



# 学 位 英 语

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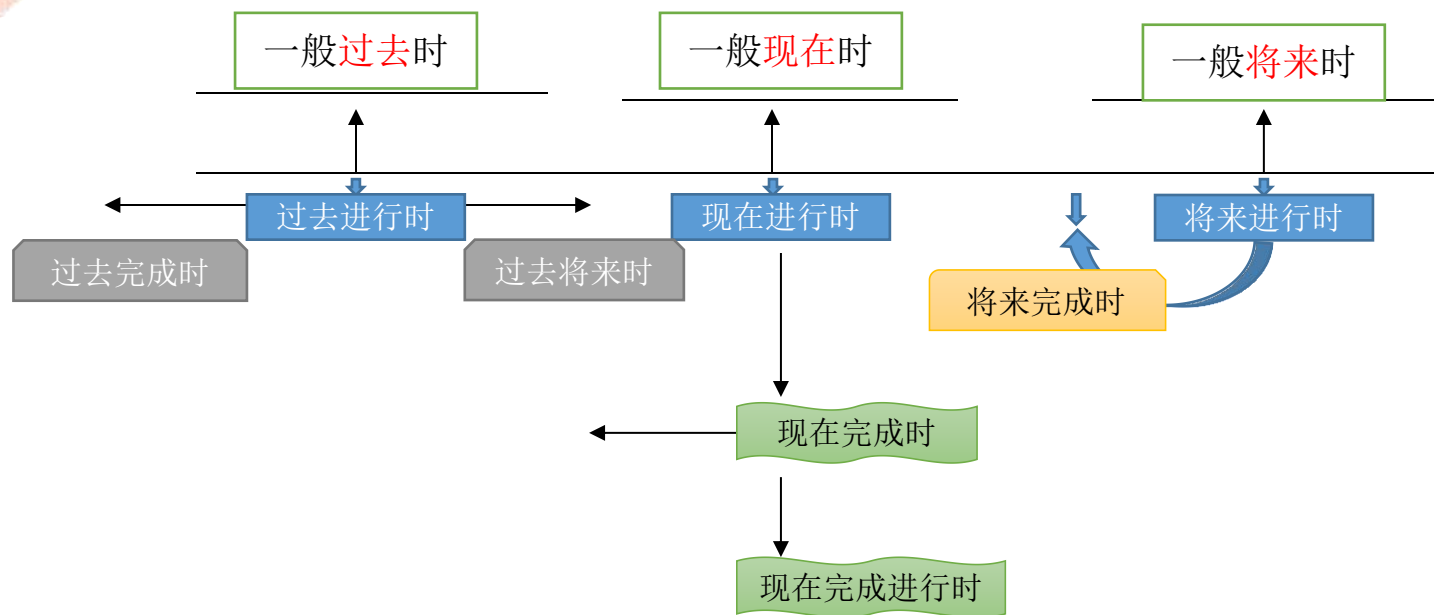


## 英语的时态（2）

本节课主要讲另外5种常用的时态。

7. 现在完成时    have+ Ved
8. 过去完成时    had+Ved
9. 将来完成时    will+ have + Ved
10. 过去将来时    would+ Ved
11. 现在完成进行时    have been Ving

# 常用时态的框架



## 7. 现在完成时 (1/4)

- 现在完成时的结构: have + ved

where am I?

完成

have been

I have been to the Great wall before.

have + ved

have gone

He has gone to the Great wall.

where is he?

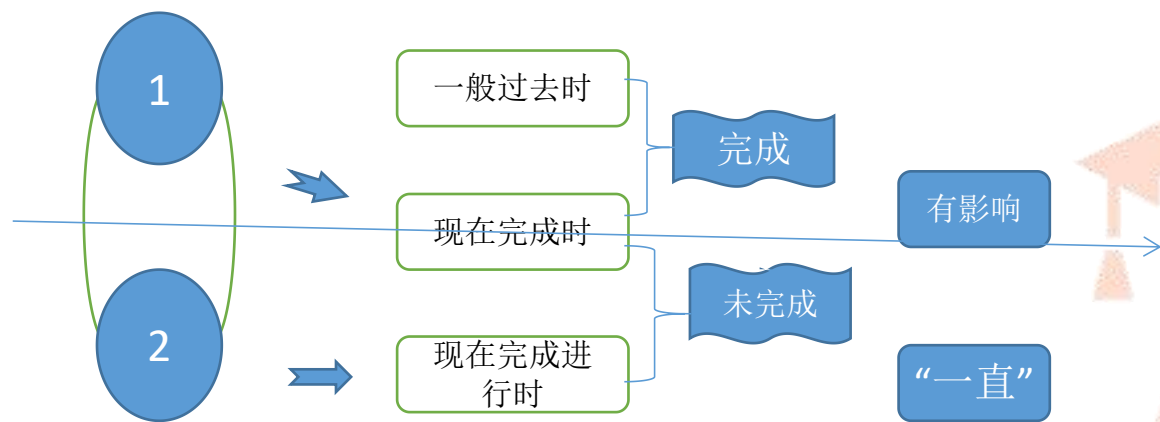
未完成

定义

## 现在完成时(2/4)

定义:

1. 表示过去发生或已经完成的某一动作对现在造成的**影响**或结果
2. 表示动作或状态从过去某一时刻开始，一直延续到现在，而且**可能**还要继续下去。



## 现在完成时(3/4)

- 1. 与现在完成时往往同时出现的词语:
  - **already(肯定句中), yet(否定, 疑问, 句末), just, before, recently, still, lately, never, up to now /till now, so far;**
- Eg:
  - 1. Up to/till now he's read many story books.  
至今他已读过好多故事书。
  - 2. I've been to New York three times so far.  
至今我已到纽约去过三次。

## 现在完成时的用法(4/4)

- 2. 常与现在完成时连用的 since, for, by.
- since + ved/ 一个过去的时间点, S have ved.
- since I moved here/ 1997, I have ...

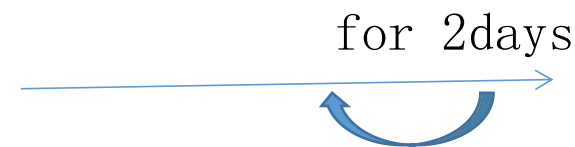
• since 1997



S have + ved for + 时间段.

- He has been ill for two days.

• for 2days



- by now S +have ved.

By 1997, 过去完成时  
By now, 现在完成时  
By 2030, 将来完成时

# 三种复合时态的对比

过去完成时，过去进行时，过去将来时，三个时态为复合时态，不能单独使用。

- a. 过去完成时表“过去的过去”。

- They had already had breakfast before they arrived at the hotel.



- b. 过去将来时 “过去的未来”

- I didn't know if he would come.

knew



- c. 过去进行时 “过去的同时”

- “段动作的过程中突然发生了点动作”

- when we arrived, they were playing.

playing





## 时态的暗含

- Situation:

A man just passed by, but the teacher hasn't noticed, he asks one student.

- T: who is it ?

- S: Sorry, I don't know. I \_\_\_\_ (read).

# 现在完成进行时

- 1. 用法:
- 表示动作从某一时间开始，一直持续到现在，并有可能仍然要继续下去。
- Eg:
  - 1) 表示一个在过去开始而在最近刚刚结束的行动:  
Ann is very tired. She has been working hard.
  - 2) 表示一个从过去开始但仍在进行的行动:  
It has been raining for two hours. (现在还在下)
  - 3) 表示一个从过去开始延续到现在，可以包括现在在内的一个阶段内，重复发生的行动:  
She has been playing tennis since she was eight.

## 题回顾

### 【例题】

2016.

71. I need the job badly, as my money\_\_\_\_\_out by the end of the month.

- A. has run      B. will run      C. will have run      D. will be running

2014.

67. Not until I began to work did I realize how much time I\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. wasted      B. have wasted      C. had wasted      D. was wasted

73. When we arrive at the airport, we were told our flight \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. had canceled      B. had been canceled  
C. has been canceled      D. canceled



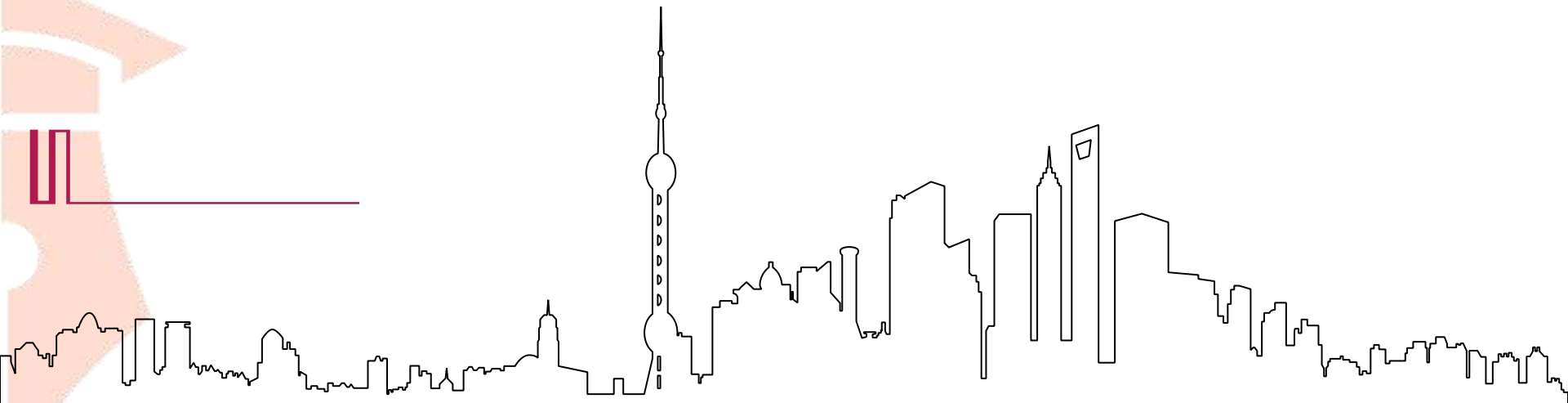
## 二、本讲课程回顾

本讲我们主要讲了英语的另外5种常用时态。



## 三、下讲课程要点

下一讲我们讲英语的被动语态和主谓一致。



谢谢观看