Change in R₀ through time Lagos, Nigeria -Ikorodu, Nigeria -Dakar, Senegal -Ibadan, Nigeria -Nnewi, Nigeria -Brazzaville, Republic of the Congo -Kano, Nigeria -Accra, Ghana -Kano, Nigeria Accra, Ghana Kinshasa, DRC Onitsha, Nigeria Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire Dar es Salaam, Tanzania Lomé, Togo Abomey-Calavi, Benin Aba, Nigeria Kumasi, Ghana Port Harcourt, Nigeria Luanda, Angola Kaduna, Nigeria Kampala, Uganda Mbuji-Mayi, DRC Maputo, Mozambique Nairobi, Kenya Lusaka, Zambia Durban (eThekwini), South Africa Matola, Mozambique Mombasa, Kenya Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso Uyo, Nigeria Benin City, Nigeria Addis Ababa, Ethiopia Bujumbura, Burundi Johannesburg, South Africa Yaoundé, Cameroon Mogadishu, Somalia Lubumbashi, DRC Lilongwe, Malawi Bamako, Mali -Bamako, Mali -Suitability Freetown, Sierra Leone -Niamey, Niger -Kananga, DRC -Kigali, Rwanda -Douala, Cameroon -Past Present Monrovia, Liberia -N'Djamena, Chad -Abuja, Nigeria -Future Conakry, Guinea Conakry, Guinea Mwanza, Tanzania Bobo Dioulasso, Burkina Faso Antananarivo, Madagascar Tshikapa, DRC Not imminent Year Kisangani, DRC -Pointe-Noire, Republic of the Congo -₽-Hargeisa, Somalia -Pretoria (Tshwane), South Africa -Cape Town, South Africa -Bukayu, DRC -■ 1970 △ 2020 Harare, Zimbabwe -East Rand (Ekurhuleni), South Africa -Gqeberha (Port Elizabeth), South Africa -2090-2100 **1** R_0

Maximum R₀ between 1970 & 2100

Color indicates whether conditions were suitable for Zika transmission in the past (1970), present (2020), or future (2090–2100)



