### JIZTOM Kavalakkatt Francis

# FRANCIS PH.D RESEARCH SCHOLAR

- iiztom@iastate.edu
- iiztom.github.io/Jiztom.html
- **(**515)-708-4467
- ♥ Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept. of Agricultural & Bio-Systems Engineering Iowa State University, 2326 Elings Hall Ames. IA - 50010
- f iiztom
- 🛩 jiztom
- in jiztom
- jiztom

### Skills

### **SCRIPTS & PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE**

Python

C / C++

MATLAB

PyTorch

Java

OpenCV

ር#

### **APPLICATION SOFTWARE**

LabVIEW

Blender 3D

Unity

CANoe

Ot

EBGuide

CVAT

### **OPERATING SYSTEMS**

Windows API

Linux Distros

Contiki

ROS Kali Linux

### HARDWARE PLATFORM

Arduino

Raspberry Pi ARM Cortex

Embedded CAN module

Nvidia Jetson

#### **PROTOCOLS**

ISO 15118

**CAN Bus 11898** 

802.1x

Bluetooth

### Education

### Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA

Ph.D Computer Engineering

Master of Science Computer Engineering 2019

Ph.D Research focus: Machine Vision and Machine Learning on Real World Applications. GPA - 3.93/4.0

### Loyola ICAM College of Engineering and Technology, Anna University, Chennai, India

June 2013 to May 2017

Fall 2017 to Current

Bachelors of Engineering Electronics and Communication Engineering 2017 Final Project: ISO 15118 Car charging station protocol, GPA - 7.6/10

### **Employment**

## Iowa State University - Agricultural Bio-systems Engineering Digital Ag Graduate Research Assistant - Machine Vision/ Machine Learning

Ames, IA, USA Jan. 2021 to Current

- Project: Multivariable regression using Deep Learning, Seed Object Detection, Insect Classification using sound, SOL Pipeline maintenance.
- **Research:** Impact of additional data layers to images to improve open-world detection of objects and patterns.
- Paper: Pattern-Based Multivariable Regression using Deep Leaning (PBMR-DL), Deep Learning, and Pattern-based Methodology for Multivariable Sensor Data Regression
- Funded Innovation project to classify insect sounds based on their sound characteristics.
- Automate Data extraction for furrow vision project and create machine learning models for predicting Residue based on Images.
- · Written custom automation and pipeline for data loaders and data pre-processing to SQL Servers.
- Actively working on researching Image segmentation and object detection techniques.

### **Engineer Designer II / Engineer I - Digital Ag**

Ames, IA, USA Jan. 2020 to Dec. 2020

- Projects: CAN-based GPS Tagger, CAN-based Third-party Implement integrator, Satellite-Based Farming Prediction, Code first SQL Data Integration, Camera Image Acquisition App
- Programming and Implementing MRS Embedded Modules for Off-road vehicular CAN-based controller for specialized Research products.
- · Scripting custom process automation code for Data analytics and SQL Uploads with Backup protocols.
- Setting up and providing in-house support for VM-based products and file transfers with ext4 file format support.
- Designed a custom Android App for more efficient documentation in Image capture for Project records.
- Embedded solutions to improve data collection capability in the research of the Agricultural Bio-systems
- MATLAB-based automation for visualizing and processing Satellite Imagery data to predict crop production and growth loss using NDVI.

#### **Graduate Research Assistant - Digital Ag**

Ames, IA, USA Jan. 2019 to Dec. 2019

- **Projects:** Sensing Objects in Multiple Terrain, Advanced Machinery Data logger Units
- Implementing vision systems and mapping tools to achieve the required goals for the research group using tools such as MATLAB and LabVIEW.
- Sort out the Technological Challenges the Agricultural segment face and find ways to solve and improve overall efficiency.
- Working on supporting Linux-based data logging systems at the hardware level.
- Program Embedded products to suit the required client and internal needs of the research group.

# GE Appliances Fall 2018 AME Co-Op

Lafayette, GA, USA Aug. 2018 to Dec. 2018

- Projects: In-Line Camera Test System, Embedded Inventory control label system.
- Controls and Test Co-op Engineer in the Advanced Manufacture Engineering group.
- Prototype new test modules or procedures to improve manufacturing efficiency using python and proprietary software codes.
- Maintain and rectify the test sequence for new builds.
- Create a custom part tracker for the electronics flashing stations to backtrack uploaded software and inventory.

### Iowa State University - Dept of Electrical and Computer Engineering Graduate Research Assistant - IoT

Ames, Iowa, USA May 2018 to Aug. 2018, Jan. 2019 to Dec. 2019

- Project: Long Range Irrigation Monitoring System
- Research: Long Range Low Power IoT devices data collection and power analysis.
- Research Assistant in the Internet of Things (IoT) Research Group developing a Wireless Sensor Network for Precision Agricultural Domain. (Smart Farming)
- Design custom data logger with wireless capability at a generic level. Using Python at the high-level postprocessing and C++ at the firmware level.
- Enable future technologies to include temporary storage and additional sensor option for the specific farming application.

### Hochschule Heilbronn (University of Heilbronn), Germany Senior Design Project Intern

Heilbronn, Baden-Württemberg, Germany Feb. 2017 to Mar. 2017

- Research: ISO15118 Protocols and deployment for car charging stations.
- Developed Display driver for ISO15118-based Car Charging Station written in C case structure.
- · Led a three-member team, with a specific focus on back-end drivers for the display unit.

### JIZTOM KAVALAKKATT FRANCIS PH.D RESEARCH SCHOLAR

### **Projects**

### **Fall 2021 to Spring 2022**

### Deep Learning and Pattern-based Methodology for Multivariable Sensor Data Regression

- **Requirement:** Prove a faster approach to solving regression using lower computation requirements while increasing the accuracy of sensor fusion.
- Using historic crop data to predict future crop yield based on data about the weather during the entire season.
- Proved that 2D numerical data can be used with large-scale unique data for pattern detection.
- · Proposed multiple applications to simplify regression using advanced pattern detection techniques.

### Spring 2022 to Current

#### **Residue Prediction - Machine Learning Modelling**

- Requirement: Isolate residue and compute residue percentage based on imagery.
- Automate data extraction to generate images to produce an in-house dataset.
- Isolate images to which ground truth for labeling. Use labeled data to create machine learning models for predicting residue.
- · Verify new techniques of data processing and see if additional vehicular data can improve prediction results.

### Jan. 2019 to Feb. 2020

### **Stubble Height Detection for Sugar Cane - Sensor Automation**

- Requirement: Design and develop a tool to measure and adjust the cutting blade for sugar cane harvester.
- Custom algorithm to get the required live stubble height based on LIDAR line scan data.
- · Provide feedback to the system to get the blades adjusted to obtain the maximum yield.
- Procured data and provide proof of concept to the client by field testing.

#### Jan. 2020 to Current

### Data Pipeline - SQL uploader - Automation

- Requirement: Process incoming client data over FTP and upload it into the SQL Server at set intervals with customized solutions
- Using C# with Entity framework for Code First Database model to upload filtered data into SQL Server.
- Combined multi-code platforms to utilize string manipulation capability with SQL integration capability of C# to improve multithreaded performance.
- Process and prevent duplicate of incoming client Flat Files uploads and provide efficient archive directory architecture for easier SQL query data.

### **Fall 2021 to Summer 2022**

#### Y drop Estimation - Machine Vision - Automation

- Requirement: Design a custom Machine Vision software to isolate prongs for distance detection
- Isolate color bands using HSV Spectrum to detect prongs on running sprayers. Isolating effects of sunlight and moving vibrations
- · Populate the detected prong distance based on calibrated data to on-site field testing.

### **Publications**

### Cloud-based multi-sensor remote data acquisition system for precision agriculture (CSR-DAQ) · Master's Thesis

Spring 2018 to Fall 2019

- Requirement: Design a cost-effective and accurate data logger for IoT-based information gathering and prediction for the horticulture department.
- Developed the prototype Data logger at stage 4 with a power management cycle perfected to run an entire crop season.
- The end product allows a layman to visualize and measure data of the field as a part of Smart Farming.

### Pattern Based Multivariable Regression using deep Learning (PBMR-DL) · CVPR 2022 - https://arxiv.org/abs/2202.13541

Fall 2021 to Current

We propose a deep learning methodology for multivariate regression that is based on pattern recognition that triggers fast learning over sensor data. We used a conversion of sensors-to-image, which enables us to take advantage of Computer Vision architectures and training processes. In addition to this data preparation methodology, we explore the use of state-of-the-art architectures to generate regression outputs to predict agricultural crop continuous yield information. Finally, we compare with some top models reported in MLCAS2021. We found that using a straightforward training process, we were able to accomplish an MAE of 4.394, RMSE of 5.945, and R^2 of 0.861.

### **Hackathons**

### HackISU Fall 17 · MLH Hackathon Ames, Iowa, USA

Fall 2017

- Problem: Use machine vision tools provided to solve real-world problems.
- · Prize: First place in innovation using Image-based self-adjusting machine automation
- A 36 hour no sleep hackathon to learn, explore, and develop new ideas based on challenges presented by the sponsor companies.
- Completed the Image perception and detection challenge and won a desktop 3D printer as the challenge prize.
- Created a video-based self-stabilizing hardware system based on QR codes and video input streams. This can be used to replace wire-based sensors for testing hardware.

### HackISU Spring 18 · MLH Hackathon Ames, Iowa, USA

Spring 2018

- Problem: Solve Augmented Reality Project.
- A self-learning challenge to solve an unknown problem using the skills learned during the event.
- Using Real Engine and VR tools to project Augmented reality applications on everyday objects.
- Learn new programming languages and tools to apply solutions to see how it works.
- · Created an application to show physical objects with reactive buttons and gravity to teach actions and automation via Augmented Reality.