

Vocabulary

From Dothraki

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Vocabulary List

*A note about the IPA pronunciation guides here. The letters **/t/**, **/d/**, **/l/** and **/n/** are dental consonants which means that they are pronounced with the tongue touching the teeth which is different from how they are pronounced in English.*

A

■ **acchakat** [attʃa'kat]*vtr.* to silencepast SG: **acchak****Me vastoe hatif anni; ahhazaan yer nemo vacchaki.** — She will speak before me; until then you will keep yourself quiet.■ **acchorkat** [attʃor'kat]*vtr.* to roll**Che hash me vacchorka mae ki janeti majin me anokitta mae ki hrazefi.** — Or roll them in a rug and trample them with a horse.■ **achra** ['atʃra]*adj.* smelly■ **achrakh** [atʃrax]*ni.* smell*ni.* stink■ **achralat** [atʃra'lat]*v.* to be smelly, to give off a smellpast SG: **achra**■ **adakhhat** [ada'xat]*v.* to eatpast SG: **adakh****Khaleesi zala meme adakha esinakh ajjalan.** — The khaleesi wants to eat something different tonight.■ **adakhilat** [adaxi'lat]*v.* to feed (specifically to feed on, or to feast on)past SG: **adakhi****Inte vadakhie tihoa.** — The beetles will feed on your eyes.■ **addakhhat** [adda'xat]*vtr.* to feed■ **addiwelat** [addiwe'lat]*vtr.* to moisten**Shafka laz addiwee khirrof anni** — You can suck my dick.

■ **addo ajjalani** [ˈaddo ˈaddʒalani]

np. midnight

■ **addothralat** [addoθraˈlat]

vtr. to convey, to transport someone

past SG: **addothra**

■ **addrekat** [addreˈkat]

vtr. to cause to spill, to spill

■ **addrivat** [addriˈvat]

vtr. to kill (chiefly when done intentionally by a person)

past SG: **addriv**

■ **ador** [aˈdor]

ni. chair

■ **adra** [ˈadra]

na. turtle

■ **aena** [ˈaena]

n. morning

■ **afazh** [aˈfaʒ]

adj. hot

■ **afazhi** [ˈafaʒi]

adj. warm

■ **affa** [ˈaffa]

intj. whoa! (horse command)

intj. "shh", sound used to calm a horse or a child

■ **affazhat** [affaˈʒat]

vtr. to warm, to give warmth to, to make hot

■ **affazolat** [affazoˈlat]

vtr. to replace

past SG: **affazo**

■ **affesat** [affe'sat]

vtr. to make someone itch

past SG: **affes**

■ **affin** [af'fin]

adv. when

Anha vazhak maan firiknharen hoshora ma mahrazhi aqovi affin mori atihi mae. — I will give to him a golden crown and men will tremble when they will see it.

■ **affisat** [affi'sat]

vtr. to clean, to wash

past SG: **affis**

Azhas maan affisat zis yeri, shekh ma shieraki anni. — Let her clean your wound my sun and stars.

■ **afis** [a'fis]

n. fly

■ **aggendat** [aggen'dat]

vtr. to rip something, to tear something

past SG: **aggend**

■ **ahesh** [a'heʃ]

ni. snow

■ **aheshke** [a'heʃke]

ni. winter

accusative: **aheshk**

■ **ahhaqat** [ahha'qat]

vtr. to frustrate

past SG: **ahhaqe**

■ **ahhasat** [ahha'sat]

vtr. to sharpen

past SG: **ahhas**

■ **ahhaz** [ah'haz]

adv. then (of close or immediate future, compare to **arrek**)

Me vastoe hatif anni; ahhazaan yer nemo vacchaki. — She will speak before me; until then you will keep yourself quiet.

■ **ai** ['ai]

intj. yes, obedient response

■ **ajjalan** [addʒa'lan]

adv. tonight

■ **ajjin** [ad'dʒin]

adv. now

Jin chiorisi zafra ajjin, majin kisha ataki morea ven me vallayafa kisha. — These women are slaves now to do with as we please.

■ **akat** [a'kat]

num. two

■ **akataki** ['akataki]

adj. second

■ **akka** ['akka]

adv. also, too, as well, even, even so, re-

Rizhaan anni, vezh fin asaja rhaesheseres, maan anha valloshak azh akka. — To my son, the stallion who will mount the world, I will also pledge a gift.

Anha soqe akka jin sacchey essheyi. — I remove this part of the top.

Kash athezar kishi vos akka. — Not even when we leave.

■ **akkate** ['akkate]

adv. both, alike, the same way

Zhavvorsa vadakhera ma hrazef ma vaf akkate. — The dragon feeds on horse and lamb alike.

■ **akkelenak** [akkele'nak]

na. leader

■ **akkelenat** [akkele'nat]

v. to decide, to judge

■ **Akko!** ['akko]

intj. Stand up! (shortening of **akkovaras**; used to command animals)

■ **akkoalat** [akkoa'lat]

vtr. to heal

past SG: **akkoal**

Me akkoal hrazef k'athadavranazi ei mahrazhoa khalasari anni. — He was better at healing horses than any man in my khalasar.

■ **akkovarat** [akkova'rat]

v. to stand (something) up

past SG: **akkovar**

■ **ale** ['ale]

adj. more

Dalen rhaggat eveth ma ale vekhi she Vaes Seris. — There are a thousand ships and more in the free cities.

■ **alegra** [a'legra]

ni. duck

accusative: **alegre**

■ **alikh** [a'lix]

ni. more

Kisha vastoki vos alikh hrazefi ido m'adori shiqethi. — Let's speak no more about wooden horses or iron chairs.

■ **allayafat** [allaja'fat]

vtr. to please

past SG: **allayaf**

Mori allayafi mae, jin alegra. — She likes ducks.

■ **alle** ['alle]

adv. farther, further

■ **alloshat** [allo'fat]

vtr. to pledge

past SG: **allosh**

Ma rizhaan anni, vezh fin asaja rhaesheseres, maan anha valloshak azh akka. — And to my son, the stallion who will mount the world, I will also pledge a gift.

■ **ammasat** [amma'sat]

v. to decorate

■ **ammattelat** [ammatte'lat]

v. to hobble a person

past SG: **ammatte**

■ **ammemat** [amme'mat]

v. to play a musical instrument

■ **ammenat** [amme'nat]

vtr. to empty something

past SG: **ammen**

■ **ammithrat** [ammiθ'rat]

vtr. to rest

past SG: **ammithre**

■ **anat** [a'nat]

v. to jog

vtr.→*gen.* to jog beside

past SG: **an**

■ **anha** ['anha]

pn. I

■ **anna** ['anna]

pn. me

■ **annakhat** [anna'xat]

vtr. to stop someone or something

past SG: **annakh**

■ **annakholat** [annaxo'lat]

vtr. to put an end to, to finish

past SG: **annakho**

Me asta meme azirissee khalakkaes khaleesisoon ma vannevae mae shafkea. — He says that he will cut the prince out of the khaleesi and leave him for you.

■ **annese** ['annese]

ni. announcement

■ **annevalat** [anneva'lat]

vtr. to sit something, to leave something alone

past SG: **anneva**

■ **anni** ['anni]

pn. of mine

■ **annithat** [anni'θat]

vtr. to cause pain, to hurt

past SG: **annith**

■ **annithilat** [anniθi'lat]

v. to encourage, to invigorate, to entice

past SG: **annithi**

■ **ao** ['ao]

adj. deep

adv. dark (of color)

■ **aqqisat** [aqqe'sat]

vtr. to keep near

■ **arakh** [a'rax]

ni. curved sword

■ **aranat** [ara'nat]

vtr. to drop (something)

vtr. to lose (something)

Anha aran m'akat lamees ma vezhes. — I lost two mares and a stallion.

■ **aranikh** [ara'nix]

ni. subject, topic, theme

■ **arannat** [aran'nat]

v. to be neglected

■ **aranne** ['aranne]

adv. carelessly

■ **aresak** [are'sak]

na. coward

■ **aresat** [are'sat]

vin. to hide

past SG: **ares**

■ **arraggat** [arag'gat]

v. to choke (someone)

past SG: **arragge**

■ **arranat** [ara'nat]

vtr. to shame, to cause to be merciful

■ **arrane** ['arane]

n. shaming, a public dressing down

■ **arrek** [a'rek]

adv. then (of event not in the immediate future, compare to **ahhaz**)

conj. when

Affin shekh yola she jimma ma drivee she titha...Arrek yer ajadi save, shekh ma shieraki anni. — When the star rises in the west and sets in the east...Then you will come back to me, my sun and stars.

arrekaan *conj.* until

Eyel varthasoe she ilekaan rikhoya arrekaan vekha vosi yeroon vosma tolorro! — The rain will fall on your rotting skin until nothing is left of you but bones.

arrekoon *conj.* from since

■ **arrissat** [aris'sat]

v. to fix

past SG: **arrisse**

■ **arrokhath** [aro'xat]

vtr. to frighten

past SG: **arrokh**

■ **arthasat** [arθa'sat]*v.* to fallpast SG: **arthas****Me arthas hrazefoon mae.** — He fell from his horse.■ **arthasolat** [arθaso'lat]*v.* to fallpast SG: **arthaso****Eyel varthasoe she ilekaan rikhoya.** — The rain will fall on your rotting skin.■ **asavva** [asav'va]*na.* sky■ **ase** ['ase]*ni.* word*ni.* commandaccusative: **as**■ **asfavirzeth** [asfavir'zeθ]*ni.* cranberry■ **ashefa** ['aʃefa]*na.* river■ **asqoyi** ['asqɔji]*ni.* oath, vowaccusative: **asqoy**■ **assamvat** [assam'vat]*vtr.* to break (something)past SG: **assamve**■ **asshekh** [aʃˈʃex]*adv.* today*ni.* today*na.* day**Sen asshekhi tithaan, qisi havazzhifi.** — Three days to the east, on the sea.■ **asshekhqoyi** ['aʃʃexqɔji]

ni. birthday

accusative: **assekhqoy**

■ **asshie** [ˈaʃʃiɛ]

n. introduction

■ **asshilat** [aʃʃiˈlat]

v. to introduce, to present

past SG: **asshil**

Anha asshilak jin azh shafkea haji rekoon et shafka. — I make this gift to you for what you did.

■ **assikhqoyi** [ˈassixqɔji]

ni. sign, omen

accusative: **assikhqoy**

■ **assikhqoyisir** [assixqɔjiˈsir]

na. prophecy

■ **assilat** [assiˈlat]

v. to signal

vtr.→*all.* to signal to

past SG: **assi**

■ **assilat** [assiˈlat]

vtr. to defeat

past SG: **assil**

Me ezso anhaan m'athdikar assila athzhokwazar. — He taught me that speed defeats size.

■ **assokh** [asˈsox]

ni. message, instructions

■ **assokhosor** [assoˈsoˈsor]

na. law

Me nem nesa k'assokhosori me— — The law states that—

■ **assolat** [assoˈlat]

v. to command

past SG: **asso**

■ **astat** [as'tat]*v.* to saypast SG: **ast****Ki jini anha astak asqoy, anha, Drogo ki Bharbosi.** — This vow I, Drogo son of Bharbo.**Ifak asta meme zala firikhnahren.** — The foreigner says that he wants a crown.■ **astilat** [asti'lat]*v.* to joke*vtr.*→*gen.* to joke aboutpast SG: **asti**■ **asto** ['asto]*n.* saying, prayer■ **astolat** [asto'lat]*v.* to speak*vtr.*→*gen.* to speak ofpast SG: **asto****Kisha vastoki vos alikh hrazefi ido m'adori shiqethi.** — Let's speak no more about wooden horses or iron chairs.■ **astosor** [asto'sor]*na.* story**Hash yer ray char astosoris mae?** — Have you heard the stories about him?■ **at** [at]*num.* one■ **ataki** ['ataki]*adj.* first■ **ate** ['ate]*adv.* first■ **ath** [aθ]*adj.* dry■ **athaddrivar** [aθaddri'var]*ni.* fatality

■ **athahhaqar** [aθahha'qar]*ni.* frustration■ **athaozar** [aθao'zar]*ni.* depths, deep■ **athaqqiyazar** [aθaqqeja'zar]*ni.* spilling of blood**Me izvena, jin athaqqiyazar she vaesof.** — It is forbidden to spill blood in the sacred city.■ **athasar** [aθa'sar]*na.* wasteland■ **athastokhdeveshizar** [aθastoxdeveʃizar]*ni.* nonsense■ **athayozar** [aθajo'zar]*ni.* waiting■ **athchilar** [aθtʃi'lar]*ni.* limit, lay, expanse■ **athchilozar** [aθtʃilo'zar]*ni.* lying (with women)**Me izvena, jin athchilozar ma khaleenisoan.** — It is forbidden to lie with a Khal's widow.■ **athchomar** [aθtʃo'mar]*ni.* respect, reverence■ **athchomar chomakea** [aθtʃo'mar 'tʃomakea]*phrase* "respect to those that are respectful" A greeting. (Said to a group of people.)■ **athdarinar** [aθdari'nar]*ni.* lameness■ **athdavrazar** [aθdavra'zar]*ni.* usefulness (also means *good* or *excellent* when used as an exclamation)

- **athdikar** [aθdi'kar]
ni. speed
- **athdisizar** [aθdisi'zar]
ni. comfort, simplicity
- **athdrivar** [aθdri'var]
ni. death
- **athdrivarido** ['aθdrivarido]
ni. nightmare
- **athdrivar shekhi** [aθdri'var 'ʃexi]
ni. sunset
- **athessazar** [aθessa'zar]
ni. return
- **athezar** [aθe'zar]
ni. departure
- **athezhirar** [aθezi'rar]
ni. dancing
- **athfiezar** [aθfie'zar]
ni. love (between siblings or friends)
- **athgoshar** [aθgo'ʃar]
ni. certainty
- **athhajar** [aθha'dʒar]
ni. strength
- **athhilezar** [aθhile'zar]
ni. sex
- **athijezar** [aθidʒe'zar]

ni. woman-on-top sex

■ **athjahakar** [aθdʒaha'kar]

ni. pride, prowess

■ **athjerizar** [aθdʒeri'zar]

ni. discussion

■ **athjilar** [aθdʒi'lar]

ni. correctness, rightness

■ **athkemar** [aθke'mar]

ni. marriage

■ **athlanar** [aθla'nar]

ni. running

■ **athlaqar** [aθla'qar]

ni. wailing

■ **athlavakhar** [aθlava'xar]

ni. loudness

■ **athlayafar** [aθlaja'far]

ni. happiness

Kifinosi me qach athlayafar mae? — How did he show his happiness?

■ **athmajizar** [aθmadʒi'zar]

ni. turn

■ **athmanimvenar** [aθmanimve'nar]

ni. anxiousness

■ **athmharar** [aθmha'rar]

ni. ache, soreness

■ **athmithrar** [aθmiθ'rar]

ni. rest

- **athmovezar** [aθmove'zar]

ni. magic

- **athnavar** [aθna'var]

ni. urination

- **athniqar** [aθni'qar]

ni. rigidity

- **athnithar** [aθni'θar]

ni. pain

- **athnithmenar** [aθniθme'nar]

ni. painlessness

- **athohharar** [aθohha'rar]

ni. collapse, defeat

- **atholat** [aθo'lat]

v. to dry

past SG: **atho**

- **athostar** [aθos'tar]

ni. fury

- **athkessezar** [aθkesse'zar]

ni. carrying

Me izvena, jin athkessezar az she vaesof. — It is forbidden to carry weapons in the sacred city.

- **athrokhar** [aθro'xar]

ni. fear

- **athtihar** [aθti'har]

ni. vision, look

- **athvadar** [aθva'dar]

ni. spirit

Athvadar mra qora. — She has spirit.

■ **athvezhvenar** [aθvezve'nar]

ni. greatness, excellent (when used as an exclamation)

■ **athvilajerar** [aθviladʒe'rar]

ni. war

■ **athvillar** [aθvil'lar]

ni. wisdom (that is gained from experience or learned)

■ **athvokkerar** [aθvokke'rar]

ni. choice

■ **athyazhar** [aθja'zar]

ni. taste, flavor

■ **athyolar** [aθjo'lar]

ni. birth

■ **athzalar** [aθza'lar]

ni. hope

■ **athzhikhar** [aθʒi'xar]

ni. sickness

■ **athzhilar** [aθʒi'lar]

ni. love (used of romantic or sexual love; a private word)

■ **athzhokwazar** [aθʒokwa'zar]

ni. size

■ **athzhowakar** [aθʒowa'kar]

ni. danger

■ **athzinar** [aθʒi'nar]

ni. remainder

Majin hash zhille athzinari yeri vekha, hash kisha vazhaki ekh hrazefaan kishi. — And if there's anything left of you, we'll give our horses a turn.

■ **ato** ['ato]

ni. one

accusative: **ate**

pn. something, someone

Ato kaffe nharees moon ki negwini— Someone crushed his head with a rock—

■ **atte** [atte]

adv. first, firstly

■ **atthar** [aθ'θar]

ni. duty

■ **atthasat** [aθθa'sat]

v. to make someone/something fall, to defeat, to destroy (insulting)

past SG: **atthas**

■ **atthi** ['aθθi]

num. eleven

■ **atthirar** [aθθi'rar]

ni. life

■ **atthirarido** ['aθθirarido]

ni. dream

■ **attihat** [atti'hat]

vtr. to show

past SG: **attih**

Hash yer laz chari anna; hash yer ray vos o, attih as anna. — If you are still in there, if you haven't gone away, show me.

■ **ave** ['ave]

na. father

■ **avvemolat** [avvemo'lat]

v. to kneel (something)

past SG: **avvemo**

■ **avvirsalat** [avvirsə'lat]

vtr. to burn something

past SG: **avvirsə**

■ **avvitisherat** [avvitiʃe'rat]

vtr. to grow something

■ **avvos** [av'vos]

adv. never

Anha adothrak hrazef ido yomme Havazzhifi Kazga ven et vo khal avvos. — I will ride wooden horses across the black salt sea as no khal has done before.

■ **awazak** [awa'zak]

na. screamer

■ **awazat** [awa'zat]

v. to scream

past SG: **awaz**

■ **ayena** ['ajena]

ni. bell

accusative: **ayene**

■ **ayolat** [ajo'lat]

vin. to wait

past SG: **ayol**

■ **ayyathat** [ajja'θat]

vtr. to lift

past SG: **ayyath**

■ **ayyey** [aj'jej]

adv. always

■ **ayyolat** [ajjo'lat]

vin. to bear (a child)

past SG: **ayyo**

Irge firesofi, me ayyo khalaan mae ohar — A year later, she bore her Khal a daughter.

■ **ayyozat** [ajjo'zat]

vtr. to dilute

Mori vo tihoo mekisha ray ayyoz qoy kishoon ayyeyoon. — They don't realize that we have always diluted our blood.

■ **az** [az]

ni. blade

■ **azhasavva** [aza'savva]

ni. blessing

accusative: **azhasavve**

■ **azhat** [a'zat]

vtr. to give (something to someone; recipient is in allative)

vtr.→*abl.* to let (someone do something)

past SG: **azh**

Anha vazhak maan Rhaeshis Andahli. — I will give The Lands of the Andals.

Majin kisha vazhaki dothrakhqoyoon kishi hilelat yera. — And then we'll let our bloodriders fuck you.

■ **azhilat** [azi'lat]

v. to bet

Anha azhik memé vafazhoe rivaan kash me nem athacha. — I bet she gets nice and pink when you pinch her.

■ **azho** ['aʒo]

ni. gift

accusative: **azh**

■ **azzafrok** [azzaf'rok]

na. slaver

■ **azzafrolat** [azzafro'lat]

vtr. to enslave

past SG: **azzafro**

■ **azzisat** [azzi'sat]

vtr. to harm someone

past SG: **az'zis**

Me azzisa anna jin tihat meyer qiyae. — It makes me hurt to see you bleed.

■ **azzohat** [azzo'hat]

vtr. to put something down

past SG: **azzoh**

Rakharo, azzohi haz khogare. — Rakharo, put down that cask.

C

■ **chaf** [tʃaf]

na. wind

■ **chafak** [tʃa'fak]

na. mercenary, turncloak, traitor

■ **chafasar** [tʃafa'sar]

na. climate

■ **chafka** [ˈtʃafka]

ni. autumn

accusative: **chafk**

■ **chak** [tʃak]

adj silent

■ **chakat** [tʃa'kat]

num. twenty

vin. to be silent

past SG: **chak**

■ **chal** [tʃal]

ni. bean (general use)

■ **challeya** [ˈtʃalleja]

ni. bean (when used as food)

■ **charat** [tʃa'rat]

vtr. to hear

vtr.→*abl.* to hear some of

vtr.→*gen.* to hear about

past SG: **char**

Anha ray char m'ave yeri lajakoon hakeso. — I heard that your father was a famous warrior.

■ **chare** [ˈtʃ̥are]

ni. ear

accusative: **char**

■ **charolat** [tʃ̥aroˈlat]

v. to listen

past SG: **charo**

Ishish chare acharoe hash me nem ejervae nharesoon. — Maybe the ear will listen if it is removed from the head.

■ **che** [tʃ̥e]

conj. either, or

Ifak asta meme zala firiknharen ...che me vesazhae khaleesies. — The foreigner says that he wants a crown ...or he will take back the khaleesi.

■ **chek** [tʃ̥ek]

adv. well

■ **chekosshi** [tʃ̥eˈkoʃʃi]

adv. very well, excellently

■ **chelsian** [tʃ̥elsiˈan]

na. locust

■ **cheno** [ˈtʃ̥eno]

ni. liver

accusative: **chen**

■ **chetira** [ˈtʃ̥etira]

ni. a distance of about half mile, cantered in one **leshitof**

■ **chetirat** [tʃ̥etiˈrat]

v. to canter

vtr.→*gen.* to canter beside

past SG: **chetir**

■ **cheyao** [ˈtʃejao]

na. dark bay horse

■ **cheyaoven** [tʃejaoˈven]

adj. dark brown skinned

■ **chifekh** [tʃɪˈfex]

num. seventy

■ **chifti** [ˈtʃɪfti]

na. cricket

■ **chiftik** [tʃɪfˈtik]

na. cricket man (used as an insult)

■ **chiftikh** [tʃɪfˈtix]

ni. weak or glancing sword blow

■ **chilat** [tʃɪˈlat]

v. to lie (down)

past SG: **chil**

■ **chilay** [tʃɪˈlaj]

adj. lying, supine

■ **chilolat** [tʃiloˈlat]

v. to lie (sexual meaning)

past SG: **chilo**

Anha vos ochilok ma shafkoa vosecchi. — I will not lie with you.

■ **chimek** [tʃɪˈmek]

num. fifty

■ **chiori** [ˈtʃɪɔri]

na. woman, short form of chiorikem for 'wife'

Anha aqorisok chiories mori ma afichak vojkor samva Vaesaan Dothrak. — I will rape their women and bring their

broken gods back to Vaes Dothrak.

■ **chiorikem** [tʃiɔri'kem]

ni. wife

■ **chiqazat** [tʃiqa'zat]

num. ninety

■ **chir** [tʃiɾ]

v. aux. almost, nearly

■ **chisen** [tʃi'sen]

num. thirty

■ **chitor** [tʃi'tor]

num. forty

■ **chiva** [tʃiʋa]

ni. horn

■ **chizhinda** [tʃi'ʒinda]

num. sixty

■ **choakat** [tʃoʌ'kat]

v. to be bitter

past SG: **choak**

■ **chomak** [tʃo'mak]

na. one who is respectful (insulting when used for a fellow Dothraki)

Athchomar chomakaan, zhey khal vezhven. — Respect to one that is respectful, great khal.

■ **chomat** [tʃo'mat]

v. to be respectful

vtr.→*all.* to respect

past SG: **chom**

■ **chomokh** [tʃo'max]

ni. honor

■ **chomolat** [tʃomoˈlat]

vin. to grow respectful

vtr. to give respect to, to honour

past SG: **chomo**

■ **chongat** [tʃonˈgat]

v. to be hard

past SG: **chonge**

■ **chongolat** [tʃongoˈlat]

v. to solidify

past SG: **chongo**

■ **choo** [ˈtʃoo]

na. pika

■ **choqat** [tʃoˈqat]

v.→*abl.* to run from, to flee

past SG: **choqe**

■ **chori** [ˈtʃori]

num. eighty

■ **chorkat** [tʃorˈkat]

v. to roll

■ **chosh** [tʃoʃ]

adj. fresh

■ **chot** [tʃot]

ni. beet

■ **chotteya** [ˈtʃotteja]

ni. beet paste

accusative: **chottey**

■ **choyo** ['tʃɔjo]

ni. joke word for someone's behind

■ **choyokh** [tʃɔ'jox]

ni. asscheek

D

■ **daeni** ['daeni]

ni. leaf

accusative: **daen**

■ **dahaan** [daha'an]

adj. green

■ **dahana** ['dahana]

ni. grass of certain kind

accusative: **dahan**

■ **daki** ['daki]

ni. pomegranate

accusative: **dak**

■ **dalen** [da'len]

num. thousand

■ **dalfe** ['dalfe]

ni. cow, beef

accusative: **dalfe**

■ **dan** [dan]

ni. ford

ni. gem

■ **dana** ['dana]

ni. clearing in a forest

■ **darif** [da'rif]

ni. saddle

■ **darin** [da'rin]

adj. lame, limp

■ **dave** ['dave]

na. rosemary bush

adj. pungent

■ **davra** ['davra]

adj. good, useful

■ **davrakh** [dav'rax]

ni. useful thing, app

davralat *vin.* to be useful

vtr.→*all.* to be useful to

past SG: **davra**

■ **davveya** ['davveja]

ni. rosemary

■ **dech** [detʃ]

ni. cheek (on the face)

■ **dei** ['dei]

adj. shallow

adv. light (of color)

■ **devesh** [de'veʃ]

ni. fog

■ **devolat** [devo'lat]

vtr. to know how, to be able to

past SG: **devo**

■ **diaf** [di'af]

ni. skull

■ **dik** [dik]*adj.* fast■ **dili** ['dili]*ni.* flash, sparkleaccusative: **dil**■ **dinat** [di'nat]*v.* to passpast SG: **din**■ **dirgat** [dir'gat]*v.* to thinkpast SG: **dirge**■ **dirge** ['dirge]*ni.* thought, ideaaccusative: **dirge**■ **dis** [dis]*adj.* simple, plain■ **dishah** [di'ʃah]*ni.* bark■ **disisse** [di'sisse]*adj.* very simple■ **disse** ['disse]*adv.* only, simply, exclusively, just**Kash qoy qoyi thira disse.** — Only while blood of my blood lives.**Khal vos zigereo adoroon anevasoe maan. Me zigeree sajosoona disse.** — A khal doesn't need a chair to sit on. He only needs a steed.■ **diwe** ['diwe]*adj.* wet**diwelat** *vin.* to be wetpast SG: **diwe**

■ **dogat** [do'gat]

vin. to suffer

vtr.→*abl.* to suffer from

past SG: **doge**

■ **donat** [do'nat]

v. to shout

vtr.→*gen.* to shout about

past SG: **don**

■ **dorvi** ['dorvi]

ni. goat

accusative: **dorv**

■ **dorvof** [dor'vof]

ni. ibex

■ **dosh** [dof]

ni. council

■ **dosh khaleen** [dof xale'en]

np. Council of crones. Group of widowed khaleesi.

■ **dothrak** [doθ'rak]

na. rider

■ **dothrakh** [doθ'rax]

ni. ride

■ **dothrakhqoyi** ['doθraxqɔji]

ni. bloodrider

accusative: **dothrakhqoy**

■ **dothraki** ['doθraki]

prop. n. men who ride, the Dothraki people

■ **dothralat** [doθra'lat]

v. to ride (With horse, steed or my horse, my steed)

vtr.→*gen.* to ride alongside

v. to have an erection

past SG: **dothra**

Anha adothrak hrazef ido yomme Havazzhifi Kazga ven et vo khal avvos. — I will ride wooden horses across the black salt sea as no khal has done before.

■ **dovoeddi** [dovo'eddi] (from Valyrian **Dovoghedhy**)

n. unsullied

■ **dozgikh** [doz'gix]

ni. animal carcass

■ **dozgo** ['dozgo]

ni./na. enemy (animate is used when a specific enemy is being referred to)

■ **dozgosor** [dozgo'sor]

na. enemy horde, slang for one's own khalasar.

■ **drane** ['drane]

na. mother who is still breast feeding

■ **dranekh** [dra'nex]

ni. mother's milk (of a human)

■ **drekat** [dre'kat]

vin. to spill (non-volitional e.g. the milk spilled)

■ **drekolat** [dreko'lat]

vtr. to come to spill, to tip over and then spill

■ **driv** [driv]

adj. dead

drivat *vin.* to be dead

past SG: **driv**

■ **drivolat** [drivo'lat]

vin. to die

vtr.→*abl.* to die from

past SG: **drivo**

■ **drogat** [dro'gat]

vtr. to drive (animals)

past SG: **droge**

■ **drogikh** [dro'gikh]

ni. herd

Okki zhille hrazef fin allayafa shafka drogikhoon anni. — Choose any horse you wish from my herd.

■ **drozhat** [dro'zat]

vtr. to slay, to kill (done by inanimate objects, animals, or otherwise unaware)

past SG: **drozh**

E

■ **echomosalat** [etʃomosa'lat]

vtr. to dishonor

past SG: **echomosa**

Anha nemo echomosalat — Forgive me.

■ **edavrasa** ['edavrasa]

adj. useless, of poor quality

■ **efat** [e'fat]

v. to squeeze

■ **efe** ['efe]

ni. shackle

■ **efesalat** [efesa'lat]

vtr. to uproot, to scratch

past SG: **efesa**

■ **efichisalat** [efitʃisa'lat]

v. to disagree

past SG: **efichisa**

■ **ei** ['ei]

det. all, every

■ **ejakh** [e'dʒax]

ni. bank (of a river, lake or pond)

■ **ejervalat** [edʒerva'lat]

v. to remove

past SG: **ejerva**

Ishish chare acharoe hash me nem ejervae nharesoon. — Maybe the ear will listen if it is removed from the head.

■ **ekhogarat** [exogara'lat]

v. to undress

past SG: **ekhogara**

■ **elain** [ela'in]

n. seed, sperm

■ **elainat** [elai'nat]

v. to plant

past SG: **elain**

■ **elat** [e'lat]

v. to go

vtr.→*gen.* to go along with

past SG: **e**

■ **eleisosakh** [eleiso'sax]

ni. "via point"

■ **elme** ['elme]

ni. shoulder

■ **elzat** [el'zat]

v. to respond

past SG: **elz**

■ **elzikh** [el'zix]

ni. response

■ **emat** [e'mat]

vin. to smile

vtr.→*all.* to smile at, to approve of

past SG: **em**

■ **eme** ['eme]

ni. smile

accusative: **em**

■ **emesh** [e'meʃ]

ni. smiley

■ **emmalat** [emma'lat]

vtr. to make something enter (from emralat)

past SG: **emma**

■ **emmat** [em'mat]

vtr. to amuse

past SG: **emme**

■ **emrakh** [em'rax]

ni. gate

■ **Emrakh Hrazefi** [em'rax 'hrazefi]

prop. n. Horse Gate

■ **emralat** [emra'lat]

v. to enter

past SG: **emra**

■ **emrasolat** [emraso'lat]

vtr. to sack, to raid

past SG: **emraso**

■ **enossho** [e'noʃʃo]

ni. mule

accusative: **enosh**

■ **enta** ['enta]

n. baby, infant

■ **eqorasalat** [eqɔrasa'lat]

vtr. to let go of

past SG: **eqorasa**

■ **erin** [e'rin]

adj. kind, good

erinat [eri'nat]

v. to be kind, to be good

past SG: **erin**

■ **erinak** [eri'nak]

na. lady, kind one

M'anhoon vekha virzethi gizkhvena Dornoon, zhey erinak. — I have a sweet red from Dorne, my lady.

■ **ershe** ['erʃe]

adj. old

■ **es** [es]

adj. smooth

■ **esazhalat** [esaʒa'lat]

v. to take something back

past SG: **esazha**

Me asta meme vos vesazhao khalakkaes. — He says that he will not take back the prince.

■ **esemrasakh** [esemra'sax]

ni. exit

■ **esemrasalat** [esemrasa'lat]

v. to exit, to leave

past SG: **esemrasa**

■ **eshat** [e'ʃat]

v. to get up

past SG: **esh**

■ **eshina** [ˈeʃina]

n. fish

■ **eshna** [ˈeʃna]

det. another, other

■ **eshnak** [eʃˈnak]

pn. somebody else, the other

Hales eshnakis — Get the others.

■ **esina** [ˈesina]

adj. different

esinalat *vin.* to be different

past SG: **esina**

■ **esinakh** [esiˈnax]

ni. a different thing

Khaleesi zala meme adakha esinakh ajjalan. — The khaleesi wants to eat something different tonight.

■ **esinasolat** [esinasoˈlat]

vin. to change

past SG: **esinaso**

■ **esittesak** [esitteˈsak]

na. braggart, blowhard

■ **esittesalat** [esittesaˈlat]

v. to brag, to exaggerate

past SG: **esittesa**

■ **essalat** [essaˈlat]

vin. to return

past SG: **essa**

■ **essheya** [eʃˈʃej]

ni. roof, top part, top
accusative: **esshey**

■ **eth** [eθ]

v. aux. must, have to

■ **evat** [e'vat]

vtr. to start doing something (used with verb)

■ **eve** ['eve]

ni. tail

■ **eveth** [e'veθ]

ni. water

■ **evethiz** [eve'θiz]

ni. poison water

■ **evolat** [evo'lat]

vin. to start
past SG: **evo**

■ **evoon** [evo'on]

adv. all along, the whole time, from the beginning

■ **evvat** [ev'vat]

vtr. to start something

■ **ewe** ['ewe]

n. olive

■ **ewekh** [e'wex]

ni. olive oil

■ **ewweya** ['ewweja]

ni. olive pit
accusative: **ewwey**

■ **eyak** [e'jak]

pn. everyone

■ **eyel** [e'jel]

ni. rain

■ **eyelat** [eje'lat]

vtr. to move something

■ **eyeli** ['ejeli]

adj. spotted

eyelilat *vin.* to be spotted

■ **eyelke** [ejelke]

ni. spring

accusative: **eyelk**

■ **ezat** [e'zat]

v. to find

past SG: **ez**

Ezas loy alegri h'anhaan. — Find some ducks for me.

■ **ezhirat** [ezi'rat]

vin. to dance

past SG: **ezhir**

■ **ezhiray** [ezi'raj]

adj. dancing

■ **ezok** [e'zok]

na. learner

■ **ezolat** [ezo'lat]

v. to learn

past SG: **ezo**

■ **ezzolat** [ezzo'lat]

v. to teach

past SG: **ezzo**

Ave anni ezzo anhaan os lajataan. Me ezzo anhaan m'athdikar assie athzhokwazar. — My father taught me how to fight. He taught me that speed defeats size.

F

■ **fakat** [fa'kat]

vtr. to kick

vtr.→*all.* to kick at

past SG: **fak**

■ **fansa** ['fansa]

n. dapple horse

■ **faqqi** ['faqqe]

na. corn bunting (a bird)

■ **fas** [fas]

n. cloud

■ **fasqoyi** ['fasqɔji]

ni. destiny

■ **fatat** [fa'tat]

vtr. to slap

vtr.→*all.* to slap at

past SG: **fat**

■ **fatilat** [fati'lat]

vtr. to insult

vtr.→*all.* to throw an insult at

past SG: **fati**

■ **fejat** [fe'dʒat]

v. to hate

■ **fekh** [fex]

num. seven

■ **felde** ['felde]*ni.* wing■ **feldekh** [fel'dex]*ni.* feather■ **fenat** [fe'nat]*vtr.* to attach■ **ferri** ['feri]*ni.* hemp (material)accusative: **fer**■ **feshith** [fe'ʃiθ]*na.* tree■ **feso** ['feso]*ni.* carrotaccusative: **fes**■ **fevelat** [feve'lat]*vin.* to thirst*vtr.*→*abl.* to thirst forpast SG: **feve**■ **fichat** [fi'tʃat]*vtr.* to take, to bring, to fetchpast SG: **fich****Anha afichak vojjoṛ samva Vaesaan Dothrak.** — I will bring their broken gods back to Vaes Dothrak.■ **fiez** [fi'ez]*n.* rope■ **fiḥ** [fiḥ]*ni.* smoke■ **filkak** [fil'kak]

na. coward

■ **filkat** [fil'kat]

vin. To move like a caterpillar

past SG: **filk**

■ **filki** ['filki]

ni. caterpillar

accusative: **filk**

■ **filla** ['filla]

ni. dried plum

■ **fin** [fin]

pn. who (question word, when speaking of an animate object)

pn. relative pronoun to introduce a relative clause (when speaking of an animate object)

Anha vidrik khalasares anni jim, finaana nakhoe rhaesheser. — I will take my khalasar west to where the world ends.

Vezh fin saja rhaesheseres! — The stallion that mounts the world!

■ **fini** ['fini]

pn. what (question word, when speaking of an inanimate object)

pn. relative pronoun to introduce a relative clause (when speaking of an inanimate object)

■ **finne** ['finne]

pn. where

adv. where

■ **finsanne** [finsan'nej]

det. how many, how much

■ **fir** [fir]

adj. round

■ **fire** ['fire]

ni. ring, circle

■ **firesof** [fire'sof]

ni. year

■ **firi** [ˈfiri]*n.* ball■ **firikh** [fiˈrix]*ni.* ring■ **firikhnharen** [firixnharen]*ni.* crown■ **fish** [fiʃ]*adj.* cold■ **fitte** [ˈfitte]*adj.* short■ **fitteya** [ˈfitteja]*ni.* an unnoticed and uncalled-for erectionaccusative: **fittey**■ **flas** [ˈflas]*ni.* a film on top of a soup; cream■ **flasikh** [flaˈsix]*ni.* update■ **flech** [fletʃ]*adj.* dull■ **fonak** [foˈnak]*na.* hunter■ **fonakasar** [fonakaˈsar]*na.* hunting party■ **fonas chek** [foˈnas tʃɛk]*phrase* said at parting, meaning "Hunt well".

■ **fonat** [fo'nat]*v.* to huntpast SG: **fon**■ **fonnoya** ['fonnoja]*ni.* advice■ **fonolat** [fono'lat]*vtr.* to track, to seekpast SG: **fono**■ **fotha** ['foθa]*ni.* throat*n.* sapwood, heartwood■ **fothakh** [fo'θax]*ni.* voice**Vos fothakhi vekho ha yeraan jinne.** — You have no voice here.■ **foz** [foz]*adj.* old■ **fozak** [fo'zak]*na.* elder■ **frakhat** [fra'xat]*vtr.* to touch*vtr.→all.* to reach to touchpast SG: **frakh**■ **frakholat** [fraxo'lat]*vtr.* to feelpast SG: **frakho**■ **fredri** ['fredri]*n.* The sound of horse hooves on dirt**fredrilat** *vin.* to run (with horse as subject)**fredrik** *na.* chatterbox, one who sounds like horses hooves

G

■ **gachat** [ga'tʃat]

v. to figure out, to solve

past SG: **gach**

■ **gache** ['gatʃe]

ni. place, environs

accusative: **gach**

■ **gadim** [ga'dim]

ni. lungs

■ **gadima** ['gadima]

n. root system of a tree

■ **gaezo** ['gaezo]

na. brother

■ **gale** ['gale]

ni. egg

■ **gamiz** [ga'miz]

ni. rice

■ **ganat** [ga'nat]

v. to lean

■ **gango** ['gango]

ni. belly

accusative: **gange**

■ **gango awazat** ['gango awa'zat]

v. to feel anxious/excited

■ **gaoli** ['gaoli]

n. intestines

■ **garfoth** [gar'foθ]

ni. root

■ **garvolat** [garvo'lat]

vin. to grow hungry

vtr.→*abl.* to hunger for

past SG: **garvo**

■ **gavat** [ga'vat]

ni. meat

■ **gech** [get͡ʃ]

ni. cunt, pussy

■ **gehqoyi** ['gehqɔji]

ni. bolas

■ **gendat** [gen'dat]

vin. to be ripped, to be torn

past SG: **gend**

■ **gende** ['gende]

n. rip

adj. ripped

■ **gendolat** [gendo'lat]

vin. to become ripped, to rip

past SG: **gendo**

■ **gerat** [ge'rat]

vtr.→*abl.* to lack

past SG: **ger**

■ **gerikh** [ge'rix]

ni. lack

■ **geve** ['geve]

na. mole

■ **gezri** [ˈgezri]

na. snake

accusative: **gezries**

■ **gezrikh** [gezˈrix]

ni. faint

■ **gidat** [giˈdat]

v. to push

■ **gillo** [ˈgillo]

n. breeze

■ **gillosor** [gilloˈsor]

na. weather

■ **gimi** [ˈgimi]

ni. mouse

■ **gimisir** [gimiˈsir]

na. commoners, people (derogatory)

Assilat vaes majin azzafrolat gimisires mae. — Conquering a city and taking her people as slaves.

■ **giz** [giz]

ni. bee

■ **gizikh** [giˈzix]

ni. honey

■ **gizikhven** [gizixˈven]

adj. sweet

■ **glas** [glas]

ni. onion

■ **glen** [glen]

ni. louse

■ **gomma** ['gomma]

na. mouth of a human

■ **gorat** [go'rat]

v. to charge a horse

past SG: **gor**

■ **goshat** [go'ʃat]

v. to be certain, to be sure

past SG: **gosh**

■ **govak** [go'vak]

na. fucker (insult)

■ **govat** [go'vat]

vtr. to mate (animals); to breed

past SG: **gov**

■ **graddakh** [grad'dax]

ni. waste, refuse

intj. shit (generic undirected profanity)

■ **gref** [gref]

n. wall

■ **gwe** [gwe]

intj. Here! Let's go! Go!

H

■ **h'** [h]

prep. (elided version, see **ha**)

■ **ha** [ha]

prep.→*abl.* from

prep.→*all.* for

Nevakhi vekha ha maan. — There is a place for you.

■ **ha nakhaan** [ha naxa'an]

adj. finally, last, ultimately

■ **hadaen** [hada'en]

ni. food

■ **hador** [ha'dor]

n. gust of wind

■ **haesh** [ha'eʃ]

ni. spawn

■ **haesh rakhi** [ha'eʃ 'raxi]

ni. Lamb Men, Lhazareen "lit. spawn of lamb"

■ **haf** [haf]

adj. soft, quiet

■ **haggeya** ['haggeja]

n. chain

Anha Daenerys Vazyol h'Okreseroon Targeryen, Atak ma Hakesoon Mae, Osavvirsak, Khaleesi Mirini, Khaleesi m'Andahli ma Roynari m'Ataki, Khaleesi Havazhofi Hranni, ma Haggey-Assamvak ma Mai Zhavorsi. — I am Daenerys Stormborn of the House Targaryen, the First of Her Name, the Unburnt, Queen of Meereen, Queen of the Andals and the Rhoynar and the First Men, Khaleesi of the Great Grass Sea, Breaker of Chains and Mother of Dragons.

■ **haj** [had͡ʒ]

adj. strong

■ **haje** ['had͡ʒe]

adj. right (direction)

■ **hajekh** [ha'd͡ʒex]

ni. right side

■ **haji** ['had͡ʒi]

prep. (default preposition for foreign words that don't decline)

prep.→*abl.* because of, on account of

Anha asshilak jin azh shafkea haji rekoon et shafka. — I make this gift to you for what you did.

■ **hajinaan** [hadʒinaˈan]

conj. because (followed by prefix /**me-**/)

■ **hajolat** [hadʒoˈlat]

v. to grow strong

past SG: **hajo**

■ **hake** [ˈhake]

na. name

■ **hakelat** [hakeˈlat]

vtr. to name

past SG: **hake**

Ma me nem ahakee ma Rhaego! — And he shall be called Rhaego.

■ **hakeso** [ˈhakeso]

adj. famous

Anha ray char m'ave yeri lajakoon hakeso. — I heard that your father was a famous warrior.

■ **halah** [haˈlah]

na. flower

■ **halahi** [ˈhalahi]

ni. tree that can blossom

accusative: **halah**

■ **Halahisir** [halahiˈsir]

prop.n. The Arbor

■ **hale** [hale]

intj. hey (exclamation)

■ **halelat** [haleˈlat]

vtr. to get

past SG: **hale**

Hales eshnakis. — Get the others.

■ **hammo** ['hammo]

n. yak

accusative: **ham**

■ **hanna** ['hanna]

ni. rose

accusative: **han**

■ **haqe** ['haqɛ]

adj. tired

haqat *v.* to be tired

past SG: **haqe**

■ **haqeqqe** [ha'qɛqqɛ]

adj. exhausted

■ **haqolat** [haqɔ'lat]

v. to grow tired

past SG: **haqo**

■ **has** [has]

adj. sharp

■ **hash** [haʃ]

conj. if...then; when...then

part. do (question word)

Zhey jalan atthirari anni. Hash azisi? — Moon of my live. Are you hurt?

Ishish chare acharoe hash me nem ejervae nharesoon. — Maybe the ear will understand if it is removed from the head.

■ **hash yer ray nesi?** [haʃ jɛɾ raj nesi]

phrase Did you know?

■ **hatif** [ha'tif]

ni. face

prep.→*gen.* in front of, before

prep.→*all.* to front of, to before

prep.→*abl.* from front of, from before

■ **havazh** [ha'vaʒ]

ni. sea

■ **Havazh Dothraki** [ha'vaʒ 'doθraki]

prop n. Dothraki Sea

■ **Havazhifi Kazga** ['havaʒʒifi 'kazga]

prop n. Black Salt Sea

■ **havolat** [havo'lat]

v. to move weakly

■ **havon** [ha'von] (from Valyrian **havon**)

n. bread

■ **havzi** ['havzi]

na. cat

■ **havziven** [havzi'ven]

adj. lazy

■ **haz** [haz]

dem adj. that (when speaking of an object present and directly indicated)

pn. that (when speaking of an animate object present and directly indicated)

Ammeni haz jolin! — Empty that pot.

accusative: **haz**

■ **hazak** [ha'zak]

dem pn. that (when speaking of person(s) present and directly indicated)

■ **hazi** ['hazi]

pn. that (when speaking of an inanimate object present and directly indicated)

accusative: **hazies**

■ **hazze** ['hazze]

loc. adv. there

■ **heffof** [hef' fof]*ni.* jug■ **hem** [hem]*ni.* fur■ **heme** ['heme]*adj.* furry**hemelat** *v.* to have furpast SG: **heme**■ **hemikh** [he' mix]*ni.* pelt■ **hesk** [hesk]*adj.* southern■ **heske** ['heske]*ni.* southaccusative: **hesk**■ **heth** [heθ]*ni.* rim, lips (of a person)■ **hethke** ['heθke]*adj.* tight*adj.* ready, prepared**hethkat** *v.* tight*v.* ready, preparedpast SG: **hethke**■ **hezhah** [he' zah]*adv.* far, off, hence■ **hezhahat** [heza' hat]*v.* to make distance, to travel, "to navigate"■ **hezhahhe** [he' zahhe]

adv. one day (in the future)

Hash me vallayafa yera tihat mora hezhahhe? — Would you like to see them one day?

■ **hilelat** [hile'lat]

vtr. to dig

vtr. to have sex, "to hit"

past SG: **hile**

■ **himat** [hi'mat]

vin. to clench

past SG: **him**

■ **himo** ['himo]

ni. fist, clenched thing

■ **Hiri!** ['hiri]

intj. Watch! (shortening of **vitihiras**; used to command animals)

■ **hlaka** ['hlaka]

ni. glove

accusative: **hlak**

■ **hlizif** [hli'zif]

na. bear

■ **hlizifikh** [hlizi'fix]

ni. wild powerful sword strike

■ **hlofa** ['hlofa]

ni. wrist, ankle

■ *'hoerat* [hoe'rat]

vtr. to praise

Shafka jif hoeri hrazef anni. — You should thank my horses.

■ **holat** [ho'lat]

vtr. to blow

nem holat

v.→*abl.* to betray

past SG: **hol**

Vos yer nem holos anhoon. — Do not betray me

■ **hosh** [hoʃ]

intj. giddyup! (horse command)

■ **hoshor** [hoʻʃor]

adj. golden

■ **hoska** [ʻhoska]

na. animal mouth

■ **hoyalat** [hojaʻlat]

v. to sing

past SG: **hoyal**

■ **hoyalasar** [hojalaʻsar]

na. music

■ **hoyali** [ʻhojali]

ni. song

accusative: **hoyale**

■ **Hoyali Jeshi ma Vorsasi** [ʻhojali ʻdʒɛʃi ma ʻvorsasi]

prop. n. A Song of Ice and Fire

■ **hrakkar** [hrakʻkar]

na. white lion

■ **hrakkarikh** [hrakkaʻrix]

ni. powerful, quick and accurate sword strike

■ **hranna** [ʻhranna]

ni. a type of grass

ni. any grass-like ground cover

accusative: **hran**

■ **hrazef** [hra'zef]*ni.* horse■ **hrazef chafi** [hra'zef 'tʃafi]*ni.* mustang, a horse that used to be tame■ **hrazefeser** [hrazefe'ser]*na.* herd of wild horses, "traffic"**I**■ **iddelat** [idde'lat]*vtr.* to welcome, to make someone drinkpast SG: **idde**■ **idiro** ['idiro]*na.* owl■ **idirolat** [idiro'lat]*v.* to suddenly turn completely around (as if by surprise), "to make a U-turn"past SG: **idiro**■ **ido** ['ido]*adj.* wooden, fake■ **idrik** [id'rik]*na.* leader of the hunt*na.* host■ **idrilat** [idri'lat]*vtr.* to guidepast SG: **idri**■ **idrisofat** [idriso'fat]*vtr.* to escort

Hash shafka vidrisofi anna Mirinaan, hash anha vammelisok mekhalasar shafki nem vazha dalen hrazef k'azhi anhoon. — If you will escort me back to Meereen, I will see that your khalasar is given a thousand horses as a sign of my gratitude.

■ **ifak** [i' fak]

na. foreigner

■ **ifat** [i' fat]

vin. to walk

vtr. → *gen* to walk beside

past SG: **if**

■ **ifeqevron** [ifeqɛv' ron]

n. species of forest spiders

■ **iffat** [if' fat]

vtr. to make someone walk

past SG: **iffe**

■ **iffi** [' iffi]

n. victory

■ **igge** [' igge]

n. bucket

■ **ijelat** [idʒe' lat]

v. to swallow, to practice woman-on-top sex

past SG: **ije**

■ **ikh** [ix]

ni. ashes

■ **ikhisir** [ixi' sir]

na. ash (material)

■ **ildat** [il' dat]

v. to strike

past SG: **ild**

■ **ildo** [' ildo]

ni. sword strike

accusative: **ild**

■ **ilek** [i'lek]

ni. skin

■ **ilme** ['ilme]

ni. vegetable

accusative: **ilme**

■ **ilmeser** [ilme'ser]

n. salad, greens, vegetables

■ **imesh** [i'meʃ]

adj. young

■ **imeshat** [ime'fat]

v. to be young

past SG: **imesh**

■ **imo** ['imo]

ni. belt

accusative: **ime**

■ **inavva** [i'navva]

na. sister

■ **indelat** [inde'lat]

v. to drink

past SG: **inde**

■ **inte** ['inte]

ni. beetle

accusative: **int**

■ **irge** ['irge]

na. back

prep.→*gen* after

prep.→*abl* from behind

prep. → *all* to behind

■ **irra** [ˈira]

n. trout

■ **irvosa** [ˈirvosa]

ni. a distance equal to approximately a quarter of a mile.

■ **irvosat** [irvoˈsat]

v. to trot

past SG: **irvos**

■ **ish** [iʃ]

v. aux. might

■ **ishish** [iˈʃiʃ]

adv. maybe

Ishish chare acharoe hash me nem ejervae nharesoon. — Maybe the ear will understand if it is removed from the head.

■ **iste** [ˈiste]

adj. well proven, well tested

■ **ita** [ˈita]

adj. suitably warm

■ **ithkoil** [iθkoˈil]

adj. brittle

■ **ittelat** [itteˈlat]

vtr. to make something well proven, to test in action

past SG: **itte**

■ **ivezh** [iˈvezʒ]

adj. wild

■ **ivezho** [ˈivezɔ]

ni. beast

accusative: **ivezhe**

■ **ivezhofolat** [iveʒofo'lat]

vin. to grow fierce

past SG: **ivezho**

■ **ivezholat** [iveʒo'lat]

vin. to become feral

past SG: **ivezhofa**

■ **ivisat** [ivi'sat]

vin. to melt

■ **ivvisat** [ivvi'sat]

v. to melt something

■ **izat** [i'zat]

vin. to be poisonous

vin. to be venomous

past SG: **izze**

■ **ize** ['ize]

ni. poison

■ **izven** [iz'ven]

adj. forbidden

■ **izzat** [iz'zat]

vtr. to poison

past SG: **izze**

J

■ **jadat** [dʒa'dat]

v. to come

past SG: **jad**

■ **jadilat** [dʒadi'lat]

vtr. to approach, to come up to
past SG: **jadi**

■ **jadolat** [dʒadoˈlat]

v. to arrive
past SG: **jado**

■ **jadro** [ˈdʒadro]

ni. vulture
accusative: **jadre**

■ **jahak** [dʒaˈhak]

na. Dothraki hair-braid, lion's mane, hairstyle

■ **jahakmen** [dʒahakˈmen]

adj. braidless

■ **jalan** [dʒaˈlan]

na. moon

■ **jalan qoyi** [dʒaˈlan ˈqɔji]

na. harvest moon

■ **jalanqoyi** [ˈdʒalanqɔji]

ni. total lunar eclipse
accusative: **jalanqoy**

■ **janha** [ˈdʒanha]

ni. blanket
accusative: **janhe**

■ **janise** [ˈdʒanise]

na. niece

■ **jano** [ˈdʒano]

ni. dog
accusative: **jan**

■ **jaqqa** ['dʒaqqɑ]

ni. "executioner" , person responsible for someones death
accusative: **jaqqe**

■ **jaqqa rhan** ['dʒaqqɑ rhan]

ni. mercy men (literally: merciful executioner)
accusative: **jaqqe rhan**

■ **jasat** [dʒa'sat]

v. to laugh
past SG: **jes**

■ **javrath** [dʒav'raθ]

ni. reins

■ **javrathat** [dʒavra'θat]

vtr. to rein, to check or guide a horse with the reins
past SG: **javrath**

■ **jazat** [dʒa'zat]

v. to block
past SG: **jaz**

■ **jazo** ['dʒazo]

ni. block, an instance of blocking

■ **jedda** ['dʒedda]

ni. pony
accusative: **jed**

■ **jekhtat** [dʒex'tat]

vin. to bounce, to ricochet
vtr.→abl. to bounce off of

■ **jela** ['dʒela]

ni. lemon
accusative: **jel**

■ **jelaven** [dʒɛlaˈven]

adj. sour

■ **jelli** [ˈdʒɛlli]

ni. cheese

accusative: **jel**

■ **jerak** [dʒɛˈrak]

na. trader, merchant

■ **jerak sewafikhaan** [dʒɛˈrak sewafixaˈan]

na. wine merchant

■ **jerakasar** [dʒɛrakaˈsar]

na. trader's guild, "company"

■ **jerat** [dʒɛˈrat]

v. to trade

past SG: **jer**

Me zala rek meme nem jer ki mae. — He wants that which was traded to him.

■ **jer eser** [[dʒɛreˈser]

na. market

Kisha nemo silish Jereseroon Jima majin leisosh. — We wandered off from the Western Market and got lost.

■ **jerilat** [dʒɛriˈlat]

vtr. to discuss

past SG: **jeri**

Ma jinne, ajjin, fin vaese zhokwa jerie Khali Vezhveni? — And here, now, what great matters do the Great Khals discuss?

■ **jerriya** [ˈdʒɛrija]

ni. a discussion

■ **jervat** [dʒɛrˈvat]

vtr. to imprison

■ **jesat** [dʒɛˈsat]

vtr. to pull

- **jeser** [dʒeˈser]

n. market

- **Jeser Jim** [dʒeˈser dʒim]

prop. n. Western Market

- **Jeser Tith** [dʒeˈser tiθ]

prop. n. Eastern Market

- **jesh** [dʒeʃ]

ni. ice

- **jesho** [ˈdʒeʃo]

adj. frozen

- **jesholat** [dʒeʃoˈlat]

v. freeze

past SG: **jesho**

- **jeshoy** [dʒeˈʃoj]

adj. freezing

- **jeshven** [dʒeʃˈven]

adj. icy

- **jezat** [dʒeˈzat]

v. to block (a strike)

- **jif** [dʒif]

v. aux. should

- **jifim** [dʒiˈfim]

v. aux. should be

Mori vo dirgi meqoy jifim ayyoza. — They don't think the blood should be diluted.

- **jil** [dʒil]

adj. right, rightful

■ **jilat** [dʒiˈlat]

v. to be right, to be correct

past SG: **jil**

■ **jim** [dʒim]

adj. western

■ **jimma** [ˈdʒimma]

ni. west

accusative: **jim**

Anha vidrik khalasares anni jim, finaana nakhoe rhaesheser. — I will take my khalasar west to where the world ends.

■ **jin** [dʒin]

na. female goat

dem adj. this

pn. this (when speaking of an animate object)

Anha, zhey Drogo, atak jin. — I, Drogo, will do this.

Anha asshilak jin azh shafkea haji rekoon et shafka. — I make this gift to you for what you did.

Mori allayafi mae, jin alegra. — She likes ducks.

accusative: **jin**

■ **jinak** [dʒiˈnak]

dem. pn. this (when speaking of person(s))

■ **jini** [ˈdʒini]

pn. this (when speaking of an inanimate object)

accusative: **jinies**

■ **jinne** [ˈdʒinne]

loc. adv. here

Vo mawizzi vekho jinne. — There are no rabbits.

■ **jith** [dʒiθ]

na. fox

■ **jiz** [dʒiz]

na. chicken

■ **jolinat** [dʒoli'nat]

v. to cook
past SG: **jolin**

■ **jolinikh** [dʒoli'nix]

ni. prepared food

■ **jolino** ['dʒolino]

ni. cooking pot
accusative: **jolin**

■ **joma** ['dʒoma]

ni. salmon

■ **jon** [dʒon]

adj. closed, shut, sealed

■ **joro** ['dʒoro]

ni. idol, icon

■ **jorok** [dʒo'rok]

ni./na. corn

K

■ **k'** [k]

prep. (elided version, see **ki**)

■ **kadat** [ka'dat]

v. to capture, to wrangle, to corral

■ **kade** ['kade]

ni. net

■ **kadikh** [ka'dix]

ni. untamed captured animal

■ **kafat** [ka'fat]

v. to smash
past SG: **kaf**

■ **kafe** ['kafe]

n. pestle

■ **kaffat** [kaf'fat]

v. to crush
past SG: **kaffe**

■ **kane** ['kane]

na. lark

■ **karlina** ['karlina]

ni. a distance of about mile, galloped in one **leshitof**
accusative: **karlin**

■ **karlina Valeri** ['karlina 'Valeri]

ni. "kilometer (measure)"

■ **karlinat** [karli'nat]

v. to gallop
vtr.→*gen.* to gallop beside
past SG: **karlin**

■ **karlinqoyi** ['karlinqoji]

ni. gallop fast enough to kill a horse, if prolonged
accusative: **karlinqoy**

■ **kartat** [kar'tat]

vtr. to pull with both hands
past SG: **kart**

■ **kartolat** [karto'lat]

vtr. to pull with other means than with arms (can be used of inanimate subjects)
past SG: **karto**

■ **kash** [kaʃ]

conj. adv. while, when, during, until, then

kash kashi *adv.* once

Kash qoy qoyi thira disse. — Only while blood of my blood lives.

Ei kisha imeshish, kash kashi. — We were all young, once.

■ **kashat** [kaˈʃat]

v. to last

past SG: **kash**

■ **kashi** [ˈkaʃi]

ni. time

■ **kathjilari** [ˈkaθdʒɪlari]

adj. right, rightfully

■ **kathqoyi** [ˈkaθqɔji]

ni. weighted net

■ **kazga** [ˈkazga]

adj. black

■ **kelen** [keˈlen]

adj. patterned, orderly

■ **kem** [kem]

adj. conjoined, married

■ **kemak** [keˈmak]

na. spouse

■ **kemat** [keˈmat]

vtr. to conjoin, to marry (someone to someone else, the latter is preceded by /ma/)

past SG: **kem**

■ **kemik** [keˈmik]

na. ally

■ **kemis** [ke'mis]

n. dried fig

■ **kemisolat** [kemiso'lat]

vtr. to ally with someone (use the preposition *ma*)

past SG: **kemiso**

■ **kemolat** [kemo'lat]

vtr. to marry someone (use the preposition *ma*)

past SG: **kemo**

■ **ken** [ken]

num. hundred

■ **kenak** [ke'nak]

num. hundredth

■ **kendra** ['kendra]

ni. opal

accusative: **kendre**

■ **kerikh** [ke'rix]

ni. stick

■ **kesselat** [kesse'lat]

v. to carry

past SG: **kesse**

■ **kha** [xa]

na. a personal bodyguard

■ **khado** ['xado]

na. body

■ **khadokh** [xa'dox]

ni. corpse

■ **khal** [xal]

na. title used for the leader of a Dothraki horde, king

■ **khalakka** [xa' lakka]

na. prince, son of a khal

■ **khalakki** [xa' lakki]

na. princess, daughter of a khal

■ **khalasar** [xala' sar]

na. a horde loyal to a single khal

■ **khaleeni** ['xaleeni]

na. khal's widow

■ **khaleesi** ['xaleesi]

na. queen, wife of a khal

■ **khaleessiya** ['xaleessiya]

ni. handmaid

■ **khaor** [xa' or]

ni. waist

■ **khas** short for **khasar**

■ **khasar** [xa' sar]

na. small group of protectors, bloodriders, generals

■ **khefat** [xe' fat]

v. to sneeze

■ **kher** [xer]

ni. flesh, skin of an animal

■ **kherikh** [xe' rix]

ni. leather

■ **khewo** ['xewo]

ni. worm

accusative: **khewe**

■ **khezhat** [xe'ʒat]

v. to be sad

past SG: **khezh**

■ **khiro** ['xiɾo]

■ *ni.* flag

accusative: **khir**

■ **khirrof** [xi'ɾof]

ni. dangler

ni. penis, dick (jocular)

Shafka laz addiwee khirrof anni. — You can suck my dick.

■ **khizra** ['xizra]

ni. marsh

accusative: **khizre**

■ **khogar** [xo'gar]

ni. word for one's apparel, clothes

Anha vaddrivak mahrazhis fini ondee khogar shiqethi. — I will kill the men in iron suits

■ **khogarat** [xoga'rat]

v. to dress

■ **khogari** ['xogari]

ni. box, trunk, chest, cask

accusative: **khogare**

■ **ki** [ki]

prep.→*gen.* by, because of, of

prep. thus, that (when preceding quoted speech)

■ **kifindirgi** [kifin'dirgi]

adv. why

■ **kifinosi** ['kifinosi]

adv. how

Kifinosi yer nesi? — How do you know?

■ **kijinosi** [ˈkid͡ʒinosi]

adv. thus, in this way

■ **kim** [kim]

na. ancestor

adj. original

■ **kimikh** [kiˈmix]

ni. date (fruit of a date palm)

■ **kimisir** [kimiˈsir]

na. ancestry

■ **kirekhdirgi** [kirexˈdirgi]

conj. why

■ **kirekosi** [ˈkirekosi]

conj. how

■ **kis** [kis]

v. aux. to try to

■ **kisha** [ˈkiʃa]

pn. we

■ **kishi** [ˈkiʃi]

pn. our

■ **ko** [ko]

na. bodyguard

■ **koala** [ˈkoala]

ni. medicine

■ **koalak** [koaˈlak]

na. healer (chiefly male healer)

■ **koalakeesi** ['koalakeesi]

na. female healer

■ **koalakhti**han [koalaxti'hən]

ni. eye-healer

■ **koalat** [koa'lat]

vin. to be of help

past SG: **koal**

■ **koge** ['koge]

ni. nick, blemish, imperfection, flaw

accusative: **koge**

■ **kogmen** [kog'men]

adj. flawless

■ **kohol** [ko'hol]

ni. bow

■ **kolat** [ko'lat]

v. to cure, to heal

■ **kolver** [kol'ver]

na. eagle

■ **kolverikh** [kolve'rix]

ni. straight sword thrust

■ **korikh** [ko'rix]

ni. stick

■ **kovarat** [kova'rat]

v. to stand

past SG: **kovar**

- **krazaaj** [kraza'ad͡ʒ]

ni. mountain

- **krista** ['krista]

na. female relative

- **kristasof** [krista'sof]

ni. grandmother

- **krol** [krol]

n. flea

L

- **lain** [la'in]

adj. beautiful (used for inanimate nouns)

lainat *vin.* to be beautiful (used for inanimate nouns)

past SG: **lain**

- **lajak** [la'd͡ʒak]

na. fighter, warrior

- **lajasar** [lad͡ʒa'sar]

na. army

- **lajat** [la'd͡ʒat]

v. to fight

past SG: **laj**

- **lajilat** [lad͡ʒi'lat]

v. to spar, to train

v. to play, to compete (a game that is played can be introduced with **ki**)

past SG: **laji**

- **lakkhat** [lax'xat]

v. to chew

past SG: **lakkhe**

■ **lame** [ˈlame]

na. mare

■ **lamekh** [laˈmex]

ni. mare's milk (fermented or plain)

■ **lamekh ohazho** [laˈmex ˈohazo]

ni. fermented mare's milk

■ **lanat** [laˈnat]

v. to run

v.→gen. to run beside

past SG: **lan**

■ **lanlekhi** [ˈlanlexi]

ni. eating spree for a special taste

■ **lanqoyi** [ˈlanqoyi]

ni. killing spree

■ **laqat** [laˈqat]

v. to cry, to weep

past SG: **laqe**

■ **laqikh** [laˈqix]

ni. tear, tears

■ **lashfak** [laʃˈfak]

ni. stew

■ **lavakh** [laˈvax]

adj. loud

■ **lavakhath** [lavaˈxat]

v. to be loud

■ **layafat** [layaˈfat]

vin. to be happy

■ **laz** [laz]

v. aux. could (assigns past tense)

v. aux. can (assigns present tense)

Vo hrazef laz yoma evethiz. — No horse can cross the poison water.

■ **lazzhquoyi** ['lazzquoyi]

ni. feud

■ **lei** ['lei]

na. ghost, adult whose body was not burned

accusative: **leyes**

adj. lost

■ **leishak** [lei'ʃak]

na. orphan

■ **leisolat** [leiso'lat]

vin. to get lost

■ **lekh** [lex]

na. language

ni. tongue

■ **lekh dothraki** [lex 'doθraki]

np. Dothraki (language)

lekhaan enough, sufficiently

■ **lekhi** ['lexi]

ni. taste

accusative: **lekh**

At lekhi ma shafka ahakee yal hakesoon anni. — One taste and you'll name your first child after me.

■ **lekhilat** [lexi'lat]

v. to taste

past SG: **lekhi**

■ **lekhmove** ['lexmove]

ni. constructed language

accusative: **lekhmove**

■ **lenta** ['lenta]

ni. neck, stem

n. tree trunk

■ **lentashi** ['lentaʃi]

ni. midget

■ **leqse** ['leqse]

ni. rat

■ **leshitat** [leʃi'tat]

v. to breathe

past SG: **leshit**

■ **leshitof** [leʃi'tof]

ni. time period of approximately two minutes

■ **lir** [lir]

ni. tattoo

■ **lirak** [li'rak]

na. tattoo artist

■ **lirat** [li'rat]

vtr. to tattoo

■ **lirikh** [li'rix]

ni. a picture or a symbol depicted in a tattoo

■ **lirisir** [liri'sir]

na. tattoos

■ **lirisirazo** ['lirisirazo]

ni. bladed writing

accusative: **lirisiraz**

■ **liwalat** [liwa'lat]

v. to tie

■ **lojat** [lo'dʒat]

vtr. to hit, to run off

vtr.→*all.* to hit at

past SG: **loj**

■ **lommat** [lom'mat]

v. to bathe

past SG: **lomme**

■ **loqam** [lo'qam]

ni. arrow

■ **lorat** [lo'rat]

v. to wink

■ **lorrat** [lo'rat]

v. to blink

■ **loshak** [lo'ʃak]

na. guard

■ **loshat** [lo'ʃat]

vtr. to carry (in a cart, sack etc.), to carry a child (in a womb), to contain

■ **lost** [lost]

adj. disappointed

■ **lostat** [los'tat]

v. to miss (fail to see/reqognize), to disappoint

■ **loy** [loj]

ni. puddle

det.→*gen.* some, few, any, a bit of

Ezas loy alegri h'anhaan. — Find some ducks for me.

Hash yer ray tih loy alegra zhey vikeesi? — Have you seen any ducks, woman?

M

■ **m'** [m]

prep. (elided version, see **ma**)

prefix (elided version of /**me-**/, a complementizer used to introduce subordinate clauses)

■ **m'ach** [matʃ]

intj. hi (a shortened version of **m'athchomaroon**)

■ **m'ath** [maθ]

intj. hi (a shortened version of **m'athchomaroon**)

■ **m'athchomaroon** [maθtʃomaro'on]

phrase "with respect" said in greeting

■ **ma** [ma]

conj. and

prep.→*abl.* with

Ma me nem ahakee ma Rhaego! — And he shall be called Rhaego!

At lekhi ma shafka ahakee yal hakesoon anni. — One taste and you'll name your first child after me.

■ **madat** [ma'dat]

v. to sew

■ **mae** ['mae]

pn. him, her, it

pn. his, her, hers, its

■ **maegi** ['maegi]

ni. sorceress, witch

■ **mafo** ['mafo]

na. young goat, kid

■ **mahrazh** [mah'raz]

na. man, short form of mahrazhkem for 'husband'

Anha vazhak maan firiknharen hoshora ma mahrazhi aqovi affin mori atihi mae. — I will give to him a golden crown and men will tremble when they will see it.

■ **mahrazhkem** [mahrazkɛm]

ni. husband

■ **mai** ['mai]

na. mother

accusative: **mayes**

■ **majin** [ma'dʒin]

conj. and then, then, so, and so, consequently

Majin jano. Anha ray tih san jani. — Dogs then. I have seen many dogs.

■ **malilat** [mali'lat]

vin. to be finished

past SG: **mali**

■ **manimven** [manim'ven]

adj. anxious

■ **manin** [ma'nin]

ni. young male horse

■ **marilat** [mari'lat]

v. to construct

past SG: **mari**

■ **marriya** ['marija]

ni. tool

■ **mas** [mas]

n. valuable

■ **mattek** [mat'tek]

na. limper [insult]

■ **mattelat** [matte'lat]

v. to limp

past SG: **matte**

■ **mawizzi** [ma'wizzi]

ni. rabbit

accusative: **mawizze**

■ **me** [me]

pn. he, she, it

■ **me orzo!** [me 'orzo]

phrase Its a trap!

■ **mechikh** [me'tʃɪx]

ni. roast quail

■ **mehas** [me'has]

pn. (pronominal version of a preposition, see **ha**)

■ **mek** [mek]

num. five

■ **mekis** [me'kis]

pn. (pronominal version of a preposition, see **ki**)

■ **mel** [mel]

adj. bad, evil

■ **melat** [me'lat]

vin. to be evil

■ **melikh** [me'lix]

ni. occurence

■ **melikheya** ['melixeja]

ni. the patient's half of the act (Grammatical, not medical meaning of 'patient', see **tikkheya**)

accusative: **melikhey**

■ **melisolat** [meliso'lat]

vin. to happen

Ma fini meliso? — And what happened?

■ **mem** [mem]

n. sound

■ **memas** [me'mas]

pn. (pronominal version of a preposition, see **ma**)

■ **memat** [me'mat]

v. to make sound

past SG: **mem**

■ **memras** [mem'ras]

pn. (pronominal version of a preposition, see **mra**)

■ **memziri** ['memziri]

ni. bird noise, "tweet"

■ **menat** [me'nat]

vin. to be empty

vtr.→*abl.* to be empty of something

past SG: **men**

■ **mesat** [me'sat]

vin. to be swollen

■ **meshat** [me'fat]

vin. to be new

past SG: **mesh**

■ **meshes** [me'fes]

pn. (pronominal version of a preposition, see **she**)

■ **mesilat** [mesi'lat]

vin. to be pregnant

past SG: **mesi**

■ **mesina** ['mesina]

ni. soup

accusative: **mesine**

■ **meso** ['meso]

ni. muscle

■ **mesolat** [meso'lat]

vin. to swell

past SG: **meso**

■ **messhih** [meʃ'ʃih]

ni. perlino horse

■ **messhihven** [meʃʃih'ven]

adj. pale skinned

■ **metorgas** [metor'gas]

pn. (pronominal version of a preposition, see **torga**)

■ **mevis** [me'vis]

pn. (pronominal version of a preposition, see **vi**)

■ **mezahe** ['mezahe]

adj. sexy

■ **mezahhe** [me'zahhe]

adj. "hot", really sexy

■ **mezhah** [me'zah]

ni. whore

Khal fines assoe mezhah jahakmeni vos khal. — A Khal who takes orders from a foreign whore is no Khal.

■ **mhar** [mhar]

adj. sore

Khal rhae mhar. Me ifa. — The sore-foot king. He walks.

■ **mhari** ['mhari]

ni. headache

■ **mihe** ['mihe]

ni. thorn

accusative: **mih**

■ **mihesof** [mihe'sof]

ni. dagger

■ **mirges** [mir'ges]

pn. (pronominal version of a preposition, see **irge**)

■ **mithrat** [miθ'rat]

v. to rest

past SG: **mithre**

■ **mithri** [mi'θri]

n. rest

■ **molethas** [mole'θas]

pn. (pronominal version of a preposition, see **oleth**)

■ **mori** ['mori]

pn. they

■ **moska** ['moska]

n. sack, pack

■ **moskat** [mos'kat]

v. to load, to pack

past SG: **moske**

■ **movek** [mo'vek]

na. warlock, magician

■ **movekkhat** [movex'xat]

vtr. to be intended for, to be for

past SG: **movekkhe**

■ **move^{lat}** [move'lat]

v. to make by hand, to create

past SG: **mov**

■ **mr'** [mr]

prep. (elided version, see **mra**)

■ **mra** [mra]

prep.→*nom.* within

prep.→*all.* into

prep.→*abl.* out of

Khalakka dothrae mr'anha — A prince rides inside me.

■ **mredi** ['mredi]

na. garlic

N

■ **najah** [na'dʒah]

adj. victorious

najahat *vin.* to be victorious

najahak *na.* winner

■ **najahheya** ['nadʒahheja]

ni. victory (in battle)

accusative: **najahhey**

■ **nakhaan** [naxa'an]

adv. completely, totally, fully (lit. 'to stopping')

■ **nakhat** [na'xat]

v. to stop

past SG: **nakh**

Sorfosor nakha she Havazzhifi Kazga. — The earth ends at The Black Salt Sea.

■ **nakho** ['naxo]

ni. stop, end

accusative: **nakh**

K'asi assikhqoyisiri vezh adothrae nakhaan rhaesheseri. — According to the prophecy the stallion will ride to the ends of the world.

■ **nakhok** [na'xok]

adj. the last (functions the same way as ordinal numbers)

■ **nakholat** [naxo'lat]

vin. to end

past SG: **nakho**

Anha vidrik khalasares anni jim, finaam nakhoe rhaesheser. — I will take my khalasar west to where the world ends.

■ **naqis** [na'qes]

adj. small

naqisat *vin.* to be small

past SG: **naqis**

■ **navat** [na'vat]

v. to urinate

■ **navik** [na'vik]

na. beginner

■ **navilat** [navi'lat]

v. to take a little pee

past SG: **navi**

■ **navvirzethay** [navvirze'θaj]

adj. ashamed

■ **nayat** [na'jat]

ni. girl

■ **neak** [ne'ak]

adj. long

■ **negwin** [neg'win]

adj. stone

■ **nem** [nem]

v. aux. passive particle

Ma me nem ahakee ma Rhaego! — And he shall be called Rhaego!

■ **nemo** ['nemo]

v. aux. reflexive particle

■ **nerro** ['nero]

ni. foal

accusative: **ner**

■ **nesat** [ne'sat]

v. to know (information)

past SG: **nes**

Kifinosi yer nesi? — How do you know?

■ **nesikh** [ne'six]

ni. information, knowledge

■ **nesolat** [neso'lat]

v. to learn

past SG: **neso**

■ **nevak** [ne'vak]

na. guest

■ **nevakh** [ne'vax]

ni. sitting-spot

Nevakhi vekha ha maan. — There is a place for you.

■ **nevalat** [neva'lat]

v. to sit

past SG: **neva**

Maan anha vazhak jin ador shiqethi finaaneveve maaisi mae. — I will give him the iron chair that his mothers father sat upon.

■ **nevasolat** [nevaso'lat]

v. to sit down

past SG: **nevaso**

■ **nhare** ['nhare]

na. head (of a human)

n. foliage

■ **nhizo** ['nhizo]

na. raven

■ **nhomi** ['nhomi]

na. female dog

■ **nindi** ['nindi]

ni. sausage

■ **ninthqoyi** ['ninθqɔji]

ni. blood sausage

accusative: **ninthqoy**

■ **niqe** ['niqɛ]

adj. rigid

■ **niqikkheya** [niqexxeja]

ni. orgasm

accusative: **niqikkhey**

■ **nirat** [ni'rat]

vin. to be full

vtr.→*abl.* to be full of something

past SG: **nir**

■ **nirrat** [ni'rat]

vtr. to fill

past SG: **nirre**

■ **nith** [niθ]

adj. painful

■ **nithat** [ni'θat]

vin. to feel pain

vtr.→*abl.* to feel pain from a specific source

past SG: **nith**

■ **nithilat** [niθi'lat]

vin. to feel encouraged, to feel invigorated

past SG: **nithi**

■ **nithmen** [niθ'men]

adj. painless

■ **nivat** [ni'vat]

v. to frown

■ **niyanqoy** [nijan'qɔj]

adv. together

■ **nizhat** [ni'zat]

vin. to be tough

past SG: **nizh**

■ **noah** [no'ah]

na. bull

■ **nofilat** [nofi'lat]

v. to wipe

■ **nokittat** [nokit'tat]

v. to trample

past SG: **nokitte**

■ **noreth** [no'reθ]

ni. hair

■ **norethaan** [noreθa'an]

adv. completely

■ **notat** [no'tat]

v. to turn
past SG: **not**

■ **nozho** ['noʒo]

ni. chestnut horse

■ **nozhoven** [noʒo'ven]

adj. brown
adj. brown skinned

■ **nr̥is** [nr̥is]

adj. straight

■ **nroj** [nrodʒ̥]

adj. thick, complex
nrojat *vin.* to be thick, complex
past SG: **nroj**

O

■ **oakah** [oa'kah]

ni. a persons worth or ability, mettle, "soul"

■ **ocha** ['otʃa]

ni. dun horse

■ **ochaven** [otʃa'ven]

adj. light skinned

■ **odaya** ['odaja]

n. breast

■ **oeta** ['oeta]

ni. yam
accusative: **oet**

■ **ogat** ['ogat]

vtr. to slaughter an animal

vtr. to kill brutally, as if slaughtering an animal

past SG: **oge**

Ogi loy mawizzi. — Kill some rabbits.

■ **oggo** ['oggo]

na. head (of an animal)

■ **ohara** [o'hara]

ni. daughter

accusative: **ohar**

■ **oharat** [oha'rat]

v. to fall

past SG: **ohar**

■ **ohazh** [o'haʒ]

adj. heavy

ohazhat *vin.* to be heavy

■ **ohazho** ['ohazo]

adj. fermented

ohazholat *v.* to become heavy, to ferment

■ **ohharat** [ohha'rat]

vtr. to make something fall, to tear down

past SG: **ohhar**

■ **oholat** [oho'lat]

vin. to be still

past SG: **oho**

■ **oiro** ['oiro]

adj. fat

■ **ojil** ['odʒil]

adj. wrong, incorrect

■ **ojilat** [odʒi'lat]

v. to be wrong, to be incorrect

past SG: **ojil**

■ **okeo** ['okeo]

na. friend, trustee

■ **okhat** [o'xat]

v. to ring

past SG: **okh**

■ **okkat** [ok'kat]

vtr. to choose

past SG: **okke**

Okki zhille hrazef fin allayafa shafka drogikhoon anni. — Choose any horse you wish from my herd.

■ **okre** ['okre]

n. tent

■ **okrenegwin** [okreneg'win]

ni. stone house

■ **okreser** [okre'ser]

na. noble House

Anha Daenerys Vazyol h'Okreseroon Targeryen. — I am Daenerys Stormborn of House Targaryen.

■ **oldat** [ol'dat]

v. to rub

vtr. to concern

Me vos oldo kisha, jin athzalar yeri. — We don't care what you want.

■ **oleth** [o'leθ]

prep.→*gen.* over, above

■ **olta** ['olta]

ni. hill

accusative: **olt**

■ **oma** ['oma]

prep.→*abl.* without

■ **ondelat** [onde'lat]

vtr. to wear

past SG: **onde**

Dothraki vo ondeo shori tawakof. — Dothraki don't wear steel dresses.

■ **onqotha** ['onqɔθa]

ni. a distance of approximately one eighth mile.

■ **onqothat** [onqɔ'θat]

v. to walk (horse gait)

■ **oqet** [o'qɛt]

ni. sheep

■ **oqo** ['oqɔ]

ni. beat, rhythmic noise

■ **oqolat** [oqɔ'lat]

v. to beat, to sound rhythmically

past SG: **oqo**

■ **oqooqo** ['oqɔoqɔ]

ni. heartbeat

■ **ori** ['ori]

num. eight

■ **orvik** [or'vik]

n. whip

■ **orzi** ['orzi]

ni. shoe

■ **orzo** ['orzo]

ni. trap

■ **os** [os]*ni.* path, road**Ave anni ezso anhaan os lajataan.** — My father taught me how to fight.■ **osavvirsak** [osavvirsak]*na.* the Unburnt■ **osfir** [os'fir]*ni.* round road, "roundabout"■ **oshat** [o'ʃat]*v.* to suck■ **oskikh** [os'kix]*adv.* yesterday■ **oskimikh** [oski'mix]*ni.* tradition**Me oskimikh kishi.** — It's our tradition.■ **osoleth** [oso'leθ]*ni.* bridge■ **ostat** [os'tat]*vtr.* to bitepast SG: **ost**■ **ostirge** [os'tirge]*ni.* plan**Ei khalasari ray essash vaesaan ershe haji Khalaroon Vezhvena, fini ashiloe mori ajerie ostirge mori haji aheshkoon sila meshes.** — All the khalasars have returned to the ancient city for the Khalar Vezhven, where they will meet to discuss their plans for the coming winter.■ **osto** ['osto]*n.* bite■ **ovah** [o'vah]

adj. wide, fat

■ **ovethat** [ove'θat]

v. to fly

past SG: **oveth**

■ **ovrakh** [ov'rax]

ni. opening, opportunity, vulnerability

■ **ovray** [ov'raj]

adj. loose, moveable, portable

■ **ovvahat** [ovva'hat]

vtr. to enhance, to improve, to build upon

■ **ovvethat** [ovve'θat]

vtr. to throw, to shoot (with bow)

past SG: **ovveth**

■ **ovvethikh** [ovve'θix]

ni. goal, destination

■ **ozzir** [oz'zir]

n. ruby

■ **ozzirven** [ozzir'ven]

adj. fiery, flashing

Q

■ **qacha** ['qatʃa]

n. firefly

■ **qachat** [qa'tʃat]

vtr. to display

Kifinosi me qach athlayafar mae? — How did he show his happiness?

■ **qaf** [qaf]

ni. question

accusative: **qaf**

■ **qafat** [qɑ'fat]

vtr. to ask

past SG: **qaf**

■ **qahlan** [qɑh'lan]

ni. palomino horse

■ **qahlanven** [qɑhlan'ven]

adj. light brown skinned

■ **qamay** [qɑ'maj]

adj. wailing

■ **qana** ['qɑna]

na. black stork

na. stork (of any kind)

■ **qayelat** [qɑje'lat]

v. to float

■ **qazat** [qɑ'zat]

num. nine

■ **qazer** [qɑ'zer]

ni. apple

accusative: **qazer**

■ **qemmemmo** [qɛm'memmo]

adj. mysterious, strange

■ **qemmo** ['qɛmmo]

na. cover

■ **qemmolat** [qɛmmo'lat]

v. to cover

past SG: **qemmo**

- **qemmosor** [qɛmmo 'sor]

na. clothes

- **qemmotihan** [qɛmmoti 'han]

ni. eyelid

- **qeshah** [qɛ 'ʃah]

ni. sand

- **qeso** ['qɛso]

ni. basket

accusative: **qes**

- **qevir** [qɛ 'vir]

ni. forest

- **qifo** ['qɛfo]

ni. boar, pig, pork

accusative: **qif**

- **qile** ['qɛle]

ni. island

- **qisi** ['qɛsi]

prep.→*nom.* about, concerning

adv. near, nearby, close; soon

- **qiya** ['qɛja]

adj. bleeding

- **qiyalat** [qɛja 'lat]

vin. to bleed

past SG: **qiya**

- **qlasch** [qla 'sch]

na. deer (archaic)

■ **qora** [ˈqɔɾa]

na. hand, arm

■ **qoralat** [qɔɾaˈlat]

vtr. to seize, to hold

past SG: **qora**

■ **qorasokh** [qɔɾaˈsox]

ni. prize, spoils

■ **qorasolat** [qɔɾasoˈlat]

vtr. to take

vtr. to rape

past SG: **qoraso**

■ **qorraya** [ˈqɔɾaja]

ni. forearm, "foot (measure)"

■ **qosar** [qɔˈsar]

n. spider

■ **qosarven** [qɔsarˈven]

adj. deceptive

■ **qosarvenikh** [qɔsarveˈnix]

ni. lie, trap, deception

■ **qoth** [qɔθ]

adj. repetitive

■ **qothat** [qɔˈθat]

vin. to be loyal, to be repetitive

Qothas k'anni, zhey khaleesi — Have faith in me, khaleesi.

■ **qov** [qɔv]

adj. trembling

■ **qovat** [qɔ'vat]*vin.* to tremblepast SG: **qov****Mahrazhi aqovi affin mori atihi mae.** — Men will tremble when they will see it.■ **qovvolat** [qɔvvo'lat]*v.* to shedpast SG: **qovvo**■ **qoy** [qɔj]*ni.* blood■ **qoy qoyi** [qɔj 'qɔji]*phrase.* blood of my blood■ **qwehat** [qwe'hat]*v.* to vomit**R**■ **rachel** [ra'tʃɛl]*na.* tiger■ **raggat** [rag'gat]*vin.* to choke on somethingpast SG: **ragge**■ **rahsan** [rah'san]*adj.* bright■ **rai** ['rai]*intj* "hurrah," a yell of encouragement, a cheer■ **rakh** [rax]*n.* boy*ni.* lamb (male)■ **rakhi** ['raxi]

ni. boy (insult)

■ **ramasar** [rama'sar]

na. land, country, plain(s)

■ **ray** [raj]

adv. already

v. aux. to have, perfect tense introduction

Hash yer ray tih loy alegra, zhey vikeesi? — Have you seen any ducks, woman?

Anha ray char m'ave yeri lajakoon hakeso. — I heard that your father was a famous warrior.

■ **rayan** [ra'jan]

ni. summit, top, plateau

■ **rea** ['rea]

na. organ (internal body part)

■ **reaven** [rea'ven]

adj. purple

■ **redda** ['redda]

adj. thin, sleek

■ **reddi** ['reddi]

adj. skinny (perjorative)

■ **rek** [rek]

dem adj. that (when speaking of an object not present or indirectly indicated)

pn. that (when speaking of an animate object not present or indirectly indicated)

Anha asshilak jin azh shafkea haji rekoon et shafka. — I make this gift to you for what you did.

Anha vazhak maan rek me zala. — I will give to him what he wants.

accusative: **rek**

■ **rekak** [re'kak]

dem pn. that (when speaking of person(s) not present or indirectly indicated)

■ **reki** ['reki]

pn. that (when speaking of an inanimate object not present or indirectly indicated)

accusative: **rek**

■ **rekke** ['rekke]

loc. adv. there, that place

conj. where

rekkaan *conj.* to where

rekoon *conj.* from where

■ **remek** [re'mek]

adj. asleep

■ **remekat** [reme'kat]

v. to sleep

past SG: **remek**

■ **renrenoh** [renre'noh]

adj. hollow

■ **Reri!** ['rerɪ]

intj. Stay! (shortening of **vikovareras**; used to command animals)

■ **rhae** ['rhae]

na. foot, leg

■ **rhae mhar** ['rhae mhar]

na. sore-foot

■ **rhaek** [rha'ek]

na. athlete, stud, (lit. strong-legged one)

■ **rhaesh** [rha'eʃ]

na. land, country

■ **Rhaesh Andahli** [rha'eʃ 'andahli]

prop n. Land of the Andals, Westeros

■ **rhaesheser** [rhaeʃe'ser]

na. world

Vezh fin saja rhaesheseres vo zigereo adoroon shiqethi. — The stallion that mounts the world has no need for iron chairs.

■ **Rhaeshi Ajjalani** ['rhaeʃi 'addʒalani]

prop n. Night Lands

■ **rhaesof** [rhae'sof]

ni. stride, "yard (measure)"

■ **rhaesof Valiri** [rhae'sof 'Valiri]

ni. "meter (measure)"

■ **rhaggat** [rhag'gat]

ni. cart

■ **rhaggat eveth** [rhag'gat e'veθ]

ni. ship

■ **rhanat** [rha'nat]

v. to be merciful

■ **rhelalat** [rhela'lat]

vtr. to help

past SG: **rhela**

■ **rhellaya** ['rhellaja]

ni. help

accusative: **rhellay**

■ **rhiko** ['rhiko]

ni. stirrup

■ **rhoa** ['rhoa]

n. animal, beast

■ **rhojosor** [rhodʒo'sor]

na. family

■ **rich** [ritʃ]

ni. bubble, swelling

■ **rigwa** ['rigwa]

ni. raisin

■ **rikh** [rix]

adj. rotten

■ **rikholat** [rixo'lat]

vin. to rot

past SG: **rikho**

■ **rissat** [ris'sat]

vtr. to cut (slice)

vtr.→*abl.* to cut into

past SG: **risse**

■ **riv** [riv]

ni. nose, tip

■ **rivvat** [riv'vat]

vtr. to smell, to sniff

past SG: **rivve**

■ **rivve** ['rivve]

ni. sniff

accusative: **rivve**

■ **rizh** [riʒ]

na. son

■ **rochat** [ro'tʃat]

vtr. to scrape

past SG: **roch**

■ **rof** [rof]

adj. shriveled

■ **rokhat** [ro'xat]

vtr. to fear

Hannavenaki rokhi shekhes — Pink people are afraid of the sun.

S

■ **'sh** [ʃ]

v. aux. (elided version, see **ish**)

■ **saccheya** ['sattʃeja]

ni. category, part, piece

accusative: **sacchey**

■ **sachat** [sa'tʃat]

v. to split, to divide

■ **sachi** ['satʃi]

ni. half

accusative: **sache**

■ **sajak** [sa'dʒak]

na. rider

■ **sajat** [sa'dʒat]

vtr. to mount

past SG: **saj**

Vezh fin saja rhaesheseres! — The stallion that mounts the world!

■ **sajo** ['sadʒo]

na. steed, one's own horse

■ **samva** ['samva]

adj. broken

■ **samven** [sam'ven]

adj. numerous

■ **samvenolat** [samvenoˈlat]

vtr. to surpass
past SG: **samveno**

■ **samvolat** [samvoˈlat]

vin. to break (when something is breakable)
past SG: **samvo**

■ **san** [san]

ni. heap, pile
det.→*gen.* much, many
adv. much, many
Anha ray tih san jani. — I have seen many dogs.

■ **sandi** [ˈsandi]

adj. safe

■ **sanekhi** [ˈsanexi]

adv. a lot, many times

■ **sanneyalat** [sannejaˈlat]

v. to count
past SG: **sanneya**

■ **saqoyalat** [saqɔyaˈlat]

vin. to be bloody
past SG: **saqoya**

■ **sash** [saʃ]

adj. new

■ **sathoma** [ˈsaθoma]

adj. juicy

■ **sathomakh** [saθoˈmax]

ni. orange

■ **save** [ˈsave]

adv. again, back

■ **savidosalat** [savidosaˈlat]

v. to be protected

past SG: **savidosa**

■ **sek** [sek]

intj. yes

Rhaeshi, sek. — Lands, yes.

■ **sekke** [ˈsekke]

adv. too (much), too much; so, really, very

■ **sekosshi** [seˈkoʃʃi]

adv. surely, certainly

■ **sen** [sen]

num. three

■ **Senthisir** [senθiˈsir]

prop n. The Thirteen

■ **seris** [seˈris]

adj. free

■ **serja** [ˈserdʒa]

ni. vest

accusative: **serj**

■ **sewaf** [seˈwaf]

n. grape

■ **sewafikh** [sewaˈfix]

ni. wine

■ **shafka** [ˈʃafka]

pn. you (respectful)

Anha asshilak jin azh shafkea haji rekoon et shafka. — I make this gift to you for what you did.

■ **sharat** [ʃaˈrat]

vin. to be healthy

past SG: **shar**

■ **she** [ʃe]

prep.→*nom.* on, upon, in

prep.→*abl.* off of

prep.→*all.* onto

Dalen rhaggat eveth ma ale vekhi she Vaes Seris. — There are thousands of ships in the free cities.

Eyel varthasoe she ilekaan rikhoya. — The rain will fall on your rotting skin.

■ **shekh** [ʃex]

ni. sun

■ **shekh drivo** [ʃex ˈdrivo]

ni. setting sun

■ **shekhikh** [ʃeˈxix]

ni. light

■ **shekhikhi** [ˈʃexixi]

n. little light, a term of endearment for a child

■ **shekhqoyi** [ˈʃexqɔji]

ni. total solar eclipse

accusative: **shekhqoy**

■ **shierak** [ʃieˈrak]

na. star

■ **shierak qiya** [ʃieˈrak ˈqeja]

n. comet

■ **shigat** [ʃiˈgat]

vin. to snore

■ **shigi** [ˈʃigi]

ni. snore

accusative: **shige**

■ **shilak** [ʃiˈlak]

na. gossip, busybody

■ **shilat** [ʃiˈlat]

vtr. to know (someone), to be familiar with

past SG: **shil**

■ **shillat** [ʃilˈlat]

vtr. to trust

■ **shillolat** [ʃilloˈlat]

vtr. to believe

past SG: **shillo**

■ **shilolat** [ʃiloˈlat]

vtr. to meet, to get to know

past SG: **shilo**

■ **shim** [ʃim]

adj. tame

■ **shin** [ʃin]

n. sound of fire going out

■ **shinat** [ʃiˈnat]

v. to burn out, to fizzle out

past SG: **shin**

■ **shiqeth** [ʃiˈqɛθ]

adj. grey

■ **shiqethi** [ˈʃiqɛθi]

ni. iron

Vezh fin saja rhaesheseres vo zigereo adoroon shiqethi. — The stallion that mounts the world has no need for iron chairs.

■ **shirane** ['ʃɪrane]

ni. beard

■ **shiro** ['ʃɪro]

na. scorpion

■ **sho** [ʃo]

na. spot

■ **shokat** [ʃo'kat]

v. to jump over

past SG: **shok**

■ **sholat** [ʃo'lat]

v. to mark

past SG: **sho**

■ **shor** [ʃor]

na. dress, garment worn primarily by women

■ **shor tawakof** [ʃor tawa'kof]

na. armor, "steel dress"

■ **shorhae** ['ʃorhae]

ni. footprint

Atthirar kishi annevae shorhae. — Our lives have meaning.

■ **shoven** [ʃo'ven]

adj. marked, smudged

■ **siera** ['siera]

na. nephew

■ **sikhtelat** [sixte'lat]

vtr. to spit

past SG: **sikhte**

■ **silak** [si'lak]

na. follower, subject

■ **silat** [si'lat]

v. to flash, to gleam

past SG: **si**

■ **silat** [si'lat]

vtr. to follow

nemo silat to wander off

past SG: **sil**

Kisha nemo silish Jereseroon Jima majin leisosh. — We wandered off from the Western Market and got lost.

■ **sille** ['sille]

adv. next

■ **silokh** [si'lox]

adv. tomorrow

■ **simon** [si'mon]

na. male relative

■ **simonof** [simo'nof]

na. grandfather

■ **sindarine** ['sindarine]

adv. left

■ **sindarinekh** [sindari'nex]

ni. left side

■ **sisi** ['sisi]

na. lightning

■ **som** [som]

num. zero

adj. absent, missing

■ **sondra** ['sondra]

ni. dragon glass
accusative: **sondre**

■ **soqat** [so'qat]

v. to weave
past SG: **soqe**

■ **soqwi** ['soqwi]

ni. plum
accusative: **soqwe**

■ **soqwof** [soq'wof]

ni. plum tree

■ **sorf** [sorf]

adj. dirty

■ **sorfo** ['sorfo]

ni. dirt
ni. spot
accusative: **sorf**

Hazze, she haz sorfo, anha adakh zhores vezhoon. — Right there, on that spot, I ate a stallion's heart.

■ **sorfosor** [sorfo'sor]

na. earth (world)
Sorfosor nakha she Havazzhifi Kazga. — The earth ends at The Black Salt Sea.

■ **soroh** [so'roh]

intj. halt! (horse command)

■ **sorohis** [soro'his]

intj. halt! (command for a person)

■ **sovi** ['sovi]

n. pear

■ **sovikh** [so'vix]

ni. pear brandy
past SG: **sovikh**

T

■ **'th** [θ]

v. aux. (elided version, see **eth**)

■ **taoka** ['taoka]

adj. metallic

■ **taso** ['taso]

n. silk worm

■ **tasokh** [ta'sox]

ni. silk

■ **tat** [tat]

vtr. to do

past SG: **et**

Anha asshilak jin azh shafkea haji rekoon et shafka. — I make this gift to you for what you did.

Anha, zhey Drogo, atak jin. — I, Drogo, will do this.

■ **tavat** [ta'vat]

v. chop

■ **tawak** [ta'wak]

ni. metal, real, authentic, legitimate

■ **tehin** [te'hin]

n. breed of horse with reddish/brown coat

■ **temme** ['temme]

na. thunder

accusative: **tem**

■ **thagwa** ['θagwa]

ni. yogurt made from mare's milk

accusative: **thagwe**

■ **thagwash** [θag'waʃ]

ni. a dessert made from **thagwa** and eaten with dried fruit

■ **thash** [θaʃ]

adj. soft

■ **thelis** [θe'lis]

adj. blue

■ **thave** ['θave]

n. marmot

■ **theya** ['θeja]

n. nipple (on a teat)

■ **theyaven** [θeja'ven]

adj. pink

■ **thi** [θi]

num. ten

■ **thif** [θif]

adj. narrow

■ **thikh** [θix]

ni. task

■ **thimalat** [θima'lat]

v. to leak

past SG: **thima**

■ **thir** [θir]

adj. 'alive

thirat *v.* to live

past SG: **thir**

■ **thirat atthiraride** [θi'rat 'aθθiraride]

v. to dream; (lit.) to live a wooden life

■ **thirisir** [θiri'sir]

na. age

Fini thirisir yeri arrek? — How old were you?

■ **thirolat** [θiro'lat]

v. survive

past SG: **thiro**

■ **thom** [θom]

ni. juice

■ **tif** [tif]

n. nut (woody seed)

■ **tih** [tih]

na. eye

■ **tihat** [ti'hat]

vtr. to look, to see

past SG: **tih**

■ **tihikh** [ti'hix]

ni. view

■ **tihikhziri** ['tihixziri]

ni. overview

accusative: **tihikhzir**

■ **tihilat** [tihi'lat]

vtr. to look at, to glance at

past SG: **tihi**

■ **tiholat** [tiho'lat]

v. to understand

past SG: **tiho**

■ **tikh** [tix]

ni. deed, act

■ **tikkheya** ['tixxeja]

ni. verb

ni. the instigator's half of the act (Grammatical sense, see **melikheya**)

accusative: **tikkhey**

■ **tim** [tim]

ni. boot

■ **timvir** [tim'vir] (from Valyrian **tembyr**)

n. book

■ **tir** [tir]

ni. finger

■ **tirat** [ti'rat]

v. to point

■ **tirikh** [ti'rix]

ni. nail

■ **tith** [tiθ]

adj. eastern

■ **titha** ['tiθa]

ni. east

accusative: **tith**

■ **toki** ['toki]

adj. dumb

■ **tokik** [to'kik]

na. fool

■ **tolorro** [to'loro]

ni. bone

accusative: **tolor**

■ **tor** [tor]

num. four

■ **torga** ['torga]

ni. stomach

accusative: **torge**

prep.→*gen.* under

Me dothrakhqoyoon torga Khali Bharbo. — He was bloodrider to Khal Bharbo.

■ **tozara** ['tozara]

na. lake

V

■ **vachrarat** [vatʃra'rat]

vin. to stink

Yesisi vachrari — The old women stink.

■ **vadakherat** [vadaxe'rat]

v. to feed

past SG: **vadakher**

■ **vado** ['vado]

ni. turnip

ni. filly

■ **vaes** [va'es]

ni. place

ni. city

■ **vaesilat** [vaesi'lat]

v. to clog

past SG: **vaesi**

■ **vaesish** [vae'siʃ]

ni. little village

■ **Vaes Dothrak** [va'es doθ' rak]

prop. n. City of the Dothraki

■ **Vaes Seris** [va'es se' ris]

prop. n. Free Cities

■ **Vaes Tolorro** [va'es to' loro]

prop. n. City of Bones

■ **vafi** [' vafi]

ni. lamb (female)

accusative: **vaf**

■ **vafik** [va' fik]

na. lamb girl

■ **vafikh** [va' fix]

ni. wool

■ **valad** [va' lad]

ni. horizon

■ **valsh** [valʃ]

adj. northern

■ **valshe** [' valʃe]

ni. north

accusative: **valsh**

■ **valshek** [val' ʃek]

na. northerner

■ **valshtithak** [valʃti' θak]

na. northeastener

■ **varragerat** [varage' rat]

vtr. to strangle

■ **vash** [vaʃ]*n.* stampede■ **vash hrazefmen** [vaʃ hrazef'men]*n.* earthquake■ **vasterat** [vaste'rat]*vtr.* to speak with, to conversepast SG: **vaster**■ **vatterat** [vatte'rat]*v.* to continuepast SG: **vatter**■ **vaz** [vaz]*n.* storm■ **vazyol** [vaz'jol]*ni.* stormborn■ **vefenarat** [vefena'rat]*vtr.* to pry something off something else■ **vekhat** [ve'xat]*vin.* to be present, to exist (assigns the subject to genitive)past SG: **vekh****Hash tihi vekhi she nhare yeroon?** — Do you have eyes in your head?**Nevakhi vekha ha maan.** — There is a place for you.■ **vekhikh** [ve'xix]*ni.* object, thing*na.* noun■ **vekhikh asavva** [ve'xix a'savva]*n.* animate noun■ **vekhikh hranna** [ve'xix 'hranna]

n. inanimate noun

■ **velainerat** [velaine'rat]

v. to sow

past SG: **velainer**

■ **veltor** [vel'tor]

adj. yellow

■ **velzerat** [velze'rat]

v. to stall, to procrastinate

■ **velzerikh** [velze'rix]

ni. reason why

■ **vem** [vem]

n. knee, elbow

■ **vemish** [ve'miʃ]

ni. heel (of hand or foot)

■ **vemishikh** [vemi'ʃix]

ni. heel (of a boot)

■ **ven** [ven]

conj. like, as

Anha adothrak hrazef ido yomme Havazzhifi Kazga ven et vo khal avvos. — I will ride wooden horses across the black salt sea as no khal has done before.

■ **venat** [ve'nat]

vtr. to be like, to be similar to

past SG: **ven**

■ **veneser** [vene'ser]

na. class, category

■ **venikh** [ve'nix]

ni. semblance

■ **venolat** [venoˈlat]

v. to be suitable

Vos at yeroa venoe idrilat mora vosecchi. — None of you is fit to lead them.

■ **ver** [ver]

n. wolf

■ **verak** [veˈrak]

na. traveler

■ **verakasar** [verakaˈsar]

na. caravan

■ **verat** [veˈrat]

v. to travel

past SG: **ver**

■ **verikh** [veˈrix]

ni. defensive sword strike

■ **verven** [verˈven]

adj. violent

■ **vezh** [vez]

na. stallion

■ **vezhak** [veˈzak]

na. horse lord

■ **Vezhof** [veˈzɔf]

prop. n. Great Stallion (horse deity)

■ **vezhven** [vezˈven]

adj. great

■ **vi** [vi]

prep.→*all.* through, along

■ **vichiterat** [vitʃite'rat]*vin.* to shiverpast SG: **vichiter**■ **vichomer** [vitʃo'mer]*adj.* respectful, respectable**vichomerat** *vin.* to be respectfulpast SG: **vichomer**■ **vichomerak** [vitʃome'rak]*na.* respectful one■ **vidrogerat** [vidroge'rat]*v.* to ridepast SG: **vidroger**■ **vigererat** [vigere'rat]*vtr.→abl.* to miss someone■ **vigoverat** [vigove'rat]*vtr.* to breed with**Loy mori vo dirgi me-Dothraki jif vigoveri ifakis.** — Some of them don't think Dothraki should breed with foreigners.■ **vijazerat** [vidʒaze'rat]*vtr.* to protectpast SG: **viljazer**■ **vijazerolat** [vidʒazero'lat]*vtr.* to save, to rescuepast SG: **vijazero**■ **vik** [vik]*ni.* chin■ **vikeesi** ['vikeesi]*na.* nag (slang for annoying woman)■ **vikovarerat** [vikovare'rat]

v. to stay

■ **vil** [vil]

v. aux. to manage to

■ **vilajero** ['viladʒero]

ni. battle

■ **vilajerosh** [viladʒe'roj]

ni. game

■ **Vilajerosh Adori** [viladʒe'roj 'adori]

prop. n. A Game of Thrones

■ **ville** ['ville]

adj. wise

villat *vin.* to be wise

■ **vimatterat** [vimatte'rat]

v. to limp

past SG: **vimatter**

■ **vimithrerat** [vimiθre'rat]

v. to rest, to camp

past SG: **vimithrer**

■ **vindelat** [vinde'lat]

vtr. to stab

vtr.→all. to stab at

past SG: **vinde**

■ **vineserat** [vinese'rat]

vtr. to remember

past SG: **vineser**

■ **vinte** ['vinte]

ni. portion of meat

■ **viqaferat** [viqafe'rat]

v. to beg, to plead
past SG: **viqafer**

■ **virsalat** [virsa'lat]

vin. to burn
past SG: **virsa**

■ **virzeth** [vir'zeθ]

adj. red

■ **virzetha** ['virzeθa]

ni. red wine

■ **vish** [viʃ]

n. forehead

■ **vishaferat** [viʃafe'rat]

vtr. to break a horse
vtr. to domesticate a beast of burden
vtr. to get one's first kill with a new weapon
past SG: **vishafer**

■ **visshiya** ['viʃʃija]

ni. color
accusative: **visshiy**

■ **vithalat** [viθa'lat]

v. to flow
past SG: **vitha**

■ **vitiherat** [vitihe'rat]

v. to look upon, to stare at, to examine
v. to ponder
past SG: **vitiher**

■ **vitihirak** [vitihi'rak]

na. watch, guard

■ **vitihirat** [vitihi'rat]*v.* to watch, to observepast SG: **vitihir**■ **vitisherat** [vitiʃe'rat]*vin.* to growpast SG: **vitisher**■ **vitteya** ['vitteja]*ni.* feast, gathering with a feastaccusative: **vittey**■ **vitteyqoyi** ['vittejqɔji]*ni.* feast, gathering with a feast■ **vizhadi** ['vizadi]*ni.* silveraccusative: **vizhad**■ **vo** [vo]*adv.* not, no; a shortened variant of **vos**, that may be used when the next word starts with a consonant.**Vo sorfo. Rhaeshi.** — Not dirt. Lands.■ **vod** [vod]*ni.* dust■ **voj** [vodʒ]*na.* person■ **vojjor** [vod'dʒɔr]*ni.* deity, god■ **vokkerat** [vokke'rat]*vtr.* to decide**Vos fothakhi vekho ha yeraan jinne, vosma yer Dosh Khaleen—ma yer vos, vosma kisha vokkeraki mae.** — You have no voice here, unless you are Dosh Khaleen. Which you are not, until we decide you are.

■ **vorsa** ['vorsa]*na.* fire■ **vorsakh** [vor'sax]*ni.* flame■ **vorsaska** [vor'saska]*ni.* summeraccusative: **vorsask**■ **vorsqoyi** ['vorsqɔji]*ni.* funeral pyre■ **vorthqoyi** ['vorθqɔji]*ni.* fang■ **vorto** ['vorto]*ni.* toothaccusative: **vorto**■ **vos** [vos]*adv.* not, no, (negator)**Khal vos zigereo adoroon anevasoe maan.** — A khal doesn't need a chair to sit on.**Me vos ador.** — It's not a chair.■ **vosak** [vo'sak]*pn.* nobodyaccusative: **vosakes****Yer vosak, yorak ma hakesoon yeri, Khaleesi Vosi, zafra Khali Moro.** — You are nobody, the millionth of your name, Queen of Nothing, slave of Khal Moro.■ **vosan** [vo'san]*adv.* not much, not a lot■ **vosecchi** [vo'settʃi]*adv.* emphatic negative, "of course not"**Sorfosor nakho vosecchi she havazh.** — The Earth does not end at the sea.

■ **vosi** ['vosi]

ni. nothing
accusative: **vos**

■ **vosm'** [vosm]

conj. (elided version, see **vosma**)

■ **vosma** ['vosma]

conj. but

Eyel varthasoe she ilekaan rikhoya arrekaan vekha vosi yeroon vosma tolorro! — The rain will fall on your rotting skin until nothing is left of you but bones.

■ **vosso** ['vosso]

adv. very not

Eshna osi vo laini vosso. — The other possibilities are not so pleasant.

■ **vov** [vov]

na. weapon

■ **vovosor** [vovo'sor]

na. weaponry

■ **vrelat** [vre'lat]

v. to leap
past SG: **vrel**

■ **vroz** [vroz]

adj. slow

Y

■ **yachi norethmen** ['jatʃɪ noreθ'men]

np. nectarine

■ **yalli** ['jalli]

ni. child
accusative: **yalle**

■ **yamori** ['jamori]

na. youth

■ **yanqokh** [jan'qox]

ni. collection

■ **yanqolat** [janqo'lat]

vtr. to collect, to gather

vtr.→*abl.* to gather (some)

past SG: **yanqo**

■ **yanqosor** [janqo'sor]

na. tribe, people

Torga yeri, Dothraki yanqosoraan zhikwi. — Under you, the Dothraki will be a small people.

■ **yarat** [ja'rat]

v. to flinch

past SG: **yar**

■ **yash** [jaʃ]

ni. air

Anha zigere yash chosha — I needed fresh air.

■ **yath** [jaθ]

adj. up, upward, upwards, high

■ **yathokh** [ja'θox]

ni. ramp

■ **yatholat** [jaθo'lat]

v. to rise

past SG: **yatho**

■ **yeni** ['jeni]

ni. failure

■ **yer** [jer]

pn. you

■ **yeri** ['jeri]

pn. you (plural)

pn. your (singular)

■ **yesi** ['jesi]

na. crone

■ **yetto** ['jetto]

ni. frog

accusative: **yet**

■ **yofi** ['jofi]

adj. mad, crazy

■ **yol** [jol]

adj. born

yolat *vin.* to be born

past SG: **yol**

■ **yom** [jom]

ni. crossing

■ **yomat** [jo'mat]

vtr. to cross

past SG: **yom**

Vo hrazef laz yoma evethiz. — No horse can cross the poison water.

■ **yomme** ['jomme]

prep.→nom. across

prep.→abl. in spite of

■ **yor** [jor]

num. million

■ **yorosor** [joro'sor]

num. extremely large number

■ **yot** [jot]*ni.* fruit■ **yoθnhare** ['joθnhare]*ni.* brain (human)**Z**■ **zafra** ['zafra]*ni.* slaveaccusative: **zafre**■ **zajjat** [zad'dʒat]*vtr.* to refuse topast SG: **zajje**■ **zalat** [za'lat]*vtr.* to hope for, to wantpast SG: **zal****Khaleesi zala meme adakha esinakh ajjalan.** — The khaleesi wants to eat something different tonight.**Ifak asta meme zala firiknharen.** — The foreigner says that he wants a crown.■ **zan** [zan]*adj.* stable, steadfast■ **zande** ['zande]*n.* satchel sack■ **zanisshi** [za'niʃʃi]*ni.* shadeaccusative: **zanishe**■ **zasqa** ['zasqa]*adj.* white■ **zerqolat** [zerqo'lat]*v.* to swim

■ **zhalia** ['ʒalia]

ni. butterfly
accusative: **zhalie**

■ **zhani** ['ʒani]

ni. spear
accusative: **zhan**

■ **zhaqe** ['ʒaɸɛ]

n. bass (fish)

■ **zhav** [ʒav]

n. lizard

■ **zhavorsa** [ʒa'vorsa]

ni. dragon (alternate pronunciation)
accusative: **zhavors**

■ **zhavvorsa** [ʒav'vorsa]

ni. dragon (alternate pronunciation)
accusative: **zhavvors**

■ **zheana** ['ʒeana]

adj. beautiful (used for animate nouns)
zheanalat *vin.* to be beautiful (used for animate nouns)
past SG: **zheana**

■ **zhey** [ʒej]

part. vocative particle
Anha, zhey Drogo, atak jin. — I, Drogo, will do this.
Zhey jalan atthirari anni. Hash azisi? — Moon of my live. Are you hurt?
Hash yer ray tih loy alegra, zhey vikeesi? — Have you seen any ducks, woman?

■ **zhif** [ʒif]

ni. salt

■ **zhifikh** [ʒi'fix]

ni. dried salt meat

■ **zhifven** [ʒif'ven]

adj. salty

■ **zhikhat** [ʒi'xat]

v. to be sick

past SG: **zhikh**

■ **zhilat** [ʒi'lat]

vtr. to love someone (used of romantic or sexual love; a private word)

past SG: **zhil**

■ **zhille** ['ʒille]

det. any

Okki zhille hrazef fin allayafa shafka drogikhoon anni. — Choose any horse you wish from my herd.

■ **zhilli** ['ʒilli]

adj. general

■ **zhillie** ['ʒillie]

ni. advice

accusative: **zhilli**

■ **zhinda** ['ʒinda]

num. six

■ **zhokakkwa** [ʒo'kakkwa]

adj. enormous

■ **zhokwa** ['ʒokwa]

adj. big

zhokwalat *vin.* to be large

past SG: **zhokwa**

■ **zhor** [ʒor]

na. heart

n. pit of a fruit, meat of a nut

■ **zhorre** ['ʒore]

adv. own, -self

■ **zhorrof** [ʒo'rof]

ni. fig (fresh fruit of a fig tree)

■ **zhowak** [ʒo'wak]

adj. dangerous

■ **zichome** ['zitʃome]

adj. disrespectful

■ **zifichelat** [zifitʃe'lat]

v. to steal

past SG: **zifiche**

■ **ziganelat** [zigane'lat]

v. to burden

past SG: **zigane**

■ **ziganesolat** [ziganeso'lat]

vtr. to defy, the oppose

past SG: **ziganeso**

■ **zigere** ['zigere]

adj. required, requisite

■ **zigerelat** [zigere'lat]

vtr.→*abl.* to require, to need

past SG: **zigere**

Khal vos zigereo adoroon anevasoe maan. — A khal doesn't need a chair to sit on.

■ **zimemelat** [zimeme'lat]

vtr. to distract

past SG: **zimeme**

■ **zin** [zin]

v. aux. still ("continuation" particle)

■ **zinay** [zi' naj]

adj. remaining

■ **ziqwehelat** [ziqwehe' lat]

v. to retch

past SG: **ziqwehe**

■ **zir** [zir]

n. bird

■ **zireyeselat** [zirejese' lat]

vtr. to offend, to bug, to jostle

past SG: **zireyese**

■ **zirisselat** [zirisse' lat]

vtr. to cut off, to remove

past SG: **zirisse**

Me azirissee khalakkaes khaleesisoon. — He will cut the prince out of the khaleesi

■ **ziroqoselat** [ziroqose' lat]

v. to ache

past SG: **ziroqose**

■ **zirqoyi** [' zirqoji]

ni. bird of prey, raptor

■ **zisat** [zi' sat]

v. to be hurt

past SG: **zis**

■ **ziso** [ziso]

ni. wound

accusative: **zis**

■ **zisosh** [zi' soʃ]

ni. scratch

■ **ziyenelat** [zijene' lat]

v. to fail someone

past SG: **ziyene**

■ **zoh** [zoh]

adj. low

■ **zohhe** ['zohhe]

adv. down, downward, downwards

■ **zolat** [zo'lat]

vin. to be exceptionally small

past SG: **zol**

■ **zolle** ['zolle]

adv. a little bit, a bit, a small amount, some

■ **zoqwa** ['zoqwa]

n. kiss

■ **zoqwat** [zoq'wat]

v. to kiss

past SG: **zoqwe**

■ **zorat** [zo'rat]

v. to roar

past SG: **zor**

Abbreviations

adj. adjective

adv. adverb

v. aux. verbal auxiliary

conj. conjunction

det. determiner

intj. interjection

n. noun with unknown animacy

na. animate noun

ni. inanimate noun

np. noun phrase

num. numeral

pn. pronoun*prep.* preposition*prop. n.* proper noun*v.* verb*vin.* intransitive verb*vtr.* transitive verb→*nom.* assigns the following noun into nominative→*acc.* assigns the following noun into accusative (not marked for verbs)→*gen.* assigns the following noun into genitive→*abl.* assigns the following noun into ablative→*all.* assigns the following noun into allative

Further Information

For information on conjugation, declension, etc. see the pages below.

- Verb Conjugation
- Noun Cases
- Pronouns

For words listed according to subject matter, see

- Dothraki Word Groups

Vocabulary
Dothraki • High Valyrian • Astapori Valyrian • Meereenese Valyrian

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- This page was last modified on 12 August 2016, at 23:08.