

By: Group 12 - Dan Hrubec, Julian Gonzales, Jake DiStefano, John Mistica

# **Table of Contents**

Table of Contents	2
I Project Description	4
1 Project Overview	4
2 The Purpose of the Project	4
2a The User Business or Background of the Project Effort	4
2b Goals of the Project	4
2c Measurement	5
3 The Scope of the Work	5
3a The Current Situation	5
3b The Context of the Work	6
3c Work Partitioning	6
3d Competing Products	6
4 The Scope of the Product	7
4a Scenario Diagram(s)	7
4b Product Scenario List	8
4c Individual Product Scenarios	8
5 Stakeholders	9
5a The Client	9
5b The Customer	9
5c Hands-On Users of the Product	9
5d Maintenance Users and Service Technicians	9
5e Other Stakeholders	10
5f User Participation	10
5g Priorities Assigned to Users	10
6 Mandated Constraints	10
6a Solution Constraints	10
6b Implementation Environment of the Current System	10
6c Partner or Collaborative Applications	10
6d Off-the-Shelf Software	11
6e Anticipated Workplace Environment	11
6f Schedule Constraints	11
6g Budget Constraints	11
7 Naming Conventions and Definitions	11
7a Definitions of Key Terms	11
7b UML and Other Notation Used in This Document	12
7c Data Dictionary for Any Included Models	12
8 Relevant Facts and Assumptions	12

8a Facts	12
8b Assumptions	12
II Requirements	13
9 Product Use Cases	13
9a Use Case Diagrams	13
9b Product Use Case List	13
9c Individual Product Use Cases	14
10 Functional Requirements	15
11 Data Requirements	16
12 Performance Requirements	16
12a Speed and Latency Requirements	16
12b Precision or Accuracy Requirements	16
12c Capacity Requirements	17
13 Dependability Requirements	17
13a Reliability Requirements	17
13b Availability Requirements	18
13c Robustness or Fault-Tolerance Requirements	18
13d Safety-Critical Requirements	18
14 Maintainability and Supportability Requirements	19
14a Maintenance Requirements	19
14b Supportability Requirements	19
14c Adaptability Requirements	19
14d Scalability or Extensibility Requirements	20
14e Longevity Requirements	20
15 Security Requirements	20
15a Access Requirements	20
15b Integrity Requirements	21
15c Privacy Requirements	21
15d Audit Requirements	21
15e Immunity Requirements	21
16 Usability and Humanity Requirements	22
16a Ease of Use Requirements	22
16b Personalization and Internationalization Requirements	22
16c Learning Requirements	22
16d Understandability and Politeness Requirements	23
16e Accessibility Requirements	23
16f User Documentation Requirements	23
17 Look and Feel Requirements	24
17a Appearance Requirements	24
17b Style Requirements	24

18 Operational and Environmental Requirements	24
18a Expected Physical Environment	24
18b Requirements for Interfacing with Adjacent Systems	25
18c Productization Requirements	25
18d Release Requirements	25
19 Cultural and Political Requirements	26
19a Cultural Requirements	26
19b Political Requirements	26
20 Legal Requirements	26
20a Compliance Requirements	26
20b Standards Requirements	27
21 Requirements Acceptance Tests	27
21a Requirements – Test Correspondence Summary	27
21b Acceptance Test Descriptions	29

# **I Project Description**



Lunar Landers is a multiplayer extension of the classic arcade game, *Lunar Lander*. The game pits multiple players against each other to see who is able to land their spacecraft on the surface first and prevent their opponents from doing so. The map will look familiar to fans of the original *Lunar Lander* as it is a similarly rocky and dangerous landing site on a moon. However new challenges may face the player during their match, such as lunar wind and worms, in addition to the threat of being blown away by their opponents. This game will challenge the skill and entertain any who choose to pick it up.

## 2 The Purpose of the Project

## 2a The User Business or Background of the Project Effort

This product is not catered to businesses, but rather individual gamers. These gamers may not know one another, and only seek to gain entertainment from the product, not profit.

## 2b Goals of the Project

The goal of this project is to entertain the players, and to offer players a challenge to

share with their friends or others they find online. The competitive and simple to understand nature of the game are inherently entertaining for those who play. As the user continues to play with the game, they will hone their skills and become more familiar with new strategies and techniques to play. As the user's skill level increases they will find more value in the product as they best others in challenges and share the game with others.

#### **2c Measurement**

We will know that players are entertained by measuring the amount of playtime and matches played, in addition to new users. We can safely assume that players would not play a game that they do not enjoy. We can measure this by observing the amount of matches a user plays over time, and see how long it captures their interest. If a user is playing a consistent amount of matches per week over a period of months, then we can say that we have been successful in entertaining the consumer. In addition looking at sales and new user adoption will help us understand if the multiplayer and party play elements of the game motivate others to play and enjoy it.

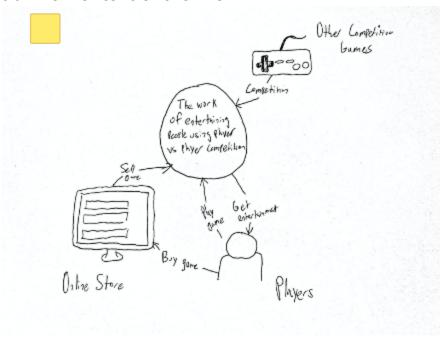
## 3 The Scope of the Work

The work addressed with this product would be the entertainment of people by challenging one another in video games.

#### 3a The Current Situation

Currently there are many games that allow players to challenge one another, on many types of platforms. However many of these games have a high barrier to entry, either monetarily or due to being difficult to pick up and play.

## 3b The Context of the Work



## **3c Work Partitioning**

Event	Input	Output						
Update Released	Development Work on Game	App Store is informed of update and sent new version released						
New Player	New Player Logs into Game	Create Server Side Account for Player Statistics						
Game Sold	App Store Sells Copy of Game	Update Internal Sales and Growth Figures						
High Score	Player Gets a High Score in Game	Update Internal Leaderboard and send to other players						

## **3d Competing Products**

Games that force players to compete with one another in short challenges are not uncommon. Many recent examples of *Battle Royale* games also cater to this audience, by pitting players

against each other and allowing them to create challenge by competing with one another. The appeal of this game is that the barrier to entry is very low, as the controls are simple and the objective straightforward. In addition the matches are very short in length, allowing users to quickly play a game instead of having to commit a large amount of time to sitting down and playing the game. The short time obligation and low barrier to entry are what sets this game apart.

## 4 The Scope of the Product

The work handled by the product would be to create an environment where players can pick up and play the game. As a result, the product would need to have a strong server established to allow client connections and create matches for players to play. Allowing for an entertaining yet simple UI to allow for players to appreciate the game and its simplicity.

## 4a Scenario Diagram(s)





### **4b Product Scenario List**

- 1. People that want a casual game to play for highscores.
- 2. People that want to play a casual but competitive game to play with friends.
- 3. People that want to play for some fun.
- 4. People that played Lunar Lander arcade, but want to play a multiplayer version of the game.
- 5. People who are experienced with the game and want to show that they are the best of the best.

#### 4c Individual Product Scenarios

**People playing for fun:** Most players will be attracted to the game for its easy controls and will be playing the game for fun and to relax.

**People playing competitively:** More experienced players will want to compete with other experienced players to be the best.

**People playing alone:** Some people will not want to play with others, and can play the game alone and give more of an arcade game feel.

### 5 Stakeholders

Potential stakeholders may include companies that are interested in cross-platform capable games or social media companies.

#### 5a The Client

The developing organization will act as the client since the project will have the same features for every customer. However, when releasing the product for schools or large organizations there may be larger lobbies implemented.

#### 5b The Customer

The customers for this product are expected to be a wide range of individuals such as anyone who is interested in a casual multiplayer video game. The customer base would have no association with any companies or organizations.

#### 5c Hands-On Users of the Product

Companies that are interested in cross-platform games such as Epic Games would have hands-on-users ranging from teenagers to adults. Most of these hands-on-users would be highly experienced with cross-platform games and would be highly competent in learning how to play. Cross-platform video game companies could host tournaments for games which could allow for larger lobbies where multiple individuals compete with each other. Another organization that would be interested would be schools. The hands-on-users would include students which would already be proficient in playing multiplayer games online with their friends. The school could host after school clubs that relate to competitive gaming (such as a competitive gaming club or after school social). The product could be used as a way to bring people together for social activities and entertainment.

#### 5d Maintenance Users and Service Technicians

The consumer will be responsible for installing and updating the product. Similar to how most applications work, there will be an update available for users to download and install via the online store where they downloaded the product from. The user simply has to navigate to the store and update the newest version of the product. The maintenance will be solely delegated to the organization. All server updates, bugs or glitches, and patches will be the organization's responsibility.

#### 5e Other Stakeholders

There would be some stakeholders that may not regard the product as a useful tool for their mission statement. Some stakeholders may include companies that value health and physical activity for their customers. They would see it otherwise as a distraction and setback for customers. K-6 educational institutions may also not value the product as much as they would potentially be a distraction for their young students rather than an enhancement.

### 5f User Participation

Users will have the ability to aid in development by participating in closed alpha and beta versions of the product where user feedback will be used to fix any shortcomings or bugs. The feedback will be essential to the final release of the product.

### **5g Priorities Assigned to Users**

Key users would include any hands-on-users of cross-platform video game companies. These users are the most important as they comprise a large majority of the products expected user base. Secondary users would include students because while their requirements are valued key users have higher priority. Unimportant users include anyone outside the former user base.

## **6 Mandated Constraints**

#### 6a Solution Constraints

The product must be an online multiplayer game. This will create an engaging experience that will keep users playing. It must also be compatible with mobile devices. This is because most of the population and younger population have a mobile device and can play the game and create a larger audience

## 6b Implementation Environment of the Current System

The product should be compatible with ios and android specifically ios 12.4.8 or newer since that is the latest ios version that the iphone 6 is compatible with. The Iphone 6 is still popular so allowing users to download on older devices should be done. In the case for android anything above 8.0 should be fine since newer affordable android phones come with more recent versions of android installed. It should also be compatible with pc and cross platform.

## 6c Partner or Collaborative Applications

It does not require any partner applications

#### 6d Off-the-Shelf Software

Does not require any off the shelf software

### **6e Anticipated Workplace Environment**

The product is expected to be played by the younger population using the mobile application. Because this is the case the game is expected to have easy and simple game controls and possibly different options for game controls to give users a preference. The game will be used outdoors which could make darker color schemes difficult to see in the sun, the product should implement a brighter color scheme to avoid this problem.

#### 6f Schedule Constraints

The product should be released in at most 2 years with more features being added over the following 2 years. For the complexity of the game this should be more than enough time and create profit over the 2 years of features being added. Releasing the game in this short time span will create profit early and also start creating a fanbase early.

### **6g Budget Constraints**

The product should not exceed more than 100 mb on the mobile side since users with lower quality devices have smaller storage space. This will prevent the user from wanting to delete the application because of storage space. On the PC side the product can be much bigger around one gigabyte max. This is including features which means the game could start with much less storage space and work itself up to the 100mb cap. The budget should be 300k based on other games with the same complexity and being online. For example hearthstone being a large online multiplayer game had a cost of around 300k.

## 7 Naming Conventions and Definitions

## 7a Definitions of Key Terms

Cross-Platform: A term used to describe how a software can be used across different types of computers.

Cross-Platform Gaming: A term used to describe players using different video game hardware while playing with each other at the same time. For example being able to play in the same online session with players using Xbox, PS4, or a Nintendo Switch.

Cross-Platform Gaming Companies: Used to describe companies that hold an interest in investing in games that can be played on multiple computers/consoles simultaneously. Such examples of companies may include Epic Games or Blizzard.

#### 7b UML and Other Notation Used in This Document

Diagram in 3b: Arrows indicate an action or relationship between objects.

### 7c Data Dictionary for Any Included Models

N/A

## **8 Relevant Facts and Assumptions**

#### 8a Facts

Feedback and data collected from the target users and the strategies players have to give them the best possible advantages will be under review and to understand how players are approaching the game. For example, if the damage dealt by the engine is too high, and can prevent players from competing, there could be scaling on the damage dealt and will be adjusted accordingly to maintain fairness while still keeping the integrity of the game. With this in mind, data and feedback will also adjust the difficulty of the maps, if there are inconsistencies within the difficulties, like if on the hardest difficulty, players always land on the safest area, we could make the safer areas less rewarding, while increasing the reward for landing on the more difficult terrain

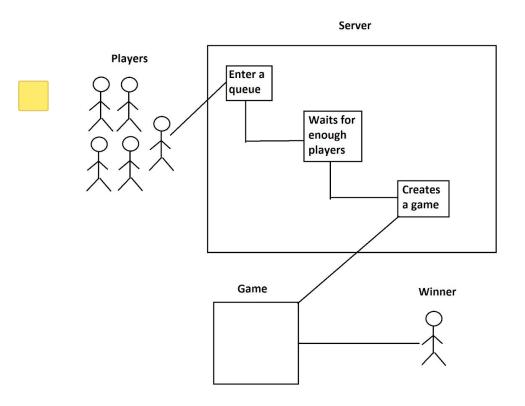
### 8b Assumptions

An assumption will be made that players can play with each other regardless of the platform they play on. This will encourage the multiplayer aspect of the game, while not burdening the consumer to have to restrict themselves to one platform to play with others. With this in consideration, the server hosting the multiplayer connections will need to allow for clients to connect on all platform

# **II Requirements**

## 9 Product Use Cases

## 9a Use Case Diagrams



#### 9b Product Use Case List

There are not many different use cases for the following diagram. The difference will be dependent on the type of queue the players decide to join. If the players decide to join an unranked lobby, then it will just wait for enough players before creating a game. If a player chooses to enter into a ranked game lobby, the server will have to group people within a certain range based on skill so the game remains competitive, and that players are evenly matched.

#### 9c Individual Product Use Cases

Use case ID: U1 Name:Game Creation

Pre-conditions: N/A Post-conditions: N/A Initiated by: Players

Triggering Event: Joining Queue Additional actors: Other Players

#### Sequence of Events

1. Players choose either a casual or competitive game to play

- a. Players have a timer for how long they have been in the queue, while the server waits for more players to join.
- 2. The Server has enough players to create a game/lobby, connecting all the players.
  - a. If the queue is a competitive game, the server will have to allow only players of the same skill level to play together.
- 3. The Players are then brought into the game lobby where they can now play the game against each other
- 4. Players compete for the best score, the winner is declared and the players are brought back to the client side screen where they can choose to play another game or quit.

Alternatives: As stated in the sequence of events, if players choose to play a competitive game, the server will have to wait for enough players around their skill level to create a lobby, in order to keep games competitive and to maintain the integrity of the game. If the player simply chooses to be in a casual lobby, it will just wait for enough players before creating the game.

Exceptions: Exceptions would be dependent on the server's status. If the server is too full, or if errors happen during the game creation, the players will be booted off the server and brought back to the client menu with an appropriate error message to describe what happened.

## 10 Functional Requirements

#### ID#1 - Map Creation



**Description:** The system must be able to generate completely different maps, including all obstacles

**Rationale:** Maps need to be different in order to maintain the enjoyment of the game. If there were no different map generations, players will get bored of practicing landing on the same map multiple times. Allowing maps to be different will keep the game fresh, new and more enjoyable.

**Fit Criterion:** Check to make sure that the map generation produces different maps each time a map was created, so the overall layout of the landing is different in each scenario.

**Acceptance Tests:** Map Generator

#### **ID#2 - Player Queue**

**Description:** The system must be able to handle at most 8 players to join a queue, and to be matchmade together in the same game.

**Rationale:** The game is intended to allow for multiple players to be able to play together. If players are not able to play with each other, the premise of the game would be non-existent leaving little reason to play.

**Fit Criterion:** The system needs to remain fully functional when the players join, making sure the server can handle a multitude of requests.

**Acceptance Tests:** Queues

#### **ID#3 - Winner and scoring calculations**

**Description:** The system must be able to analyze each player's performance giving a score, with possible tiebreaker scenarios.

**Rationale:** If the scoring system was not working it would be very difficult to determine which player won, or did the best. Having the scoring system be known to the users, allows them to know how to play and how to maximize their score.

**Fit Criterion:** The system needs to be able to produce one winner each game to prevent any issues when playing competitively.

**Acceptance Tests:** Scoring and Win Conditions

11 Data Requirements

**ID#4 - Player Statistics** 

**Description:** The system must be able to store statistics about each player, like the

amount of games played, win rate percentage, average score.

**Rationale:** A way of showing players and giving feedback on the amount of time played

in the game. Shows players a range of statistics so players can choose which aspects of

the game they want to improve on.

**Fit Criterion:** Statistics displayed on the client screen through any menu where it is

easily accessible to players in between games.

**Acceptance Tests:** Player Statistics

12 Performance Requirements

12a Speed and Latency Requirements

ID#5 - Latency

**Description:** The system must allow for the player to continuously be able to play the

game.

Rationale: The user's must have their inputs work at a decent latency so as to not take

away from the overall gameplay. If the latency is too high, players can get frustrated and

will lose interest in the game.

**Fit Criterion:** When testing the game, if the controls are smooth without interruption

then the requirement is met.

**Acceptance Tests:** Latency Threshold.

12b Precision or Accuracy Requirements

**ID#6 - Precision** 

**Description:** The collision detection between the players ship and other objects like

other players and the ground must have well defined boundaries.

**Rationale:** Having well defined collision boundaries allow the game to seem very fair, if

16

the collisions were not tightly bound to their respective object, it would be frustrating to players as they would expect the boundaries to be as close to the object as possible.

**Fit Criterion:** Accurate grid positioning and outlining on the collision detection will satisfy this requirement.

**Acceptance Tests:** Precision

## 12c Capacity Requirements

### ID#7 - Capacity

**Description:** The system must be able to keep track and store each of the player's ships, the map, and their respective positions.

**Rationale:** In order for the players to know where they are in terms of the map, the need to know their position with respect to the map. It helps the system with checking collisions, and helps the players know where they are.

**Fit Criterion:** The system will allow for a certain capacity for each game that is created and played. All games must be within this threshold.

**Acceptance Tests:** Capacity

## 13 Dependability Requirements

## 13a Reliability Requirements

### **ID#8 - Reliability**

**Description:** The system should not fail frequently, otherwise the game would be impossible to play or otherwise have poor performance.

**Rationale:** Users would not be able to play a game that shuts down and has frequent interruptions.

**Fit Criterion:** The system must run through the entire gameplay of the game without any shutdowns or interruptions. It must also be able to load and display data accurately without delay and be able to take in user input without lag or delay as well, then the requirement is satisfied.

**Acceptance Tests:** Reliability

## 13b Availability Requirements

#### ID#9 - Availability

**Description:** System must be up and available at all times unless a scheduled maintenance is required.

**Rationale:** Having the system up at all times would be a requirement for users to enjoy the game at anytime meeting the demands of the user.

**Fit Criterion:** System must be up at all possible times and scheduled maintenance can only take place when during times where there is lower user activity. System must go down only at these times for this requirement to be satisfied.

**Acceptance Tests:** Availability

### 13c Robustness or Fault-Tolerance Requirements

#### **ID#10 - Robustness**

**Description:** The system must be able to handle network outages and be able to run offline

**Rationale:** Even after an error or fault has occurred, the game must maintain functionality.

**Fit Criterion:** If there is a situation where a fault or error arises, the system must be able to handle it in a way that data is not corrupted or lost by saving the most recent data before the point of error, then the requirement is satisfied.

**Acceptance Tests:** Reliability

## 13d Safety-Critical Requirements

#### **ID#11 - Safety**

**Description:** The system must provide a safe environment for anyone regardless of age or demographic.

**Rationale:** The game must be family-friendly and block any toxic, dangerous, or predatory behavior between users in order for the game to be available and compatible to a wide variety of people.

**Fit Criterion:** The system must block any toxic, dangerous, or predatory behavior between users and must be secure of any malicious attacks or leaks, if these hold true then the requirement will be met.

**Acceptance Tests:** Safety

## 14 Maintainability and Supportability Requirements

### **14a Maintenance Requirements**

#### **ID#12 - Maintenance**

**Description:** The system must be frequently maintained by developers during scheduled maintenance to which any active users will be notified of downtime.

**Rationale:** The system must be regularly maintained in order for the game to run properly and functionally.

**Fit Criterion:** The system must undergo routine maintenance and be able to handle any unexpected faults or errors in order for the game to maintain functionality. If these are met than the requirement is satisfied.

**Acceptance Tests:** Availability

### 14b Supportability Requirements

#### **ID#13 - Supportability**

**Description:** The system must provide support to its users and be able to give feedback in a timely manner in case of any user dissatisfaction.

**Rationale:** Any feedback will be beneficial to the game as the users can report anything they were satisfied/dissatisfied with.

**Fit Criterion:** Help and feedback features should be available at all times and provide/assist in meaningful changes to the game.

**Acceptance Tests:** Player Statistics

## 14c Adaptability Requirements

#### **ID#14 - Adaptability**

**Description:** System must support cross-platform gameplay between different consoles/pc's.

**Rationale:** Having users be able to the game on any device allows for flexibility and allows for the game to be available to a wider audience.

**Fit Criterion:** Cross-platform gameplay must be available at all times besides during scheduled maintenance. If this is fulfilled then the requirement is met.

**Acceptance Tests:** Reliability, Latency

### 14d Scalability or Extensibility Requirements

#### ID#15 - Scalability

**Description:** System must be designed to scale with new designs such as maps or features

**Rationale:** This allows for the game to have frequent updates and a fresh feeling so that users can enjoy non-stagnant gameplay.

**Fit Criterion:** System must be able to be scaled easily for any new features such as new maps or objects in order for the scalability requirement to be met.

Acceptance Tests: Scalability, Maintenance, Robustness

### 14e Longevity Requirements

#### **ID#16 - Longevity**

**Description:** The system must be expected to last at least 10 years

**Rationale:** This allows more users to participate and also allows users the ability to progress within the game for a long period of time.

**Fit Criterion:** Scalable software is a must since longevity depends upon the scalability and adaptability of the software. If this is fulfilled the requirement is met.

**Acceptance Tests:** Scalability, Adaptability

## 15 Security Requirements

## 15a Access Requirements

#### ID#17 - Access Requirements

**Description:** The users data should be protected

**Rationale:** Since user data like payment information and emails is sensitive these should be protected and possibly encrypted for safe usage

**Fit Criterion:** This should be met by encrypting data like passwords and payment data and only allowing certain developers access to the user account data

**Acceptance Tests:** Security, Storage

## 15b Integrity Requirements

#### **ID#18 - Integrity**

**Description:** Protection against overload attacks

**Rationale:** Since some users may have the motivation to shutdown the server due to overloading and other malicious attempts the server should protect against these types attacks

**Fit Criterion:** Once the server is able to notice these attacks and prevent them without causing any disruption of the game play then this criterion has been met

**Acceptance Tests:** Security

### **15c Privacy Requirements**

#### ID#19 - Privacy

**Description:** Storing payment information securely

**Rationale:** Since payment data for in app purchases may be handled the storage of this data should be secure to give users confidence in purchases and not cause any legal problems

**Fit Criterion:** Once access to payment information is secure by encryption or some form of secure storage and the access of this data has been restricted then this criterion has been met.

Acceptance Tests: Security, Legal

## 15d Audit Requirements

#### ID#20 - Name

**Description:** In app purchase transactions should be recorded

**Rationale:** This is needed since a user may claim whether they have or have not made a purchase and could cause legal problems if not proved if they did or not

**Fit Criterion:** This is met once a secure database is created storing these records and can easily be looked up securely if needed.

**Acceptance Tests:** Security, Legal

## 15e Immunity Requirements

#### ID#21 - Immunity

**Description:** Protection from possible hackers

**Rationale:** Some hackers will possibly want to modify gameplay and customize how the game is run to their advantage and this should be prevented to give users a fair gameplay experience.

**Fit Criterion:** This is met once attacks have been made by the developers and successfully stopped by the application. Will also need to be updated as the game releases if any vulnerabilities are found

**Acceptance Tests:** Security

## 16 Usability and Humanity Requirements

## 16a Ease of Use Requirements

#### ID#22 - Ease of Use

**Description:** Because of the casual use of the game the ease of usability should be simple

**Rationale:** This will cause users to easily pick up the game and possibly become hooked on the game. Also the controls and UI should not be the frustration of the game but the competition between the players.

**Fit Criterion:** For this criterion to be met testing with users should be required focusing on the teen and young adult ages. 90% or more should say that the game has simple and easy controls and also simple gameplay

**Acceptance Tests:** Ease of Use

## 16b Personalization and Internationalization Requirements

#### **ID#23 - Personalization and Internationalization**

**Description:** Ability to change language

**Rationale:** The user should be able to change the language accurately

**Fit Criterion:** This is met once user tests come back that the translations were accepted for at least 90 percent of the users that selected the language change.

**Acceptance Tests: Style** 

## **16c Learning Requirements**

#### **ID#24 - Learning Curve**

**Description:** The product shall be quick to learn by means of a small tutorial

**Rationale:** This is needed to show users how the game is played and what the controls are this will let the user easily get grasp of the game and possibly keep playing it

**Fit Criterion:** This will be met once a tutorial is made and tested with users. Results in user testing should come back positive with 90 percent of users stating the learning curve was not difficult

**Acceptance Tests:** Style, Ease of Use

### 16d Understandability and Politeness Requirements

#### **ID#25 - Understandability**

**Description:** Minimalistic menu and goals during gameplay and tutorial

**Rationale:** This is needed to prevent confusion in the operation of the game and learning unneeded words and prompts that would possibly confuse the user

**Fit Criterion:** This is met during user testing when tests come back with 90 percent of users stating that there was no confusion during the menu and the gameplay

**Acceptance Tests:** Ethical

## **16e Accessibility Requirements**

#### **ID#26 - Accessibility**

**Description:** The colors of the game must not result in confusion with color blind users

**Rationale:** Many of the users may be colorblind and tending to these users by simple choice of colors could result in a higher user base. Choosing colors that will give the user less confusion during gameplay will resolve this.

**Fit Criterion:** This shall be met in user testing with users stating they are color blind. If 90 percent of these users state that the gameplay was not confusing or distracting then this criterion is met.

**Acceptance Tests:** Ethical

## **16f User Documentation Requirements**

#### **ID#27 - Documentation**

**Description:** Controls menu will be provided if users forget

**Rationale:** This is needed just in case users don't remember how to play the game and need a reference.

Fit Criterion: This is met once the menu is successfully created

**Acceptance Tests:** Ease of Use

## 17 Look and Feel Requirements

### 17a Appearance Requirements

#### ID#28 - Appearance

**Description:** The appearance of the product shall appeal to young adults and teens using vibrant colors but also meet the needs of the colorblind described above **Rationale:** This is needed since the appearance will get the user engaged especially during gameplay since the game is retro it should give it that vibrant retro look

**Fit Criterion:** This will be met if users the targeted audience decides to install and play the game because of the looks of the game

**Acceptance Tests: Style** 

### 17b Style Requirements

#### <u>ID#29 - Style</u>

**Description:** The game should appear fully finished and robust

**Rationale:** A product that does not appear to be fully finished does not seem trusted to most users for this case the product should have finished UI and gameplay.

**Fit Criterion:** This is met once the user agrees that the application feels trustworthy during gameplay with 90 percent of users trusting the product

**Acceptance Tests:** Style

## 18 Operational and Environmental Requirements

## **18a Expected Physical Environment**

#### **ID#30 - Physical Environment**

**Description:** The user will possibly be using the application during moving environments

**Rationale:** The moving environments like car rides, bus rides, etc. could possibly introduce difficulty with controls. This should be taken into consideration when

designing controls where movement could affect them like tilting the device to move. In this case multiple controls should be implemented like on screen buttons and tilt to move. Tilt to move being easier and simpler while buttons being the most stable.

**Fit Criterion:** This is met once the application implements two forms of movement successfully and tests by users to be easy to use in above ease of use tests

Acceptance Tests: Availability, Reliability

### 18b Requirements for Interfacing with Adjacent Systems

#### **ID#31 - Interfacing with adjacent systems**

**Description:** The applications should be able to interface with google play game services and apple game center services

**Rationale:** This provides a leaderboard system that is robust and viewable by users outside of the game. Also provides the ability to add friends and invite friends from contacts. The data content is the scores for each user the interface is the google and apple services. The leaderboards should be updated at each game

**Fit Criterion:** Once the application has the ability to upload scores to the google and apple game services then this criterion has been met

**Acceptance Tests:** Production

## 18c Productization Requirements

#### **ID#32 - Production Requirements**

**Description:** The product shall require the installation on the app store and google play store

**Rationale:** These are the most popular app stores and should be able to download and install them from them both. This would open the application to both markets creating a bigger user base.

**Fit Criterion:** Once the application is successfully installable from both the app store and the google play store then this criterion is met.

**Acceptance Tests:** Production

## 18d Release Requirements

#### **ID#33 - Release Requirements**

**Description:** The releases and updates should be updated every month. Fixing bugs and features.

**Rationale:** Frequent updates and additions will keep the game fresh and fun for the users. This will keep the users engaged longer and increase profits further.

**Fit Criterion:** The type of maintenance that will be taken into consideration is any bug reports from users and anything the developers notice. New features will be considered from users and developers. Users being of priority.

**Acceptance Tests:** Maintenance

## 19 Cultural and Political Requirements

### 19a Cultural Requirements

#### ID#34 - Culture

**Description:** The product will not offend any religious, ethnic, or cultural groups.

**Rationale:** The product should be catered and compatible with everyone.

**Fit Criterion:** Once testers approve that the game is compatible everywhere then the requirement will be met.

**Acceptance Tests:** Safety

## 19b Political Requirements

#### ID#35 - Political

**Description:** The product shall be made available only through specific app stores.

**Rationale:** Licensing and agreements will be made with companies and must be kept.

**Fit Criterion:** If the product is found only to be available through specified app stores then the requirement will be met.

Acceptance Tests: Style, Ethical

## 20 Legal Requirements

## 20a Compliance Requirements

### ID# 36 - Compliance

**Description:** The product must comply with the laws and views of the local government

**Rationale:** Product must be compatible with views of local government in order for the product to be properly released.

**Fit Criterion:** Requirement will be met when the local government approves the distribution of the product

Acceptance Tests: Safety, Security, Legal

### 20b Standards Requirements

#### ID#37 - Standards

**Description:** The product must be held to the age rating that it is given.

**Rationale:** Holding to the the age rating allows for more users to be able to play the game and mitigates the risks for anyone playing the game.

**Fit Criterion:** Requirement will be met when the game is tested to fit the age rating that it is given.

**Acceptance Tests:** Safety, Ethical, Legal

## 21 Requirements Acceptance Tests

## 21a Requirements – Test Correspondence Summary

								Rec	quire	emei	ıts 1	- 19	ı						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	X																		
2		X																	
3			X																
4			X																
5				X									X						
6					X									X					
7						X													
8							X												
9									x			x							
10								X		X				X					

11										X	X	X
12						X						
13										X		
14								X				
15								X				
16								X	X			
17									X			
18												X
19												
20												
21												
22												

							R	equi	reme	ents	20 - 3	37	Requirements 20 - 37														
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37									
1																											
2																											
3																											
4																											
5																											
6																											
7																											
8																											
9											X																
10											X																
11	X	X															X										
12															X		X	X									
13																											

14												X			
15															
16															
17															
18	X													X	X
19		X		X			X								
20			X	X				X	X				X		
21					X	X							X		X
22										X	X				

## 21b Acceptance Test Descriptions

- 1. **Map Generator:** Several matches should be played and stages should be compared in order to confirm that levels are distinct and offer variety.
- 2. **Queues:** A party of 8 people should attempt to join a match together in order to play in the same match. In addition 8 unrelated parties should attempt to join a game together.
- 3. **Scoring:** Several matches should be played with a variety of outcomes and player actions, the players actions should be noted and compared to the end match score screen.
- 4. **Win Conditions:** The winner of each match should be the player who lands and has the highest score. Several matches should be played to confirm this against manual observation.
- 5. **Player Statistics:** After playing several matches the player's actions should be manually recorded. The Statistics screen should then be checked to confirm these observations are correctly registered.
- 6. **Latency Threshold:** The time between button input and screen action should be noted. This should be measured for both the player and opponents to determine network latency in addition to local latency.
- 7. **Precision:** The collision between players and objects should be tested at different speeds, and directions. This would be done by simply ramming a player against multiple objects and confirming that on screen collisions match the game's behavior.
- 8. **Capacity:** A match with 8 players should be played, with the maximum allowed stage hazards on. The game's memory consumption would then be tested to ensure that the capacity has not been exceeded.
- 9. **Availability:** A user should be able to log into the system at any time. The user should attempt to join a match at peak times like 5pm and at off peak times like 3am. In addition the serves should be accessible wherever internet connections exist.
- 10. **Reliability:** Whenever a network outage has been reported, check the user's saved data

- after the system comes back online to confirm nothing has been damaged.
- 11. **Security:** A user should not be able to access the information of any other user, this can be tested by confirming that the storage from the game only contains the player's information.
- 12. **Safety:** A user should not be able to threaten or otherwise assault other players. Users should attempt to send expletives or other offensive communication through the chat, appropriate action should be taken against that user.
- 13. **Storage:** The user should be able to play many games over time and not exceed the allocated memory of the game. This can be tested by playing over a long period of time and examining the storage utilized.
- 14. **Maintenance:** When an update is released, a user should be able to see that a new update is out, and should be required to update the game before playing again. This behavior should be tested across multiple platforms
- 15. **Robustness**: When a new map or other feature has been added, a user should not notice any changes in other game behavior or any large difference in the user experience.
- 16. **Scalability:** The user experience during peak hours should be similar to that on off-peak hours. The number of players and installed games should not affect the user experience.
- 17. **Adaptability:** The user experience should not differ from device to device. This can be tested by running the game on multiple platforms and confirming similar behavior on each.
- 18. **Legal:** This game should abide by all legal restrictions placed upon it, and inform the user of their rights and proper usage of the game. This can be tested by confirming the presentation of a EULA agreement upon install, and conferring with lawyers to confirm that the game meets other legal regulations.
- 19. **Ease of Use:** The game's UI and controls should be relatively easy to use and pick up. This should be tested by showing the UI to a person with no previous interaction with the game, and confirming their ability to navigate the game and operate its controls.
- 20. **Style:** The game's presentation should be inviting and friendly. The user should be able to tell that it is a clearly lighthearted game, in addition they should be able to change the language to suit their needs.
- 21. **Ethical:** This game should not offend anybody or promote any unethical beliefs. This can be tested by showing the game to a diverse focus group, and confirming that the game is acceptable to all relevant parties.
- 22. **Production:** This product should be available on select storefronts on the relevant platforms. This can be confirmed by a user having little difficulty finding and installing the game on multiple platforms from the respective storefront.