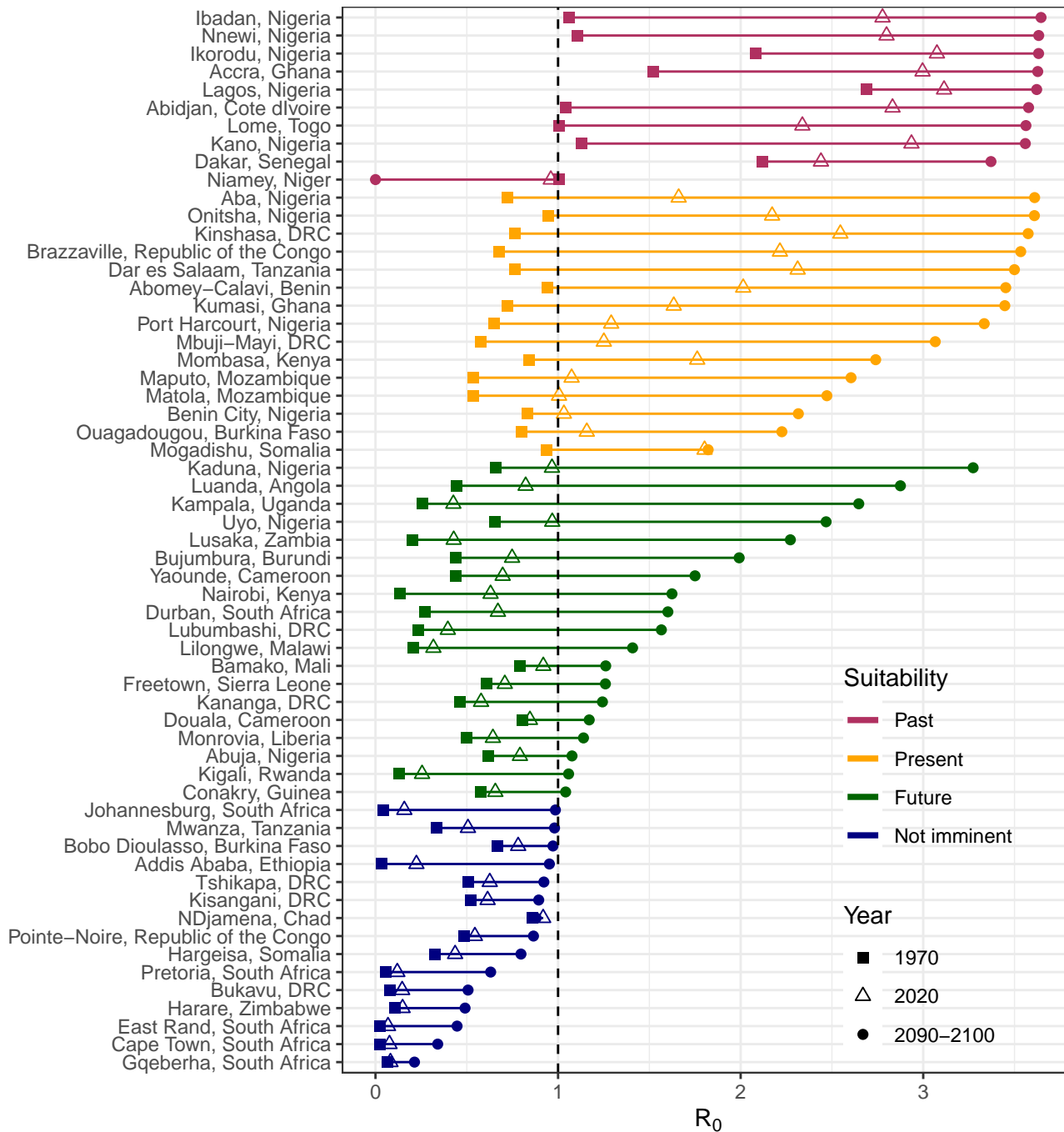


**A**Change in  $R_0$  through time**B**Maximum  $R_0$  between 1970 & 2100