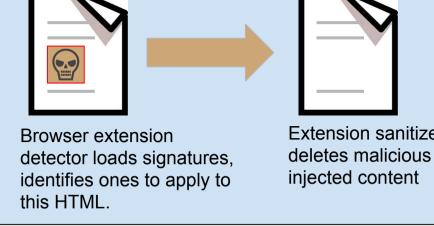


User's browser





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DOM render

Clean document

browser

displays on user's