

```
In [2]: import os
from nltk.tokenize import WordPunctTokenizer
import time
import re
from collections import Counter
from collections import OrderedDict
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

**1. Create an inverted index for the corpus. The index should contain only the document postings. What is the time taken to create this index?**

```
In [34]: path_to_bbc = "C:\\Users\\91720\\Downloads\\bbc\\"
stopwords = open("C:\\Users\\91720\\Downloads\\stopwords.txt", "r", encoding="utf-8")
stopwords = stopwords.split('\n')
stopwords

vocab = []
postings = {}
token_per_file = []

subfolder_names = os.listdir(path_to_bbc)
ind=0
for subfolder in subfolder_names:
    if os.path.isdir(path_to_bbc + subfolder):
        textfiles = os.listdir(path_to_bbc + subfolder+"\\")
        for data in textfiles:
            try:
                filetext = open(path_to_bbc + subfolder+"\\\\"+data, "r", encoding="utf-8")
                text=re.sub(r'\s+', ' ', filetext)
                pattern = re.compile(r"^\w*[-']?\w*$")
                better_token = list(filter(pattern.match, text.split(" ")))
                better_tokens = [tk for tk in better_token if len(tk) > 3 and tk not in stopwords]
                token_per_file.append(better_tokens)
                for tk in better_tokens:
                    vocab.append(tk)
                    if posting.get(tk) == None:
                        posting[tk] = {ind}
                    else:
                        posting[tk].add(ind)
            except:
                print("error")
                ind = ind - 1;

vocab.sort()
vocab = set(vocab)
len(vocab)
posting_list = OrderedDict(sorted(posting.items()))
posting_list
```

```
(('scruffy', {0, 1177, 2214})),
```

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

**2. Write a function to query against the index for a single token. On an average what is the query time for a single word query?**

```
In [35]: def query_search(query):
          return posting_list[query]

start_time = time.time()
query = input("Enter Query (in small caps) : ")
if posting_list.get(query):
    result = query_search(query)
    end_time=time.time()
    print("Time Taken : ", (end_time-start_time) , " s\n")
    print(result)

else:
    print("Try with another query")
```

```
Enter Query (in small caps) : 1900
Time Taken :  3.0053417682647705  s
```

```
{0, 2213, 2214, 1416, 685, 2192, 1425, 308, -1, 1822}
```

**3. Extend the index created in the first question to contain the offset of the terms in the vocabulary in each document.**

```

In [40]: import os
import re
from collections import OrderedDict

path_to_bbc = "C:\\Users\\91720\\Downloads\\bbc\\"
stopwords = open("C:\\Users\\91720\\Downloads\\stopwords.txt", "r", encoding="")
stopwords = stopwords.split('\n')

vocab = set()
postings = {}
token_per_file = []

subfolder_names = os.listdir(path_to_bbc)
ind = 0

for subfolder in subfolder_names:
    if os.path.isdir(os.path.join(path_to_bbc, subfolder)):
        textfiles = os.listdir(os.path.join(path_to_bbc, subfolder))
        for data in textfiles:
            try:
                filetext = open(os.path.join(path_to_bbc, subfolder, data), "r")
                text = re.sub(r'\s+', ' ', filetext)
                pattern = re.compile(r"^\w*[-']?\w*$")
                better_token = list(filter(pattern.match, text.split(" ")))
                better_tokens = [tk for tk in better_token if len(tk) > 3 and
                                token_per_file.append(better_tokens)]
                for offset, tk in enumerate(better_tokens):
                    vocab.add(tk)
                    if tk not in postings:
                        postings[tk] = {ind: [offset]}
                    else:
                        if ind in postings[tk]:
                            postings[tk][ind].append(offset)
                        else:
                            postings[tk][ind] = [offset]
            except:
                print("error")
#         ind = ind - 1
        ind += 1

vocab = sorted(vocab)
posting_list = OrderedDict(sorted(postings.items()))

# Print limited output
print("Vocabulary size:", len(vocab))
posting_list

```

Vocabulary size: 31820

```
Out[40]: OrderedDict([("2004", {689: [2]}),  
    ("After", {548: [53]}),  
    ("All", {1673: [253]}),  
    ("Before", {548: [51]}),  
    ("Best", {1159: [0]}),  
    ("Big", {1956: [2]}),  
    ("Blackburn", {1575: [75]}),  
    ("Budget", {1262: [1]}),  
    ("Can", {1823: [208, 213]}),
```

**4. Use your new index to answer queries like very simple , total failure etc.**

```
In [42]: import re

def search(query):
    query = re.sub(r'\s+', ' ', query)
    query_tokens = [tk for tk in query.split(" ") if len(tk) > 3 and tk not in

    relevant_documents = set()

    for tk in query_tokens:
        if tk in posting_list:
            relevant_documents.update(posting_list[tk])

    return relevant_documents

# Example queries
query1 = "very simple"
query2 = "total failure"

relevant_docs_query1 = search(query1)
relevant_docs_query2 = search(query2)

print("Relevant documents for query '{}':".format(query1), relevant_docs_query1)
print("\n")
print("Relevant documents for query '{}':".format(query2), relevant_docs_query2)
```

Relevant documents for query 'very simple': {1152, 1793, 1921, 1923, 2177, 2182, 905, 2185, 1163, 1039, 1168, 2191, 2192, 2194, 1948, 2205, 1822, 1055, 1187, 682, 1707, 1962, 1963, 2090, 2100, 1847, 1975, 1977, 315, 1212, 1853, 1981, 959, 1343, 1987, 970, 2129, 1235, 1238, 1239, 1879, 1241, 1246, 2145, 1250, 2025, 1771, 1772, 621, 1901, 1008, 2161, 2038, 2166, 2045}

Relevant documents for query 'total failure': {2049, 1038, 1554, 2067, 20, 1557, 23, 535, 2075, 546, 2087, 40, 553, 51, 2100, 565, 2102, 1592, 572, 69, 583, 1100, 1101, 78, 2127, 83, 595, 1115, 93, 1118, 95, 608, 2151, 105, 107, 620, 619, 622, 112, 121, 1145, 133, 135, 1672, 1673, 2185, 139, 652, 1165, 145, 1685, 150, 1176, 2200, 670, 162, 163, 164, 684, 1199, 691, 693, 183, 1222, 202, 725, 1237, 736, 740, 229, 1252, 235, 1260, 1266, 248, 1273, 1275, 252, 258, 263, 265, 1801, 1295, 282, 797, 287, 1826, 292, 298, 299, 302, 1839, 306, 309, 821, 823, 313, 1338, 1340, 319, 832, 320, 322, 1346, 838, 842, 332, 1868, 336, 1877, 346, 1882, 1883, 1885, 1378, 1901, 1911, 1912, 377, 1915, 380, 892, 1918, 893, 386, 899, 389, 1931, 909, 398, 399, 1429, 406, 1942, 410, 417, 929, 1953, 418, 1959, 1965, 1966, 431, 946, 947, 1971, 1458, 440, 952, 1981, 1469, 1472, 962, 452, 1988, 966, 970, 1998, 2000, 466, 978, 2005, 982, 478, 998, 488, 1512, 2027, 1007}

## 5. Extend your IR System to answer single wild card queries of the form XY or \*X or X

```

In [45]: import re

def wildcard_match(pattern, term):
    pattern = pattern.replace('*', '.').replace('?', '.')
    return re.match(pattern, term) is not None

def wildcard_search(query):
    query = re.sub(r'\s+', ' ', query)
    query_tokens = [tk for tk in query.split(" ") if len(tk) > 3 and tk not in stopwords]

    relevant_documents = set()

    for tk in query_tokens:
        if '*' in tk or '?' in tk:
            for vocab_term in vocab:
                if wildcard_match(tk, vocab_term) and vocab_term in posting_list:
                    relevant_documents.update(posting_list[vocab_term])
        else:
            if tk in posting_list:
                relevant_documents.update(posting_list[tk])

    return relevant_documents

# Example wildcard queries
wildcard_query1 = "ver*"
wildcard_query2 = "*tion"
wildcard_query3 = "failure"

relevant_docs_wildcard_query1 = wildcard_search(wildcard_query1)
relevant_docs_wildcard_query2 = wildcard_search(wildcard_query2)
# relevant_docs_wildcard_query3 = wildcard_search(wildcard_query3)

print("Relevant documents for wildcard query '{}':".format(wildcard_query1), relevant_docs_wildcard_query1)
print("\n")
print("Relevant documents for wildcard query '{}':".format(wildcard_query2), relevant_docs_wildcard_query2)
# print("Relevant documents for wildcard query '{}':".format(wildcard_query3), relevant_docs_wildcard_query3)

```

```
Relevant documents for wildcard query 'ver*': {2048, 2050, 521, 2057, 2060, 2063, 1040, 529, 2072, 2073, 540, 542, 2082, 2085, 2089, 555, 46, 2094, 2096, 2097, 2099, 2101, 2103, 568, 2106, 573, 2110, 577, 580, 2118, 2121, 2123, 2124, 590, 2126, 2128, 85, 2133, 2136, 2138, 1115, 605, 2144, 2145, 611, 2151, 618, 2155, 1655, 1656, 633, 2171, 125, 638, 1666, 643, 2179, 645, 1670, 2182, 658, 659, 660, 1172, 2202, 1179, 668, 2204, 667, 1693, 670, 2209, 1189, 677, 678, 2214, 1704, 1706, 1705, 690, 181, 696, 703, 1217, 1234, 724, 735, 226, 231, 746, 748, 756, 248, 763, 764, 1789, 1281, 777, 277, 1814, 792, 795, 1825, 802, 807, 1320, 808, 1831, 1833, 1840, 1338, 1340, 1853, 1861, 1864, 1866, 1867, 1869, 850, 340, 853, 1877, 346, 1883, 1884, 862, 1889, 1896, 1385, 1899, 876, 364, 1902, 366, 881, 1907, 884, 885, 1908, 1912, 1918, 1921, 387, 1925, 1926, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1420, 1935, 1936, 1944, 1434, 922, 1436, 1948, 1951, 420, 1957, 1956, 1964, 1456, 1969, 1983, 1992, 1482, 458, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2009, 2010, 987, 997, 487, 2026, 2030, 2032, 1011, 2035, 2037, 1529, 2042, 509, 2047}
```

```
Relevant documents for wildcard query '*tion': {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 220, 221, 222, 225, 226, 228, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 272, 274, 275, 276, 277, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 343, 344, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 438, 439, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 447, 448, 449, 450, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 499, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 532, 533, 534, 535, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 544, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 585, 586, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 605, 607, 608, 610, 611, 614, 615, 616, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 625, 626, 627, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 637, 638, 639, 641, 642, 643, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 652, 653, 655, 656, 658, 659, 661, 662, 663, 664, 666, 667, 668, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 679, 681, 682, 683, 684, 686, 687, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 709, 711,
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712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 726, 727, 728, 730, 731, 733, 734, 735, 736, 738, 739, 741, 743, 744, 745, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 784, 785, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 819, 820, 821, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 840, 841, 844, 845, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1009, 1010, 1011, 1012, 1013, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1049, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1064, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1144, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1186, 1187, 1188, 1189, 1191, 1192, 1193, 1195, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1217, 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1224, 1225, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1230, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1236, 1237, 1238, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1252, 1253, 1254, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1261, 1263, 1264, 1265, 1266, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1274, 1275, 1276, 1277, 1278, 1279, 1280, 1281, 1282, 1283, 1284, 1285, 1286, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1296, 1297, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1310, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1317, 1318, 1319, 1320, 1321, 1322, 1323, 1324, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1340, 1341, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1345, 1346, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1359, 1360, 1361, 1362, 1364, 1366, 1367, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1382, 1383, 1384, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1389, 1391, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1424, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1444, 1445, 1449, 1450, 1452, 1455, 1456, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1461, 1462, 1463, 1464, 1465, 1466, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1477, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1505, 1506, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1521, 1524, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1543, 1544, 1545, 1547, 1548, 1550, 1551, 1552, 1553, 1555, 1556, 1558, 1559, 1560, 1562, 1563, 1564, 1565, 1566, 1567, 1568, 1570, 1572, 1573, 1574, 1575, 1576, 1577, 1578, 1579, 1580, 1581, 1582, 1585,

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1823, 1824, 1825, 1826, 1827, 1829, 1830, 1831, 1832, 1833, 1834, 1835, 1836,
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1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947,
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1961, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974,
1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988,
1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001,
2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014,
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