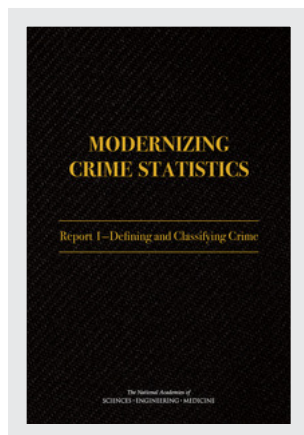


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## Modernizing Crime Statistics: Report 1: Defining and Classifying Crime (2016)

### DETAILS

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### CONTRIBUTORS

Janet L. Lauritsen and Daniel L. Cork, Editors; Panel on Modernizing the Nation's Crime Statistics; Committee on National Statistics; Committee on Law and Justice; Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education; National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine

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– C –

## Alternative and Example Classifications of Crime

### C.1 SEARCH GROUP ATTRIBUTE-BASED CRIME CLASSIFICATION, 1976

See Section 4.1.2 for discussion. This code list is adapted from the “final” code list reported in SEARCH Group, Inc. (1976:Appendix A, Figure 3).

#### **GENERAL DATA** *(completed for all reports)*

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| A1 Incident number  | 6. Financial gain by confrontation     |
| A2 Type of report   | 7. Financial gain by deception         |
| A3 Time   | 8. Financial gain by stealth           |
| A4 Offense agent  | 9. Injury of victim                    |
| 1. No identifiable victim                                   | 10. Self-protection                    |
| 2. No offense (suspicious occurrence, missing person, etc.) | 11. Sexual gratification               |
| 3. Other (residence, household, business, etc.)             | 12. Traffic related                    |
| 4. Persons  | 13. Other                              |
| 5. Persons and other  | A8 Perpetrator's presence              |
| 6. Any other combination of above                           | 1. Unknown                             |
| A5 Number of person victims                                 | 2. Lawful                              |
| A6 Number of other victims                                  | 3. Lawful, gained by misrepresentation |
| A7 Apparent motivation of perpetrator                       | 4. Lawful, suspicious circumstances    |
| 1. Unknown  | 5. Unlawful, no forced entry           |
| 2. Accidental   | 6. Unlawful, concealment               |
| 3. Destruction of property                                  | 7. Unlawful, attempted force entry     |
| 4. Disagreement between parties                             | 8. Unlawful, forced entry              |
| 5. Escape   | A9 Number of perpetrators              |
|   | A10 Location                           |
|   | 1. Unknown                             |

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Any motorized vehicle (other than interstate shipment)</li> <li>3. Coin-operated machine</li> <li>4. Government building</li> <li>5. Interstate shipment</li> <li>6. Office building</li> <li>7. Other occupied building or structure</li> <li>8. Other unoccupied building or structure</li> <li>9. Other commercial building</li> <li>10. Outbuilding (unoccupied, garage, shed, etc.)</li> <li>11. Park, playgrounds</li> <li>12. Parking lot</li> <li>13. Posted location (e.g., “No Trespassing”, “No Admitting”)</li> <li>14. Property of U.S. Postal Service</li> <li>15. Public place</li> <li>16. Public transportation vehicle</li> <li>17. Residence</li> <li>18. Retail sales establishment</li> <li>19. School</li> <li>20. Street, alley, or highway</li> <li>21. Temporary residence</li> <li>22. U.S. government reservation</li> <li>23. Yards</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>22. Personal services</li> <li>23. Pets (other)</li> <li>24. Property (from coin-operated device)</li> <li>25. Public property</li> <li>26. Purse and contents</li> <li>27. Telephone/telegraph service</li> <li>28. Train or roadbed</li> <li>29. Vehicle (other than above)</li> <li>30. Venerated object (monument, church, grave, flag, etc.)</li> <li>31. Wallet and contents</li> <li>32. Unknown</li> </ul> |
|--|---|

**PROPERTY DATA** (for all incidents involving property)

**B1** Property/services involved

- 1. Not applicable
- 2. Aircraft
- 3. Automobile
- 4. Bicycle
- 5. Bus or truck
- 6. Cash or negotiable instruments
- 7. Credit cards
- 8. Document
- 9. Dog
- 10. Electrical services
- 11. Gas services (utility)
- 12. Goods or merchandise (exposed for sale)
- 13. Goods or merchandise (other)
- 14. Livestock (excluding pets)
- 15. Office equipment
- 16. Other property
- 17. Other services
- 18. Mails
- 19. Medical supplies
- 20. Parts (motor vehicle) and accessories
- 21. Personal property

- B2** Type of property loss
  - 1. Not applicable
  - 2. Damage to location
  - 3. Damage to property
  - 4. Theft of property or services
  - 5. Damage to location, theft of property
  - 6. Damage to location and property
  - 7. Location and property destroyed
- B3** Value of property lost or damaged
- B4** Value of property recovered
- B5** Perpetrator's actions against property
  - 1. Altered
  - 2. Bombed
  - 3. Broken
  - 4. Burned
  - 5. Damaged
  - 6. Defaced
  - 7. Destroyed
  - 8. Disfigured
  - 9. Marked
  - 10. Maimed
  - 11. Misapplied
  - 12. Misappropriated
  - 13. Painted
  - 14. Poisoned
  - 15. Shot at with firearm
  - 16. Slaughtered animals
  - 17. Stripped, vehicles
  - 18. Taken with consent
  - 19. Taken by deception
  - 20. Taken without consent
  - 21. Taken after being misplaced
  - 22. Tampered with
  - 23. Threats to bomb
  - 24. Threats to burn
  - 25. Torn
  - 26. Wrecked (train)

**NON-PERSON VICTIM DATA**

- C1** Type of non-person victim

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Not applicable</li> <li>2. Commercial transportation</li> <li>3. Financial institution</li> <li>4. Government agency</li> <li>5. Public utility</li> <li>6. Residence or household</li> <li>7. Retail business establishment (including restaurants, etc.)</li> <li>8. Other business establishment</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>D4 Special cases (i.e., aggravating conditions)</li> </ul>   |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>C2 Type of implement used               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Not applicable</li> <li>2. Caustic or other chemical</li> <li>3. Cutting torch</li> <li>4. Explosive device</li> <li>5. Gun</li> <li>6. Incendiary device</li> <li>7. Knife or other cutting instrument</li> <li>8. Vehicle</li> <li>9. Other item used to force entry or damage</li> <li>10. Altered/forged document or article</li> <li>11. Counterfeited document</li> <li>12. Credit cards</li> <li>13. False representation (confidence game)</li> <li>14. False representation (other)</li> <li>15. Unauthorized use of valid document</li> <li>16. Worthless documents (i.e., bad checks)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>D5 Perpetrator's actions and/or attempts (other than against victim or property)               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Aiding (suicide)</li> <li>2. Arguing</li> <li>3. Betting</li> <li>4. Bigamy</li> <li>5. Bribery</li> <li>6. Buying</li> <li>7. Carrying</li> <li>8. Causing (suicide)</li> <li>9. Coercion of public servant</li> <li>10. Completing (credit cards, documents)</li> <li>11. Concealing</li> <li>12. Conspiring to commit unlawful act</li> <li>13. Contribute to delinquency of a minor</li> <li>14. Copulating (mutual consent)</li> <li>15. Copulating (oral, mutual consent)</li> <li>16. Counterfeiting</li> <li>17. Cultivating</li> <li>18. Discharging (weapon)</li> <li>19. Disturbing the peace</li> <li>20. Distributing obscene material</li> <li>21. Displaying (weapon)</li> <li>22. Driving under influence</li> <li>23. Dueling</li> <li>24. Dumping</li> <li>25. Engaging (other sex acts, consent)</li> <li>26. Escaping from custody</li> <li>27. Exposing (genitals, anus)</li> <li>28. Failing to appear, i.e., to disperse</li> <li>29. Failing to obey lawful order</li> <li>30. False reports</li> <li>31. Furnishing to minors</li> <li>32. Fighting</li> <li>33. Growing</li> <li>34. Harboring fugitive</li> <li>35. Impersonating</li> <li>36. Influencing by improper means</li> <li>37. Interfering with lawful custody of child</li> <li>38. Interfering with police or fire</li> <li>39. Keeping (house of prostitution)</li> <li>40. Leasing (firearms)</li> <li>41. Licensing</li> <li>42. Loitering</li> <li>43. Making</li> <li>44. Manufacturing</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>C3 Perpetrator actions against non-person victim               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Not applicable</li> <li>2. See <i>category B</i></li> <li>3. Deceived</li> <li>4. Defrauded</li> <li>5. Embezzled</li> <li>6. Endangered due to reckless act</li> <li>7. Stolen, trade secrets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |   |
- PERPETRATOR DATA**
- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>D1 Age</li> <li>D2 Sex</li> <li>D3 Perpetrator status               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Unknown and at large</li> <li>2. Identified and at large</li> <li>3. Identified, no arrest</li> <li>4. Cited</li> <li>5. Arrested</li> <li>6. Deceased</li> <li>7. Deceased, justifiable</li> <li>8. Deceased, excusable</li> <li>9. Deceased, suicide</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |  |
|--|--|



- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 10. Defrauded  | 20. Offended   |
| 11. Deserted   | 21. Raped (victim male or female, penetration of vagina or anus) |
| 12. Detained   | 22. Restrained   |
| 13. Disfigured   | 23. Sexual liberties   |
| 14. Drugged (administered by perpetrator)  | 24. Sexual acts (forced to perform)                              |
| 15. Endangered due to reckless act   | 25. Threatened, physical harm, victim                            |
| 16. Harassed (by obscene telephone calls or repetitious calls at unreasonable times) | 26. Threatened, physical harm, another                           |
| 17. Kidnapped  | 27. Threatened, embarrassment                                    |
| 18. Killed   | 28. Threatened, financial loss                                   |
| 19. Molested   | 29. Transported  |
|  | 30. Unsupported (non-support)                                    |

## C.2 AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

See Section 4.1.3 for description of the development of ANZSOC.

### 01 Homicide and Related Offences

- 011 0111 Murder
- 012 0121 Attempted murder
- 013 Manslaughter and driving causing death
  - 0131 Manslaughter
  - 0132 Driving causing death

### 02 Acts Intended to Cause Injury

- 021 Assault
  - 0211 Serious assault resulting in injury
  - 0212 Serious assault not resulting in injury
  - 0213 Common assault
- 029 0299 Other acts intended to cause injury, not elsewhere classified

### 03 Sexual Assault and Related Offences

- 031 Sexual assault
  - 0311 Aggravated sexual assault
  - 0312 Non-aggravated sexual assault
- 032 Non-assaultive sexual offences
  - 0321 Non-assaultive sexual offences against a child
  - 0322 Child pornography offences
  - 0323 Sexual servitude offences
- 0329 Non-assaultive sexual offences, not elsewhere classified

### 04 Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons

- 041 Dangerous or negligent operation of a vehicle
  - 0411 Driving under the influence of alcohol or other substance
  - 0412 Dangerous or negligent operation (driving) of a vehicle
- 049 Other dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons
  - 0491 Neglect or ill-treatment of persons under care
  - 0499 Other dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons, not elsewhere classified

### 05 Abduction, Harassment and Other Offences against the Person

- 051 0511 Abduction and kidnapping
- 052 0521 Deprivation of liberty/false imprisonment
- 053 Harassment and threatening behaviour
  - 0531 Harassment and private nuisance
  - 0532 Threatening behaviour

### 06 Robbery, Extortion and Related Offences

- 061 Robbery
  - 0611 Aggravated robbery
  - 0612 Non-aggravated robbery
- 062 0621 Blackmail and extortion

**07 Unlawful Entry with Intent/Burglary, Break and Enter**

071 0711 Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter

**08 Theft and Related Offences**

081 Motor vehicle theft and related offences  
 0811 Theft of a motor vehicle  
 0812 Illegal use of a motor vehicle  
 0813 Theft of motor vehicle parts or contents  
 082 Theft (except motor vehicles)  
 0821 Theft from a person (excluding by force)  
 0822 Theft of intellectual property  
 0823 Theft from retail premises  
 0829 Theft (except motor vehicles), not elsewhere classified  
 083 0831 Receive or handle proceeds of crime  
 084 0841 Illegal use of property (except motor vehicles)

**09 Fraud, Deception and Related Offences**

091 0911 Obtain benefit by deception  
 092 Forgery and counterfeiting  
 0921 Counterfeiting of currency  
 0922 Forgery of documents  
 0923 Possess equipment to make false/illegal instrument  
 093 Deceptive business/government practices  
 0931 Fraudulent trade practices  
 0932 Misrepresentation of professional status  
 0933 Illegal non-fraudulent trade practices  
 099 Other fraud and deception offences  
 0991 Dishonest conversion  
 0999 Other fraud and deception offences, not elsewhere classified

**10 Illicit Drug Offences**

101 Import or export illicit drugs  
 1011 Import illicit drugs  
 1012 Export illicit drugs  
 102 Deal or traffic in illicit drugs  
 1021 Deal or traffic in illicit drugs—commercial quantity

1022 Deal or traffic in illicit drugs—non-commercial quantity  
 103 Manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs  
 1031 Manufacture illicit drugs  
 1032 Cultivate illicit drugs  
 104 Possess and/or use illicit drugs  
 1041 Possess illicit drugs  
 1042 Use illicit drugs  
 109 1099 Other illicit drug offences, not elsewhere classified

**11 Prohibited and Regulated Weapons and Explosives Offences**

111 Prohibited weapons/explosives offences  
 1111 Import or export prohibited weapons/explosives  
 1112 Sell, possess and/or use prohibited weapons/explosives  
 1119 Prohibited weapons/explosives offences, not elsewhere classified  
 112 Regulated weapons/explosives offences  
 1121 Unlawfully obtain or possess regulated weapons/explosives  
 1122 Misuse of regulated weapons/explosives  
 1123 Deal or traffic regulated weapons/explosives offences  
 1129 Regulated weapons/explosives offences, not elsewhere classified

**12 Property Damage and Environmental Pollution**

121 Property damage  
 1211 Property damage by fire or explosion  
 1212 Graffiti  
 1219 Property damage, not elsewhere classified  
 122 Environmental pollution  
 1221 Air pollution offences  
 1222 Water pollution offences  
 1223 Noise pollution offences  
 1224 Soil pollution offences  
 1229 Environmental pollution, not elsewhere classified

**13 Public Order Offences**

131	Disorderly conduct	1511	Escape custody offences
1311	Trespass	1512	Breach of home detention
1312	Criminal intent	1513	Breach of suspended sentence
1313	Riot and affray		
1319	Disorderly conduct, not elsewhere classified	152	Breach of community-based order
132	Regulated public order offences	1521	Breach of community service order
1321	Betting and gambling offences	1522	Breach of parole
1322	Liquor and tobacco offences	1523	Breach of bail
1323	Censorship offences	1524	Breach of bond - probation
1324	Prostitution offences	1525	Breach of bond - other
1325	Offences against public order sexual standards	1529	Breach of community-based order, not elsewhere classified
1326	Consumption of legal substances in prohibited spaces	153	Breach of violence and non-violence restraining orders
1329	Regulated public order offences, not elsewhere classified	1531	Breach of violence order
133	Offensive conduct	1532	Breach of non-violence orders
1331	Offensive language	154	Offences against government operations
1332	Offensive behaviour	1541	Resist or hinder government official (excluding police officer, justice official or government security officer)
1333	Vilify or incite hatred on racial, cultural, religious or ethnic grounds	1542	Bribery involving government officials
1334	Cruelty to animals	1543	Immigration offences
		1549	Offences against government operations, not elsewhere classified
	<b>14 Traffic and Vehicle Regulatory Offences</b>	155	Offences against government security
141	Driver licence offences	1551	Resist or hinder government officer concerned with government security
1411	Drive while licence disqualified or suspended	1559	Offences against government security, not elsewhere classified
1412	Drive without a licence		
1419	Driver licence offences, not elsewhere classified	156	Offences against justice procedures
142	Vehicle registration and roadworthiness offences	1561	Subvert the course of justice
1421	Registration offences	1562	Resist or hinder police officer or justice official
1422	Roadworthiness offences	1563	Prison regulation offences
143	Regulatory driving offences	1569	Offences against justice procedures, not elsewhere classified
1431	Exceed the prescribed content of alcohol or other substance limit		
1432	Exceed the legal speed limit		
1433	Parking offences		
1439	Regulatory driving offences, not elsewhere classified		
144	Pedestrian offences		
	<b>15 Offences against Justice Procedures, Government Security and Government Operations</b>		<b>16 Miscellaneous Offences</b>
151	Breach of custodial order offences	161	Defamation, libel and privacy offences
		1611	Defamation and libel
		1612	Offences against privacy
		162	Public health and safety offences



1621	Sanitation offences	169	Other miscellaneous offences
1622	Disease prevention offences	1691	Environmental regulation offences
1623	Occupational health and safety offences	1692	Bribery excluding government officials
1624	Transport regulation offences	1693	Quarantine offences
1625	Dangerous substances offences	1694	Import/export regulations
1626	Licit drug offences	1695	Procure or commit illegal abortion
1629	Public health and safety offences, not elsewhere classified	1699	Other miscellaneous offences, not elsewhere classified
163	1631 Commercial/industry/financial regulation		

### C.3 VICTORIA CRIME STATISTICS AGENCY (CSA) CLASSIFICATION, 2015

See Section 4.1.3 for discussion of the Victoria CSA classification, relative to the Australian and New Zealand standard. This code list is adapted from Crime Statistics Agency, Government of Victoria (2015).

#### A: Crimes against the person

A10	Homicide and related offences
A11	Murder
A12	Attempted murder
A13	Accessory or conspiracy to murder
A14	Manslaughter
A15	Driving causing death
A20	Assault and related offences
A21	Serious assault
A22	Assault police, emergency services or other authorised officer
A23	Common assault
A30	Sexual offences
A31	Rape
A32	Indecent assault
A33	Incest
A34	Sexual offences against children
A39	Other sexual offences
A40	Abduction and related offences
A41	Abduction
A42	False imprisonment
A43	Slavery and sexual servitude offences
A50	Robbery
A51	Aggravated robbery
A52	Non-Aggravated robbery
A60	Blackmail and extortion

A61	Blackmail
A62	Extortion
A70	Stalking, harassment and threatening behaviour
A71	Stalking
A72	Harassment and private nuisance
A73	Threatening behaviour
A80	Dangerous and negligent acts endangering people
A81	Dangerous driving
A82	Neglect or ill treatment of people
A83	Throw or discharge object endangering people
A89	Other dangerous or negligent acts endangering people

#### B: Property and deception offences

B10	Arson
B11	Cause damage by fire
B12	Cause a bushfire
B19	Other fire related offences
B20	Property damage
B21	Criminal damage
B22	Graffiti
B29	Other property damage offences
B30	Burglary/Break and enter
B31	Aggravated burglary

- B32 Non-aggravated burglary
- B40 Theft
  - B41 Motor vehicle theft
  - B42 Steal from a motor vehicle
  - B43 Steal from a retail store
  - B44 Theft of a bicycle
  - B45 Receiving or handling stolen goods
  - B46 Fare evasion
  - B49 Other theft
- B50 Deception
  - B51 Forgery and counterfeiting
  - B52 Possess equipment to make false instrument
  - B53 Obtain benefit by deception
  - B54 State false information
  - B55 Deceptive business practices
  - B56 Professional malpractice and misrepresentation
  - B59 Other deception offences
- B60 Bribery
  - B61 Bribery of officials

**C: Drug offences**

- C10 Drug dealing and trafficking
  - C11 Drug dealing
  - C12 Drug trafficking
- C20 Cultivate or manufacture drugs
  - C21 Cultivate drugs
  - C22 Manufacture drugs
  - C23 Possess drug manufacturing equipment or precursor
- C30 Drug use and possession
  - C31 Drug use
  - C32 Drug possession
- C90 Other drug offences
  - C99 Other drug offences

**D: Public order and security offences**

- D10 Weapons and explosives offences
  - D11 Firearms offences
  - D12 Prohibited and controlled weapons offences
  - D13 Explosives offences
- D20 Disorderly and offensive conduct
  - D21 Riot and affray
  - D22 Drunk and disorderly in public
  - D23 Offensive conduct
  - D24 Disorderly conduct
  - D25 Offensive language
  - D26 Criminal intent
- D30 Public nuisance offences
  - D31 Privacy offences
  - D32 Hoaxes

- D33 Begging
- D34 Defamation and libel
- D35 Improper movement on public or private space
- D36 Other public nuisance offences
- D40 Public security offences
  - D41 Immigration offences
  - D42 Sabotage
  - D43 Hacking
  - D44 Terrorism offences
  - D49 Other public security offences

**E: Justice procedures offences**

- E10 Justice procedures
  - E11 Escape custody
  - E12 Fail to appear
  - E13 Resist or hinder officer
  - E14 Pervert the course of justice or commit perjury
  - E15 Prison regulation offences
  - E19 Other justice procedures offences
- E20 Breaches of orders
  - E21 Breach family violence order
  - E22 Breach intervention order
  - E23 Breach bail conditions
  - E29 Breach of other orders

**F: Other offences**

- F10 Regulatory driving offences
  - F11 Drink driving
  - F12 Drug driving
  - F13 Speeding offences
  - F14 Parking offences
  - F15 Licensing offences
  - F16 Registration and roadworthiness offences
  - F19 Other regulatory driving offences
- F20 Transport regulation offences
  - F21 Public transport
  - F22 Aviation regulations offences
  - F23 Maritime regulations offences
  - F24 Pedestrian offences
  - F29 Other transport regulation offences
- F30 Other government regulatory offences
  - F31 Betting and gaming offences
  - F32 Commercial regulation offences
  - F33 Liquor and tobacco licensing offences

F34	Pornography and censorship offences	F91	Environmental offences
F35	Intellectual property	F92	Public health and safety offences
F36	Prostitution offences	F93	Cruelty to animals
F39	Other government regulatory offences	F94	Dangerous substance offences
F90	Miscellaneous offences	F99	Other miscellaneous offences

#### C.4 IRISH CRIME CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM, FULL AND CONDENSED, 2008

See Section 4.1.4 for discussion of the development of the Irish Crime Classification System. This code list is adapted from Central Statistics Office (2008). In the Irish classification system, standard, “full” offense codes are represented by four-digit strings, one for each hierarchical level. For tabulation and presentation, the “condensed” (and so-called ICCSc) codes comprised of two digits and one lower case letter are used. Four-digit offenses that are collapsed into a “condensed” code—include combining from other branches in the hierarchy—are rendered in *italics*.

##### 01 Homicide Offences

01a	0111 Murder
01b	0112 Manslaughter
01c	0113 Infanticide
01d	Dangerous driving leading to death
	<i>0121 Manslaughter (traffic fatality)</i>
	<i>0122 Dangerous driving causing death</i>

##### 02 Sexual Offences

02a	0211 Rape of a male or female
02b	0212 Defilement of a boy or girl less than 17 years old
02c	0213 Sexual offence involving mentally impaired person
02d	0214 Aggravated sexual assault
02e	0215 Sexual assault (not aggravated)
02f	Other sexual offences
	<i>0221 Incest</i>
	<i>0222 Child pornography offences</i>
	<i>0223 Child pornography—obstruction of warrant</i>
	<i>0224 Gross indecency</i>

##### 03 Attempts/Threats to Murder, Assaults, Harassments and Related Offences

03a	0311 Murder-attempt
-----	---------------------

03b	0312 Murder-threat
03c	Assault causing harm, poisoning
	<i>0321 Assault causing harm</i>
	<i>0322 Poisoning</i>
03d	Other assault
	<i>0323 Assault or obstruction of Garda/official, resisting arrest</i>
	<i>0324 Minor assault</i>
03e	Harassment and related offences
	<i>0331 Harassment, stalking, threats</i>
	<i>0332 Coercion</i>
	<i>0333 Menacing phone calls</i>
	<i>0334 Incitement to hatred offences</i>
	<i>0335 Demanding payment of debt causing alarm</i>

##### 04 Dangerous or Negligent Acts

04a	0411 Dangerous driving causing serious bodily harm
04b	0412 Driving/In charge of a vehicle while over legal alcohol limit
04c	0413 Driving/In charge of a vehicle under the influence of drugs
04d	0414 Dangerous/careless driving and motorway offences
04e	0415 Speeding
04f	0421 Endangerment with potential for serious harm/death
04g	0422 Abandoning a child, child neglect and cruelty

04h	Dangerous use of vessel (air, sea) or facilities	09a	Fraud, deception and related offences
0423	<i>Unseaworthy/Dangerous use of boat or ship</i>	0911	<i>Fraud, deception, false pretence offences</i>
0424	<i>False alarm/Interference with aircraft or air transport facilities</i>	0912	<i>Forging an instrument to defraud</i>
04i	0425 Endangering traffic offences	0913	<i>Possession of an article for use in fraud, deception or extortion</i>
<b>05 Kidnapping and Related Offences</b>		0914	<i>Falsification of accounts</i>
05a	0511 False Imprisonment	0915	<i>Offences under the Companies Act</i>
05b	0512 Abduction of person under 16 years of age	0916	<i>Offences under the Investment Intermediaries Act</i>
<b>06 Robbery, Extortion and Hijacking Offences</b>		0917	<i>Offences under the Stock Exchange Act</i>
06a	0611 Robbery of an establishment or institution	0921	<i>Money laundering</i>
06b	0612 Robbery of cash or goods in transit	0922	<i>Embezzlement</i>
06c	0613 Robbery from the person	0923	<i>Fraud against the European Union</i>
06d	0621 Blackmail or extortion	0924	<i>Importation/Sale/Supply of tobacco offences</i>
06e	0631 Carjacking, hijacking/unlawful seizure of aircraft/vessel	0931	<i>Counterfeiting notes and coins</i>
<b>07 Burglary and Related Offences</b>		0941	<i>Corruption (involving public office holder)</i>
07a	0711 Aggravated burglary	<b>10 Controlled Drug Offences</b>	
07b	0712 Burglary (not aggravated)	10a	1011 Importation of drugs
07c	0713 Possession of an article (with intent to burgle, steal, demand)	10b	1012 Cultivation or manufacture of drugs
<b>08 Theft and Related Offences</b>		10c	1021 Possession of drugs for sale or supply
08a	Theft/taking of vehicle and related offences	10d	1022 Possession of drugs for personal use
0811	<i>Theft/Unauthorised taking of vehicle</i>	10e	Other drug offences
0812	<i>Interfering with vehicle (with intent to steal item or vehicle)</i>	1031	<i>Forged or altered prescription offences</i>
08b	0821 Theft from person	1032	<i>Obstruction under the Drugs Act</i>
08c	0822 Theft from shop	<b>11 Weapons and Explosives Offences</b>	
08d	Other thefts, handling stolen property	11a	Explosives, chemical weapons offences
0823	<i>Theft from vehicle</i>	1111	<i>Causing an explosion</i>
0824	<i>Theft/Unauthorised taking of a pedal cycle</i>	1112	<i>Making of explosives</i>
0826	<i>Theft of, or interference with mail</i>	1113	<i>Possession of explosives</i>
0827	<i>Theft of other property</i>	1114	<i>Chemical weapons offences</i>
0831	<i>Handling or possession of stolen property</i>	11b	1121 Discharging a firearm
<b>09 Fraud, Deception and Related Offences</b>		11c	1122 Possession of a firearm
		11d	1131 Possession of offensive weapons (not firearms)

- 11e 1141 Fireworks offences (for sale, igniting etc.)

**12 Damage to Property and to the Environment**

- 12a 1211 Arson  
12b 1212 Criminal damage (not arson)  
12c 1221 Litter offences

**13 Public Order and other Social Code Offences**

- 13a Disorderly conduct  
1311 *Affray/riot/violent disorder*  
1312 *Public order offences*  
1313 *Drunkenness offences*  
1314 *Air rage—disruptive or drunken behaviour on aircraft*  
13b Trespass offences  
1321 *Forcible entry and occupation (not burglary)*  
1322 *Trespass on lands or enclosed areas*  
13c Liquor licensing offences  
1331 *Liquor licensing offences*  
1332 *Registered clubs offences*  
1333 *Special restaurant offences*  
13d Prostitution offences  
1341 *Brothel keeping*  
1342 *Organisation of prostitution*  
1343 *Prostitution, including soliciting etc.*  
13e Regulated betting/money, collection/trading offences  
1351 *Offences under the Betting Acts*  
1352 *Collecting money without permit, unauthorised collection*  
1353 *Offences under Gaming and Lotteries Acts*  
1354 *Permit/License offences for casual/street trading*  
13f Other social code offences, not elsewhere classified  
1361 *Bestiality*  
1362 *Indecency*  
1363 *Allowing a child (under 16 years) to beg*  
1364 *Bigamy*  
1365 *Begging*

**14 Road and Traffic Offences, not elsewhere classified**

- 14a Driving licence/insurance offences

- 1411 *Driving licence—failure to have, produce, etc.*  
1412 *Insurance—failure to have, produce, display, etc.*

- 14b Vehicle tax/registration offences  
1421 *No tax, non-display of tax, unregistered vehicle etc.*  
1422 *Misuse of Trade Licence*  
14c Roadworthiness/regulatory offences  
1431 *Misuse of trailers, weight and other offences*  
1432 *Obstruction under Road Traffic Acts*  
1433 *Other road offences*  
14d Road transport/public service vehicle offences  
1441 *Road Transport—carriage of goods offences*  
1442 *Public Service Vehicle offences*  
1443 *Light rail offences (Luas)*

**15 Offences against Government, Justice Procedures and Organisation of Crime**

- 15a Offences against government and its agents  
1511 *Treason*  
1512 *Breaches of Offences against the State Acts*  
1513 *Breaches of Official Secrets Act*  
1514 *Impersonating member of An Garda Síochána*  
1515 *Electoral offences including personation*  
1516 *Public mischief—annoying phone calls and wasting police time*  
1517 *Criminal Assets Bureau offences*  
1518 *Non compliance with Garda direction*  
15b Organisation of crime and conspiracy to commit crime  
1521 *Criminal organisation offences (organised crime)*  
1522 *Conspiracy to commit a crime*  
15c Perverting the course of justice  
1531 *Perjury*  
1532 *Interfering with a jury (embracery)*  
1533 *Assisting offenders*

1534	<i>Public mischief, pervert course of justice, conceal offence</i>	1621	<i>Breaches of EU fishing quota and related EU regulation</i>
15d	Offences while in custody, breach of court orders	1622	<i>Merchant shipping/maritime safety offences</i>
1541	<i>Escape or help to escape from custody</i>	16c	Use of data, electronic counterfeit, and broadcasting offences
1542	<i>Prison offences</i>	1631	<i>Unauthorised accessing of data</i>
1551	<i>Breach of Domestic Violence Order (protection, safety, barring)</i>	1632	<i>Recording, possession or distribution of counterfeit material</i>
1552	<i>Breach of bail</i>	1633	<i>Unauthorised broadcasting and illegal signal reception</i>
1553	<i>Failure to comply under Sex Offenders Act</i>	16d	Miscellaneous offences
1554	<i>Breach of Order under Family Law Act</i>	1641	<i>Abortion</i>
1555	<i>Other failure to comply with court order, jury summons, warrant etc.</i>	1642	<i>Procuring or assisting in abortion</i>
<b>16 Offences Not Elsewhere Classified</b>		1643	<i>Concealment of birth</i>
16a	Importation/control/welfare of animals offences	1644	<i>Destroying/disposing of a dead body</i>
1611	<i>Illegal importation of animals</i>	1645	<i>Pawnbroking offences</i>
1612	<i>Control of horses offences</i>	1646	<i>Offences in connection with rail travel</i>
1613	<i>Dog ownership offences (licence, control, etc.)</i>	1647	<i>Employment permit offences (relating to non-Irish national)</i>
1614	<i>Offences against animals</i>	1648	<i>Immigration offences/carrier liability</i>
16b	Fisheries/maritime offences		

### C.5 INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF CRIME FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES

See Section 4.1.5 for discussion of the development of the International Classification of Crime for Statistical Purposes, maintained by the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. This code list is adapted from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (2015).

<b>01 Acts leading to death or intending to cause death</b>		01049	Other acts of assisting or instigating suicide
0101	Intentional homicide	0105	Euthanasia
0102	Attempted intentional homicide	0106	Illegal feticide
0103	Non-intentional homicide	0107	Unlawful killing associated with armed conflict
01031	Non-negligent manslaughter	0109	Other acts leading to death or intending to cause death
01032	Negligent manslaughter		
	010321 Vehicular homicide; 010322 Non-vehicular homicide		
0104	Assisting or instigating suicide	<b>02 Acts causing harm or intending to cause harm to the person</b>	
01041	Assisting suicide	0201	Assaults and threats
		02011	Assault

	020111 Serious assault; 020112 Minor assault		Negligence in situations of other dependent persons under care; 020619
02012	Threat		Other negligence in situations of persons under care
	020121 Serious threat; 020122 Minor threat		
02019	Other assaults or threats		
0202	Acts against liberty	02062	Professional negligence
02021	Abduction of a minor	02063	Negligence related to driving a vehicle
	020211 Parental abduction; 020212 Abduction by another family member; 020213 Abduction by a legal guardian; 020219 Other abduction of a minor	02069	Other acts of negligence
02022	Deprivation of liberty	0207	Dangerous acts
	020221 Kidnapping; 020222 Illegal restraint; 020223 Hijacking; 020229 Other deprivation of liberty	02071	Acts that endanger health
02029	Other acts against liberty	02072	Operating a vehicle under the influence of psychoactive substances
	020291 Illegal adoption; 020292 Forced marriage; 020299 Other acts against liberty	020721	Operating a vehicle under the influence of alcohol; 020722 Operating a vehicle under the influence of illicit drugs; 020729 Operating a vehicle under the influence of other psychoactive substances
0203	Slavery and exploitation	02079	Other dangerous acts
02031	Slavery	0208	Acts intended to induce fear or emotional distress
02032	Forced labour	02081	Harassment
	020321 Forced labour for domestic services; 020322 Forced labour for industrial services; 020323 Forced labour for the State or armed forces; 020329 Other forced labour	020811	Harassment in the workplace; 020819 Other harassment
02039	Other acts of slavery and exploitation	02082	Stalking
0204	Trafficking in persons (TIP)	02089	Other acts intended to induce fear or emotional distress
02041	TIP for sexual exploitation	0209	Defamation or insult
02042	TIP for forced labour or services	02091	Defamation or insult due to the victim's characteristics or ascribed attributes
02043	TIP for organ removal	02092	Defamation or insult due to the victim's ascribed beliefs or values
02049	TIP for other purposes	02099	Other defamation or insult
0205	Coercion	0210	Discrimination
02051	Extortion or blackmail	02101	Personal discrimination
02059	Other acts of coercion	02102	Group discrimination
0206	Negligence	02109	Other discrimination
02061	Negligence in situations of persons under care 020611 Negligence in situations of children under care; 020612	0211	Acts that trespass against the person
		02111	Invasion of privacy
		02119	Other acts that trespass against the person

0219 Other acts causing harm or  
intending to cause harm to the  
person

**03 Injurious acts of a sexual nature**

0301 Sexual violence

03011 Rape

030111 Rape with force;  
030112 Rape without  
force; 030113 Statutory  
rape; 030119 Other rape

03012 Sexual assault

030121 Physical sexual  
assault; 030122  
Non-physical sexual  
assault; 030129 Other  
sexual assault not  
elsewhere classified

03019 Other acts of sexual  
violence

0302 Sexual exploitation

03021 Sexual exploitation of  
adults

03022 Sexual exploitation of  
children

030221 Child  
pornography; 030222  
Child prostitution;  
030223 Sexual grooming  
of children; 030229 Other  
sexual exploitation of  
children

03029 Other acts of sexual  
exploitation

0309 Other injurious acts of a sexual  
nature

**04 Acts against property involving  
violence or threat against a person**

0401 Robbery

04011 Robbery from the person  
040111 Robbery from the  
person in a public  
location; 040112 Robbery  
from the person in a  
private location; 040119  
Other robbery from the  
person

04012 Robbery of valuables or  
goods in transit  
040121 Robbery of a car  
or vehicle; 040129 Other  
robbery of valuables or  
goods in transit

04013 Robbery of an  
establishment or  
institution  
040131 Robbery of a  
financial institution;  
040132 Robbery of a  
non-financial institution

04014 Robbery of livestock

04019 Other acts of robbery

0409 Other acts against property  
involving violence or threat against  
a person

**05 Acts against property only**

0501 Burglary

05011 Burglary of business  
premises

05012 Burglary of private  
residential premises  
050121 Burglary of  
permanent private  
residences; 050122  
Burglary of  
non-permanent private  
residences

05013 Burglary of public  
premises

05019 Other acts of burglary

0502 Theft

05021 Theft of a motorized  
vehicle or parts thereof  
050211 Theft of a  
motorized land vehicle;  
050212 Illegal use of a  
motorized land vehicle;  
050213 Theft of parts of  
a motorized land vehicle;  
050219 Other theft of a  
motorized vehicle or parts  
thereof

05022 Theft of personal property  
050221 Theft of personal  
property from a person;  
050222 Theft of personal  
property from a vehicle;  
050229 Other theft of  
personal property

05023 Theft of business property  
050231 Theft from a  
shop; 050239 Other theft  
of business property

05024 Theft of public property

05025 Theft of livestock

05026 Theft of services



05029	Other acts of theft	06019	Other unlawful acts involving controlled drugs or precursors
0503	Intellectual property offences		
0504	Property damage	0602	Unlawful acts involving alcohol, tobacco or other controlled substances
05041	Damage of public property	06021	Unlawful production, handling, possession or use of alcohol products
05042	Damage of personal property		<i>060211 Unlawful possession or use of alcohol products; 060212 Unlawful production, trafficking or distribution of alcohol products; 060219 Other unlawful production, handling, possession or use of alcohol products</i>
05043	Damage of business property	06022	Unlawful production, handling, possession or use of tobacco products
05049	Other damage of property		<i>060221 Unlawful possession or use of tobacco products; 060222 Unlawful production, trafficking or distribution of tobacco products; 060229 Other unlawful production, handling, possession or use of tobacco products</i>
0509	Other acts against property only	06029	Other unlawful acts involving alcohol, tobacco or other controlled substances
<b>06 Acts involving controlled drugs or other psychoactive substances</b>		0609	Other acts involving controlled drugs or other psychoactive substances
0601	Unlawful acts involving controlled drugs or precursors		
06011	Unlawful possession, purchase, use, cultivation or production of controlled drugs for personal consumption		
	<i>060111 Unlawful possession, purchase or use of controlled drugs for personal consumption; 060112 Unlawful cultivation or production of controlled drugs for personal consumption</i>		
06012	Unlawful trafficking, cultivation or production of controlled drugs or precursors not for personal consumption		
	<i>060121 Unlawful trafficking of controlled drugs not for personal consumption; 060122 Unlawful manufacture of controlled drugs not for personal consumption; 060123 Unlawful cultivation of controlled drugs not for personal consumption; 060124 Unlawful diversion of precursors not for personal consumption; 060129 Other unlawful trafficking, cultivation or production of controlled drugs or precursors not for personal consumption</i>		
		<b>07 Acts involving fraud, deception or corruption</b>	
		0701	Fraud
		07011	Financial fraud
			<i>070111 Financial fraud against the State; 070112 Financial fraud against natural or legal persons</i>
		07019	Other acts of fraud
		0702	Forgery/counterfeiting
		07021	Counterfeiting means of payment

	070211 Counterfeiting means of cash payment;		080321 Violations of norms on religious beliefs/views;
	070212 Counterfeiting means of non-cash payment		080322 Violations of norms on intolerance and incitement to hatred;
	07022 Counterfeit product offences		080329 Other acts related to expressions of controlled social beliefs and norms
	07023 Acts of forgery/counterfeiting documents		
	07029 Other acts of forgery/counterfeiting	08039	Other acts related to freedom of expression or control of expression
0703	Corruption		
	07031 Bribery	0804	Acts contrary to public revenue or regulatory provisions
	070311 Active bribery;		
	070312 Passive bribery	08041	Acts against public revenue provisions
	07032 Embezzlement		
	07033 Abuse of functions	08042	Acts against commercial or financial regulations
	07034 Trading in influence		
	07035 Illicit enrichment	08043	Acts against regulations on betting
	07039 Other acts of corruption		
0704	Acts involving the proceeds of crime	08044	Smuggling of goods
	07041 Money laundering	08045	Market manipulations or insider trading
	07042 Illicit trafficking in cultural property		
	07049 Other acts involving the proceeds of crime	08049	Other acts against public administration or regulatory provisions
		0805	Acts related to migration
<b>08 Acts against public order, authority and provisions of the State</b>			
0801	Acts against public order behavioural standards	08051	Smuggling of migrants offences
	08011 Violent public disorder offences	08059	Other unlawful acts related to migration
	08012 Acts related to social and religious public order norms and standards	0806	Acts against the justice system
	08019 Other acts against public order behavioural standards	08061	Obstruction of justice
		08062	Breach of justice order
		08063	Criminal intent
		08064	Conspiracy
		08069	Other acts against the justice system
0802	Acts against public order sexual standards	0807	Acts related to democratic elections
	08021 Prostitution offences	08071	Acts intended to unduly influence voters at elections
	08022 Pornography offences		
	08029 Other acts against public order sexual standards	08079	Other acts related to democratic elections
0803	Acts related to freedom of expression or control of expression	0808	Acts contrary to labour law
	08031 Acts against freedom of expression	08081	Collective labour law violations
	08032 Acts related to expressions of controlled social beliefs and norms	08082	Individual labour law violations
		0809	Other acts against public order, authority and provisions of the State

**09 Acts against public safety and state security**

- 0901 Acts involving weapons, explosives and other destructive materials
  - 09011 Possession or use of weapons and explosives  
*090111 Unlawful possession or use of firearms; 090112 Unlawful possession or use of other weapons or explosives; 090113 Unlawful possession or use of chemical, biological or radioactive materials; 090119 Other acts related to possession or use of weapons and explosives*
  - 09012 Trafficking of weapons and explosives  
*090121 Trafficking of firearms; 090122 Trafficking of other weapons or explosives; 090123 Trafficking of chemical, biological or radioactive materials; 090129 Other acts related to trafficking of weapons and explosives*
  - 09019 Other acts relating to weapons and explosives
- 0902 Acts against health and safety
  - 09021 Acts against health and safety at work
  - 09029 Other acts against health and safety
- 0903 Acts against computer systems
  - 09031 Unlawful access to a computer system
  - 09032 Unlawful interference with a computer system or computer data  
*090321 Unlawful interference with a computer system; 090322 Unlawful interference with computer data*
  - 09033 Unlawful interception or access of computer data
  - 09039 Other acts against computer systems

- 0904 Acts against state security
- 0905 Acts related to an organized criminal group
  - 09051 Participation in an organized criminal group
  - 09059 Other acts related to an organized criminal group
- 0906 Terrorism
  - 09061 Participation in a terrorist group
  - 09062 Financing of terrorism
  - 09069 Other acts related to the activities of a terrorist group
- 0907 Non-injurious traffic violations
- 0909 Other acts against public safety and state security

**10 Acts against the natural environment**

- 1001 Acts that cause environmental pollution or degradation
  - 10011 Acts that cause the pollution or degradation of air
  - 10012 Acts that cause the pollution or degradation of water
  - 10013 Acts that cause the pollution or degradation of soil
  - 10019 Other acts that cause environmental pollution or degradation
- 1002 Acts involving the movement or dumping of waste
  - 10021 Acts involving the movement or dumping of waste within national borders
  - 10022 Acts involving the movement or dumping of waste across national borders
- 1003 Trade or possession of protected or prohibited species of fauna and flora
  - 10031 Trade or possession of protected species of wild fauna and flora  
*100311 Trade or possession of protected species within national borders; 100312 Trafficking*

	<i>of protected species across national borders</i>				<i>110131 Unlawfully killing, causing or intending to cause death or serious injury associated with armed conflict; 110132 Unlawful destruction or damage to property associated with armed conflict; 110133 Sexual violence associated with armed conflict; 110134 Acts against liberty or human dignity associated with armed conflict; 110135 Conscripting or enlisting child soldiers; 110139 Other war crimes</i>
10032	Trade or possession of prohibited or controlled species of animals				
10039	Other trade or possession of protected or prohibited species of fauna and flora				
1004	Acts that result in the depletion or degradation of natural resources				
10041	Illegal logging				
10042	Illegal hunting, fishing or gathering of wild fauna and flora				
10043	Illegal mining				
10049	Other acts that result in the depletion or degradation of natural resources				
1009	Other acts against the natural environment			11014	Genocide
10091	Acts against animals			11015	Crimes against humanity
10099	Other acts against the natural environment			11016	Crime of aggression
				11019	Other acts under universal jurisdiction
		1102			Acts contrary to youth regulations and acts on minors
				11021	Status offences
				11029	Other acts contrary to youth regulations and acts on minors
<b>11 Other criminal acts not elsewhere classified</b>					
1101	Acts under universal jurisdiction				
11011	Torture				
11012	Piracy				
11013	War crimes	1109			Other criminal acts not elsewhere classified

