.5 *	12.6 *	26.7	48.8	3.3 *	
	Simple	100.0	46.4	12.4	5.8 *	28.2	48.5	5.1 *	
Non-Hispanic	Crimes of violence	100.0	53.5	8.7	5.6	39.2	44.4	2.1	
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0	73.6	26.2	7.6 *	39.7	24.5	2.0 *	
	Robbery	100.0	33.5	5.3 *	1.7 *	26.5	64.0	2.5 *	
	Assault	100.0	55.4	8.5	6.1	40.8	42.6	2.0	
	Aggravated	100.0	49.9	4.6	5.3	40.0	47.1	2.9 *	
	Simple	100.0	57.0	9.6	6.3	41.1	41.2	1.7	

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

b/Includes American Indian, Eskimo, Asian Pacific Islander If only one of these races is given.

c/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived gender of offenders

	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations									
	Number of	Perceived gender of offenders								
Type of crime	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All male	All female	Male and female	Not known and not available				
Crimes of violence	1,056,740	100.0 %	69.2 %	8.5 %	17.2 %	5.1 %				
Completed violence	419,330	100.0	75.0	9.1	10.1	5.8 *				
Attempted/threatened violence	637,400	100.0	65.4	8.1	21.8	4.7 *				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	28,350 *	100.0 *	67.1 *	9.5 *	23.4 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	261,320	100.0	79.6	5.3 *	8.9 *	6.2 *				
Completed/property taken	188,760	100.0	77.4	6.1 *	10.3 *	6.2 *				
With injury	95,410	100.0	69.0	4.2 *	20.4 *	6.3 *				
Without injury	93,340	100.0	86.0	8.0 *	0.0 *	6.0 *				
Attempted to take property	72,560	100.0	85.4	3.3 *	5.1 *	6.3 *				
With injury	27,610 *	100.0 *	70.2 *	0.0 *	13.3 *	16.5 *				
Without injury	44,940	100.0	94.7	5.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Assault	767,060	100.0	65.8	9.5	19.8	4.9				
Aggravated	281,250	100.0	64.5	11.4 *	18.1	5.9 *				
Simple	485,800	100.0	66.5	8.4	20.8	4.4 *				

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offenders

				Percent of al	I multiple-offend	der victimization	S	
	Number of				Perceived a	age of offenders		
Type of crime	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	Not known and not available
Crimes of violence	1,056,740	100.0 %	0.0 %*	41.1 %	13.2 %	10.2 %	23.2 %	12.3 %
Completed violence	419,330	100.0	0.0 *	37.0	15.6	2.9 *	28.5	16.1
Attempted/threatened violence	637,400	100.0	0.0 *	43.9	11.5	15.1	19.7	9.8
Rape/Sexual assault/a	28,350 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	71.6 *	19.2 *	0.0 *	9.2 *	0.0 *
Robbery	261,320	100.0	0.0 *	41.4	11.8 *	9.2 *	17.8	19.9
Completed/property taken	188,760	100.0	0.0 *	34.5	16.4 *	6.4 *	21.5	21.2
With injury	95,410	100.0	0.0 *	36.1 *	17.0 *	12.7 *	13.6 *	20.6 *
Without injury	93,340	100.0	0.0 *	32.8 *	15.7 *	0.0 *	29.7 *	21.8 *
Attempted to take property	72,560	100.0	0.0 *	59.4	0.0 *	16.3 *	7.9 *	16.4 *
With injury	27,610 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	70.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	29.9 *
Without injury	44,940	100.0	0.0 *	52.8 *	0.0 *	26.3 *	12.8 *	8.0 *
Assault	767,060	100.0	0.0 *	39.9	13.4	11.0	25.5	10.2
Aggravated	281,250	100.0	0.0 *	33.1	11.5 *	16.7	31.6	7.1 *
Simple	485,800	100.0	0.0 *	43.9	14.5	7.6	22.0	11.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offenders

		Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations								
	Number of			Pei	rceived race of	offenders				
Type of crime	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	Not known and not available			
Crimes of violence	1,056,740	100.0 %	28.8 %	33.9 %	9.5 %	19.1 %	8.7 %			
Completed violence	419,330	100.0	16.7	43.8	10.1	20.5	8.9			
Attempted/threatened violence	637,400	100.0	36.7	27.4	9.1	18.2	8.5			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	28,350 *	100.0 *	8.6 *	30.1 *	9.2 *	42.6 *	9.5 *			
Robbery	261,320	100.0	14.1	55.6	9.3 *	15.4	5.6 *			
Completed/property taken	188,760	100.0	9.8 *	58.4	7.5 *	18.9 *	5.4 *			
With injury	95,410	100.0	15.6 *	41.2	10.8 *	26.0 *	6.3 *			
Without injury	93,340	100.0	3.9 *	76.0	4.2 *	11.5 *	4.4 *			
Attempted to take property	72,560	100.0	25.3 *	48.1 *	13.9 *	6.5 *	6.3 *			
With injury	27,610 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	70.1 *	13.5 *	0.0 *	16.5 *			
Without injury	44,940	100.0	40.8 *	34.6 *	14.1 *	10.5 *	0.0 *			
Assault	767,060	100.0	34.5	26.7	9.6	19.5	9.7			
Aggravated	281,250	100.0	38.8	19.3	14.3	15.9	11.7 *			
Simple	485,800	100.0	32.1	30.9	6.9 *	21.7	8.5			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.
*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offenders

		Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations									
	Number of				Perceived a	ge of offenders					
Type of crime and age of victim	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	Not known and not available			
Crimes of violence/a											
12-19	411,720	100.0 %	0.0 %*	65.8 %	2.4 %*	2.3 %*	16.1 %	13.5 %			
20-34	378,050	100.0 %	0.0 *	27.3	17.8	12.5	33.4	9.0 *			
35-49	179,580	100.0 %	0.0 *	18.5 *	30.3	15.8 *	25.7	9.7 *			
50-64	70,740	100.0 %	0.0 *	31.2 *	10.5 *	17.3 *	8.6 *	32.4 *			
65 and over	16,650 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	33.2 *	0.0 *	66.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery											
12-19	81,040	100.0 %	0.0 *	64.9	7.0 *	0.0 *	9.2 *	19.0 *			
20-34	98,700	100.0 %	0.0 *	30.6 *	12.9 *	12.0 *	28.2 *	16.4 *			
35-49	46,490	100.0 %	0.0 *	28.3 *	27.0 *	6.3 *	18.0 *	20.4 *			
50-64	29,570 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	22.8 *	0.0 *	31.0 *	9.3 *	36.9 *			
65 and over	5,520 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault											
12-19	315,510	100.0 %	0.0 *	64.4	1.3 *	2.9 *	18.6	12.7			
20-34	266,160	100.0 %	0.0 *	25.5	18.5	13.3 *	36.1	6.7 *			
35-49	133,090	100.0 %	0.0 *	15.1 *	31.4	19.1 *	28.4	6.0 *			
50-64	41,170	100.0 %	0.0 *	37.2 *	18.1 *	7.5 *	8.1 *	29.2 *			
65 and over	11,130 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders

		Percent of multiple-offender victimizations								
	Number of			Pei	rceived race of	offenders				
Type of crime offender	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	Not known and not available			
Crimes of violence/a										
White only	717,230	100.0 %	38.8 %	20.6 %	10.9 %	19.7 %	10.0 %			
Black only	267,750	100.0 %	4.4 *	73.0	1.2 *	14.0	7.4 *			
Robbery										
White only	164,190	100.0 %	17.7 *	45.5	12.6 *	18.9 *	5.3 *			
Black only	77,710	100.0 %	0.0 *	80.4	0.0 *	11.9 *	7.7 *			
Assault										
White only	542,650	100.0 %	45.5	13.1	10.6	19.3	11.6			
Black only	174,680	100.0 %	6.8 *	72.7	1.8 *	12.4 *	6.4 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excluded data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

	Number of		Percent of multiple-offender victimizations								
	multiple-				Some or	all related					
	offender			Spouses and		Own	Brothers	Other			
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Total	ex-spouses	Parents	children	and sisters	relatives			
Crimes of violence	1,056,740	100.0 %	1.6 %*	0.0 %*	0.3 %*	0.3 %*	0.4 %*	0.6 %*			
Completed violence	419,330	100.0 %	2.3 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.9 *			
Attempted/threatened violence	637,410	100.0 %	1.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	0.4 *			
Rape/Sexual assault/b	28,350 *	100.0 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	261,320	100.0 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Completed/property taken	188,760	100.0 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Attempted to take property	72,560	100.0 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	767,070	100.0 %	2.2 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.8 *			
Aggravated	281,260	100.0 %	2.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.0 *	1.5 *	0.0 *			
Simple	485,810	100.0 %	2.0 *	0.0 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.3 *			

Type of crime	Some or all well known, not related/a	Some or all casual acquain-tances	Don't know	Stranger
Crimes of violence	11.3 %	10.2 %	3.2 %*	73.7 %
Completed violence	9.2	7.8 *	3.8 *	76.8
Attempted/threatened violence	12.6	11.8	2.8 *	71.7
Rape/Sexual assault/b	21.3 *	23.4 *	0.0 *	55.3 *
Robbery	2.9 *	1.3 *	2.3 *	93.5
Completed/property taken	2.2 *	1.7 *	3.2 *	92.9
Attempted to take property	4.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	95.2
Assault	13.8	12.8	3.6 *	67.7
Aggravated	14.4	13.7	4.8 *	64.5
Simple	13.4	12.2	3.0 *	69.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

 $a/Includes\ data\ on\ of fenders\ well\ known\ to\ the\ victim\ whose\ relationship\ to\ the\ victim\ was\ not\ ascertained.$

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and number of years lived at current residence

		Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over									
		Less than	6 months					5 years			
Type of crime	Total	6 months/a	to 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	or more			
Crimes of violence	21.2	51.3	30.5	24.2	24.5	22.5	22.2	14.6			
Completed violence	6.8	17.5	10.7	8.2	8.1	5.2	6.2	4.6			
Attempted/threatened violence	14.4	33.8	19.8	15.9	16.4	17.4	15.9	10.0			
Rape/Sexual assault/b	0.8	2.4	1.3 *	1.6 *	* 8.0	1.1 *	0.8 *	0.4			
Robbery	2.6	7.4	6.0	4.0	2.6	2.1 *	2.2 *	1.4			
Completed/property taken	1.7	4.2	3.7	3.0	1.7 *	1.4 *	2.0 *	1.0			
Attempted to take property	0.9	3.2	2.4 *	1.0 *	0.9 *	0.7 *	0.2 *	0.4			
Assault	17.8	41.5	23.2	18.6	21.1	19.3	19.1	12.8			
Aggravated	4.3	10.0	5.9	2.9	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.6			
With injury	1.3	4.0	1.2 *	1.0 *	1.6 *	1.0 *	0.0 *	1.1			
Threatened with weapon	3.0	6.0	4.6	1.9 *	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.5			
Simple	13.5	31.5	17.3	15.7	16.6	15.4	15.7	9.2			
With minor injury	3.2	7.8	5.3	3.1	4.5	2.3	4.0	2.2			
Without injury	10.3	23.7	12.0	12.6	12.1	13.1	11.8	7.0			
Total population age 12 and over	242,451,020	20,206,540	14,862,450	17,407,940	21,582,550	17,077,110	13,390,810	137,923,610			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes data on persons whose mobility was not ascertained. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/These numbers are unbounded estimates. b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Victimization rates by type of crime and number of years lived at current residence

		Rate per 1,000 households									
		Less than	6 months					5 years			
Type of crime	Total	6 months/a	to 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	or more			
Property crimes	167.0	296.9	253.0	194.9	184.4	156.2	142.0	136.7			
Household burglary	32.0	57.9	51.7	37.9	30.2	26.0	34.3	26.2			
Completed	26.8	53.3	38.7	31.5	25.5	20.5	29.3	21.9			
Forcible entry	9.8	25.7	12.6	13.8	8.9	9.5	13.7	6.6			
Unlawful entry without force	17.0	27.6	26.1	17.7	16.6	11.0	15.6	15.3			
Attempted forcible entry	5.2	4.6	12.9	6.4	4.7	5.5	5.0 *	4.3			
Motor vehicle theft	9.0	17.1	16.7	10.3	12.2	9.3	4.8 *	6.7			
Completed	7.2	14.7	14.1	7.4	9.9	8.3	3.9 *	5.0			
Attempted	1.8	2.4 *	2.6 *	2.9 *	2.2 *	1.0 *	0.9 *	1.7			
Theft	126.0	221.9	184.6	146.7	142.0	120.9	102.8	103.8			
Completed	121.5	216.5	176.2	142.8	137.5	115.9	97.3	99.8			
Less than \$50	37.8	64.7	51.6	43.6	37.3	36.5	30.4	32.7			
\$50 - \$249	43.1	78.4	67.2	49.9	51.1	39.0	33.3	34.8			
\$250 or more	29.9	68.0	52.6	36.9	34.6	27.6	24.3	21.3			
Amount not available	10.6	5.4	4.8 *	12.3	14.5	12.8	9.2	11.0			
Attempted	4.5	5.4	8.4	3.9 *	4.5	5.0	5.5 *	4.0			
Total number of households	107,552,740	8,744,040	6,703,990	7,538,670	9,621,230	7,587,880	5,846,450	61,510,490			

Excludes data on persons whose mobility was not ascertained.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/These numbers are unbounded estimates.

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and locality of residence of victims

Rates per 1,000 persons age 12 and over ΑII 250,000-499,999 Type of crime areas Urban Suburban Urban Suburban Urban Suburban **Personal Crimes** 22.1 31.4 19.1 32.5 19.1 26.9 17.6 Crimes of violence 21.2 29.8 18.6 30.8 18.8 25.3 17.2 Completed violence 6.8 11.0 5.2 10.3 5.2 9.5 4.7 Attempted/threatened violence 14.4 18.8 13.3 20.4 13.6 15.8 12.4 1.4 * 0.5 * 04* 0.8 1.5 0.7 15 * Rape/Sexual assault/a Robbery 2.6 4.7 1.9 2.1 0.8 * 4.0 2.5 0.5 * Completed/property taken 1.8 * 1.6 * 1.7 3.4 1.2 1.3 0.3 * With injury 0.6 1.1 0.4 0.7 * 0.9 * 0.7 * Without injury 2.3 0.8 0.9 * 0.2 * 0.9 * 0.6 * 1.1 2.2 * 0.4 * 0.3 * Attempted to take property 0.9 1.3 0.7 1.2 With injury 0.3 0.5 * 0.1 * 0.2 * 0.1 * 1.0 * 0.1 * Without injury 0.2 * 0.6 0.3 * 1.3 * 1.1 * 0.6 8.0 Assault 17.8 23.6 16.0 27.3 17.5 19.8 14.2 Aggravated 4.3 6.0 3.6 7.2 3.5 3.5 * 2.1 1.0 * 0.6 * With injury 1.4 2.3 1.0 3.0 25* Threatened with weapon 3.0 3.7 2.6 4.2 2.5 1.0 * 1.6 Simple 13.5 17.6 12.4 20.1 14.0 16.4 12.1 With minor injury 3.3 4.1 2.8 4.6 3.7 4.3 2.8 Without injury 10.3 13.4 9.6 15.4 10.3 12.1 9.4 Purse snatching/ 1.7 * 1.6 * 0.5 * 0.9 1.6 0.6 0.3 * Pocket picking

120,424,060

20,001,820

36,085,490

10,337,180

30,315,980

	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over									
	500,000-9	99,999	1,000,000 0	or more						
	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban	Rural					
Personal Crimes	37.9	20.9	28.4	18.8	17.3					
Crimes of violence	36.9	20.0	26.5	18.1	16.4					
Completed violence	13.1	6.0	11.1	4.9	5.0					
Attempted/threatened violence	23.8	14.0	15.4	13.2	11.4					
Rape/Sexual assault/a	3.0	1.3	0.7 *	0.6 *	0.1 *					
Robbery	7.2	2.0	5.8	2.7	1.4					
Completed/property taken	5.5	1.6	4.3	1.6 *	0.8					
With injury	1.0 *	0.2 *	1.6 *	0.5 *	0.3 *					
Without injury	4.6	1.4	2.7	1.0 *	0.4 *					
Attempted to take property	1.7 *	0.4 *	1.4 *	1.1 *	0.7					
With injury	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	0.3 *	0.3 *					
Without injury	1.2 *	0.4 *	0.8 *	0.8 *	0.4 *					
Assault	26.6	16.8	20.0	14.9	14.9					
Aggravated	7.2	4.7	5.3	4.0	3.8					
With injury	2.8	1.5	1.3 *	0.9 *	1.0					
Threatened with weapon	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.1	2.9					
Simple	19.4	12.0	14.7	10.9	11.0					
With minor injury	2.1 *	2.5	4.9	2.0	3.2					
Without injury	17.2	9.6	9.8	8.9	7.9					
Purse snatching/	1.0 *	0.8 *	1.9	0.7 *	0.9					
Pocket picking										
Population age 12 and over	14,510,310	30,877,260	22,534,850	23,145,320	56,685,220					

67,384,160

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Population age 12 and over

244,493,430

The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

The population range categories shown for "Urban" and "Suburban" are based on the size of the core city

of a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) and do not reflect the population of the entire MSA.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Victimization rates by type of crime and locality of residence

Rate per 1,000 households

-	All	Tota	al	50,000-2	49,999	250,000-499,999	
Type of crime	areas	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban
Property crimes	154.0	200.0	141.4	212.0	121.0	200.6	139.5
Household burglary	29.5	37.7	24.7	40.5	24.0	43.9	25.7
Completed	24.8	31.1	20.8	33.8	21.4	36.2	21.3
Forcible entry	9.1	13.0	7.0	13.6	6.0	14.9	8.6
Unlawful entry without force	15.6	18.0	13.8	20.3	15.4	21.3	12.8
Attempted forcible entry	4.7	6.7	3.9	6.6	2.6	7.7	4.4
Motor vehicle theft	8.4	12.7	7.7	10.3	5.0	11.3	8.2
Completed	6.6	10.0	6.3	8.4	4.1	8.4	6.7
Attempted	1.7	2.8	1.4	1.8 *	0.9 *	2.9 *	1.5 *
Theft	116.2	149.6	109.0	161.3	92.0	145.4	105.6
Completed	112.0	142.9	105.0	156.0	90.1	140.0	101.2
Less than \$50	34.8	41.9	32.9	48.9	26.3	46.8	35.1
\$50 - \$249	39.8	53.7	34.8	56.7	32.7	55.0	30.0
\$250 or more	27.6	35.5	27.4	36.3	23.2	30.8	26.9
Amount not available	9.8	11.8	9.9	14.0	8.0	7.4	9.1
Attempted	4.2	6.7	4.0	5.3	1.8 *	5.5 *	4.5
Total number of households	117,110,800	33,045,250	56,101,350	9,628,840	16,627,420	5,269,170	14,210,590

Rates per	1	.000 I	households
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	500,000-99	99,999	1,000,000		
Type of crime	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Property crimes	225.6	152.3	171.5	160.6	125.1
Household burglary	45.0	24.1	27.3	25.3	29.4
Completed	36.5	20.6	22.3	19.7	25.2
Forcible entry	17.7	7.8	8.4	5.5	8.8
Unlawful entry without force	18.8	12.8	14.0	14.2	16.5
Attempted forcible entry	8.5	3.5	4.9	5.6	4.2
Motor vehicle theft	14.0	9.2	14.8	9.1	4.6
Completed	10.1	8.3	12.1	6.5	3.2
Attempted	3.9 *	0.8 *	2.7 *	2.6 *	1.3
Theft	166.6	119.1	129.4	126.2	91.1
Completed	153.7	114.0	125.2	120.7	89.6
Less than \$50	46.1	37.1	30.4	34.6	30.3
\$50 - \$249	55.8	39.2	48.9	38.8	33.1
\$250 or more	39.7	28.5	34.2	32.8	18.7
Amount not available	12.1	9.3	11.8	14.4	7.4
Attempted	13.0	5.1	4.2	5.5	1.5
Total number of households	7.402.070	14.371.500	10.745.170	10.891.840	27.964.200

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

The population range categories shown for "Urban" and "Suburban" are based on the size of the core city of a

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) and do not reflect the population of the entire MSA.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 54. Personal crimes, 2005:

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by locality of residence, race, gender and ethnicity of victims and type of crime

			Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over						
		All	Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/			
Locality of residence,	Total	personal	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual			
race, gender and ethnicity	population	crimes	violence	violence	violence	assault/a			
All areas									
White male only	98,238,010	25.5	24.6	7.1	17.5	0.1 *			
White female only	102,025,400	16.5	15.6	4.7	10.9	1.1			
Black male only	13,422,840	32.6	31.6	15.8	15.7	0.2 *			
Black female only	16,055,050	25.5	23.2	9.5	13.8	3.1			
Hispanic male	16,122,710	29.3	28.2	10.0	18.2	0.8 *			
Hispanic female	15,689,570	22.6	21.6	5.7	15.9	1.5 *			
Non-Hispanic male	102,340,840	25.9	25.1	7.9	17.2	0.0 *			
Non-Hispanic female	109,289,040	17.4	16.4	5.4	11.0	1.4			
Urban									
White male only	23,298,930	34.7	34.0	11.2	22.8	0.0 *			
White female only	23,886,630	24.3	22.2	7.7	14.5	2.0			
Black male only	6,442,080	46.9	44.7	24.7	20.0	0.0 *			
Black female only	8,041,410	35.2	31.9	11.8	20.1	6.1			
Hispanic male	6,988,260	37.5	36.0	14.2	21.9	0.0 *			
Hispanic female	7,121,920	25.2	23.5	7.4	16.0	2.5 *			
Non-Hispanic male	25,461,870	35.1	34.3	13.2	21.1	0.0 *			
Non-Hispanic female	27,466,520	28.0	25.7	9.0	16.7	3.1 *			
Suburban									
White male only	50,380,220	22.2	21.7	5.7	15.9	0.2 *			
White female only	52,406,670	15.4	14.8	4.0	10.8	1.1			
Black male only	4,814,900	23.4	23.4	9.8	13.6	0.6 *			
Black female only	5,481,180	16.6	14.8	7.5	7.3	0.0 *			
Hispanic male	7,487,050	22.7	22.7	6.4	16.3	1.7 *			
Hispanic female	7,151,640	22.2	21.8	4.8 *	17.0	0.9 *			
Non-Hispanic male	51,026,580	22.6	22.1	6.0	16.1	0.1 *			
Non-Hispanic female	54,237,750	14.9	14.2	4.4	9.8	1.1			
Rural									
White male only	24,558,860	23.6	21.9	6.1	15.8	0.0 *			
White female only	25,732,100	11.6	11.2	3.3	7.9	0.2 *			
Black male only	2,165,860	10.5 *	10.5 *	2.9 *	7.6 *	0.0 *			
Black female only	2,532,450	13.9 *	13.9 *	6.2 *	7.7 *	0.0 *			
Hispanic male	1,647,400	24.1	20.2 *	8.8 *	11.5 *	0.0 *			
Hispanic female	1,416,020	11.4 *	11.4 *	1.8 *	9.6 *	0.0 *			
Non-Hispanic male	25,852,390	23.1	21.7	6.3	15.4	0.0 *			
Non-Hispanic female	27,584,770	11.9	11.5	3.8	7.7	0.2 *			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									

The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races and persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by locality of residence, race, gender and ethnicity of victims and type of crime

		Robbery Assault					
		With	Without		Aggra-		Purse snatching
	Total	injury	injury	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking
All areas							
White male only	3.3	1.3	1.9	21.2	5.3	15.9	0.9
White female only	1.2	0.3 *	0.9	13.3	2.3	11.0	0.9
Black male only	7.3	1.0 *	6.3	24.0	9.1	14.9	1.1 *
Black female only	2.4	1.1 *	1.3 *	17.8	6.4	11.4	2.2 *
Hispanic male	5.6	3.0	2.6	21.9	6.6	15.3	1.1 *
Hispanic female	2.3	0.6 *	1.8 *	17.8	5.1	12.7	1.0 *
Non-Hispanic male	3.5	1.0	2.5	21.5	5.5	16.0	0.8
Non-Hispanic female	1.2	0.4	0.8	13.7	2.8	11.0	1.0
Urban							
White male only	6.7	2.8	3.9	27.3	7.1	20.2	0.8 *
White female only	2.4	0.7 *	1.7	17.7	3.2	14.5	2.0
Black male only	11.2	2.1 *	9.1	33.5	11.8	21.7	2.2 *
Black female only	1.9 *	1.1 *	0.8 *	23.9	7.4	16.5	3.2 *
Hispanic male	9.0	6.4	2.6 *	27.0	8.3	18.8	1.5 *
Hispanic female	2.8 *	1.3 *	1.6 *	18.2	4.4 *	13.7	1.8 *
Non-Hispanic male	7.0	1.5	5.5	27.3	7.8	19.5	0.8 *
Non-Hispanic female	2.1	0.6 *	1.5	20.5	4.2	16.3	2.3
Suburban							
White male only	2.3	0.9	1.4	19.1	4.2	14.9	0.5 *
White female only	1.1	0.1 *	1.0	12.6	2.3	10.4	0.6 *
Black male only	4.8 *	0.0 *	4.8 *	18.0	6.2 *	11.8	0.0 *
Black female only	3.3 *	0.8 *	2.5 *	11.6	6.1 *	5.5 *	1.7 *
Hispanic male	2.2 *	0.4 *	1.8 *	18.8	5.5	13.3	0.0 *
Hispanic female	2.3 *	0.0 *	2.3 *	18.7	5.4	13.2	0.4 *
Non-Hispanic male	2.6	0.9	1.7	19.5	4.1	15.4	0.5 *
Non-Hispanic female	1.1	0.2 *	0.9	11.9	2.6	9.3	0.7
Rural							
White male only	2.0	0.8 *	1.2 *	19.8	5.8	14.0	1.7
White female only	0.5 *	0.4 *	0.1 *	10.6	1.6	8.9	0.4 *
Black male only	1.4 *	0.0 *	1.4 *	9.2 *	7.5 *	1.6 *	0.0 *
Black female only	1.9 *	1.9 *	0.0 *	12.0 *	4.1 *	7.9 *	0.0 *
Hispanic male	6.6 *	0.0 *	6.6 *	13.7 *	4.2 *	9.4 *	3.8 *
Hispanic female	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	11.4 *	7.2 *	4.2 *	0.0 *
Non-Hispanic male	2.0	0.8 *	1.2 *	19.7	5.9	13.8	1.4 *
Non-Hispanic female	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.1 *	10.7	1.8	8.9	0.4 *

Victimization rates by locality of residence, race of head of household and type of crime

			Rate per 1,	000 households	3	
				Motor		
	Total	Property	Household	vehicle		
Locality and race	households	crimes	burglary	theft	Theft	
All areas						
White only	96,483,760	155.7	28.6	7.6	119.6	
Black only	14,567,210	144.6	35.0	12.7	96.9	
Urban						
White only	23,374,070	213.1	35.2	12.6	165.4	
Black only	7,305,850	170.4	44.2	13.3	112.9	
Suburban						
White only	48,168,670	142.4	25.0	6.8	110.6	
Black only	4,938,180	131.7	24.9	15.3	91.6	
Rural						
White only	24,941,020	127.7	29.4	4.4	93.9	
Black only	2,323,180	90.6	27.6	5.1 *	57.9	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Victimization rates by type of crime, form of tenure, race of head of household, and locality of residence

		Rate per 1,000 households										
	Owned or being bought											
		All ra	aces/a			Wh	nite only					
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural				
Property crimes	136.5	181.0	132.4	107.6	138.3	190.7	134.3	109.4				
Household burglary	25.3	34.2	22.0	24.6	24.9	31.6	22.9	24.2				
Completed	21.3	27.2	18.8	21.2	21.0	25.2	19.5	20.8				
Forcible entry	7.3	11.7	5.8	6.7	6.7	9.6	5.7	6.6				
Unlawful entry without force	14.0	15.6	13.1	14.5	14.3	15.5	13.9	14.3				
Attempted forcible entry	4.0	6.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	6.4	3.3	3.4				
Motor vehicle theft	6.1	9.9	6.2	2.8	5.5	10.0	5.4	2.6				
Completed	4.7	7.5	4.8	2.0	4.0	6.9	4.1	1.7 *				
Attempted	1.4	2.4	1.4	0.8 *	1.6	3.1	1.4	0.9 *				
Theft	105.1	137.0	104.2	80.2	107.9	149.2	106.0	82.6				
Completed	101.1	130.1	100.0	79.2	104.0	142.0	101.9	81.5				
Less than \$50	32.3	41.4	31.3	27.0	33.8	47.1	32.2	27.5				
\$50 - \$249	34.4	48.1	32.3	27.0	35.3	53.0	32.7	28.2				
\$250 or more	23.8	27.4	25.4	17.7	24.0	28.5	25.4	17.9				
Amount not available	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.5	10.9	13.4	11.6	7.8				
Attempted	4.0	6.9	4.2	1.1 *	3.9	7.2	4.0	1.2 *				
Total number of households	80,293,070	17,428,820	41,998,250	20,866,000	69,739,740	13,323,720	37,409,140	19,006,880				

				Rate per 1,00)0 households				
		Owned or be	ing bought		Rented				
		BI	ack only			All r	aces/a		
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	
Property crimes	118.5	145.3	108.7	79.8	192.3	221.3	168.1	176.3	
Household burglary	27.8	39.1	15.2	26.9	38.6	41.7	32.8	43.6	
Completed	24.0	32.0	13.3 *	26.9	32.4	35.3	26.8	36.8	
Forcible entry	13.5	20.3	7.4 *	10.5 *	13.1	14.5	10.8	14.7	
Unlawful entry without force	10.5	11.7 *	5.9 *	16.4 *	19.2	20.8	16.0	22.1	
Attempted forcible entry	3.7 *	7.0 *	1.9 *	0.0 *	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.8	
Motor vohiolo thoft	11.0	01*	17.0	62*	12.2	15.0	12.1	0.0	

Motor vehicle theft 11.0 17.0 6.2 * 6.2 * 15.9 12.1 9.8 7.0 10.3 8.1 * 15.0 10.9 12.8 10.7 Completed 0.7 0.0 * 0.0 * 2.8 * Attempted 2.0 * 2.4 3.2 1.3 * Theft 79.7 98.1 76.4 46.7 140.3 163.7 123.3 122.9 Completed 76.7 91.9 75.4 46.7 135.7 157.2 119.7 120.2 Less than \$50 21.4 20.5 18.5 * 42.5 37.8 40.1 20.5 40.3 \$50 - \$249 16.9 * 59.9 42.4 51.2 29.5 36.7 28.2 51.5 21.7 \$250 or more 17.1 21.4 18.2 5.9 * 35.8 44.6 33.1 Amount not available 9.6 12.5 8.5 * 5.4 * 8.2 10.2 6.4 7.2 3.6 Attempted 1.0 * 0.0 * 2.7 * 3.0 6.2 4.6 6.5

Total number of households 7,226,780 3,084,140 2,688,890 1,453,750 36,817,730 15,616,430 14,103,100 7,098,200

					000 households			
				Re	ented			
		WI	nite only			Blac	k only	
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Property crimes	201.2	242.8	170.6	186.1	170.3	188.8	159.3	108.6
Household burglary	38.1	39.8	32.3	45.9	42.2	48.0	36.4	28.7 *
Completed	31.8	32.9	27.2	38.5	36.5	43.0	28.2	26.8 *
Forcible entry	12.3	13.8	9.4	14.9	18.7	20.2	17.2	15.2 *
Unlawful entry without force	19.6	19.1	17.8	23.6	17.8	22.8	11.0 *	11.6 *
Attempted forcible entry	6.3	7.0	5.1	7.3	5.6	5.0 *	8.1 *	2.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	12.9	16.0	11.6	10.3	14.3	17.1	13.1 *	3.3 *
Completed	10.5	12.2	10.1	8.4	13.0	15.6	13.1 *	0.0 *
Attempted	2.4	3.7	1.5 *	1.9 *	1.3 *	1.5 *	0.0 *	3.3 *
Theft	150.1	187.0	126.7	130.0	113.8	123.6	109.8	76.6
Completed	145.7	180.9	123.4	126.8	109.6	117.1	108.5	76.6
Less than \$50	44.2	48.3	40.2	44.3	28.6	31.7	31.2	6.4 *
\$50 - \$249	54.3	69.4	41.2	52.6	43.5	45.8	40.8	39.2 *
\$250 or more	38.6	52.1	34.8	22.8	29.5	29.9	31.7	21.5 *
Amount not available	8.6	11.1	7.2	7.2	8.2	9.7	4.8 *	9.4 *
Attempted	4.3	6.1	3.3 *	3.2 *	4.2 *	6.6 *	1.3 *	0.0 *
Total number of households	26,744,020	10,050,350	10,759,530	5,934,140	7,340,430	4,221,700	2,249,290	869,430

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races, not shown separately.

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime, region and locality of residence

	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over										
_		All regio		Northeast							
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural			
Personal crimes	22.1	31.4	19.1	17.3	20.2	26.6	15.7	23.0			
Crimes of violence	21.2	29.8	18.6	16.4	19.3	25.7	15.0	21.7			
Completed violence	6.8	11.0	5.2	5.0	6.5	10.8	4.2	6.0			
Attempted/threatened violence	14.4	18.8	13.3	11.4	12.8	14.8	10.8	15.7			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.1 *	0.6 *	1.4 *	0.4 *	0.0			
Robbery	2.6	4.7	1.9	1.4	2.4	3.4	1.6	2.8			
Completed/property taken	1.7	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.2 *	1.1 *	1.9			
With injury	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.3 *	0.5 *	0.7 *	0.4 *	0.0			
Without injury	1.1	2.3	0.8	0.4 *	1.1	1.4 *	0.6 *	1.9			
Attempted to take property	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2 *	0.6 *	1.0			
With injury	0.3	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.3 *	0.3 *	0.6 *	0.2 *	0.0			
Without injury	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.6 *	0.4 *	1.0			
Assault	17.8	23.6	16.0	14.9	16.3	20.8	13.0	18.9			
Aggravated	4.3	6.0	3.6	3.8	3.6	7.0	2.1	2.4			
With injury	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.0	0.9 *	0.6			
Threatened with weapon	3.0	3.7	2.6	2.9	2.1	4.0	1.2 *	1.8			
Simple	13.5	17.6	12.4	11.0	12.7	13.8	10.9	16.5			
With minor injury	3.3	4.1	2.8	3.2	3.1	4.6	2.1	3.5			
Without injury	10.3	13.4	9.6	7.9	9.6	9.2	8.8	13.0			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0 *	0.7 *	1.3			

244,493,430 67,384,160 120,424,060 56,685,220 43,951,390 13,069,680 23,434,060 Population age 12 and over 7,447,650

	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over										
-		Midwe	est	•		Sou	ıth				
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural			
Personal crimes	23.7	36.3	18.1	22.4	19.7	33.0	19.4	8.8			
Crimes of violence	22.8	34.8	17.6	21.5	18.5	30.4	18.9	7.9			
Completed violence	8.3	13.3	5.4	8.8	5.6	11.8	4.8	1.9			
Attempted/threatened violence	14.5	21.5	12.2	12.7	12.9	18.6	14.1	6.0			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.7	1.9 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.9	1.9	0.8 *	0.2 *			
Robbery	3.2	7.8	1.6	2.1 *	2.1	4.4	2.1	0.3 *			
Completed/property taken	2.2	5.5	1.3 *	1.2 *	1.5	3.5	1.4	0.2 *			
With injury	0.7	1.3 *	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.5	0.8 *	0.5 *	0.2 *			
Without injury	1.6	4.2	0.8 *	0.6 *	1.1	2.6	0.9	0.0 *			
Attempted to take property	1.0	2.3 *	0.4 *	0.9 *	0.6	1.0 *	0.7 *	0.1 *			
With injury	0.4 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.9 *	0.2 *	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.0 *			
Without injury	0.6 *	1.6 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.4	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.1 *			
Assault	18.9	25.1	15.5	19.4	15.5	24.1	16.0	7.4			
Aggravated	4.7	5.3	3.6	6.1	3.8	6.8	3.3	2.1			
With injury	1.4	1.6 *	0.9 *	1.9 *	1.3	3.3	0.6 *	0.6 *			
Threatened with weapon	3.3	3.7	2.7	4.2	2.6	3.5	2.7	1.5			
Simple	14.2	19.8	11.9	13.3	11.7	17.3	12.7	5.3			
With minor injury	4.1	4.5	2.9	5.7	2.3	3.5	2.6	0.9 *			
Without injury	10.1	15.2	9.0	7.6	9.4	13.8	10.1	4.4			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.9	1.5 *	0.5 *	0.9 *	1.1	2.6	0.5 *	0.9 *			
Population age 12 and over	57,895,360	13,741,260	27,059,370	17,094,740	88,262,190	21,320,880	41,743,310	25,198,000			

-	Kate	per 1,000 perso Wes	ns age 12 and o	ver
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Personal crimes	25.9	29.5	22.6	29.5
Crimes of violence	25.2	28.4	22.0	28.9
Completed violence	7.3	8.8	6.6	6.1
Attempted/threatened violence	17.9	19.7	15.4	22.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.9	1.0 *	1.1 *	0.0
Robbery	2.7	3.7	2.0	2.3
Completed/property taken	1.5	2.7	0.9 *	0.6
With injury	0.7	1.4 *	0.3 *	0.6
Without injury	0.8	1.2 *	0.6 *	0.0
Attempted to take property	1.2	1.0 *	1.1 *	1.7
With injury	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.0
Without injury	0.9	0.7 *	0.9 *	1.7
Assault	21.6	23.8	18.9	26.6
Aggravated	5.2	4.9	5.2	6.2
With injury	1.4	1.3 *	1.7	0.5
Threatened with weapon	3.8	3.7	3.5	5.8
Simple	16.4	18.8	13.8	20.4
With minor injury	4.0	4.2	3.5	5.0
Without injury	12.5	14.6	10.2	15.4
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.7	1.0 *	0.6 *	0.5
Population age 12 and over	54 384 500	19 252 350	28 187 320	6 944 830

Population age 12 and over 54,384,500 19,252,350 28,187,320 6,944,830 Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

**Testimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Victimization rates by type of crime, region and locality of residence

		Rate per 1,000 households										
		All re	gions			North	east					
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural				
Property crimes	154.0	200.0	141.4	125.1	103.9	130.9	96.2	81.1				
Household burglary	29.5	37.7	24.7	29.4	18.1	24.8	14.9	16.6				
Completed	24.8	31.1	20.8	25.2	14.9	19.9	12.4	13.9				
Forcible entry	9.1	13.0	7.0	8.8	6.5	8.6	5.7	5.3 *				
Unlawful entry without force	15.6	18.0	13.8	16.5	8.4	11.3	6.6	8.6 *				
Attempted forcible entry	4.7	6.7	3.9	4.2	3.3	4.9 *	2.5 *	2.7 *				
Motor vehicle theft	8.4	12.7	7.7	4.6	5.9	11.0	4.5	1.4 *				
Completed	6.6	10.0	6.3	3.2	4.2	8.2	3.4	0.0 *				
Attempted	1.7	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.7 *	2.9 *	1.2 *	1.4 *				
Theft	116.2	149.6	109.0	91.1	79.9	95.1	76.8	63.1				
Completed	112.0	142.9	105.0	89.6	78.1	92.1	75.3	62.5				
Less than \$50	34.8	41.9	32.9	30.3	25.9	28.1	25.3	24.2				
\$50 - \$249	39.8	53.7	34.8	33.1	27.5	33.0	25.8	23.4				
\$250 or more	27.6	35.5	27.4	18.7	14.2	17.6	14.1	8.3 *				
Amount not available	9.8	11.8	9.9	7.4	10.5	13.4	10.2	6.5 *				
Attempted	4.2	6.7	4.0	1.5	1.8	2.9 *	1.5 *	0.6 *				
Total number of households	117,110,800	33,045,250	56,101,350	27,964,200	21,191,890	6,350,350	11,101,200	3,740,340				

	Rate per 1,000 households									
		Midw	rest			Sou	ith			
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural		
Property crimes	155.8	203.9	140.7	138.8	146.8	214.5	136.1	105.6		
Household burglary	34.8	49.2	25.4	36.9	31.3	45.1	25.2	28.9		
Completed	29.0	38.1	22.4	31.1	26.6	37.7	21.7	24.8		
Forcible entry	10.1	17.5	7.0	8.4	10.9	17.9	8.0	9.4		
Unlawful entry without force	18.9	20.5	15.4	22.7	15.7	19.8	13.7	15.3		
Attempted forcible entry	5.8	11.1	3.0	5.8	4.7	7.4	3.5	4.2		
Motor vehicle theft	6.8	11.3	5.2	5.6	7.2	11.5	7.5	2.8 *		
Completed	5.3	8.2	4.1	4.6	5.8	9.5	6.3	1.9 *		
Attempted	1.5	3.0 *	1.0 *	1.1 *	1.4	2.0 *	1.3 *	0.9 *		
Theft	114.1	143.4	110.1	96.2	108.4	157.9	103.3	73.8		
Completed	109.2	134.5	104.9	94.9	105.0	151.3	100.2	72.8		
Less than \$50	36.9	44.4	35.9	32.2	31.8	45.0	30.4	22.6		
\$50 - \$249	40.8	53.2	36.7	36.7	37.5	56.4	34.6	25.7		
\$250 or more	21.9	29.0	21.5	16.7	27.6	38.8	27.0	18.9		
Amount not available	9.7	7.9	10.8	9.3	8.1	11.1	8.1	5.5		
Attempted	5.0	8.8	5.2	1.4 *	3.4	6.6	3.1	1.0 *		
Total number of households	27 836 820	6 891 510	12 511 970	8 433 340	42 851 180	10 698 980	19 723 360	12 428 840		

		Rate per 1,00	00 households	
		Wes	st	
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Property crimes	206.5	228.5	189.5	211.7
Household burglary	30.3	29.4	31.8	26.9
Completed	25.3	25.7	25.3	24.5
Forcible entry	7.2	6.9	6.5	10.8 *
Unlawful entry without force	18.1	18.8	18.7	13.7
Attempted forcible entry	4.9	3.7 *	6.5	2.4 *
Motor vehicle theft	14.1	16.5	13.0	11.9
Completed	11.5	13.2	11.0	8.5 *
Attempted	2.6	3.3 *	2.0 *	3.3 *
Theft	162.2	182.6	144.7	172.9
Completed	155.5	174.8	138.2	168.5
Less than \$50	45.2	46.1	40.4	60.9
\$50 - \$249	52.8	65.3	41.3	62.4
\$250 or more	45.2	49.0	45.1	34.7
Amount not available	12.3	14.4	11.3	10.4 *
Attempted	6.7	7.8	6.5	4.4 *
Total number of households	25,230,910	9,104,400	12,764,830	3,361,680

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."
The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and time of occurrence

				F	Percent of incid	lents		
			Daytime		Night	time		Not known
	Number of		6 a.m		6 p.m	Midnight -	Not	and not
Type of crime	incidents	Total	6 p.m.	Total	midnight	6 a.m.	known	available
Crimes of violence	4,718,330	100.0 %	52.6 %	45.9 %	34.5 %	10.1 %	1.3 %	1.5 %
Completed violence	1,536,990	100.0	41.5	56.9	40.2	15.6	1.1 *	1.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence	3,181,340	100.0	58.0	40.6	31.8	7.5	1.3	1.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	188,960	100.0	35.4	61.8	24.9	35.2	1.6 *	2.9 *
Robbery	569,470	100.0	38.6	57.8	40.8	15.2	1.9 *	3.5 *
Completed/property taken	381,070	100.0	34.8	59.9	42.9	16.9	0.0 *	5.3 *
With injury	126,440	100.0	35.1	62.2	39.4	22.8 *	0.0 *	2.7 *
Without injury	254,640	100.0	34.7	58.7	44.7	14.0 *	0.0 *	6.6 *
Attempted to take property	188,400	100.0	46.3	53.7	36.4	11.6 *	5.7 *	0.0 *
With injury	62,230	100.0	24.0 *	76.0	53.5 *	5.3 *	17.2 *	0.0 *
Without injury	126,170	100.0	57.3	42.7	28.0 *	14.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,959,900	100.0	55.4	43.4	34.1	8.2	1.2	1.2
Aggravated	926,060	100.0	48.0	51.3	37.6	12.5	1.2 *	0.7 *
Simple	3,033,840	100.0	57.7	41.0	33.0	6.9	1.1 *	1.3
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	227,070	100.0	62.3	35.8	25.6	8.7 *	1.4 *	1.9 *
Property crimes	18,039,930	100.0 %	36.0 %	43.8 %	14.0 %	16.5 %	13.4 %	20.2 %
Household burglary	3,456,220	100.0	37.7	34.0	12.4	12.9	8.7	28.2
Completed	2,900,460	100.0	38.9	31.8	10.7	12.0	9.2	29.2
Forcible entry	1,068,430	100.0	44.6	32.6	11.6	13.0	7.9	22.8
Unlawful entry without force	1,832,030	100.0	35.6	31.4	10.1	11.4	9.9	33.0
Attempted forcible entry	555,760	100.0	31.6	45.5	21.7	17.3	6.5 *	22.9
Motor vehicle theft	978,120	100.0	22.5	67.7	18.2	34.4	15.1	9.8
Completed	774,650	100.0	23.9	65.4	16.1	34.0	15.3	10.8
Attempted	203,470	100.0	17.1 *	76.7	26.3	35.8	14.6 *	6.2 *
Theft	13,605,590	100.0	36.5	44.6	14.0	16.1	14.4	18.9
Completed	13,116,270	100.0	36.8	44.0	14.0	15.5	14.4	19.3
Less than \$50	4,079,120	100.0	38.1	39.6	10.9	14.4	14.3	22.3
\$50 - \$249	4,656,120	100.0	38.0	43.6	15.5	14.1	13.9	18.4
\$250 or more	3,231,440	100.0	32.8	51.4	15.3	20.3	15.9	15.8
Amount not available	1,149,590	100.0	38.3	40.0	15.2	12.2	12.5	21.7
Attempted	489,320	100.0	29.8	61.1	15.0	30.8	15.2	9.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and time of occurrence

	Percent of incidents									
			Daytime		Night	time		Not known		
Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Total	6 a.m 6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.	Not known	and not available		
Robbery										
By armed offenders	275,210	100.0 %	31.0 %	67.9 %	46.7 %	21.2 %	0.0 %*	1.1 %*		
By unarmed offenders	219,090	100.0 %	46.1	46.1	28.3	12.9 *	4.9 *	7.8 *		
Assault										
By armed offenders	859,350	100.0 %	47.1	52.1	38.7	12.2	1.3 *	0.8 *		
By unarmed offenders	2,802,510	100.0 %	58.2	40.5	32.4	6.9	1.2 *	1.3 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes data in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and place of occurrence

				1	Percent of inci	dents		
Type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Crimes of violence	4,718,330	100.0 %	14.8 %	10.4 %	4.7 %	8.2 %	4.1 %	7.5 %
Completed violence Attempted/threatened violence Rape/Sexual assault/a Robbery Completed/property taken With injury Without injury Attempted to take property With injury Without injury Assault Aggravated Simple Purse snatching/Pocket picking	1,536,990 3,181,340 188,960 569,470 381,070 126,440 254,640 188,400 62,230 126,170 3,959,900 926,060 3,033,840 227,070	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	19.1 12.8 36.4 13.7 17.8 17.4 * 18.0 5.4 * 4.3 * 6.0 * 14.0 12.2 14.5 1.3 *	8.9 11.1 1.5 * 7.6 7.1 * 5.2 * 8.1 * 8.7 * 16.8 * 4.7 * 11.2 11.2 11.2 0.0 *	5.4 4.3 0.0 * 5.7 * 6.6 * 2.1 * 8.8 * 3.8 * 6.0 * 2.8 * 4.7 6.5 4.2 0.0 *	9.2 7.7 23.7 4.7 * 3.2 * 3.2 * 7.8 * 6.8 * 8.3 * 7.9 10.1 7.3 2.3 *	4.9 3.7 0.0 * 1.1 * 0.9 * 0.0 * 1.3 * 1.5 * 0.0 * 2.3 * 4.7 4.0 4.9 6.6 *	5.4 8.5 1.3 * 4.2 * 4.0 * 0.0 * 6.1 * 4.4 * 0.0 * 6.5 * 8.3 8.6 8.2 34.8
Motor vehicle theft Completed Attempted Theft	978,120 774,650 203,470 13,605,590	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	1.0 * 1.2 * 0.0 * 8.6	34.5 33.1 39.8 37.1	16.2 15.3 19.3 6.6	3.1 * 3.3 * 2.3 * 3.6	0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1	1.0 * 1.3 * 0.0 * 6.0

	Percent of incidents									
Type of crime	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other				
Crimes of violence	8.2 %	12.3 %	3.4 %	18.6 %	1.2 %	6.9 %				
Completed violence	8.5	9.3	3.7	20.2	1.1 *	4.3				
Attempted/threatened violence	8.0	13.7	3.2	17.8	1.2	8.1				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	7.8 *	2.9 *	8.6 *	0.0 *	17.8 *				
Robbery	12.0	5.0 *	4.6 *	35.3	2.5 *	3.6 *				
Completed/property taken	12.7	3.7 *	3.9 *	33.8	3.7 *	2.8 *				
With injury	8.7 *	8.4 *	5.3 *	46.8	0.0 *	3.0 *				
Without injury	14.7	1.3 *	3.1 *	27.3	5.5 *	2.7 *				
Attempted to take property	10.5 *	7.8 *	6.3 *	38.6	0.0 *	5.2 *				
With injury	11.4 *	0.0 *	5.9 *	49.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Without injury	10.1 *	11.6 *	6.5 *	33.4	0.0 *	7.8 *				
Assault	8.0	13.5	3.2	16.6	1.0	6.8				
Aggravated	7.1	7.2	3.2 *	24.4	0.3 *	5.2				
Simple	8.3	15.5	3.2	14.2	1.3	7.3				
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	6.5 *	11.1 *	3.3 *	18.5	8.6 *	6.9 *				
Motor vehicle theft	30.8	0.7 *	0.6 *	8.6	0.0	3.7 *				
Completed	31.1	0.6 *	0.7 *	10.0	0.0	3.4 *				
Attempted	29.8	1.3 *	0.0 *	3.0 *	0.0	4.6 *				
Theft	14.8	9.8	1.2	3.5	1.1	6.6				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

^{...}Not applicable.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and place of occurrence

					Percent of i	Percent of incidents							
Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building					
Robbery													
By armed offenders	275,210	100.0 %	7.7 %*	8.4 %*	6.9 %*	4.7 %*	2.3 %*	6.6 %*					
By unarmed offenders	219,090	100.0 %	24.6	7.6 *	2.5 *	4.0 *	0.0 *	1.1 *					
Assault													
By armed offenders	859,350	100.0 %	11.3	10.5	7.0	10.9	4.3	8.8					
By unarmed offenders	2,802,510	100.0 %	15.4	11.1	4.2	7.6	4.5	7.7					

	Percent of incidents								
Type of crime and offender	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other			
Robbery									
By armed offenders	16.9 %	0.9 %*	6.1 %*	34.8 %	2.4 %*	2.5 %*			
By unarmed offenders	8.2 *	11.9 *	4.4 *	26.1	3.4 *	6.2 *			
Assault									
By armed offenders	7.0	6.2	3.4 *	25.1	0.3 *	5.2			
By unarmed offenders	8.8	16.6	2.8	12.6	0.8 *	7.7			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes incidents in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and place of occurrence

			Percent of incidents									
						At, in, or near	•					
Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building				
Involving strangers												
Crimes of violence	2,465,360	100.0 %	5.1 %	8.5 %	5.7 %	5.6 %	5.3 %	8.3 %				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	65,960	100.0 %	25.9 *	4.4 *	0.0 *	11.2 *	0.0 *	3.7 *				
Robbery	454,990	100.0 %	6.1 *	8.9	6.5 *	3.2 *	1.4 *	3.8 *				
Assault	1,944,420	100.0 %	4.2	8.6	5.7	6.0	6.4	9.5				
Involving nonstrangers												
Crimes of violence	2,252,970	100.0 %	25.5	12.4	3.5	10.9	2.7	6.6				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	123,010	100.0 %	42.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	30.5	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	114,490	100.0 %	43.8	2.6 *	2.5 *	10.9 *	0.0 *	5.4 *				
Assault	2,015,480	100.0 %	23.4	13.8	3.8	9.8	3.0	7.1				

	Percent of incidents								
Relationship and type of crime	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans-portation or inside station	Other			
Involving strangers									
Crimes of violence	11.7 %	8.9 %	4.0 %	27.5 %	2.2 %	7.1 %			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	7.6 *	0.0 *	20.5 *	0.0 *	26.8 *			
Robbery	15.0	5.6 *	4.4 *	39.7	3.1 *	2.3 *			
Assault	11.3	9.8	4.1	24.9	2.1	7.5			
Involving nonstrangers									
Crimes of violence	4.3	15.9	2.6	8.8	0.0 *	6.6			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	7.8 *	4.5 *	2.2 *	0.0 *	13.0 *			
Robbery	0.0 *	2.7 *	5.7 *	17.9 *	0.0 *	8.6 *			
Assault	4.8	17.2	2.4	8.6	0.0 *	6.1			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 64. Personal and property crimes, 2005:

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime

			Percent of incidents									
Type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	Working or on duty	On the way to or from work	On the way to or from school	On the way to or from some other place	Shopping or running errands					
Crimes of violence	4,718,330	100.0 %	16.3 %	3.8 %	4.2 %	10.3 %	4.2 %					
Rape/Sexual assault/a Robbery Aggravated assault Simple assault	188,960 569,470 926,060 3,033,840	100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 %	11.0 * 4.9 * 15.4 19.0	1.3 * 10.0 2.3 * 3.3	3.2 * 7.4 4.1 3.7	4.3 * 20.0 11.9 8.4	0.0 * 10.7 3.6 * 3.5					
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	227,070	100.0 %	1.7 *	3.6 *	0.0 *	3.0 *	34.6					
Property crimes	18,039,930	100.0 %	13.8 %	0.6 %	0.4 %	1.2 %	5.6 %					
Household burglary Motor vehicle theft Theft	3,456,220 978,120 13,605,590	100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 %	21.5 12.2 12.0	1.4 0.3 * 0.5	0.3 * 0.0 * 0.4	1.5 1.1 * 1.2	5.1 1.6 * 6.0					

	Percent of incidents								
Type of crime	Attending school	Leisure activity away from home	Sleeping	Other activities at home	Other	Don't know	Not available		
Crimes of violence	8.1 %	22.3 %	2.1 %	21.5 %	6.6 %	0.5 %*	0.0 %*		
Rape/Sexual assault/a Robbery Aggravated assault Simple assault	4.6 * 3.2 * 3.3 * 10.7	29.1 21.7 31.2 19.3	20.3 3.1 * 1.8 * 0.8 *	24.7 13.3 21.4 22.9	1.7 * 4.8 * 4.9 7.7	0.0 * 1.0 * 0.0 * 0.6 *	0.0 * 0.0 * 0.0 * 0.0 *		
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	9.9 *	26.3	1.3 *	0.0 *	15.8 *	3.9 *	0.0 *		
Property crimes	5.5 %	14.5 %	27.0 %	11.5 %	4.5 %	15.4 %	0.0 %*		
Household burglary Motor vehicle theft Theft	1.5 0.4 * 6.9	18.4 11.0 13.7	16.8 49.9 28.0	8.8 12.4 12.1	4.9 3.7 * 4.4	19.8 7.4 14.9	0.0 * 0.0 * 0.0 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Percent distribution of incidents, by distance from home and type of crime

		Percent of incidents						
			Inside	Near	One mile			
	Number of		home or	respondent's	from home			
Type of crime	incidents	Total	lodging	home	or less			
Crimes of violence	4,718,330	100.0 %	14.9 %	17.7 %	18.7 %			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	188,960	100.0 %	38.0	1.5 *	21.4			
Robbery	569,470	100.0 %	13.7	16.2	27.3			
Assault	3,959,900	100.0 %	14.0	18.7	17.4			
Aggravated	926,060	100.0 %	12.2	19.1	21.9			
Simple	3,033,840	100.0 %	14.5	18.5	16.0			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	227,070	100.0 %	1.3 *	3.1 *	16.5			
Property crimes								
Motor vehicle theft	978,120	100.0 %	1.0 *	66.6	3.9			
Theft	13,605,590	100.0 %	8.7	49.4	7.1			

_	Percent of incidents							
·	Five miles	Fifty miles	More than	Don't know				
	from home	from home	50 miles	or not				
Type of crime	or less	or less	from home	available				
Crimes of violence	24.9 %	18.6 %	3.7 %	1.4 %				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	14.3 *	18.6 *	6.2 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	20.2	16.0	6.0 *	0.6 *				
Assault	26.1	19.0	3.3	1.6				
Aggravated	24.1	18.1	2.7 *	1.9 *				
Simple	26.7	19.3	3.5	1.5				
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	45.3	23.3	10.5 *	0.0 *				
Property crimes								
Motor vehicle theft	9.3	15.1	2.7 *	1.5 *				
Theft	14.7	14.3	3.6	2.3				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and weapons use

	Percent of incidents								
			No		Weap	on used			
		ncidents	weapon		Total	Hand	Other		
All incidents	Number	Percent	used	Total	firearm	gun	gun		
Crimes of violence	4,718,330	100.0 %	67.4 %	24.3 %	8.9 %	7.8 %	0.8 %		
Completed violence	1,536,990	100.0	63.1	28.5	11.2	10.9	0.2 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	3,181,340	100.0	69.5	22.3	7.8	6.3	1.1 *		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	188,960	100.0	84.6	6.5 *	3.1 *	1.8 *	1.4 *		
Robbery	569,470	100.0	38.5	48.3	26.3	26.3	0.0 *		
Completed/property taken	381,070	100.0	36.5	51.3	32.8	32.8	0.0 *		
With injury	126,440	100.0	41.7	39.7	21.7 *	21.7 *	0.0 *		
Without injury	254,640	100.0	33.9	57.1	38.3	38.3	0.0 *		
Attempted to take property	188,400	100.0	42.5	42.2	13.1 *	13.1 *	0.0 *		
With injury	62,230	100.0	61.9	18.8 *	7.2 *	7.2 *	0.0 *		
Without injury	126,170	100.0	33.0	53.8	16.0 *	16.0 *	0.0 *		
Assault	3,959,900	100.0	70.8	21.7	6.7	5.4	0.9 *		
Aggravated	926,060	100.0	7.2	92.8	28.5	23.3	3.9 *		
With injury	306,480	100.0	21.8	78.2	14.4	12.5	1.0 *		
Threatened with weapon	619,580	100.0	0.0 *	100.0	35.5	28.6	5.3 *		
Simple/b	3,033,840	100.0	90.2						
With minor injury	732,080	100.0	89.5						
Without injury	2,301,770	100.0	90.4						
Involving strangers									
Crimes of violence	2,465,360	100.0	56.7	30.4	12.6	11.2	1.0 *		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	65,960	100.0	65.5	13.1 *	9.0 *	5.1 *	3.9 *		
Robbery	454,990	100.0	32.3	51.2	28.1	28.1	0.0 *		
Aggravated assault	524,430	100.0	3.3 *	96.7	33.8	27.5	4.4 *		
Simple assault/b	1,419,990	100.0	83.8						
Involving nonstrangers									
Crimes of violence	2,252,970	100.0	79.2	17.7	4.8	4.2	0.6 *		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	123,010	100.0	94.9	3.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	114,490	100.0	63.0	37.0	19.3 *	19.3 *	0.0 *		
Aggravated assault	401,620	100.0	12.3	87.7	21.5	17.8	3.2 *		
Simple assault/b	1,613,860	100.0	95.8						

			Perce	ent of inciden	ts		
			Weapon use	d			
	Gun type unknown	Knife	Sharp object	Blunt object	Other weapon	Weapon type unknown	Don't know if weapon present
Crimes of violence	0.3 %*	5.4 %	0.6 %*	3.9 %	4.2 %	1.1 %	8.3 %
Completed violence	0.2 *	7.2	0.4 *	4.7	3.6	1.5 *	8.4
Attempted/threatened violence	0.3 *	4.6	0.8 *	3.6	4.6	1.0 *	8.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	3.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.9 *
Robbery	0.0 *	9.2	2.2 *	4.2 *	5.2 *	1.1 *	13.2
Completed/property taken	0.0 *	10.6	0.8 *	4.5 *	1.9 *	0.8 *	12.2
With injury	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	12.4 *	5.6 *	0.0 *	18.6 *
Without injury	0.0 *	15.8	1.1 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	1.2 *	9.0 *
Attempted to take property	0.0 *	6.5 *	5.2 *	3.7 *	11.9 *	1.8 *	15.3 *
With injury	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	6.3 *	5.3 *	19.3 *
Without injury	0.0 *	9.7 *	7.8 *	5.5 *	14.7 *	0.0 *	13.2 *
Assault	0.3 *	5.0	0.5 *	4.1	4.3	1.2	7.5
Aggravated	1.3 *	21.3	1.9 *	17.5	18.4	5.1	0.0 *
With injury	0.9 *	23.0	1.0 *	17.8	15.7	6.3 *	0.0 *
Threatened with weapon	1.6 *	20.5	2.4 *	17.3	19.8	4.5 *	0.0 *
Simple/b							9.8
With minor injury							10.5
Without injury							9.6
nvolving strangers							
Crimes of violence	0.4 *	5.3	1.1 *	5.4	4.8	1.2 *	12.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	4.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	21.4 *
Robbery	0.0 *	9.6	2.8 *	3.9 *	5.4 *	1.4 *	16.5
Aggravated assault	2.0 *	16.0	2.6 *	22.1	17.8	4.4 *	0.0 *
Simple assault/b							16.2
nvolving nonstrangers						•••	.0.2
Crimes of violence	0.1 *	5.6	0.2 *	2.3	3.7	1.1 *	3.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	3.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	2.2 *
Robbery	0.0 *	7.7 *	0.0 *	5.7 *	4.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	0.5 *	28.2	1.0 *	11.5	19.3	6.1 *	0.0 *
Simple assault/b							4.2
Olitipie assaultu							4.2

Note: Responses for weapons use are tallied once, based upon a hierarchy. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. ...Not applicable. ...Aot applicable. affairches verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault. b/Simple assault, by definition, does not involve the use of a weapon.

Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force

		Percent of victimizations									
Type of crime	Total crimes using force	Respondent was first to use force	Offender was first to use force	Someone else was first to use force	Don't know who was first to use force	Not available					
Crimes of violence	100.0 %	9.4 %	82.0 %	2.6 %*	1.6 %*	4.4 %*					
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 *	0.0 *	84.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	15.4 *					
Robbery	100.0	6.8 *	89.3	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.9 *					
Assault	100.0	10.3	80.5	3.2 *	1.9 *	4.0 *					
Aggravated	100.0	4.3 *	93.7	2.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *					
Simple	100.0	12.3	76.2	3.6 *	2.6 *	5.3 *					

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

	Percent of all victimizations							
	All	Involving	Involving					
Type of crime	victimizations	strangers	nonstrangers					
Crimes of violence	66.9 %	64.4 %	69.8 %					
Completed violence	67.8	62.6	73.7					
Attempted/threatened violence	66.5	65.3	68.0					
Rape/Sexual assault/a	81.6	82.6	81.0					
Robbery	61.6	60.1	67.2					
Completed/property taken	46.8	41.8	63.1					
With injury	45.8	41.6	78.1 *					
Without injury	47.3	41.9	60.1					
Attempted to take property	90.8	92.6	80.2 *					
With injury	89.5	93.4	65.9 *					
Without injury	91.4	92.3	86.3 *					
Assault	67.1	64.8	69.3					
Aggravated	67.9	66.8	69.4					
With injury	68.9	71.4	66.3					
Threatened with weapon	67.5	65.0	71.1					
Simple	66.8	64.1	69.3					
With minor injury	76.7	75.1	78.1					
Without injury	63.7	60.9	66.3					

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by characteristics of victims and type of crime

				Pero	cent of all victin	nizations				
	Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/		Robbery		Assault		
Characteristic	of violence	Completed violence	threatened violence	Sexual assault/a	Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggra- vated	Simple
Gender										
Male	66.5 %	68.6 %	65.5 %	76.8 %*	62.1 %	66.1 %	60.0 %	67.2 %	67.2 %	67.2 %
Female	67.6	66.7	68.0	82.0	60.2	39.9 *	69.3	66.8	69.1	66.2
Race/b										
White only	67.3	70.3	66.1	82.0	67.9	66.6	68.7	66.7	68.5	66.2
Black only	65.9	67.1	64.8	80.3	51.9	32.0 *	57.8	67.8	68.8	67.2
Age										
12-19	63.9	73.8	58.1	72.0	68.8	63.9 *	71.0	62.7	60.6	63.4
20-34	70.0	69.8	70.1	88.8	56.5	75.1	50.3	71.3	71.7	71.2
35-49	67.8	62.4	70.2	85.1 *	62.1	47.8 *	72.1	67.9	70.7	67.2
50-64	62.0	54.0	64.8	88.4 *	60.6	49.6 *	71.3 *	60.5	64.4	59.1
65 and over	73.8	42.3 *	83.1	0.0 *	56.6 *	36.0 *	73.3 *	79.1	90.5 *	70.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by type of measure and type of crime

	Percent of self-protective measures							
Self-protective measure	Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/ threatened violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a				
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %				
Attacked offender with weapon	0.8	0.7 *	0.9 *	0.0 *				
Attacked offender without weapon	8.6	13.3	6.0	5.3 *				
Threatened offender with weapon	0.9	0.0 *	1.3	0.0 *				
Threatened offender without weapon	1.4	0.9 *	1.7	0.0 *				
Resisted or captured offender	25.6	37.1	19.4	23.4				
Scared or warned offender	10.4	7.0	12.2	17.7				
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.1	9.3	12.1	20.3				
Ran away or hid	14.4	9.8	17.0	10.2 *				
Got help or gave alarm	14.2	10.4	16.3	9.5 *				
Screamed from pain or fear	1.7	3.9	0.5 *	7.1 *				
Took other measures	10.8	7.6	12.6	6.5 *				

	Percent of self-protective measures							
	Robbery							
		With	Without	Assault				
Self-protective measure	Total	injury	injury	Total Aggravated		Simple		
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %		
Attacked offender with weapon	2.9 *	0.0 *	4.1 *	0.6 *	2.3 *	0.0 *		
Attacked offender without weapon	11.5	8.4 *	12.8	8.5	5.0	9.7		
Threatened offender with weapon	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.8 *	1.0	2.0 *	0.6 *		
Threatened offender without weapon	1.9 *	1.9 *	1.9 *	1.5	1.7 *	1.5		
Resisted or captured offender	29.8	55.5	18.8	25.3	24.7	25.5		
Scared or warned offender	14.2	8.9 *	16.4	9.2	11.0	8.6		
Persuaded or appeased offender	6.6 *	1.9 *	8.6 *	10.9	9.0	11.6		
Ran away or hid	14.9	10.3 *	16.9	14.8	15.2	14.6		
Got help or gave alarm	9.0	7.8 *	9.5 *	15.4	16.4	15.0		
Screamed from pain or fear	0.6 *	2.1 *	0.0 *	1.4	1.7 *	1.3		
Took other measures	8.2	3.2 *	10.3	11.6	11.0	11.8		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by selected characteristics of victims

	Percent of self-protective measures								
		Gender		Race/a					
Self-protective measure	Both genders	Male	Female	White only	Black only				
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %				
Attacked offender with weapon	0.8	1.2 *	0.3 *	0.9 *	0.6 *				
Attacked offender without weapon	8.6	10.5	6.1	8.2	9.7				
Threatened offender with weapon	0.9	1.3 *	0.3 *	0.7 *	2.2 *				
Threatened offender without weapon	1.4	1.7	1.1 *	1.6	0.8 *				
Resisted or captured offender	25.6	33.4	15.8	26.4	22.4				
Scared or warned offender	10.4	8.1	13.2	10.1	11.2				
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.1	9.3	13.5	10.1	13.9				
Ran away or hid	14.4	11.7	17.9	15.0	11.9				
Got help or gave alarm	14.2	11.1	18.1	14.3	14.6				
Screamed from pain or fear	1.7	0.7 *	2.9	1.7	2.5 *				
Took other measures	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.3				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Excludes data on persons other than White only or Black only.

Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by person taking the measure, outcome of action and type of crime

		Percent of victimizations								
	_				Both helped	Neither helped				
Person taking action	Number of		Helped	Hurt	and hurt	nor hurt situation	Don't	Not		
and type of crime	victimizations	Total	al situation	situation	situation		know	available		
Measure taken by victim										
Crimes of violence	3,463,460	100.0 %	64.6 %	9.9 %	5.4 %	10.8 %	8.2 %	0.9 %*		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	156,380	100.0 %	57.1	21.3 *	1.9 *	13.3 *	6.5 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	384,650	100.0 %	74.9	4.3 *	6.3 *	9.2 *	5.3 *	0.0 *		
Assault	2,922,420	100.0 %	63.7	10.1	5.5	10.9	8.7	1.1 *		
Aggravated	714,810	100.0 %	59.6	7.7	6.0	16.3	9.7	0.8 *		
Simple	2,207,620	100.0 %	65.0	10.8	5.4	9.1	8.4	1.2 *		
Measure taken by others										
Crimes of violence	3,532,170	100.0 %	39.5 %	9.2 %	2.7 %	37.0 %	6.6 %	5.0 %		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	67,970	100.0 %	36.6 *	25.9 *	0.0 *	25.8 *	0.0 *	11.8 *		
Robbery	313,830	100.0 %	29.2	4.6 *	5.2 *	44.6	14.1	2.1 *		
Assault	3,150,360	100.0 %	40.6	9.3	2.5	36.5	6.0	5.1		
Aggravated	791,020	100.0 %	39.7	11.5	1.2 *	34.4	8.3	5.0		
Simple	2,359,340	100.0 %	40.8	8.5	3.0	37.2	5.3	5.1		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. Of those victimizations in which a self-protective measure or measures was/were employed, the victim and/or someone else may have taken the action. Therefore, the above categories are not mutually exclusive.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were helpful

			Percent of victimizations								
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Avoided injury or greater injury	Scared offender off	Escaped	Protected property	Protected other people	In other ways	Not available		
Crimes of violence	3,477,850	100.0 %	43.2 %	18.1 %	17.2 %	6.5 %	7.8 %	6.7 %	0.4 %*		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	144,920	100.0	38.1	30.4	23.1 *	8.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	450,570	100.0	37.3	25.5	19.5	10.9	2.1 *	3.5 *	1.2 *		
Assault	2,882,360	100.0	44.4	16.4	16.6	5.7	9.1	7.5	0.3 *		
Aggravated	741,930	100.0	46.5	14.6	16.4	8.1	9.5	4.9 *	0.0 *		
Simple	2,140,430	100.0	43.7	17.0	16.7	4.9	8.9	8.4	0.4 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were harmful

			Percent of victimizations								
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Made offender angrier, more aggressive	Led to injury or greater injury	Caused greater property damage	Caused others to get hurt	Let offender get away	Made situation worse in other ways	Not available		
Crimes of violence/a	608,560	100.0 %	65.5 %	14.1 %	0.7 %*	4.9 %*	2.0 %*	11.7 %	1.1 %*		
Robbery	43,320	100.0	45.7 *	40.3 *	0.0 *	8.0 *	0.0 *	5.9 *	0.0 *		
Assault	526,340	100.0	66.7	11.9	0.8 *	5.0 *	2.3 *	12.5	0.8 *		
Aggravated	101,720	100.0	69.5	9.7 *	0.0 *	11.4 *	0.0 *	9.4 *	0.0 *		
Simple	424,620	100.0	66.0	12.4	1.0 *	3.4 *	2.8 *	13.2	1.0 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were harmful

			Percent of victimizations								
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Made offender angrier, more aggressive	Led to injury or greater injury	Caused greater property damage	Caused others to get hurt	Let offender get away	Made situation worse in other ways	Not available		
Crimes of violence/a	608,560	100.0 %	65.5 %	14.1 %	0.7 %*	4.9 %*	2.0 %*	11.7 %	1.1 %*		
Robbery	43,320	100.0	45.7 *	40.3 *	0.0 *	8.0 *	0.0 *	5.9 *	0.0 *		
Assault	526,340	100.0	66.7	11.9	0.8 *	5.0 *	2.3 *	12.5	0.8 *		
Aggravated	101,720	100.0	69.5	9.7 *	0.0 *	11.4 *	0.0 *	9.4 *	0.0 *		
Simple	424,620	100.0	66.0	12.4	1.0 *	3.4 *	2.8 *	13.2	1.0 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Percent of all vio	Percent of all victims who sustained physical injury								
	Robbery									
Characteristic	and assault	Robbery	Assault							
Gender										
Both genders	26.8 %	33.2 %	25.8 %							
Male	28.1	34.0	27.0							
Female	24.8	31.0	24.2							
Age										
12-15	29.1	39.0 *	28.2							
16-19	28.4	26.0 *	28.9							
20-34	27.1	24.9	27.4							
35-49	26.3	41.5	24.3							
50-64	22.6	49.2 *	18.6							
65 and over	19.9 *	45.0 *	12.2 *							
Race/a										
White only	26.2	36.8	24.8							
Black only	29.9	23.0 *	31.4							
Victim-offender										
relationship										
Strangers	26.5	36.6	24.2							
Nonstrangers	27.1	19.9 *	27.5							
Income/b										
Less than \$7,500	32.0	44.1 *	29.7							
\$7,500-\$14,999	28.7	30.3 *	28.4							
\$15,000-\$24,999	30.7	63.4	26.1							
\$25,000-\$34,999	27.6	30.9 *	27.2							
\$35,000-\$49,999	27.1	40.0 *	25.4							
\$50,000-\$74,999	24.5	21.3 *	24.8							
\$75,000 or more	23.3	24.0 *	23.2							

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races. b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care, by type of crime and where care was received

		Percent distribution of where care was received									
Type of crime	Number of victims receiving medical care	Total	At the scene	At home or neighbor's or friend's home	Health unit at work or first-aid station	Doctor's office or health clinic	Emergency room at hospital; emergency clinic	Hospital	Other		
Crimes of violence	789,510	100.0 %	9.2 %	27.5 %	3.6 %*	7.5 %	36.7 %	11.9 %	3.0 %*		
Completed violence	736,780	100.0 %	9.0	24.1	3.9 *	8.0	38.8	12.3	3.3 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	52,730	100.0 %	12.0 *	74.2	0.0 *	0.0 *	6.9 *	6.9 *	0.0 *		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	61,620	100.0 %	4.8 *	21.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	55.0 *	19.1 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	145,910	100.0 %	6.2 *	38.6	2.0 *	6.7 *	35.4	11.1 *	0.0 *		
Completed/property taken	110,090	100.0 %	5.2 *	21.6 *	2.7 *	8.9 *	46.9	14.8 *	0.0 *		
Attempted to take property	35,820 *	100.0 %*	9.3 *	90.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Assault	581,980	100.0 %	10.5	25.4	4.4 *	8.4	35.1	11.4	4.1 *		
Aggravated	248,870	100.0 %	10.8 *	6.6 *	2.7 *	9.9 *	51.7	17.1	1.2 *		
Simple	333,110	100.0 %	10.2 *	39.4	5.7 *	7.3 *	22.7	7.1 *	6.3 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have received medical attention at more than one location.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Percent of victimizations						
	Crimes of						
Characteristic	violence/a	Robbery	Assault				
Race							
All races/b	7.4 %	11.3 %	6.5 %				
White only	6.5	10.3	5.6				
Black only	12.2	12.0 *	12.2				
Victim-offender relationship							
Strangers	7.9	12.3	6.8				
Nonstrangers	6.9	7.4 *	6.2				

Note: Data includes victimizations in which the amount of medical expenses incurred was not ascertained

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Includes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races, not shown separately.

Percent of victimizations in which injured victims had health insurance coverage were eligible for public medical services, by selected characteristics of victims

	Percent of	
Characteristic	victimizations	
Race		
All races/a	59.0 %	
White only	65.5	
Black only	41.3	
Annual family income/b		
Less than \$7,500	35.7 *	
\$7,500-\$14,999	61.0 *	
\$15,000-\$24,999	46.7	
\$25,000-\$34,999	78.9	
\$35,000-\$49,999	42.1 *	
\$50,000-\$74,999	80.7	
\$75,000 or more	79.0	
Gender		
Male	51.6	
Female	69.2	
Age		
12-15	69.7	
16-19	65.1	
20-24	37.0	
25-34	56.7	
35-49	61.1	
50-64	66.2	
65 and over	100.0 *	
OU WING UVE	100.0	

Note: Data includes only those victimizations in which the victim received medical attention

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.
b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Percent of victimizations in which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Perd	ent of victimizations	S
	Crimes of		
Characteristic	violence/a	Robbery	Assault
Gender			
Both genders	6.3 %	9.3 %	5.4 %
Male	6.0	8.2	5.7
Female	6.7	12.4 *	4.9
Age			
12-19	6.0	6.2 *	4.4
20-34	7.0	7.3 *	6.7
35-49	5.6	13.7 *	4.4
50-64	5.7 *	10.6 *	5.3 *
65 and over	9.6 *	28.8 *	3.7 *
Race/b			
White only	5.3	8.6	4.4
Black only	10.6	8.9 *	10.9
Victim-offender relationship			
Strangers	6.8	9.8	5.8
Nonstrangers	5.8	7.4 *	4.9

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime and type of hospital care

		Percent of injured victims receiving care									
						Inpatient ca	re				
Characteristic	Number of		Emergency		Less than	1-3	4 days	Not			
and type of crime	victimizations	Total	room care	Total	1 day	days	or more	available			
Gender											
Both genders											
Crimes of violence/a	326,080	100.0 %	71.1 %	28.9 %	19.5 %	7.4 %*	2.0 %*	0.0 %*			
Robbery	58,400	100.0 %	72.2	27.8 *	21.4 *	6.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	233,760	100.0 %	71.7	28.3	19.8	7.1 *	1.4 *	0.0 *			
Male											
Crimes of violence/a	182,660	100.0 %	63.7	36.3	24.7	9.7 *	1.8 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	37,130	100.0 %	56.2 *	43.8 *	33.6 *	10.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	145,530	100.0 %	65.6	34.4	22.5 *	9.6 *	2.3 *	0.0 *			
Female											
Crimes of violence/a	143,420	100.0 %	80.5	19.5 *	12.8 *	4.3 *	2.3 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	21,280 *	100.0 %*	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	88,220	100.0 %	81.7	18.3 *	15.4 *	2.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Race/b											
White only											
Crimes of violence/a	214,750	100.0 %	71.6	28.4	21.7	3.6 *	3.1 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	38,420	100.0 %	57.7 *	42.3 *	32.5 *	9.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	152,690	100.0 %	76.0	24.0	19.3 *	2.5 *	2.2 *	0.0 *			
Black only											
Crimes of violence/a	84,770	100.0 %	74.2	25.8 *	10.9 *	15.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	12,100 *	100.0 %*	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	66,040	100.0 %	66.8	33.2 *	14.0 *	19.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Victim-offender relationship											
Involving strangers											
Crimes of violence/a	186,850	100.0 %	71.2	28.8	20.5	6.5 *	1.8 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	48,910	100.0 %	71.3 *	28.7 *	21.0 *	7.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	126,870	100.0 %	71.3	28.7 *	22.1 *	6.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Involving nonstrangers											
Crimes of violence/a	139,230	100.0 %	71.1	28.9	18.1 *	8.5 *	2.4 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	9,500 *	100.0 %*	76.8 *	23.2 *	23.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	106,890	100.0 %	72.2	27.8 *	17.1 *	7.6 *	3.1 *	0.0 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by type of crime and type of loss

	Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss									
			Theft losses		Damage losses					
	All	All theft	With	Without	All	With	Without			
Type of crime	economic losses	losses	damage	damage	damage losses	theft	theft			
All personal crimes	18.4 %	11.9 %	1.0 %	10.9 %	7.5 %	1.0 %	6.4 %			
Crimes of violence	14.9	8.1	1.1	7.1	7.8	1.1	6.7			
Completed violence	35.3	25.2	3.4	21.9	13.4	3.4	10.1			
Attempted/threatened violence	5.2	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.1 *	5.1	0.0 *	5.1			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	10.1 *	3.1 *	0.0 *	3.1 *	7.0 *	0.0 *	7.0 *			
Robbery	69.1	66.5	8.9	57.5	11.6	8.9	2.6 *			
Completed/property taken	100.0	100.0	13.4	86.6	13.4	13.4				
With injury	100.0	100.0	21.2 *	78.8	21.2 *	21.2 *				
Without injury	100.0	100.0	9.4 *	90.6	9.4 *	9.4 *				
Attempted to take property	7.8 *				7.8 *		7.8 *			
With injury	20.8 *				20.8 *		20.8 *			
Without injury	2.1 *				2.1 *		2.1 *			
Assault	7.3				7.3		7.3			
Aggravated	12.6				12.6		12.6			
Simple	5.6				5.6		5.6			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	98.6	98.6	0.0 *	98.6	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Property crimes	96.0 %	91.2 %	14.0 %	77.2 %	18.7 %	14.0 %	4.8 %			
Household burglary	89.8	74.1	17.1	57.1	32.8	17.1	15.7			
Completed	93.6	88.1	20.3	67.8	25.8	20.3	5.5			
Forcible entry	98.0	83.9	51.0	32.9	65.2	51.0	14.1			
Unlawful entry without force	91.0	90.6	2.4	88.1	2.8	2.4	0.4 *			
Attempted forcible entry	70.4	1.1 *	0.0 *	1.1 *	69.3	0.0 *	69.3			
Motor vehicle theft	94.3	79.2	19.5	59.7	34.6	19.5	15.2			
Completed	100.0	100.0	24.6	75.4	24.6	24.6				
Attempted	72.8				72.8		72.8			
Theft	97.6	96.4	12.8	83.6	14.0	12.8	1.2			
Completed	100.0	100.0	13.3	86.7	13.3	13.3				
Less than \$50	100.0	100.0	6.6	93.4	6.6	6.6				
\$50 - \$249	100.0	100.0	11.6	88.4	11.6	11.6				
\$250 or more	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	25.0				
Amount not available	100.0	100.0	10.8	89.2	10.8	10.8				
Attempted	34.4				34.4		34.4			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Because both theft and damage losses occurred in some victimizations, the sum of entries under

[&]quot;All theft losses" and "All damage losses" does not equal the entry shown under "All economic losses."

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

^{...}Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Total economic loss to victims of crime

					Crimes	involving los	SS	Crimes involving loss-no monetary
		All crim	nes			31 or more		value specified
	Gross loss	-	Mean	Median		Mean	Median	
	(in millions	Total	dollar	dollar	Total	dollar	dollar	Total
Type of crime	of dollars)	crimes	loss	loss	crimes	loss	loss	crimes
All crimes	\$17,014	23,440,720	726	100	\$16,708,450	1,018	140	2,131,460
Personal crimes	1,390	5,400,790	257	80	1,019,830	1,363	200	500,120
Crimes of violence	1,356	5,173,720	262	80	802,300	1,690	250	493,840
Rape/Sexual assault	26	191,670	136	500	31,010 *	843	500	25,570 *
Rape/Attempted rape	25	130,140	194	500	28,270 *	891	500	25,570 *
Rape	13	69,370	183	500	21,630 *	588	500	21,940 *
Attempted rape/a	12	60,770	205	500	6,640 *	1,876	3,000	3,630 *
Sexual assault/b	1	61,530	16	350	2.740 *	350	350	0 *
Robbery	494	624,850	791	120	384,070	1,286	200	76,580
Assault	836	4,357,190	192	50	387,230	2,158	250	391,690
								0 *
Purse snatching	9	46,810	191	110	43,550	205	110	-
Pocket picking	26	180,260	142	62	173,980	148	62	6,280 *
Property crimes	15,623	18,039,930	866	100	15,688,620	996	135	1,631,340
Household burglary	5,086	3,456,220	1,471	250	2,738,510	1,857	300	371,280
Motor vehicle theft	5,237	978,120	5,354	2,500	817,700	6,404	3,000	105,150
Theft	5,301	13,605,590	390	90	12,132,410	437	100	1,154,910
Gender								
Male	10,070	12,471,070	807	100	8,897,180	1,132	150	1,014,310
Female	6,943	10,969,650	633	100	7,811,270	889	125	1,117,150
Race								
White only	12,522	19,215,840	652	100	13,799,210	907	125	1,663,410
Black only	2,917	2,952,750	988	115	2,049,900	1,423	195	355,720
Other race only/c	1,168	812,250	1,437	150	592,480	1,971	200	52,220
Two or more races/d	407	459,880	886	100	266,860	1,526	175	60,110
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	3,024	3,429,570	882	150	2,458,900	1,230	199	322,650
Non-Hispanic	13,937	19,947,070	699	100	14,206,030	981	125	1,803,990
Age								
12-15	16	777,930	20	10	98,360	162	50	68,990
16-19	191	1,148,580	166	75	535,240	357	100	85,060
20-24	1,575	2,652,740	594	156	1,647,960	956	200	192,730
25-34	3,289	4,467,040	736	115	3,232,590	1,018	150	377,760
	,					,	125	,
35-49	6,629	8,057,430	823	100	6,284,440	1,055		710,940
50-64 65 and over	4,038 1,275	4,553,230 1,783,770	887 715	100 60	3,555,500 1,354,370	1,136 941	100 112	400,560 295,420
Income	•				• •			
Less than \$7,500	649	1,364,740	476	100	933,660	695	145	155,650
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,115	1,916,880	582	100	1,423,390	783	130	165,190
	,				, ,			,
\$15,000-\$24,999 \$35,000 \$34,000	1,997	2,684,390	744	100	1,818,840	1,098	150	271,440
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,219	2,540,350	480	100	1,827,680	667	130	244,670
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,659	2,977,820	557	100	2,125,280	781	100	242,820
\$50,000-\$74,999	2,560	3,197,830	801	100	2,237,010	1,145	125	280,430
\$75,000 or more	4,199	4,595,520	914	100	3,382,090	1,242	140	378,130

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

c/Includes American Indian, Eskimo, Asian Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given. d/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in economic loss, type of crime and value of loss

					Р	ercent of victin	nizations			
Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1000 or more	Not known and not available
All personal crimes	992,400	100.0 %	2.3 %*	23.6 %	12.3 %	15.9 %	10.2 %	4.9 %	7.8 %	23.1 %
Crimes of violence/a	768,590	100.0	2.9 *	23.2	9.5	14.7	11.0	5.7	9.8	23.1
Completed violence	585,560	100.0	1.0 *	20.3	11.8	13.7	13.5	4.9 *	10.6	24.1
Attempted/threatened violence	183,030	100.0	9.1 *	32.5	2.1 *	18.1 *	3.1 *	8.0 *	7.1 *	20.1
Robbery	431,730	100.0	1.4 *	22.0	8.3 *	14.4	14.0	4.6 *	13.7	21.6
Completed/property taken	415,320	100.0	1.5 *	20.5	8.7 *	14.9	14.5	4.8 *	12.7	22.5
With injury	142,830	100.0	0.0 *	4.7 *	10.9 *	20.2 *	21.9 *	6.4 *	6.7 *	29.2
Without injury	272,490	100.0	2.2 *	28.8	7.5 *	12.2 *	10.7 *	3.9 *	15.8	18.9
Attempted to take property	16,420 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	61.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	38.5 *	0.0 *
With injury	13,410 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	75.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	24.8 *	0.0 *
Without injury	3,000 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	317,470	100.0	5.2 *	26.2	10.7 *	14.7	6.8 *	6.5 *	4.2 *	25.6
Aggravated	132,290	100.0	5.5 *	14.7 *	19.1 *	9.9 *	12.2 *	8.3 *	5.5 *	24.8 *
Simple	185,190	100.0	5.0 *	34.4	4.6 *	18.2 *	3.0 *	5.3 *	3.3 *	26.1
Purse snatching/	223,810	100.0	0.0 *	24.9	22.1	19.8	7.1 *	2.3 *	1.1 *	22.7
Pocket picking	,									
All property crimes	17,312,660	100.0 %	2.2 %	22.6 %	11.5 %	18.9 %	11.0 %	7.3 %	13.9 %	12.7 %
Household burglary	3,104,970	100.0	1.9	10.6	8.4	16.3	10.9	11.7	23.6	16.5
Completed	2,713,840	100.0	1.0 *	8.4	8.8	16.9	11.5	13.1	26.7	13.5
Forcible entry	1,047,450	100.0	0.2 *	4.4	5.1	10.2	8.1	11.1	39.3	21.5
Unlawful entry without force	1,666,390	100.0	1.5 *	11.0	11.1	21.2	13.6	14.5	18.8	8.5
Attempted forcible entry	391.130	100.0	8.6 *	25.4	5.6 *	12.0	6.9 *	2.0 *	2.0 *	37.5
Motor vehicle theft	922.850	100.0	0.2 *	0.8 *	2.6 *	4.2	3.6 *	6.2	70.0	12.4
Completed	774,650	100.0	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.6 *	1.2 *	5.4	81.7	9.7
Attempted	148,200	100.0	0.0 *	4.7 *	16.4 *	17.6 *	15.7 *	10.5 *	8.4 *	26.7
Theft	13,284,840	100.0	2.3	26.9	12.8	20.6	11.6	6.4	7.7	11.8
Completed	13,116,270	100.0	2.3	27.1	12.8	20.5	11.6	6.4	7.7	11.5
Attempted	168,570	100.0	5.0 *	7.3 *	10.1 *	25.4	12.2 *	1.9 *	4.9 *	33.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen

	Percent of property stolen									
	Personal o	Personal crimes		Crimes of violence/a		Robbery		ching/ cking		
Type of property loss	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total	1,257,930	100.0 %	743,220	100.0 %	728,110	100.0 %	514,710	100.0 %		
Cash	370,680	29.5	192,130	25.9	192,130	26.4	178,550	34.7		
Purse, wallet, credit cards	483,950	38.5	210,690	28.3	210,690	28.9	273,260	53.1		
Vehicle or parts	54,580	4.3	54,580	7.3	54,580	7.5	0 *	0.0 *		
Motor vehicles	49,510	3.9	49,510	6.7	49,510	6.8	0 *	0.0 *		
Vehicle parts	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *		
Unattached vehicle accessories	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *		
Bicycle or parts	5,070 *	0.4 *	5,070 *	0.7 *	5,070 *	0.7 *	0 *	0.0 *		
Household furnishings	7,140 *	0.6 *	7,140 *	1.0 *	4,090 *	0.6 *	0 *	0.0 *		
Personal effects Portable electronic,	309,440	24.6	250,900	33.8	241,820	33.2	58,540	11.4		
photographic gear	104,780	8.3	99,430	13.4	99,430	13.7	5,350 *	1.0 *		
Jewelry, clothing	103,600	8.2	94,540	12.7	91,490	12.6	9,060 *	1.8 *		
Other personal effects	101,060	8.0	56,930	7.7	50,890	7.0	44,130	8.6		
Firearms	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *		
Tools, machinery	6,120 *	0.5 *	6,120 *	0.8 *	3,130 *	0.4 *	0 *	0.0 *		
Other	26,020 *	2.1 *	21,660 *	2.9 *	21,660 *	3.0 *	4,360 *	0.8 *		
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *		

	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss									
	Property crimes		Household bu	Household burglary		Motor vehicle theft				
Type of property loss	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total	23,886,570	100.0 %	4,639,280	100.0 %	1,204,590	100.0 %	18,042,690	100.0 %		
Cash	2,418,100	10.1	460,270	9.9	41,140	3.4	1,916,680	10.6		
Purse, wallet, credit cards	2,597,760	10.9	267,340	5.8	30,940 *	2.6 *	2,299,480	12.7		
Vehicle or parts	4,841,430	20.3	327,370	7.1	836,800	69.5	3,677,270	20.4		
Motor vehicles	822,400	3.4	47,750	1.0	774,650	64.3	0 *	0.0 *		
Vehicle parts	2,289,020	9.6	42,900	0.9	49,110	4.1	2,197,020	12.2		
Unattached vehicle accessories	448,470	1.9	49,150	1.1	13,040 *	1.1 *	386,290	2.1		
Bicycle or parts	1,281,540	5.4	187,570	4.0	0 *	0.0 *	1,093,960	6.1		
Household furnishings	1,145,650	4.8	626,770	13.5	10,200 *	0.8 *	508,670	2.8		
Personal effects Portable electronic,	8,331,640	34.9	1,891,620	40.8	206,660	17.2	6,233,360	34.5		
photographic gear	3,007,520	12.6	617,290	13.3	68,380	5.7	2,321,850	12.9		
Jewelry, clothing	2,049,950	8.6	601,920	13.0	54,470	4.5	1,393,560	7.7		
Other personal effects	3,274,170	13.7	672,410	14.5	83,810	7.0	2,517,950	14.0		
Firearms	157,100	0.7	111,760	2.4	6,620 *	0.5 *	38,720	0.2		
Tools, machinery	1,845,160	7.7	573,480	12.4	49,480	4.1	1,222,200	6.8		
Other	2,549,740	10.7	380,670	8.2	22,760 *	1.9 *	2,146,310	11.9		
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited multiple items as being stolen. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss

		Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss								
	Number of victimizations	Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50		00-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000 or more	Not known and not available
All races/a All personal crimes/b	645,170	100.0 %	0.9 %*	21.8 %	13.8 %	17.8 %	11.8 %	4.3 %*	8.6 %	21.0 %
Robbery Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	415,320 223,810	100.0 % 100.0 %	1.5 * 0.0 *	20.5 24.9	9.5 22.1	17.0 19.8	14.5 7.1 *	4.8 * 2.3 *	12.0 1.1 *	20.3 22.7
All property crimes	16,452,390	100.0 %	2.1 %	24.3 %	12.1 %	20.6 %	11.2 %	7.4 %	13.5 %	8.7 %
Household burglary Motor vehicle theft Theft	2,561,470 774,650 13,116,270	100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 %	1.1 * 0.3 * 2.4	9.0 0.0 * 28.7	9.6 0.0 * 13.3	18.3 1.6 * 22.2	12.8 1.6 * 11.5	14.5 7.0 6.0	27.2 79.8 6.9	7.5 9.6 8.9
White only All personal crimes/b	427,770	100.0 %	1.4 %*	20.1 %	14.9 %	14.7 %	13.4 %	4.2 %*	10.9 %	20.3 %
Robbery Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	253,280 171,450	100.0 % 100.0 %	2.4 * 0.0 *	17.7 24.1	7.5 * 26.2	18.2 9.8 *	16.3 9.3 *	5.0 * 3.0 *	16.3 1.4 *	16.6 26.2
All property crimes	13,740,700	100.0 %	2.2 %	25.2 %	12.1 %	20.8 %	11.0 %	7.1 %	12.8 %	8.8 %
Household burglary Motor vehicle theft Theft	2,032,690 556,970 11,151,040	100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 %	1.4 * 0.4 * 2.4	9.7 0.0 * 29.3	9.6 0.0 * 13.1	19.4 1.9 * 22.0	12.6 2.3 * 11.2	13.1 7.4 6.0	26.5 79.3 7.0	7.7 8.8 9.1
Black only All personal crimes/b	177,730	100.0 %	0.0 %*	26.8 %	7.9 %*	29.3 %	10.6 %*	4.0 %*	4.8 %*	16.6 %*
Robbery Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	127,800 49,930	100.0 % 100.0 %	0.0 * 0.0 *	26.1 * 28.7 *	7.5 * 8.9	19.2 * 55.2 *	14.8 * 0.0 *	5.5 * 0.0 *	6.7 * 0.0 *	20.3 * 7.2 *
All property crimes	1,927,840	100.0 %	1.7 %*	17.9 %	12.2 %	20.8 %	11.9 %	8.8 %	17.7 %	9.1 %
Household burglary Motor vehicle theft Theft	399,150 169,820 1,358,870	100.0 % 100.0 % 100.0 %	0.0 * 0.0 * 2.5 *	5.1 * 0.0 * 23.9	10.1 0.0 * 14.3	15.1 1.3 * 24.9	15.9 0.0 * 12.2	17.2 7.7 * 6.5	31.6 77.4 6.1	4.9 * 13.6 * 9.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races, not shown separately. b/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and proportion of loss recovered

				Percent	of victimizatio	ns resulting i	n theft loss		
					Some reco	vered			
	Number of		None		Less than	Half or	Proportion	All	Not
Race and type of crime	victimizations	Total	recovered/a	Total	half	more	unknown/b	recovered	available
All races/c									
All personal crimes/d	645,170	100.0 %	67.5 %	13.3 %	3.2 %*	3.5 %*	6.5 %	11.8 %	7.4 %
Robbery	415,320	100.0 %	69.4	7.0 *	2.0 *	3.5 *	1.6 *	14.7	8.9
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	223,810	100.0 %	64.5	24.0	5.7 *	3.7 *	14.6 *	6.7 *	4.8 *
All property crimes	16,452,390	100.0 %	86.2 %	4.9 %	1.6 %	1.7 %	1.7 %	6.7 %	2.2 %
Household burglary	2,561,470	100.0 %	88.6	4.5	2.0	1.3 *	1.2 *	5.2	1.6
Motor vehicle theft	774,650	100.0 %	25.3	27.8	2.8 *	14.0	11.0	43.9	3.0 *
Theft	13,116,270	100.0 %	89.3	3.6	1.4	1.0	1.2	4.8	2.3
White only									
All personal crimes/d	427,770	100.0 %	65.0 %	17.3 %	4.9 %*	3.6 %*	8.9 %	11.6 %	6.0 %*
Robbery	253,280	100.0 %	67.2	8.6 *	3.2 *	2.8 *	2.5 *	16.5	7.7 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	171,450	100.0 %	63.0	28.8	7.4 *	4.8 *	16.6 *	4.5 *	3.7 *
All property crimes	13,740,700	100.0 %	86.3 %	5.0 %	1.7 %	1.6 %	1.7 %	6.4 %	2.3 %
Household burglary	2,032,690	100.0 %	87.8	4.9	2.3	1.1 *	1.5 *	5.6	1.7 *
Motor vehicle theft	556,970	100.0 %	23.0	29.3	3.3 *	15.2	10.8	43.9	3.7 *
Theft	11,151,040	100.0 %	89.2	3.7	1.5	1.0	1.3	4.7	2.4
Black only									
All personal crimes/d	177,730	100.0 %	73.2 %	6.6 %*	0.0 %*	4.2 %*	2.4 %*	12.4 %*	7.8 %*
Robbery	127,800	100.0 %	75.1	5.9 *	0.0 *	5.9 *	0.0 *	11.6 *	7.4 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	49,930	100.0 %	68.2 *	8.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.6 *	14.3 *	8.9 *
All property crimes	1,927,840	100.0 %	84.4 %	4.8 %	1.5 %*	1.9 %*	1.4 %*	9.0 %	1.8 %*
Household burglary	399,150	100.0 %	90.5	3.5 *	1.5 *	1.9 *	0.0 *	4.6 *	1.3 *
Motor vehicle theft	169,820	100.0 %	33.3	21.1 *	1.8 *	8.0 *	11.3 *	45.6	0.0 *
Theft	1,358,870	100.0 %	89.0	3.1	1.5 *	1.1 *	0.6 *	5.7	2.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes items that were taken that had no value.

b/Includes items that were taken that had no value.

c/Includes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

d/includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations
All personal crimes/a	8.0 %
Crimes of violence	8.2
Completed violence	15.6
Attempted/threatened violence	4.7
Rape/Sexual assault/b	13.7 *
Robbery	10.2
Completed/property taken	11.5
With injury	17.4 *
Without injury	8.4 *
Attempted to take property	7.6 *
With injury	10.9 *
Without injury	6.1 *
Assault	7.7
Aggravated	11.3
Simple	6.5
·	
All property crimes	5.7 %
Household burglary	7.7
Completed	8.6
Forcible entry	14.0
Unlawful entry without force	5.4
Attempted forcible entry	3.1 *
Motor vehicle theft	18.9
Completed	23.2
Attempted	2.3 *
Theft	4.3
Completed	4.3
Less than \$50	2.4
\$50 - \$249	3.7
\$250 or more	7.8
Amount not available	4.0
Attempted	2.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and race of victims

	Percent of all victimizations					
Type of crime	White only	Black only				
All personal crimes/a	7.9 %	9.2 %				
Crimes of violence	7.9	9.8				
Completed violence	15.3	16.3				
Attempted/threatened violence	4.9	4.3 *				
Rape/Sexual assault/b	12.8 *	12.8 *				
Robbery	10.4	10.0 *				
Assault	7.5	9.4				
All property crimes	5.5 %	5.3 %				
Completed	5.7	5.5				
Attempted	2.7 *	2.2 *				
Household burglary	7.5	6.6 *				
Motor vehicle theft	19.3	14.9 *				
Theft	4.2	3.6				

Note: Excludes data on persons with races other than White only or Black only.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and number of days lost

		Percent of victimizations							
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available		
All personal crimes/a	436,710	100.0 %	17.2 %	54.3 %	7.4 %*	10.2 %	10.9 %		
Crimes of violence	426,440	100.0	15.2	55.6	7.5 *	10.5	11.2		
Completed violence	261,960	100.0	9.0 *	54.3	8.9 *	14.7	13.1 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	164,490	100.0	25.2	57.6	5.4 *	3.6 *	8.2 *		
Rape/Sexual assault/b	26,220 *	100.0 *	20.7 *	54.0 *	25.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	63,670	100.0	15.4 *	67.3	5.2 *	9.0 *	3.1 *		
Assault	336,560	100.0	14.8	53.5	6.6 *	11.5	13.6		
All property crimes	1,030,860	100.0 %	50.3 %	38.9 %	3.5 %*	3.5 %*	3.8 %		
Completed	994,830	100.0	49.5	39.6	3.7 *	3.4 *	3.9		
Attempted	36,030 *	100.0	73.4 *	20.0 *	0.0 *	6.7 *	0.0 *		
Household burglary	265,890	100.0	44.1	43.7	4.1 *	3.4 *	4.7 *		
Motor vehicle theft	184,530	100.0	29.4	51.4	6.3 *	10.1 *	2.8 *		
Theft	580,440	100.0	59.8	32.7	2.4 *	1.4 *	3.6 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by race of victims, type of crime and number of days lost

		Percent of victimizations							
Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available		
White only									
All personal crimes/a	329,360	100.0 %	18.2 %	55.9 %	5.7 %*	9.5 %*	10.7 %*		
Crimes of violence	319,090	100.0	15.6	57.7	5.8 *	9.8 *	11.0 *		
All property crimes	829,780	100.0 %	51.6 %	39.8 %	3.3 %*	2.3 %*	3.0 %*		
Household burglary	205,610	100.0	45.0	44.9	2.5 *	3.0 *	4.6 *		
Motor vehicle theft	141,410	100.0	28.6	58.7	5.5 *	5.5 *	1.7 *		
Theft	482,760	100.0	61.2	32.1	2.9 *	1.1 *	2.7 *		
Black only									
All personal crimes/a	77,690	100.0 %	14.9 %*	44.9 %*	17.4 %*	6.7 %*	16.1 %*		
Crimes of violence	77,690	100.0	14.9 *	44.9 *	17.4 *	6.7 *	16.1 *		
All property crimes	111,640	100.0 %	32.9 %	45.5 %	5.9 %*	8.3 %*	7.4 %*		
Household burglary	33,910 *	100.0 *	29.5 *	44.6 *	8.5 *	8.9 *	8.5 *		
Motor vehicle theft	27,450 *	100.0 *	40.5 *	33.2 *	13.6 *	12.7 *	0.0 *		
Theft	50,270	100.0	31.0 *	52.8 *	0.0 *	5.6 *	10.6 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Excludes data on persons with races other than White only or Black only.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, and purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

Table 91. Personal and property crimes, 2005:

Percent distribution of victimizations, by type of crime and whether or not reported to the police

		Percent of victimizations reported to the police					
					Not known		
Sector and type of arims	Number of	Total	Voo/o	No	and not		
Sector and type of crime	victimizations	Total	Yes/a	No	available		
All crimes	23,440,720 %	100.0 %	41.3 %	57.4 %	1.3 %		
Personal crimes	5,400,790	100.0 %	46.9 %	51.3 %	1.8 %		
Crimes of violence	5,173,720	100.0	47.4	50.7	1.8		
Completed violence	1,658,660	100.0	61.5	37.4	1.1 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	3,515,060	100.0	40.8	57.0	2.1		
Rape/Sexual assault	191,670	100.0	38.3	61.7	0.0 *		
Rape/Attempted rape	130,140	100.0	42.1	57.9	0.0 *		
Rape	69,370	100.0	45.2 *	54.8	0.0 *		
Attempted rape/b	60,770	100.0	38.7 *	61.3	0.0 *		
Sexual assault/c	61,530	100.0	30.2 *	69.8	0.0 *		
Robbery	624,850	100.0	52.4	46.9	0.7 *		
Completed/property taken	415,320	100.0	60.5	38.5	1.0 *		
With injury	142,830	100.0	73.8	26.2	0.0 *		
Without injury	272,490	100.0	53.6	44.9	1.5 *		
Attempted to take property	209,530	100.0	36.4	63.6	0.0 *		
With injury	64,450	100.0	39.6 *	60.4	0.0 *		
Without injury	145,090	100.0	35.0	65.0	0.0 *		
Assault	4,357,190	100.0	47.1	50.8	2.1		
Aggravated	1,052,260	100.0	62.4	36.6	1.0 *		
With injury	330,730	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.0 *		
Threatened with weapon	721,530	100.0	56.0	42.5	1.5 *		
Simple	3,304,930	100.0	42.3	55.3	2.4		
With minor injury	795,240	100.0	59.0	39.2	1.8 *		
Without injury	2,509,690	100.0	37.0	60.4	2.6		
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	227,070	100.0	35.2	63.6	1.2 *		
Completed purse snatching	43,550	100.0	51.2 *	48.8 *	0.0 *		
Attempted purse snatching	3,260 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *		
Pocket picking	180,260	100.0	32.0	66.5	1.5 *		
Property crimes	18,039,930	100.0 %	39.6 %	59.3 %	1.1 %		
Household burglary	3,456,220	100.0	56.3	42.6	1.1		
Completed	2,900,460	100.0	57.1	41.9	0.9 *		
Forcible entry	1,068,430	100.0	74.7	24.7	0.5 *		
Unlawful entry without force	1,832,030	100.0	46.9	52.0	1.2 *		
Attempted forcible entry	555,760	100.0	51.7	46.2	2.1 *		
Motor vehicle theft	978,120	100.0	83.2	15.9	0.8 *		
Completed	774,650	100.0	92.4	7.1	0.4 *		
Attempted	203,470	100.0	48.2	49.4	2.3 *		
Theft	13,605,590	100.0	32.3	66.6	1.1		
Completed	13,116,270	100.0	32.0	66.9	1.1		
Less than \$50	4,079,120	100.0	18.6	80.5	0.9 *		
\$50 - \$249	4,656,120	100.0	27.6	71.5	0.9		
\$250 or more	3,231,440	100.0	52.7	46.2	1.1 *		
Amount not available	1,149,590	100.0	39.0	58.3	2.7 *		
Attempted	489,320	100.0	38.6	59.5	1.8 *		
	,						

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Figures in this column represent the rates at which victimizations were reported to the police, or "police reporting rates." b/Includes verbal threats of rape.

c/Includes threats.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and gender and race or ethnicity of victims

	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police						
Characteristic	Crimes of violence/a	Property crimes					
Total	47.4 %	39.6 %					
Male							
White only	42.8	39.6					
Black only	41.5	44.0					
Other race only/b	49.0	37.2					
Two or more races/c	25.9 *	42.1					
Female							
White only	53.9	38.8					
Black only	58.3	44.7					
Other race only/b	58.1	30.2					
Two or more races/c	49.3	31.6					
Male							
Hispanic	43.5	37.8					
Non-Hispanic	42.3	40.3					
Female							
Hispanic	60.3	36.8					
Non-Hispanic	53.5	39.6					

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Excludes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately b/Includes American Indian, Eskimo, Asian Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given

c/Includes all persons of any race, indicating two or more races

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Percent of	all victimizations rep	orted to the police
	All personal	Crimes of	Purse snatching/
Characteristic	crimes	violence/a	Pocket picking
Gender			_
Both genders	46.9 %	47.4 %	35.2 %
Male	41.9	42.4	26.2 *
Female	53.9	54.6	42.2
Race/b			
White only	46.9	47.2	38.5
Black only	47.7	49.4	20.7 *
Ethnicity			
Hispanic	48.7	50.7	0.0 *
Non-Hispanic	46.7	46.9	41.1

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, and both aggravated and simple assault, not shown separately b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship and gender of victims

Percent of all victimizations reported to the police All victimizations Involving nonstrangers Involving strangers Both Both Both Type of crime genders Male Female genders Male Female genders Male Female 51.4 % Crimes of violence 47.4 % 42.4 % 54.6 % 45.9 % 39.7 % 59.3 % 49.2 % 46.8 % 61.5 Completed violence 59.0 64.9 61.7 56.3 74.8 61.2 63.8 59.1 Attempted/threatened violence 34.5 49.7 38.6 31.7 52.9 39.2 47.4 40.8 43.4 Rape/Sexual assault/a 38.3 35.8 * 38.5 56.1 35.8 * 61.9 * 28.3 * 0.0 * 28.3 * Robbery 52 4 45.9 69.6 47.7 42 9 66 1 70.7 65.8 748 Completed/property taken 60.5 55.5 70.6 57.5 53.8 68.2 70.3 65.0 * 74.1 With injury 82.4 * 100.0 * 100.0 * 73.8 67.7 84.9 70.4 64.2 100.0 * 52.3 * 54.9 * 70.2 * Without injury 53.6 49.3 62 4 49.0 48.2 64.3 Attempted to take property 36.4 30.9 65.2 * 30.4 26.6 58.0 * 71.8 * 67.6 * 78.3 * 39 6 36.9 * 100.0 * 35.2 * 35.2 * 0.0 * 65.9 * 51.7 * 100.0 * With injury 62.2 * Without injury 35.0 27.7 * 28.2 * 21.9 * 58.0 * 74.3 * 76.0 * 72.0 * Assault 47.1 41.8 54.7 45.1 38.9 58.2 49.1 45.8 52.5 67.5 65.1 Aggravated 62.4 59.4 58.3 55.4 67.6 66.1 69.5 76.2 75.0 78.4 80.2 77.0 90.6 * 72.1 71.7 72.4 With injury Threatened with weapon 49.7 58.0 67.6 56.0 522 62.5 45.6 65.2 63.3 Simple 42.3 35.6 51.2 40.2 32.5 55.8 44.2 39.6 48.5 With minor injury 59.0 54.4 66.0 54.8 48.4 69.3 62.4 60.8 64.2 Attempted threat without weapon 37.0 29.2 47.0 35.9 27.6 52.2 38.0 31.5 43.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Number and percent distribution of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, and gender of head of household

	Both Ge	enders	Ma	le	Fema	le
Гуре of crime	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property crimes	7,147,180	39.6	3,734,060	40.0	3,413,120	39.2
Household burglary	1,944,610	56.3	944,870	54.9	999,740	57.6
Completed	1,657,290	57.1	807,350	55.6	849,930	58.7
Forcible entry	798,570	74.7	409,840	72.0	388,720	77.8
Unlawful entry/without force	858,720	46.9	397,510	45.0	461,210	48.6
Attempted forcible entry	287,320	51.7	137,520	51.1	149,800	52.2
Motor vehicle theft	814,260	83.2	440,410	80.8	373,860	86.3
Completed	716,110	92.4	379,940	91.1	336,170	94.1
Attempted	98,150	48.2	60,470	47.4	37,680	49.7
Theft	4,388,310	32.3	2,348,780	33.2	2,039,530	31.2
Completed	4,199,260	32.0	2,240,540	32.8	1,958,720	31.2
Less than \$50	760,730	18.6	382,850	18.3	377,880	19.1
\$50 - \$249	1,286,780	27.6	731,260	29.7	555,510	25.3
\$250 or more	1,703,650	52.7	931,490	53.6	772,160	51.7
Amount not available	448,100	39.0	194,940	36.4	253,160	41.2
Attempted	189,050	38.6	108,250	43.9	80,810	33.3

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship and race of victims

Percent of all victimizations reported to the police All victimizations Involving strangers Involving nonstrangers White only White only Type of crime White only Black only Black only Black only Crimes of violence 47.2 % 49.4 % 44.6 % 49.4 % 50.3 % 49.4 % Completed violence 64.0 55.1 63.4 54.5 64.6 55.9 Attempted/threatened violence 40.2 44.6 37.3 43.5 43.8 45.3 59.4 * 0.0 * Rape/Sexual assault/a 44.3 17.1 * 30.0 * 19.1 * Robbery 54.5 41.9 47.5 43.9 78.2 32.0 * Completed/property taken 22.9 * 69.7 40.3 64.8 43.5 81.7 With injury 74.7 63.5 * 70.1 63.5 * 100.0 * 0.0 * 36.3 * Without injury 66.1 33.6 * 59.6 76.4 22.9 * 50.2 * 69.1 * Attempted to take property 34.6 65.8 * 28.8 100.0 * 32.9 100.0 * 30.6 * 0.0 * 51.7 * 100.0 * With injury 50.2 * 50.2 * 74.3 * 0.0 * Without injury 35.3 27.9 * Assault 46.4 53.8 43.5 52.6 49.4 54.8 Aggravated 60.0 55.8 65.3 66.1 76.0 70.8 With injury 74.9 88.2 81.7 79.9 68.3 100.0 * Threatened with weapon 53.2 * 64.8 53.9 60.2 47.7 65.4 Simple 42.6 39.2 45.7 43.8 43.9 44.0 With minor injury 58.9 61.7 53.0 55.9 * 63.9 66.3 Attempted threat without weapon 37.5 37.0 35.2 39.2 39.7 35.5

Note: Excludes data on persons with races other than White only and Black only.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship and ethnicity of victims

Percent of all victimizations reported to the police All victimizations Involving nonstrangers Involving strangers Non-Non-Type of crime Hispanic Hispanic Hispanic Hispanic Hispanic Hispanic Crimes of violence 47.6 % 50.7 % 46.9 % 44.2 % 46.3 % 61.0 % 70.7 60.0 63.4 82.4 58.5 Completed violence 61.4 Attempted/threatened violence 41.5 40.8 35.2 51.3 42.3 39.4 Rape/Sexual assault/a 45.6 * 36.6 36.3 * 65.5 * 60.4 * 24.3 * Robbery 53.7 52 1 45.2 48 4 100.0 * 65.3 100.0 * Completed/property taken 63.0 59.7 54.1 58.7 62.8 71.3 * 69.0 * 100.0 * 100.0 * With injury 75.0 71.2 100.0 * Without injury 56 1 * 52.9 37 7 * 51.9 55.3 * Attempted to take property 17.2 * 39.1 17.2 * 32.6 0.0 * 71.8 * With injury 0.0 * 47 9 * 0.0 * 442* 0.0 * 65.9 * 27.9 * Without injury 30.5 * 35.5 30.5 * 0.0 * 74.3 * Assault 50.4 46.7 44.3 45.4 58.3 47.9 78.6 Aggravated 58.7 63.0 44.2 61.4 65.1 With injury 83.5 74.7 81.2 * 80.0 84.7 * 68.3 Threatened with weapon 47.7 73.1 * 63.5 57.6 35.6 * 53.3 Simple 46.9 41.7 44.4 39.5 50.1 43.6 With minor injury 74.3 57.5 71.0 52.0 80.2 * 61.6 Without injury 40.7 36.5 37.3 35.9 44.8 37.1

Note: Excludes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and age of victims

	F	Percent of victi	mizations repo	orted to the po	lice
					65 and
Type of crime	12-19	20-34	35-49	50-64	over
All personal crimes	34.5 %	47.5 %	58.9 %	49.4 %	66.1 %
Crimes of violence	35.6	48.0	59.3	49.2	68.2
Completed violence	44.4	69.4	74.1	57.6	100.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	30.6	38.2	52.8	46.2	58.8
Rape/Sexual assault/a	33.1 *	29.7 *	62.0 *	37.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	30.9	52.8	72.0	68.8	57.7 *
Completed/property taken	26.8 *	66.5	85.3	85.9 *	100.0 *
With injury	40.3 *	80.5 *	100.0	86.4 *	100.0 *
Without injury	18.9 *	63.3	74.2	85.4 *	100.0 *
Attempted to take property	44.5 *	33.5 *	39.1 *	42.3 *	0.0 *
With injury	100.0 *	43.2 *	0.0 *	52.9 *	0.0 *
Without injury	38.8 *	28.5 *	62.3 *	30.5 *	0.0 *
Assault	36.5	47.9	57.6	47.1	71.5
Aggravated	57.1	61.5	71.7	56.4	89.9 *
With injury	69.9	86.9	71.5	57.1 *	100.0 *
Threatened with weapon	51.4	47.8	71.8	56.2	88.9 *
Simple	29.6	43.6	53.8	43.9	58.2 *
With minor injury	44.8	64.7	71.1	51.2 *	100.0 *
Without injury	23.8	36.6	48.8	42.5	51.2 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.0 *	32.5 *	52.3 *	54.2 *	52.2 *

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, form of tenure, and race and ethnicity of head of household

Percent of victimizations reported to the police Both forms Owned All All house-Nonhouse-Non-Type of crime holds/a White only Black only Hispanic Hispanic holds/a White only Black only Hispanic Hispanic Property crimes 39.6 % 39.2 % 44.4 % 37.3 % 40.0 % 40.4 % 40.0 % 46.4 % 41.0 % 36.2 % Household burglary 56.3 56.0 57.9 55.6 56.3 58.4 58.0 60.6 52.6 59.1 57.5 Completed 57.1 56.8 58.2 54.8 59.0 58.4 61.9 51.3 59.9 Forcible entry 74.7 74.8 72.6 64.7 76.2 78.0 79.1 73.5 67.0 79.2 Unlawful entry 46.9 47.4 41.9 48.7 46.6 49.1 48.7 46.9 * 43.8 49.7 without force Attempted forcible entry 51.7 52 56.1 59.4 50.1 56.3 52.1 * 59.6 * 54.7 55.6 Motor vehicle theft 83.2 81.7 91.8 80.9 83.9 84.2 82.6 91.0 86.5 83.7 95.3 Completed 92.4 92.2 92.8 87.5 94.0 96.3 94.2 100.0 94.4 47.9 Attempted 48.2 48.1 80.4 56.1 3 45.7 47.9 46.4 * 46.7 48.1 Theft 32.3 32.5 33.4 28.0 33.0 33.6 33.7 35.3 28.4 34.3 Completed 32.0 32.2 33.2 27.4 32.8 33.3 33.3 34.9 27.7 34.0 Less than \$50 24.6 * 18.6 18.4 24.3 15.6 19.0 18.7 18.8 17.9 18.8 \$50 - \$249 28.0 28.1 22.7 28.7 28.7 23.7 29.7 27.6 29.2 21.3 \$250 or more 52.7 53.5 49.9 47.9 53.6 56.5 56.2 63.0 48.8 57.5 18.9 * 41.1 * Amount not available 39.0 39.6 35.4 42.3 40.6 40.6 22.6 * 43.0 Attempted 38.6 43.3 36.8 * 44.9 * 37.8 41.4 45.3 45.5 * 49.9 * 40.4

		Percent of	victimizations	reported to th	e police				
	Rented								
Type of crime	All house- holds/a	White only	Black only	Hispanic	Non- Hispanic				
Property crimes	38.3 %	37.8 %	43.1 %	38.4 %	38.3 %				
Household burglary	53.2	52.6	56.3	58.5	52.2				
Completed	54.5	54.1	55.9	58.3	53.9				
Forcible entry	70.8	68.7	71.9	62.8	72.2				
Unlawful entry	43.4	45.0	39.1	54.9	41.6				
without force									
Attempted forcible entry	46.3	45.0	58.6 *	59.2 *	42.7				
Motor vehicle theft	82.3	80.8	92.4	77.9	84.2				
Completed	89.8	88.3	91.6	81.4	93.5				
Attempted	48.7	48.3 *	100.0 *	62.7 *	41.8 *				
Theft	30.1	30.4	32.1	27.5	30.6				
Completed	30.0	30.1	32.1	27.2	30.6				
Less than \$50	18.6	17.4	24.1	12.6 *	19.3				
\$50 - \$249	26.2	26.1	31.0	23.8	26.9				
\$250 or more	47.3	49.1	42.4	47.0	47.2				
Amount not available	34.4	36.2	28.7 *	12.8 *	40.0				
Attempted	33.5	38.6	30.6 *	38.5 *	32.6				

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and form of tenure

Percent of victimizations reported to the police

	reported to the police						
	Both						
Type of crime	forms	Owned	Rented				
Property crimes	39.6 %	40.4 %	38.3 %				
Household burglary	56.3	58.4	53.2				
Completed	57.1	59.0	54.5				
Forcible entry	74.7	78.0	70.8				
Unlawful entry without force	46.9	49.1	43.4				
Attempted forcible entry	51.7	55.6	46.3				
Motor vehicle theft	83.2	84.2	82.3				
Completed	92.4	95.3	89.8				
Attempted	48.2	47.9	48.7				
Theft	32.3	33.6	30.1				
Completed	32.0	33.3	30.0				
Less than \$50	18.6	18.7	18.6				
\$50 - \$249	27.6	28.7	26.2				
\$250 or more	52.7	56.5	47.3				
Amount not available	39.0	40.6	34.4				
Attempted	38.6	41.4	33.5				

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and annual family income

	Percent of victimizations reported to the police										
Type of crime	Less than \$7,500	\$7,500- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000 or more				
Property crimes	36.8 %	40.8 %	37.2 %	40.1 %	39.6 %	38.5 %	40.7 %				
Household burglary	54.4	55.9	49.6	55.8	61.0	65.3	63.9				
Completed	50.7	56.4	49.1	60.6	61.3	68.4	63.5				
Forcible entry	67.2	75.3	66.5	76.2	63.0	93.7	86.1				
Unlawful entry without force	42.3	46.6	39.4	47.1	60.0	52.6	53.0				
Attempted forcible entry	72.2 *	52.1 *	52.0	40.7 *	59.7	44.0 *	66.9				
Motor vehicle theft	89.5	86.1	78.6	84.0	80.5	89.8	79.6				
Completed	94.5 *	100.0	80.2	94.5	91.0	96.9	92.8				
Attempted	71.6 *	19.6 *	64.0 *	38.3 *	20.6 *	36.1 *	50.1 *				
Theft	26.0	31.1	28.4	32.8	32.1	30.6	34.7				
Completed	26.2	30.1	28.5	32.8	31.5	30.2	34.5				
Less than \$50	14.7 *	13.4	21.3	16.1	17.8	15.9	23.7				
\$50 - \$249	24.8	32.8	21.3	32.8	28.2	24.4	29.1				
\$250 or more	41.2	42.9	44.4	51.8	53.3	55.6	55.8				
Amount not available	23.3 *	52.6	46.3	43.1	42.9	41.2	37.0				
Attempted	19.7 *	65.5 *	26.0 *	34.4 *	49.0 *	37.2	40.1				

Note: Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained. $\label{eq:control}$

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by value of loss and type of crime

	Percen	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police								
	All		Motor							
	property	Household	vehicle							
Value of loss/a	crimes	burglary	theft	Theft						
All losses/b	38.7 %	56.6 %	92.4 %	32.0 %						
Less than \$10/c	26.8	52.2 *	0.0 *	25.4						
\$10 -\$49	17.6	37.7	0.0 *	16.3						
\$50-\$99	24.1	27.4	0.0 *	23.7						
\$100-\$249	31.2	38.7	38.7 *	30.0						
\$250-\$499	42.1	48.1	79.8 *	40.4						
\$500-\$999	58.3	63.1	86.7	54.2						
\$1,000 or more	82.2	85.9	94.1	71.4						

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/The proportions refer only to losses of cash and/or property, and exclude the value of property damage b/Includes data for victims who did not provide a specific value for their losses c/Includes items that had no value.

Percent of reasons for reporting victimizations to the police, by type of crime

				Percent of	f reasons for rep	orting	
Type of crime	Number of reasons for reporting	Total	Stop or prevent this incident	Needed help due to injury	To recover property	To collect insurance	To prevent further crimes by offender against victim
All personal crimes	2,399,330	100.0 %	19.7 %	2.3 %	3.5 %	0.0 %*	19.4 %
Crimes of violence	2,292,200	100.0 %	20.1	2.4	2.6	0.0 *	19.6
Completed violence	797,780	100.0 %	15.4	4.9	6.0	0.0 *	20.1
Attempted/threatened violence	1,494,410	100.0 %	22.7	1.0 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	19.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a	88,740	100.0 %	16.6 *	3.4 *	3.4 *	0.0 *	17.2 *
Robbery	381,620	100.0 %	7.9 *	0.8 *	12.6	0.0 *	11.8
Completed/property taken	260,590	100.0 %	7.8 *	1.1 *	17.3	0.0 *	11.0 *
With injury	67,940	100.0 %	12.5 *	0.0 *	4.1 *	0.0 *	4.8 *
Without injury	192,650	100.0 %	6.1 *	1.5 *	21.9	0.0 *	13.2 *
Attempted to take property	121,040	100.0 %	8.3 *	0.0 *	2.6 *	0.0 *	13.5 *
With injury	44,810	100.0 %	8.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.7 *
Without injury	76,220	100.0 %	8.0 *	0.0 *	4.1 *	0.0 *	16.2 *
Assault	1,821,840	100.0 %	22.9	2.7	0.4 *	0.0 *	21.4
Aggravated	596,840	100.0 %	17.4	2.6 *	0.8 *	0.0 *	19.5
Simple	1,225,000	100.0 %	25.6	2.7 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	22.3
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	107,130	100.0 %	9.7 *	0.0 *	23.5 *	0.0 *	13.8 *
All property crimes	9,314,820	100.0 %	9.0 %	0.3 %*	21.8 %	4.4 %	10.6 %
Household burglary	2,897,810	100.0 %	12.4	0.2 *	17.9	3.5	14.3
Completed	2,621,910	100.0 %	11.6	0.2 *	19.8	3.7	14.4
Forcible entry	1,309,190	100.0 %	11.8	0.2 *	18.5	4.1	15.3
Unlawful entry without force	1,312,720	100.0 %	11.3	0.2 *	21.1	3.4	13.5
Attempted forcible entry	275,900	100.0 %	20.1	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.8 *	13.7
Motor vehicle theft	1,080,350	100.0 %	5.7	0.5 *	34.1	8.4	7.1
Completed	945,560	100.0 %	4.3	0.6 *	38.4	8.9	5.9
Attempted	134,790	100.0 %	15.8 *	0.0 *	4.0 *	4.8 *	15.7 *
Theft	5,336,660	100.0 %	7.8	0.3 *	21.4	4.2	9.4
Completed	5,090,700	100.0 %	7.5	0.4 *	22.4	4.2	8.9
Attempted	245,970	100.0 %	14.4 *	0.0 *	2.1 *	2.5 *	18.9

	Percent of reasons for reporting									
	To prevent crime		To catch	To improve	Duty to	Because	Some			
	by offender	To punish	or find	police	notify	it was	other	Not		
Type of crime	against anyone	offender	offender	surveillance	police	a crime	reason	available		
All personal crimes	10.5 %	7.7 %	7.1 %	3.0 %	6.2 %	15.3 %	3.7 %	1.7 %		
Crimes of violence	10.4	8.1	7.4	3.1	6.2	15.1	3.3	1.6 *		
Completed violence	8.1	10.9	9.4	1.9 *	3.6 *	16.1	2.1 *	1.6 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	11.6	6.6	6.4	3.8	7.5	14.6	4.0	1.6 *		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	17.6 *	9.0 *	5.6 *	0.0 *	5.8 *	18.1 *	3.3 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	10.3	6.0 *	14.1	2.7 *	6.0 *	23.4	2.4 *	2.1 *		
Completed/property taken	5.2 *	6.4 *	12.0 *	2.8 *	4.3 *	27.8	1.2 *	3.0 *		
With injury	0.0 *	0.0 *	22.2 *	5.0 *	0.0 *	39.8 *	0.0 *	11.6 *		
Without injury	7.0 *	8.7 *	8.4 *	2.1 *	5.8 *	23.6	1.7 *	0.0 *		
Attempted to take property	21.2 *	5.0 *	18.6 *	2.6 *	9.5 *	13.8 *	5.0 *	0.0 *		
With injury	16.9 *	0.0 *	16.9 *	0.0 *	18.7 *	16.6 *	13.4 *	0.0 *		
Without injury	23.7 *	8.0 *	19.6 *	4.1 *	4.1 *	12.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Assault	10.1	8.5	6.1	3.4	6.2	13.3	3.5	1.6 *		
Aggravated	11.4	9.8	10.2	5.6 *	6.8	13.8	1.3 *	0.7 *		
Simple	9.4	7.8	4.1	2.3 *	5.9	13.0	4.6	2.0 *		
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	13.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	6.7 *	19.0 *	10.5 *	3.7 *		
All property crimes	6.7 %	4.5 %	7.6 %	7.2 %	6.6 %	17.0 %	2.7 %	1.7 %		
Household burglary	7.2	5.0	9.1	7.9	6.2	12.7	2.3	1.2 *		
Completed	7.3	5.6	9.2	7.6	6.3	11.4	1.9	1.1 *		
Forcible entry	7.0	6.2	8.5	8.9	5.7	10.8	1.3 *	1.7 *		
Unlawful entry without force	7.6	5.0	9.8	6.3	6.9	12.0	2.5 *	0.4 *		
Attempted forcible entry	6.6 *	0.0 *	8.0 *	10.8 *	5.5 *	25.4	6.2 *	2.8 *		
Motor vehicle theft	5.0	4.6	8.5	7.1	6.3	10.6	0.6 *	1.4 *		
Completed	4.1	4.3	9.0	5.6	6.4	10.4	0.7 *	1.6 *		
Attempted	11.1 *	7.4 *	5.4 *	18.1 *	5.6 *	12.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Theft	6.7	4.2	6.7	6.8	6.8	20.6	3.2	2.0		
Completed	6.5	4.1	6.7	6.8	6.8	20.3	3.4	2.0		
Attempted	9.4 *	5.3 *	6.4 *	6.1 *	6.9 *	26.9	0.0 *	1.0 *		

Attempted 9.4 5.3 6.4 6.1 Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for reporting victimizations to the police. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by type of crime

		<u></u>		Percent of re	asons for not repo	orting	
Type of crime	Number of reasons for not reporting	Total	Reported to another official	Private or personal matter	Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	Not important enough	Insurance would not cover
All personal crimes	3,447,480	100.0 %	13.0 %	19.8 %	20.1 %	6.4 %	0.1 %*
Crimes of violence	3,271,670	100.0	13.2	20.3	20.1	6.4	0.1 *
Completed violence	828,580	100.0	11.4	15.7	11.9	3.8 *	0.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,443,100	100.0	13.8	21.9	22.8	7.3	0.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	142,410	100.0	18.2 *	22.0 *	3.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	392,510	100.0	2.3 *	13.3	21.1	0.0 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	229,230	100.0	1.4 *	9.8 *	18.5	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	60,390	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	11.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	168,840	100.0	1.9 *	13.4 *	21.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	163,280	100.0	3.6 *	18.2 *	24.8	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	38,960	100.0	7.7 *	27.5 *	9.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	124.320	100.0	2.3 *	15.3 *	29.5	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	2,736,760	100.0	14.5	21.3	20.8	7.6	0.1 *
Aggravated	497,490	100.0	7.5	23.9	24.9	7.3 *	0.0 *
Simple	2.239.270	100.0	16.1	20.7	19.9	7.7	0.1 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	175,810	100.0	9.6 *	10.6 *	21.5	6.1 *	0.0 *
All property crimes	14,073,950	100.0 %	8.6 %	5.1 %	26.7 %	3.9 %	3.0 %
Household burglary	2,023,280	100.0	4.2	4.2	20.2	5.5	4.6
Completed	1,710,040	100.0	3.9	5.0	18.2	3.9	4.9
Forcible entry	381,430	100.0	2.7 *	4.1 *	9.5 *	2.3 *	6.6 *
Unlawful entry without force	1,328,610	100.0	4.3	5.3	20.7	4.3	4.4
Attempted forcible entry	313,240	100.0	5.8 *	0.0 *	31.5	14.5	2.9 *
Motor vehicle theft	211,600	100.0	1.3 *	9.5 *	31.2	0.0 *	5.5 *
Completed	81,870	100.0	0.0 *	20.0 *	6.3 *	0.0 *	6.8 *
Attempted	129,730	100.0	2.2 *	2.9 *	46.9	0.0 *	4.6 *
Theft	11,839,070	100.0	9.5	5.2	27.8	3.7	2.7
Completed	11,455,860	100.0	9.7	5.2	27.3	3.7	2.7
Attempted	383,210	100.0	4.9 *	3.4 *	42.6	5.7 *	2.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by type of crime

Percent of reasons for not reporting Not aware Unable to Police Police would not inefficient, inconvenient crime recover ineffective, occurred Lack of want to be Fear of or time Other property; until later no ID no. proof bothered or biased reprisal consuming reasons 0.8 %* 0.8 %* 5.2 % 5.8 % 3.9 % 3.7 % 4.0 % 16.3 % 0.5 * 0.6 * 4.7 5.5 4.0 3.8 4.2 16.7 0.8 * 1.7 * 3.3 * 6.9 82 6.9 5.0 24.2 0.2 * 0.3 * 3.9 4.6 3.0 3.4 4.6 14.1 0.0 * 0.0 * 0.0 * 13.5 * 4.0 * 3.2 * 1.7 * 33.7 1.7 * 7.7 * 4.6 * 6.4 * 1.2 * 17.5 9.9 14.2 3.0 * 6.3 * 15.3 * 14.1 * 9.6 * 2.0 * 6.9 * 13.1 * 8.1 * 8.1 * 21.2 * 11.3 * 6.3 * 26.9 * 6.8 * 0.0 * 6.2 * 16.2 * 10.2 * 0.0 * 11.2 * 10.6 * 2.7 * 6.4 * 5.7 * 0.0 * 2.3 * 20.6 * 4.1 * 5.0 * 0.0 * 15.6 * 9.7 * 29.0 * 0.0 * 8.0 * 0.0 * 0.0 * 0.0 * 8.5 * 0.0 * 0.0 * 18.0 * 5.3 * 6.6 * 0.0 * 4.9 * 18.0 * 0.3 * 0.0 * 4.4 3.5 4.2 4.1 16.2 3.1 0.0 * 0.0 * 7.0 * 1.9 * 4.4 * 4.2 * 6.5 * 12.5 0.4 * 0.0 * 2.2 5.0 3.3 3.5 17.0 4.2 5.1 * 8.4 * 7.8 * 1.8 * 0.0 * 16.2 * 11.1 * 1.7 * 10.4 % 5.6 % 7.4 % 8.7 % 0.6 % 13.0 % 2.9 % 3.9 % 7.6 7.9 16.4 7.8 4.5 0.9 * 3.9 12.2 1.0 * 12.7 7.8 16.7 9.4 7.9 4.2 4.4 5.3 * 9.5 * 15.9 9.5 * 6.6 * 2.2 * 7.0 * 18.8 8.5 17.0 7.5 3.5 0.7 * 10.9 9.4 3.7 6.7 * 6.4 * 7.4 * 9.2 * 0.0 * 0.0 * 14.8 0.9 * 4.8 * 2.3 * 9.0 * 7.9 * 6.2 * 4.4 * 4.1 * 13.8 * 0.0 * 7.1 * 3.7 * 21.4 * 6.0 * 9.5 * 11.3 * 8.0 * 7.8 * 0.0 * 10.2 * 10.5 * 4.2 * 0.0 * 1.7 * 9.0 * 0.5 5.3 7.5 12.5 8.9 2.6 3.9 10.0 5.3 7.7 12.7 8.9 2.5 0.5 3.9 9.9 5.3 * 0.0 * 7.4 * 9.3 * 3.2 * 0.7 * 2.8 * 12.0

Table 103. Personal crimes, 2005:

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by race of victims and type of crime

	Percent of reasons for not reporting									
Race and type of crime	Total	Reported to another official	Private or personal matter	Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	Not important enough	Insurance would not cover	Not aware crime occurred until later			
White only										
All personal crimes	100.0 %	13.2 %	20.6 %	20.9 %	6.1 %	0.1 %*	1.1 %*			
Crimes of violence	100.0 %	13.6	21.1	20.8	6.0	0.1 *	0.6 *			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 %	19.5 *	23.2 *	2.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	100.0 %	3.6 *	18.3	21.6	0.0 *	0.0 *	2.7 *			
Assault	100.0 %	14.5	21.3	21.4	6.9	0.1 *	0.4 *			
Purse snatching/Pocket Picking	100.0 %	4.1 *	11.6 *	23.7 *	8.3 *	0.0 *	10.6 *			
Black only										
All personal crimes	100.0 %	15.5 %	17.9 %	19.3 %	6.1 %*	0.0 %*	0.0 %*			
Crimes of violence	100.0 %	14.6	19.0	19.7	6.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100.0 %	17.9 *	22.2 *	5.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	100.0 %	0.0 *	5.5 *	23.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	100.0 %	19.0	23.0	20.5	10.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Purse snatching/Pocket Picking	100.0 %	24.8 *	7.8 *	15.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			

	Percent of reasons for not reporting								
Race and type of crime	Unable to recover property; no ID no.	Lack of	Police would not want to be	Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	Fear of	Too inconvenient or time	Other		
	ווט טו טוו.	proof	bothered	oi biaseu	reprisal	consuming	reasons		
White only									
All personal crimes	0.6 %*	5.0 %	5.2 %	3.4 %	3.3 %	3.7 %	16.9 %		
Crimes of violence	0.3 *	4.6	4.9	3.6	3.3	3.9	17.2		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	11.0 *	0.0 *	5.2 *	2.8 *	35.5 *		
Robbery	3.0 *	17.1	7.6 *	3.2 *	0.0 *	5.6 *	17.2		
Assault	0.0 *	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.7	16.4		
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	6.9 *	11.0 *	10.0 *	0.0 *	2.3 *	0.0 *	11.4 *		
Black only									
All personal crimes	2.1 %*	7.7 %	6.2 %*	6.8 %*	4.2 %*	3.1 %*	11.0 %		
Crimes of violence	2.3 *	5.4 *	5.4 *	6.8 *	4.6 *	3.4 *	12.2		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	19.5 *	5.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	28.7 *		
Robbery	10.2 *	14.1 *	8.7 *	21.4 *	4.4 *	0.0 *	11.7 *		
Assault	0.0 *	3.2 *	2.0 *	1.9 *	5.4 *	5.2 *	9.6 *		
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	0.0 *	30.7 *	14.2 *	6.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by victim-offender relationship and type of crime

		Percent of reasons for not reporting								
					Object			Not aware		
Relationship and type of crime	Number of reasons for not reporting	Total	Reported to another official	Private or personal matter	recovered; offender unsuccessful	Not important enough	Insurance would not cover	crime occurred until later		
Involving strangers										
Crimes of violence	1,689,490	100.0 %	10.4 %	13.7 %	24.6 %	6.5 %	0.2 %*	0.5 %*		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	41,910	100.0 %	49.6 *	0.0 *	12.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	302,810	100.0 %	3.0 *	8.5 *	18.1	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Assault	1,344,770	100.0 %	10.8	15.3	26.4	8.2	0.2 *	0.6 *		
Involving nonstrangers										
Crimes of violence	1,582,190	100.0 %	16.2	27.4	15.3	6.3	0.0 *	0.4 *		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100,500	100.0 %	5.1 *	31.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	89,700	100.0 %	0.0 *	29.7 *	31.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	7.6 *		
Assault	1,391,980	100.0 %	18.1	27.0	15.3	7.1	0.0 *	0.0 *		

	Percent of reasons for not reporting										
Relationship and type of crime	Unable to recover property; no ID no.	Lack of proof	Police would not want to be bothered	Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	Fear of reprisal	Too inconvenient or time consuming	Other reasons				
Involving strangers											
Crimes of violence	1.1 %*	7.6 %	6.5 %	5.4 %	4.6 %	5.6 %	13.3 %				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	19.9 *	6.9 *	11.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	6.0 *	19.0	11.7 *	10.0 *	1.5 *	8.3 *	13.9				
Assault	0.0 *	5.3	5.0	4.3	5.0	5.2	13.6				
Involving nonstrangers											
Crimes of violence	0.0 *	1.5 *	4.4	2.6	3	2.8	20.3				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	10.8 *	2.8 *	0.0 *	2.4 *	47.7				
Robbery	0.0 *	12.5 *	3.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	14.9 *				
Assault	0.0 *	0.9 *	3.9	2.7	3.4	3.0	18.7				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by race of head of household and type of crime

		Percent of reasons for not reporting						
	All			Motor				
Race and reason	property		Household	vehicle				
for not reporting	crimes	Total	Burglary	theft	Theft			
White only								
Total	11,811,600	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %			
Reported to another official	987,330	8.4	3.5	1.7 *	9.3			
Private or personal matter	595,960	5.0	4.2	12.0 *	5.1			
Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	3,272,940	27.7	21.5	32.2	28.7			
Not important enough	483,130	4.1	6.0	0.0 *	3.8			
Insurance would not cover	362,040	3.1	4.4	6.9 *	2.8			
Not aware crime occurred until later	652,560	5.5	6.8	6.0 *	5.3			
Unable to recover property; no ID no.	853,640	7.2	8.4	2.9 *	7.1			
Lack of proof	1,544,830	13.1	17.0	7.7 *	12.5			
Police would not want to be bothered	1,017,780	8.6	8.2	6.3 *	8.7			
Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	342,110	2.9	5.0	4.8 *	2.5			
Fear of reprisal	74,730	0.6	0.7 *	5.5 *	0.5			
Too inconvenient or time consuming	442,770	3.7	3.1	1.3 *	3.9			
Other reasons	1,181,780	10.0	11.3	12.7 *	9.7			
Black only								
Total	1,477,890	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %*	100.0 %			
Reported to another official	163,370	11.1	6.3 *	0.0 *	12.2			
Private or personal matter	93,970	6.4	4.6 *	0.0 *	6.8			
Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	274,320	18.6	13.5 *	14.9 *	19.7			
Not important enough	43,810	3.0	3.9 *	0.0 *	2.8 *			
Insurance would not cover	43,360	2.9	4.7 *	0.0 *	2.6 *			
Not aware crime occurred until later	90,470	6.1	10.6 *	0.0 *	5.3			
Unable to recover property; no ID no.	134,910	9.1	7.3 *	0.0 *	9.7			
Lack of proof	199,130	13.5	17.1	0.0 *	12.9			
Police would not want to be bothered	129,320	8.8	4.6 *	0.0 *	9.8			
Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	54,160	3.7	3.7 *	10.8 *	3.5			
Fear of reprisal	7,630 *	0.5 *	1.4 *	0.0 *	0.3 *			
Too inconvenient or time consuming	49,370	3.3	4.1 *	33.9 *	2.7 *			
Other reasons	194,060	13.1	18.1	40.5 *	11.6			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent distribution of police response to a reported incident, by type of crime

					Percent of incider	nts		
Type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	Police came to victim	Victim went to police	Contact with police-don't know how	Police did not come	Not known if police came	Police were at the scene
Crimes of violence	2,100,200	100.0 %	78.2 %	3.2 %	0.0 %*	11.0 %	2.9 %	4.7 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	70,700	100.0 %	74.7	13.3 *	0.0 *	8.0 *	0.0 *	3.9 *
Robbery	287,260	100.0 %	84.8	1.1 *	0.0 *	8.0 *	5.1 *	1.1 *
Aggravated assault	522,910	100.0 %	79.0	3.5 *	0.0 *	12.0	3.8 *	1.7 *
Simple assault	1,219,320	100.0 %	76.5	2.9 *	0.0 *	11.4	2.2 *	6.9
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	79,970	100.0 %	64.2	9.2 *	0.0 *	26.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Property crimes	6,998,740	100.0 %	66.5 %	4.6 %	0.1 %*	24.7 %	2.6 %	1.5 %
Household burglary	1,906,390	100.0 %	81.4	2.3	0.3 *	13.4	1.6 *	1.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	786,800	100.0 %	70.2	2.6 *	0.0 *	21.1	4.0 *	2.0 *
Theft	4,305,550	100.0 %	59.2	5.9	0.0 *	30.3	2.8	1.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault

Percent distribution of incidents where police came to the victim, by police response time and type of crime

		Percent of incidents									
Type of crime	Total	Within 5 minutes	6-10 minutes	11 minutes- 1 hour	Within 1 day	Longer than 1 day	Length of time not known	Not ascertained			
Crimes of violence/a	100.0 %	28.9 %	27.9 %	34.0 %	3.8 %	1.9 %*	3.4 %	0.2 %*			
Robbery Aggravated assault Simple assault	100.0 100.0 100.0	29.4 30.5 26.9	24.0 29.7 29.0	31.2 34.8 34.8	4.0 * 3.5 * 3.7 *	5.0 * 0.0 * 1.7 *	5.2 * 1.6 * 3.9 *	1.2 * 0.0 * 0.0 *			
Property crimes	100.0 %	10.0 %	18.2 %	48.7 %	15.0 %	1.6 %	6.3 %	0.1 %*			
Household burglary Motor vehicle theft Theft	100.0 100.0 100.0	8.5 7.9 11.3	20.9 21.7 15.9	51.7 43.7 48.0	12.5 19.6 15.5	0.8 * 0.5 * 2.3	5.6 6.1 * 6.8	0.0 * 0.6 * 0.1 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately

Table 108. Personal and property crimes, 2005:

Percent distribution of incidents, by police activity during initial contact with victim and type of crime

	Percent of incidents										
Type of crime	Total		Took report	Looked around	Took evidence	Questioned witnesses/ suspects	Promised surveillance	Promised to investigate	Made arrest		
Crimes of violence/a	100.0	%	37.2 %	9.0 %	3.2 %	20.3 %	2.3 %	6.3 %	10.3 %		
Robbery	100.0	%	43.2	14.8	5.6 *	13.4	2.6 *	6.8 *	4.7 *		
Aggravated assault	100.0	%	33.6	11.1	4.8	20.7	2.6 *	7.0	12.5		
Simple assault	100.0	%	37.6	6.2	1.3 *	23.2	2.0	5.2	10.4		
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	100.0	%	44.1	15.6 *	5.2 *	11.7 *	0.0 *	11.3 *	4.0 *		
Property crimes	100.0	%	49.0 %	18.6 %	7.8 %	5.3 %	3.3 %	8.6 %	1.2 %		
Household burglary	100.0	%	43.1	25.1	10.2	4.6	3.5	7.8	0.6 *		
Motor vehicle theft	100.0	%	56.1	13.4	4.8	4.0	2.2 *	12.9	1.5 *		
Theft	100.0	%	51.5	15.2	6.8	6.0	3.4	8.4	1.6		

Type of crime	Other actions	Don't know	Not applicable
Crimes of violence/a	9.3 %	0.5 %*	1.5 %
Robbery	6.4 *	0.0 *	2.5 *
Aggravated assault	6.1	0.6 *	1.0 *
Simple assault	11.9	0.7 *	1.5 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	8.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Property crimes	3.6 %	0.8 %	1.8 %
Household burglary	3.5	0.6 *	1.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	1.7 *	0.8 *	2.5 *
Theft	4.1	0.9	2.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately

Percent distribution of the kind of agency providing assistance, by type of crime

		Percent of agency type providing assistance									
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Government	Private	Don't know type of agency	Received no assistance	Don't know if assistance was provided	Not applicable			
Personal crimes	5,400,790	100.0 %	4.5 %	2.7 %	0.8 %	91.3 %	0.5 %*	0.3 %*			
Crimes of violence	5,173,720	100.0 %	4.4	2.8	0.6 *	91.3	0.5 *	0.4 *			
Completed violence	1,658,660	100.0 %	6.8	4.3	0.9 *	86.9	0.5 *	0.4 *			
Attempted/threatened violence	3,515,060	100.0 %	3.3	2.1	0.5 *	93.4	0.4 *	0.3 *			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	191,670	100.0 %	6.5 *	13.8 *	1.9 *	77.8	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	624,850	100.0 %	2.0 *	1.8 *	0.0 *	94.9	0.7 *	0.6 *			
Assault	4,357,190	100.0 %	4.7	2.4	0.7 *	91.4	0.5 *	0.3 *			
Aggravated	1,052,260	100.0 %	7.2	4.7	1.2 *	85.3	1.2 *	0.4 *			
Simple	3,304,930	100.0 %	3.9	1.7	0.5 *	93.3	0.2 *	0.3 *			
Purse snatching/	227,070	100.0 %	5.3 *	1.3 *	3.2 *	90.2	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Pocket picking											
Property crimes	18,039,930	100.0 %	0.8 %	0.9 %	0.3 %	97.4 %	0.2 %*	0.4 %			
Household burglary	3,456,220	100.0 %	1.4	0.6 *	0.4 *	96.6	0.4 *	0.5 *			
Motor vehicle theft	978,120	100.0 %	1.4 *	0.9 *	0.6 *	95.5	0.0 *	1.6 *			
Theft	13,605,590	100.0 %	0.6	1.0	0.2 *	97.8	0.1 *	0.3			

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Number and percent distribution of series victimizations and of victimizations not in series, by type of crime

	Total victimiz	zations	Series victin	nizations	Victimizations not in series		
Type of crime	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Personal crimes	5,621,660	100.0 %	220,870	3.9 %	5,400,790	96.1 %	
Crimes of violence	5,394,590	100.0	220,870	4.1	5,173,720	95.9	
Completed violence	1,695,930	100.0	37,270	2.2	1,658,660	97.8	
Attempted/threatened violence	3,698,660	100.0	183,600	5.0	3,515,060	95.0	
Rape/Sexual assault	194,580	100.0	2,900 *	1.5 *	191,670	98.5	
Rape/Attempted rape	133,040	100.0	2,900 *	2.2 *	130,140	97.8	
Rape	72,280	100.0	2,900 *	4.0 *	69,370	96.0	
Attempted rape/a	60,770	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	60,770	100.0	
Sexual assault/b	61,530	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	61,530	100.0	
Robbery	641,280	100.0	16,420 *	2.6 *	624,850	97.4	
Completed/property taken	427,610	100.0	12,290 *	2.9 *	415,320	97.1	
With injury	152,900	100.0	10,070 *	6.6 *	142,830	93.4	
Without injury	274,710	100.0	2,220 *	0.8 *	272,490	99.2	
Attempted to take property	213,670	100.0	4,130 *	1.9 *	209,530	98.1	
With injury	68,580	100.0	4.130 *	6.0 *	64,450	94.0	
Without injury	145,090	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	145,090	100.0	
Assault	4,558,730	100.0	201,540	4.4	4,357,190	95.6	
Aggravated	1,083,450	100.0	31,190 *	2.9 *	1,052,260	97.1	
With injury	333,990	100.0	3,260 *	1.0 *	330,730	99.0	
Threatened with weapon	749,460	100.0	27,930 *	3.7 *	721,530	96.3	
Simple	3,475,280	100.0	170,350	4.9	3,304,930	95.1	
With minor injury	814,060	100.0	18,820 *	2.3 *	795,240	97.7	
Without injury	2,661,220	100.0	151,530	5.7	2,509,690	94.3	
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	227,070	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	227,070	100.0	
Completed purse snatching	43,550	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	43,550	100.0	
Attempted purse snatching	3.260 *	100.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	3.260 *	100.0 *	
Completed pocket picking	180,260	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	180,260	100.0	
Property crimes	18,123,800	100.0 %	83,870	0.5 %	18,039,920	99.5 %	
Household burglary	3,473,920	100.0	17,700 *	0.5 *	3,456,220	99.5	
Completed	2,915,270	100.0	14,810 *	0.5 *	2,900,460	99.5	
Forcible entry	1,073,950	100.0	5,520 *	0.5 *	1,068,430	99.5	
Unlawful entry without force	1,841,320	100.0	9,290 *	0.5 *	1,832,030	99.5	
Attempted forcible entry	558,650	100.0	2,890 *	0.5 *	555,760	99.5	
Motor vehicle theft	980,240	100.0	2,120 *	0.2 *	978,110	99.8	
Completed	774,650	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	774,650	100.0	
Attempted	205,590	100.0	2,120 *	1.0 *	203,470	99.0	
Theft	13,669,630	100.0	64,050	0.5	13,605,580	99.5	
Completed	13,176,260	100.0	60,000	0.5	13,116,260	99.5	
Less than \$50	4,104,540	100.0	25,420 *	0.6 *	4,079,120	99.4	
\$50 - \$249	4,666,420	100.0	10,300 *	0.2 *	4,656,110	99.8	
\$250 or more	3,244,320	100.0	12,880 *	0.4 *	3,231,440	99.6	
Amount not available	1,160,990	100.0	11,400 *	1.0 *	1,149,590	99.0	
Attempted	493,370	100.0	4,050 *	0.8 *	489,320	99.2	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

b/Includes threats.

^{*}Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

Survey Methodology for Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2005

The survey results contained in this report are based on data gathered from residents living throughout the United States, including persons living in group quarters, such as dormitories, rooming houses, and religious group dwellings. Crew members of merchant vessels, Armed Forces personnel living in military barracks, and institutionalized persons, such as correctional facility inmates, were not included in the scope of this survey. Similarly, U.S. citizens residing abroad and foreign visitors to this country were excluded. With these exceptions, individuals age 12 or older living in units selected for the sample were eligible to be interviewed.

Data Collection

Each housing unit selected for the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS) remains in the sample for three years, with each of seven interviews taking place at 6-month intervals. An NCVS interviewer's first contact with a housing unit selected for the survey is in person. The interviewer may then conduct subsequent interviews by telephone.

To elicit more accurate reporting of incidents, NCVS uses the self-respondent method which calls for the direct interviewing of each person 12 years or older in the household. An exception is made to use proxy interviewing instead of direct interviewing for the following three cases: 12- and 13-year-old persons when a knowledgeable household member insists they not be interviewed directly, incapacitated persons, and individuals absent from the household during the entire field-interviewing period. In the case of temporarily absent household members and persons who are physically or mentally incapable of granting interviews, interviewers may accept other household members as proxy respondents, and in certain situations non-household members may provide information for incapacitated persons.

Some interviews were conducted using Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI), a data collection mode which involves interviewing from centralized facilities and using a computerized instrument. In the CATI-eligible part of the sample, all interviews are done by telephone whenever possible, except for the first interview, which is primarily conducted in person. The telephone interviews are conducted by the CATI facilities in Hagerstown, Maryland and Tucson, Arizona.

Sample Design and Size

Survey estimates are derived from a stratified, multi-stage cluster sample. The primary sampling units (PSU's) composing the first stage of the sample were counties, groups of counties, or large metropolitan areas. Large PSU's were included in the sample automatically and are considered to be self-representing (SR) since all of them were selected. The remaining PSU's, called non-self-representing (NSR), because only a subset of them was selected, were combined into strata by grouping PSU's with similar geographic and demographic characteristics, as determined by the 1990 Census.

The initial 1990 design consisted of 93 SR PSU's and 152 NSR strata, with one PSU per stratum selected with probability proportionate to population size. A sample reduction was done in October of 1996, reducing the number of NSR PSUs by 42. So, the current NCVS sample consists of 110 NSR PSUs. The NCVS sample design continued use of both 1980- and 1990-based sample through 1997. Beginning in 1998 only 1990-based sample remains.

In the second stage of sampling, each selected stratification PSU is divided into four non-overlapping frames (unit, area, permit, and group quarters) from which NCVS independently selects its sample. From each selected stratification PSU, clusters of approximately four housing units or housing unit equivalents are selected from each frame. For the unit and group quarters frames, addresses come from the 1990 Census. For the permit frame, addresses come from building permit data obtained from building permit offices. This ensures that units built after the 1990 Census are included in the sample. For the area frame, sample blocks come from the 1990 Census files. Then, addresses are listed and sampled in the field. A new sample, based on addresses drawn from the 2000 census, began to be phased in 2005.

The actual number of households and persons interviewed in the NCVS sample varies slightly from year to year. Information on the number of households and persons interviewed by year is presented below. (Also see spreadsheet at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2005/cv05mresp.csv).

Number of households and persons interviewed by year.

Year	Number of households interviewed	Household response rate	Number of persons interviewed	Response rate for persons
1996	45,000	93%	85,330	91%
1997	43,000	95%	79,470	90%
1998	43,000	94%	78,900	89%
1999	43,000	93%	77,750	89%
2000	43,000	93%	79,710	90%
2001	44,000	93%	79,950	89%
2002	42,000	92%	76,050	87%
2003	42,000	92%	74,520	86%
2004	42,000	91%	74,500	86%
2005	38,600	91%	67,000	84%

In order to conduct field interviews, the sample is divided into six groups, or rotations, and each group of households are interviewed once every six months over a period of three years. The initial interview is used to bound the interviews (bounding establishes a time frame to avoid duplication of crimes on subsequent interviews), but is not used to compute the annual estimates. Each rotation group is further divided into six panels. A different panel of households, corresponding to one sixth of each rotation group, is interviewed each month during the 6-month period. Because the survey is continuous, newly constructed housing units are selected as described, and assigned to rotation groups and panels for subsequent incorporation into the sample. A new rotation group enters the sample every six months, replacing a group phased out after being in the sample for three years. (Also see spreadsheet at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2005/cv05mmon.csv).

Month of Interview by Month of Reference (X's denote months in the 6-month reference period)

Month of	Period of reference within bounded period											
interview	Firs	t Qua	rter	Sec	ond Q	uarter	Thi	rd Qua	arter	Fou	rth Qu	uarter
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
January												
February	Χ											
March	Χ	Χ										
April	Χ	Χ	Χ									
May	X	Χ	X	Χ								
June	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ							
July	X	Χ	X	Χ	Χ	Χ						
August		Χ	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ					
September			X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	X				
October				Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	X	X			
November					Χ	Χ	Χ	X	Χ	Χ		
December						Χ	Χ	X	Χ	Χ	X	
January							Χ	Х	Χ	Χ	X	Χ
February								Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
March									Χ	Χ	Χ	X
April										Χ	Χ	Х
May											Χ	Х
June												Х
July												

Selection of Cases for CATI

Until March 2003, the NCVS sample PSU's fell into three groups of CATI usage: maximum-CATI PSU's, where all the segments in the PSU are CATI-eligible; half-CATI PSU's, where half of the segments in the PSU are randomly designated to be CATI-eligible; and no-CATI PSU's, where none of the segments are CATI-eligible. The level of CATI usage for each PSU was established with concern toward an optimal workload for the field interviewers. In the "half-CATI" PSU's, a random sample of about 50% of the segments in each PSU is taken and designated as CATI-eligible. Beginning March 2003, addresses in all segments became eligible for CATI interviewing. CATI cases are interviewed from CATI facilities while the other sample cases are interviewed by the standard NCVS field procedures.

Collection Year Estimates

The data presented in the tables were collected during the calendar year being estimated. Because of the retrospective nature of the survey, the estimates include some incidents that actually occurred during the previous year. Analyses comparing the victimization information collected in a calendar year (termed a collection year) to that obtained about victimizations experienced in the same calendar year (called a data year) show only a small difference between the two methods. The differences will be greater during periods of changing crime rates and less during periods of stable rates.

New Race Information

In 1997 the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) introduced new guidelines for the collection and reporting of race and ethnicity data in government surveys. These methodological changes were implemented for all demographic surveys as of January 1, 2003. Individuals are now allowed to choose more than one race category. In prior years they were asked to select a single primary race.

Racial categories presented in these tables now consist of the following: white only, black only, other race only (American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Pacific Islander if only one of these races is given), and two or more races (all persons of any race indicating two or more races). Individuals are now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race, and are now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino.

Estimation Procedure

Annual collection year estimates of the levels and rates of victimization are derived by accumulating four quarterly estimates. The weights of all crimes reported during interviews in that year are summed, regardless of when the crime occurred. The base for the collection year rate for personal crime is the sum of all person weights. Likewise, the base for the property crime rates is the sum of all household weights.

The estimation procedure begins with the application of a base weight to the data from each individual interviewed. The base weight is the reciprocal of the probability of each unit's selection for the sample, and provides a rough measure of the population represented by each person in the sample. Next, an adjustment is made to account for households and individuals in occupied units who were selected for the survey but unavailable for an interview.

In addition to adjusting for unequal probabilities of selection and observation, the final weight also includes a ratio adjustment to known population totals based on the adjusted counts from the 1990 Census. Specifically, the final person weight is the product of the values of the following six component weights; the final household weight is the product of all components except the within-household non-interview adjustment component detailed below:

Probabilities of selection

- Base weight: the inverse of the sample unit's probability of selection.
- Weighting control factor: adjusts for any subsampling due to unexpected events in the field, such as unusually high growth in new construction, area segments larger than anticipated, and other deviations from the overall stratum sampling rate.

Probabilities of observation (Nonresponse)

- Household non-interview adjustment: adjusts for nonresponse at the household level by inflating the weight assigned to interviewed households so that they represent themselves and non-interviewed households.
- Within-household non-interview adjustment: adjusts for nonresponse at the person level by inflating the weight assigned to the interviewed persons so that they represent themselves and the missed interviews.

Post-stratification ratio adjustment to known population totals

The distribution of the sample population may differ somewhat from that of the total population in terms of age, race, sex, residence, and other characteristics. Because of this, two stages of ratio estimation are employed to bring the two distributions into closer agreement, thereby reducing the variability of the sample estimates.

 First-stage factor: the first stage of ratio estimation is applied only to non-self-representing PSU's. Its purpose is to reduce sampling error caused by selecting one PSU to represent an entire stratum. It adjusts for race and zone of residence differences between the sample non-self-representing PSU's and the population non-self-representing PSU's (for self-representing PSU's this factor is set to 1).

Second-stage factor: the second stage of ratio estimation is applied on an individual basis to bring the distribution of individuals in the sample into closer agreement with independent current estimates of the population according to age, sex, and race characteristics¹. This factor is defined for each person to adjust for the difference between weighted counts of persons (using the above five weight components) and independent estimates of the number of persons, within the defined cells. These independent estimates are projections based on the 2000 Census population controls adjusted for the undercount.

For household crimes, the characteristics of the wife in a husband-wife household and the characteristics of the head of household in other types of households are used to determine the ratio adjustment factors. This procedure is considered more precise than simply using the characteristics of the head of household since sample coverage is generally better for females than males.

For estimates involving *incidents* rather than *victimizations*, further adjustments are made to those cases where an incident involved more than one person. These incidents have more than one chance of being included in the sample so each multiple-victimization is reduced by the number of victims. Thus, if two people are victimized during the same incident, the weight assigned to that incident is the person weight reduced by one-half so that the incident cannot be counted twice. However, the details of the event's outcome as they related to the victim are reflected in the survey results. No adjustment is necessary in estimating data on household crimes because each separate crime is defined as involving only one household.

Series Victimizations

A series victimization is defined as six or more similar but separate crimes which the victim is unable to recall individually or describe in detail to an interviewer. These series crimes have been excluded from the tables because the victims were unable to provide details for each event. Data on series crimes are gathered by the calendar quarter(s) of occurrence, making it possible to match the time frames used in tabulating the data for non-series crimes (See Table 110).

The effect of combining series and non-series crimes, counting each of the series crimes as a single victimization based on the details of the most recent incident, was included in the initial release of the 1980 data². The report showed that victimization counts and rates were higher in 1979 and 1980 when the series crimes were added. However, rate changes between these two years were basically in the same direction and significantly affected the same crimes as those affected when only non-series crimes were analyzed.

Accuracy of Estimates

The accuracy of an estimate is a measure of its total error, that is, the sum of all the errors affecting the estimate: sampling error as well as nonsampling error.

Armed forced personnel who are eligible to be interviewed are not included in the second-stage ratio estimate and receive a factor of 1.

²See *Criminal Victimization in the United States; 1979-80 Changes, 1973-80 Trends*, BJS Technical Report, NCJ-80838, July 1982.

The sample used for the NCVS is one of a large number of possible samples of equal size that could have been obtained by using the same sample design and selection procedures. Estimates derived from different samples would differ from one another due to sampling variability, or sampling error.

The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among that estimates from all possible samples. Therefore, it is a measure of the precision (reliability) with which a particular estimate approximates the average result of all possible samples. The estimate and its associated standard error may be used to construct a confidence interval. A confidence interval is a range of numbers which has a specified probability that the average of all possible samples, which is the true unknown value of interest in an unbiased design, is contained within the interval. About 68% of the time, the survey estimate will differ from the true average by less than one standard error. Only 10% of the time will the difference be more than 1.6 standard errors, and just one time in 100 will it be greater than 2.5 standard errors. A 95% confidence interval is the survey estimate plus or minus about twice the standard error, thus there is a 95% chance that the result of a complete census would fall within the confidence interval.

In addition to sampling error, the estimates in this report are subject to nonsampling error. While substantial care is taken in the NCVS to reduce the sources of nonsampling error throughout all the survey operations, by means of a quality assurance program, quality controls, operational controls, and error-correcting procedures, an unquantified amount of nonsampling error remains still.

Major sources of nonsampling error are related to the inability of the respondents to recall in detail the crimes which occurred during the six months prior to the interview. Research based on interviews of victims obtained from police files indicates that assault is recalled with the least accuracy of any crime measured by the NCVS. This may be related to the tendency of victims to not report crimes committed by offenders who are not strangers, especially if they are relatives. In addition, among certain groups, crimes which contain elements of assault could be a part of everyday life, and are therefore forgotten or not considered important enough to mention to a survey interviewer. These recall problems may result in an understatement of the actual rate of assault.

Another source of nonsampling error is the inability of some respondents to recall the exact month a crime occurred, even though it was placed in the correct reference period. This error source is partially offset by interviewing monthly and using the estimation procedure described earlier. Telescoping is another problem in which incidents that occurred before the reference period are placed within the period. The effect of telescoping is minimized by using the bounding procedure previously described. The interviewer is provided with a summary of the incidents reported in the preceding interview and, if a similar incident is reported, it can be determined whether or not it is a new one by discussing it with the victim. Events which occurred after the reference period are set aside for inclusion with the data from the following interview.

Other sources of nonsampling error can result from other types of response mistakes, including errors in reporting incidents as crimes, misclassification of crimes, systematic data errors introduced by the interviewer, errors made in coding and processing the data. Quality control and editing procedures were used to minimize the number of errors made by the respondents and the interviewers.

Since field representatives conducting the interviews usually reside in the area in which they interview, the race and ethnicity of the field representatives generally matches that of the local population. Special efforts are made to further match field representatives and the people they interview in areas where English is not commonly spoken. About 90% of all NCVS field representatives are female.

Standard errors measure only those nonsampling errors arising from transient factors affecting individual responses completely at random (simple response variance); they do not reveal any systematic biases in the data. As calculated in the NCVS, the standard errors would partially measure nonsampling error arising from some of the above sources, such as transient memory errors, or accidental errors in recording or coding answers, for example.

Computation and Application of Standard Errors

Deriving standard errors which are applicable to a wide variety of items and which can be prepared at a moderate cost requires a number of approximations. Therefore, three generalized variance function (gvf) constant parameters (identified as "a," "b," and "c") were developed for use in calculating standard errors. The parameters provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than the precise standard error for any specific item. For each year, there are four sets of parameters for use with a different sets of estimates, as described below. (Also see spreadsheet at: http://www.oip.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2005/cv05mpar.csv, for values).

2005 Parameter Set	а	b	С
Overall Person Crime Estimates	-0.00018335	3,946	2.615
2. Person Crime Domain Estimates	-0.00032187	4,074	3.137
3. Overall Property Crime Estimates	-0.00027423	1,688	2.812
4. Property Crime Domain Estimates	-0.00094272	2,686	2.765

For year-to-year comparisons, an additional parameter, (rho) is used to account for year-to-year correlation.

Year-to-Year Correlation Between Estimates

Because of the year-to-year overlap in the sample, the same households and persons contribute to annual estimates for different years. This year-to-year correlation between estimates is measured by rho. In general:

rho = 0 when estimates are for the same year

rho ≠ 0 for year-to-year comparisons

When comparing estimates that are 1 or 2 years apart, use *rho* as shown below.

When comparing estimates that are more than 2 years apart, assume *rho*=0.

Following are NCVS year-to-year correlation values for major crime categories.

TYPE OF CRIME	2002-04 CORRELATION	2003-04 CORRELATION	2003-05 CORRELATION	2004-05 CORRELATION
Total Crimes	0.20	0.41	0.20	0.41
Total Personal Crimes	0.15	0.30	0.15	0.30
Crimes of Violence	0.15	0.31	0.15	0.31
Rape/Sexual Assault	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04
Robbery	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04
Assault	0.15	0.30	0.15	0.30
Purse Snatching/Pocket	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03
Total Property Crimes	0.19	0.38	0.19	0.38
Burglary	0.10	0.21	0.10	0.21
Motor Vehicle Theft	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.08
Theft	0.17	0.34	0.17	0.34

If estimates are uncorrelated, *rho* = 0. Hence, omitting the term containing *rho* in the formula will provide an accurate standard error for the difference between uncorrelated estimates. On the other hand, if the two estimates have a strong positive correlation, omitting the last term will cause overestimation of the true standard error. (Also see spreadsheet *at*:

http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2005/cv05myy.csv, for values).

Parameter set #1 is used for the overall person crime estimates. These are the person crime estimates by crime category for the whole population, not disaggregated by any victim, offender, or incident characteristics, nor any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #2 is used for the person crime domain estimates. These are the person crime estimates disaggregated by victim, offender, or incident characteristics, or any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #3 is used for the property crime estimates for the whole population. These are the property crime estimates by crime category for the whole population, not disaggregated by any household characteristics, nor any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #4 is used for the property crime domain estimates. These are the property crime estimates disaggregated by household characteristics, or any variable related to reporting to police.

For the statistic from Table 1 that corresponds to the crime category "all crimes" (i.e., person and property crimes together), parameter set #3 should be used. When the person and property estimates are combined (i.e., all crimes) and disaggregated by victim, household, incident characteristics, as well as any variable related to reporting to police, parameter set #4 should be used for the best estimate of the corresponding variance.

Direct variances were calculated using the balanced repeated replication (BRR) method. The estimates and their corresponding variances were fit to the standard 3-parameter model to obtain the value of the parameters.

The following examples explain the procedures based upon the 2005 data. The formulas used to calculate the variances are available in accompanying spreadsheets, Sigma 1 (See spreadsheet at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2005/cv05msig1.csv, for values) and Sigma 2 (See spreadsheet at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2005/cv05msig2.csv, for values). For each example, a spreadsheet using the formulas is also provided.

Example 1. See spreadsheet at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2005/cv05mex1.csv, for values. This example shows how to calculate a confidence interval around the count of a personal crime, the number of completed robberies in 2005. It uses parameter set #1 because the crime is not disaggregated by any characteristics such as age or race. The Sigma 1 spreadsheet was used to calculate confidence intervals around the counts.

The example from Table 1 in 2005 shows 415,320 completed robberies. The confidence intervals were calculated by entering the appropriate data into the Sigma 1 spreadsheet. Using the parameters for overall person crime estimates (Parameter set #1), the following values were entered:

```
"a" parameter = -0.00018335
"b" parameter = 3,946
"c" parameter = 2.615
```

The population base of 415,320 completed robberies was also entered.

The results show that the 95% confidence interval around the estimated number of robbery victimizations is about equal to 415,320 plus or minus twice (1.96) the standard error, or plus or minus 94,144: a confidence interval of 321,176 to 509,464.

Example 2. See spreadsheet at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2005/cv05mex2.csv, for values. This example shows how to calculate a confidence interval around a rate for a personal crime by a particular variable, the rate of robberies for persons age 20 through 24 in 2005. It uses parameter

set #2 because the crime is disaggregated by the characteristic of age. The Sigma 2 spreadsheet was used to calculate confidence intervals around the rates.

The example from Table 3 in 2005 shows a robbery rate of 5.5 per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24. The confidence intervals were calculated by entering the appropriate data into the Sigma 2 spreadsheet. Using the parameters for person domain estimates (Parameter set #2), the following values were entered:

```
"b" parameter = 4,074
"c" parameter = 3.137
```

The population base of 20,363,570 age 20 through 24 and the rate of 5.5 for robberies per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24 were also entered.

The results show that the 95% confidence interval around the estimated rate of robbery victimizations for persons age 20 through 24 is equal to 5.5 plus or minus twice (1.96) the standard error, or plus or minor 2.3: a confidence interval of 3.2 to 7.8 per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24.

Example 3. See spreadsheet at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2005/cv05mex3.csv, for values. This example shows how to determine if the differences between two rates or percentages are statistically significant. This example compares the rates for males and females for aggravated assault. It uses parameter set #2 because the crime is disaggregated by the characteristic of gender. The Sigma 2 spreadsheet was used to determine if the differences in rates were statistically significant.

The example from Table 2 in 2005 shows an aggravated assault rate of 5.6 per 1,000 males (age 12 or older) and 3.1 per 1,000 females (age 12 or older). Using the parameters for person domain estimates (Parameter set #2), the following values were entered:

```
"b" parameter = 4,074 "c" parameter = 3.137
```

For males (the first line for set #1), the population base of 118,937,730 males and the rate of 5.6 aggravated assaults per 1,000 males were entered. For females (the second line for set #2), the population base of 125,555,710 females and the rate of 3.1 aggravated assaults per 1,000 females were also entered.

The results show that by comparing set #1 with set #2, the differences between males and females for aggravated assault in 2005 is statistically significant.

The spreadsheet shows the ratio of a difference to the standard error or the "z" score, which is associated with a given statistical level of significance. A ratio with an absolute value of 1.96 or greater indicates that the difference is significant at the 95% confidence level (or greater); a ratio with a absolute value between 1.65 and 1.96 indicates the difference is significant at a confidence level between 90% and 95%; a ratio with an absolute value less than 1.65 denotes a confidence level less than 90%. As indicated on the spreadsheet, the ratio of the difference (.0025) to the standard error (.00067) is 3.7. Thus, the spreadsheet indicates that the differences between the rates for aggravated assault for males and females was statistically significant at greater than the 95% confidence level.

In BJS reports, findings are normally significant at the 95% confidence level. If the finding is significant at the 90% confidence level, words such as "some evidence" are used. The standards used are explained in the methodology section of each report.

Criminal Victimization Glossary

Age - The appropriate age category is determined by the respondent's age on the last day of the month before the interview.

Annual household income - The total income of the household head and all members of the household for the 12 months preceding the interview. Includes wages, salaries, net income from businesses or farms, pensions, interest, dividends, rent, and any other form of monetary income.

Aggravated assault - Attack or attempted attack with a weapon, regardless of whether or not an injury occurred and attack without a weapon when serious injury results.

With injury - An attack without a weapon when serious injury results or an attack with a weapon involving any injury. Serious injury includes broken bones, lost teeth, internal injuries, loss of consciousness, and any unspecified injury requiring two or more days of hospitalization.

Threatened with a weapon - Threat or attempted attack by an offender armed with a gun, knife, or other object used as a weapon, not resulting in victim injury.

Assault - An unlawful physical attack or threat of attack. Assaults may be classified as aggravated or simple. Rape, attempted rape, and sexual assaults are excluded from this category, as well as robbery and attempted robbery. The severity of assaults ranges from minor threat to incidents which are nearly fatal.

Burglary (also *Household burglary*) - Unlawful or forcible entry or attempted entry of a residence. This crime usually, but not always, involves theft. The illegal entry may be by force, such as breaking a window or slashing a screen, or may be without force by entering through an unlocked door or an open window. As long as the person entering has no legal right to be present in the structure a burglary has occurred. Furthermore, the structure need not be the house itself for a burglary to take place; illegal entry of a garage, shed, or any other structure on the premises also constitutes household burglary. If breaking and entering occurs in a hotel or vacation residence, it is still classified as a burglary for the household whose member or members were staying there at the time the entry occurred.

Completed burglary - A form of burglary in which a person who has no legal right to be present in the structure successfully gains entry to a residence, by use of force, or without force.

Forcible entry - A form of completed burglary in which force is used to gain entry to a residence. Some examples include breaking a window or slashing a screen.

Unlawful entry without force - A form of completed burglary committed by someone having no legal right to be on the premises, even though no force is used.

Attempted forcible entry - A form of burglary in which force is used in an attempt to gain entry.

Collection year - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS in interviews conducted during the same calendar year. This set may include victimizations which occurred in the previous calendar year, due to the retrospective nature of the NCVS interview. Collection year data are used in tables beginning in 1996. See "Data year."

Commercial crimes - Crimes against commercial establishments of any type are not included in the survey. Commercial establishments include stores, restaurants, businesses, service stations, medical offices or hospitals, or other similar establishments. For victimizations occurring in commercial establishments, the crime is included or not included depending upon whether the survey respondent was threatened or harmed in some way or personal property was taken.

Crime classification - Victimizations and incidents are classified based upon detailed characteristics of the event provided by the respondent. Neither victims nor interviewers classify crimes at the time of interview. During data processing, a computer program classifies each event into one type of crime, based upon the entries on a number of items on the survey questionnaire. This ensures that similar events will be classified using a standard procedure. The glossary definition for each crime indicates the major characteristics required to be so classified. If an event can be classified as more than one type of crime, a hierarchy is used which classifies the crime according to the most serious event that occurred. The hierarchy is: rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, burglary, motor vehicle theft, theft.

Data year - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS all of which occurred within the same calendar year. For all years prior to 1996, Criminal Victimization in the United States tables are based upon data year. Beginning in 1996 and later years, tables are based upon collection year. See "Collection Year."

Ethnicity - A classification based on Hispanic culture and origin, regardless of race. Persons are asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino before being asked about their racial category.

Head of household - A classification which defines one and only one person in each housing unit as the head. Head of household implies that the person rents or owns (or is in the process of buying), the housing unit. The head of household must be at least 18, unless all members of the household are under 18, or the head is married to someone 18 or older.

Hispanic - A person who describes himself as Mexican-American, Chicano, Mexican, Mexicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central American, South American, or from some other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Household - A person or group of people meeting either of the following criteria: (1) people whose usual place of residence is the same housing unit, even if they are temporarily absent: (2) people staying in a housing unit who have no usual place of residence elsewhere.

Household Burglary - See burglary.

Incident - A specific criminal act involving one or more victims and offenders. For example, if two people are robbed at the same time and place, this is classified as two robbery victimizations but only one robbery incident.

Marital status - Every person is assigned to one of the following classifications: (1) married, which includes persons in common-law unions and those who are currently living apart for reasons other than marital discord (employment, military service, etc.); (2) separated or divorced, which includes married persons who are legally separated and those who are not living together because of marital discord; (3) widowed; and (4) never married, which includes persons whose marriages have been annulled and those who are living together and not in a common-law union.

Metropolitan area - See "Metropolitan Statistical Area."

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) - The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) defines this as a population nucleus of 50,000 or more, generally consisting of a city and its immediate suburbs, along with adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus. MSA's are designated by counties, the smallest geographic units for which a wide range of statistical data can be attained. However, in New England, MSA's are designated by cities and towns since these subcounty units are of great local significance and considerable data is available for them. Currently, an area is defined as an MSA if it meets one of two standards:

(1) A city has a population of at least 50,000; (2) the Census Bureau defines an urbanized area of at least 50,000 people with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (or 75,000 in New England). The Census Bureau's definition of urbanized areas, data on commuting to work, and the strength of the

economic and social ties between the surrounding counties and the central city determine which counties not containing a main city are included in an MSA. For New England, MSA's are determined by a core area and related cities and towns, not counties. A metropolitan statistical area may contain more than one city of 50,000 and may cross State lines.

Motor vehicle - An automobile, truck, motorcycle, or any other motorized vehicle legally allowed on public roads and highways.

Motor vehicle theft - Stealing or unauthorized taking of a motor vehicle, including attempted thefts.

Completed motor vehicle theft - The successful taking of a vehicle by an unauthorized person.

Attempted motor vehicle theft - The unsuccessful attempt by an unauthorized person to take a vehicle.

Multiple offenders - Two or more persons inflicting some direct harm to a victim. The *victim-offender relationship* is determined by the offender with the closest relationship to the victim. The following list ranks the different relationships from closest to most distant: spouse, ex-spouse, parent, child, other relative, nonrelative well-known person, casual acquaintance, or stranger (See *Nonstranger* and *Stranger*).

Non-Hispanic - Persons who report their culture or origin as something other than "Hispanic" as defined above. This distinction is made regardless of race.

Nonstranger - A classification of a crime victim's relationship to the offender. An offender who is either related to, well known to, or casually acquainted with the victim is a nonstranger. For crimes with more than one offender, if any of the offenders are nonstrangers, then the group of offenders as a whole is classified as nonstranger. This category only applies to crimes which involve contact between the victim and the offender; the distinction is not made for crimes of theft since victims of this offense rarely see the offenders.

Offender - The perpetrator of a crime; this term usually applies to crimes involving contact between the victim and the offender.

Offense - A crime. When referring to personal crimes, the term can be used to refer to both victimizations and incidents.

Personal crimes - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery, assault, purse snatching and pocket picking. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

Place of occurrence of crime - The location at which a crime occurred, as specified by the victim. Survey measures of crimes occurring in commercial establishments, restaurants, nightclubs, public transportation and other similar places include only those crimes involving NCVS measured crimes against persons, not the establishments. Crimes against commercial establishments and other places are not measured by the survey.

Property crimes - Property crimes including burglary, motor vehicle theft, or theft. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

Purse snatching/Pocket picking - Theft or attempted theft of property or cash directly from the victim by stealth, without force or threat of force.

Race - For this survey respondents self identify with one or more racial categories. Racial categories for this report are white only, black only, and other race only. The "other" category is composed of Asian Pacific Islanders, and American Indians, Aleuts, and Eskimos, if only one of these races is given. Persons

reporting two or more races are included in the category of "more than one race". The race of the head of household is use for computing household crime demographics.

Rape - Forced sexual intercourse including both psychological coercion as well as physical force. Forced sexual intercourse means vaginal, anal or oral penetration by the offender(s). This category also includes incidents where the penetration is from a foreign object such as a bottle. Includes attempted rapes, male as well as female victims and both heterosexual and homosexual rape. Attempted rape includes verbal threats of rape.

Rate of victimization - see "Victimization rate."

Region - The States have been divided into four groups or census regions:

Midwest - Includes the 12 States of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

Northeast - Includes the 9 states of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

South - Includes the District of Columbia and the 16 States of Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

West - Includes the 13 states of Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Robbery - Completed or attempted theft, directly from a person, of property or cash by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Completed/property taken - The successful taking of property from a person by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Completed with injury - The successful taking of property from a person, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

Completed without injury - The successful taking of property from a person by force or the threat of force, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

Attempted to take property - The attempt to take property from a person by force or threat of force without success, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Attempted without injury - The attempt to take property from a person by force or the threat of force without success, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

Attempted with injury - The attempt to take property from a person without success, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

Rural area - A place not located inside the Metropolitan Statistical Area. This category includes a variety of localities, ranging from sparsely populated rural areas to cities with populations less than 50,000.

Sample - The set of housing units selected by the U. S. Census Bureau to be interviewed for the survey. All occupants of the household age 12 or older are interviewed. See methodology for sample inclusions and exclusions.

Series - Six or more similar but separate events, which the respondent is unable to describe separately in detail to an interviewer.

Sexual assault - A wide range of victimizations, separate from rape or attempted rape. These crimes include attacks or attempted attacks generally involving unwanted sexual contact between victim and offender. Sexual assaults may or may not involve force and include such things as grabbing or fondling. Sexual assault also includes verbal threats.

Simple assault - Attack without a weapon resulting either in no injury, minor injury (for example, bruises, black eyes, cuts, scratches or swelling) or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization. Also includes attempted assault without a weapon.

With minor injury - An attack without a weapon resulting in such injuries as bruises, black eyes, cuts or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization.

Without injury - An attempted assault without a weapon not resulting in injury.

Stranger - A classification of the victim's relationship to the offender for crimes involving direct contact between the two. Incidents are classified as involving strangers if the victim identifies the offender as a stranger, did not see or recognize the offender, or knew the offender only by sight. Crimes involving multiple offenders are classified as involving nonstrangers if any of the offenders was a nonstranger. Since victims of theft without contact rarely see the offender, no distinction is made between strangers and nonstrangers for this crime.

Suburban areas - A county or counties containing a central city, plus any contiguous counties that are linked socially and economically to the central city. On data tables, suburban areas are categorized as those portions of metropolitan areas situated "outside central cities."

Tenure - The NCVS recognizes two forms of household tenancy: (1) owned, which includes dwellings that are mortgaged, and (2) rented, which includes rent-free quarters belonging to a party other than the occupants, and situations where rental payments are in kind or services.

Theft - Completed or attempted theft of property or cash without personal contact. Incidents involving theft of property from within the sample household would classify as theft if the offender has a legal right to be in the house (such as a maid, delivery person, or guest). If the offender has no legal right to be in the house, the incident would classify as a burglary.

Completed - To successfully take without permission property or cash without personal contact between the victim and offender.

Attempted - To unsuccessfully attempt to take property or cash without personal contact.

Urban areas - The largest city (or grouping of cities) in a Metropolitan Statistical Area (see definition of Metropolitan Statistical Area).

Victim - The recipient of a criminal act, usually used in relation to personal crimes, but also applicable to households.

Victimization - A crime as it affects one individual person or household. For personal crimes, the number of victimizations is equal to the number of victims involved. The number of victimizations may be greater than the number of incidents because more than one person may be victimized during an incident. Each crime against a household is assumed to involve a single victim, the affected household.

Victimization rate - A measure of the occurrence of victimizations among a specified population group.

For personal crimes, this is based on the number of victimizations per 1,000 residents age 12 or older. For household crimes, the victimization rates are calculated using the number of incidents per 1,000 households.

Victimize - To commit a crime against a person or household.

Violence, crimes of - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes. It does not include purse snatching and pocket picking. Murder is not measured by the NCVS because of an inability to question the victim.

Completed violence - The sum of all completed rapes, sexual assaults, robberies, and assaults. See individual crime types for definition of completed crimes.

Attempted/threatened violence - The unsuccessful attempt of rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. Includes attempted attacks or sexual assaults by means of verbal threats. See individual crime types for definition of attempted crimes.