

# Dissecting Bitcoin and Ethereum Transactions: On the Lack of Transaction Contention and Prioritization Transparency in Blockchains

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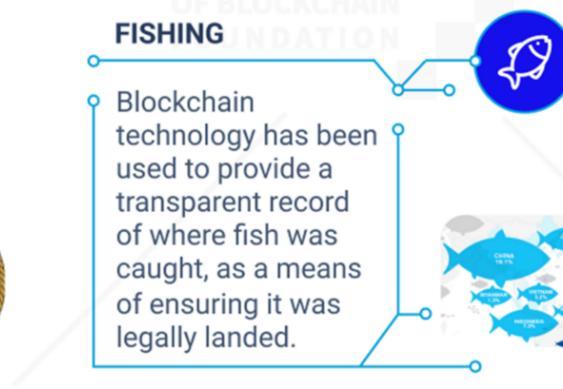
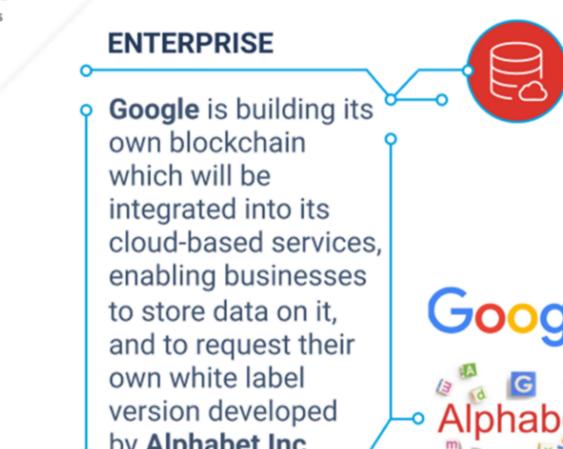
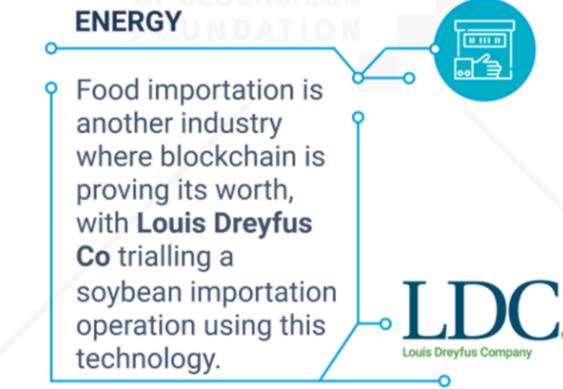
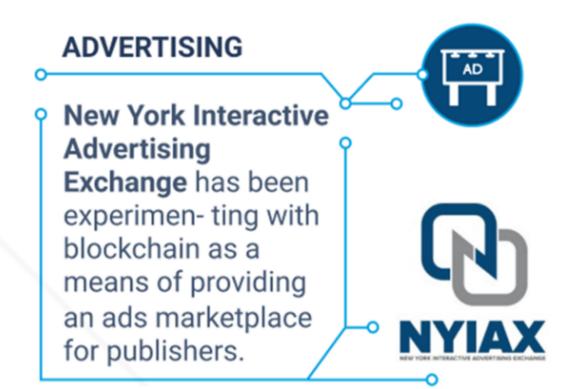
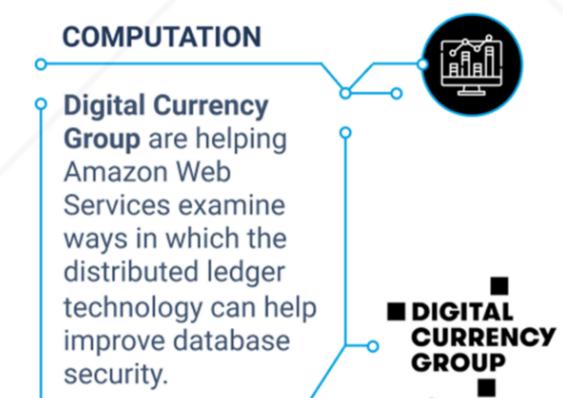
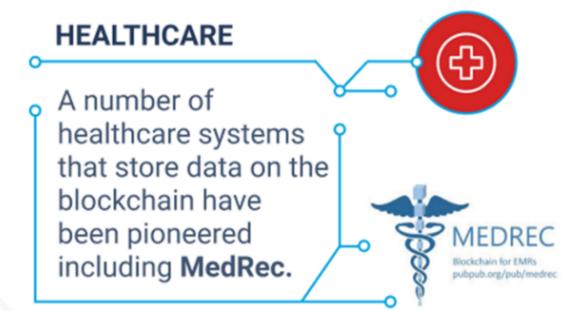
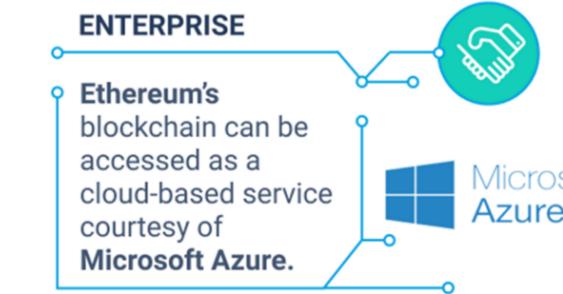
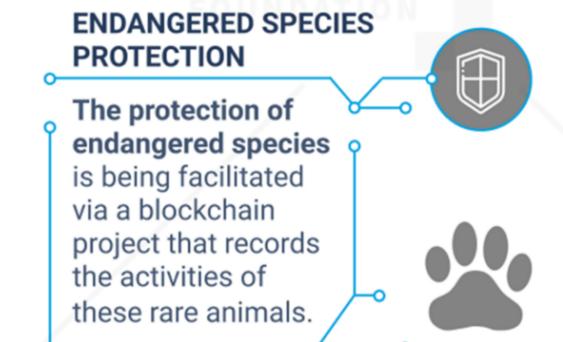
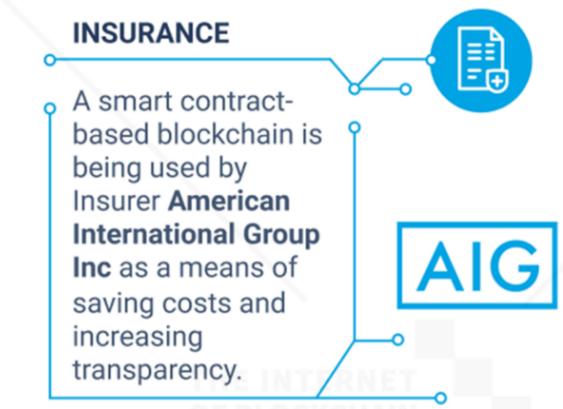
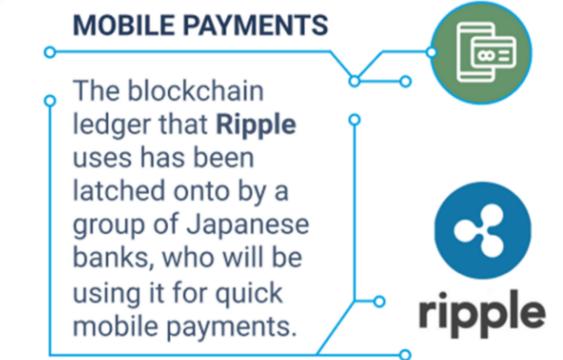
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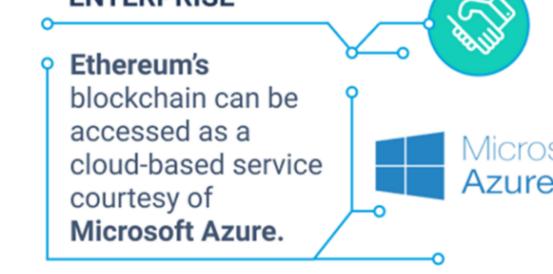
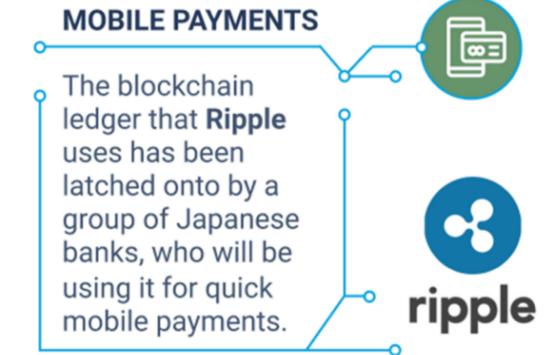
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# 50+ BLOCKCHAIN REAL WORLD USES CASES

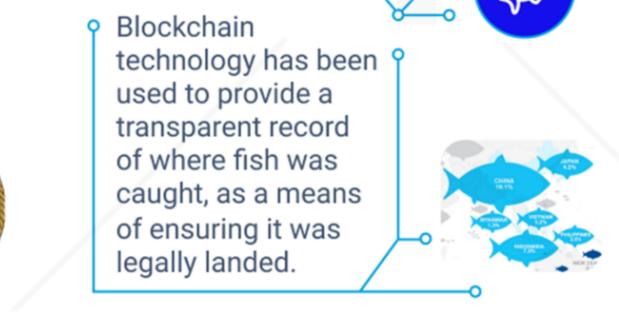
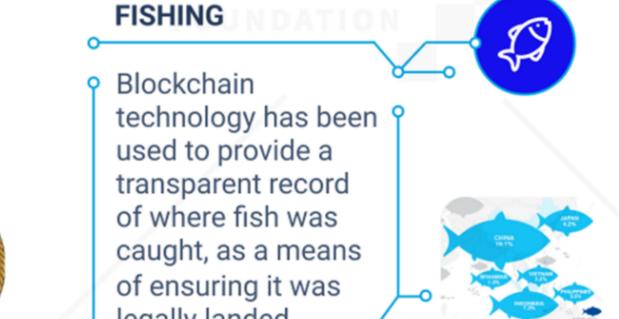
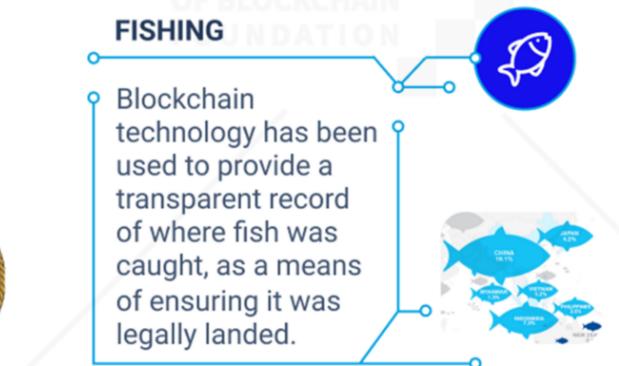
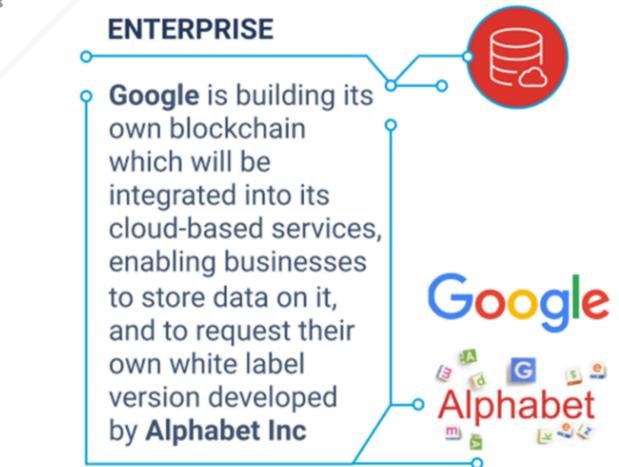
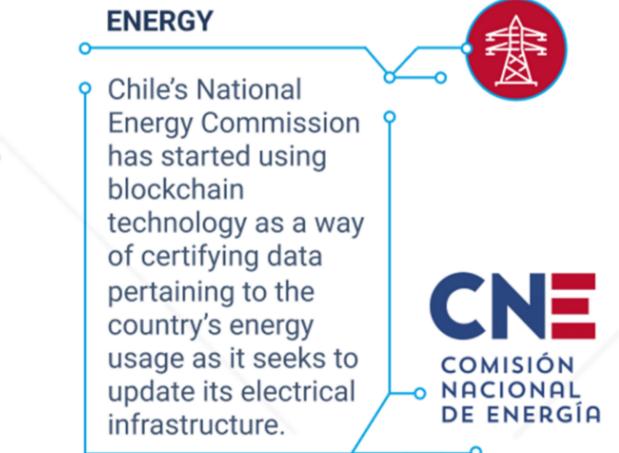
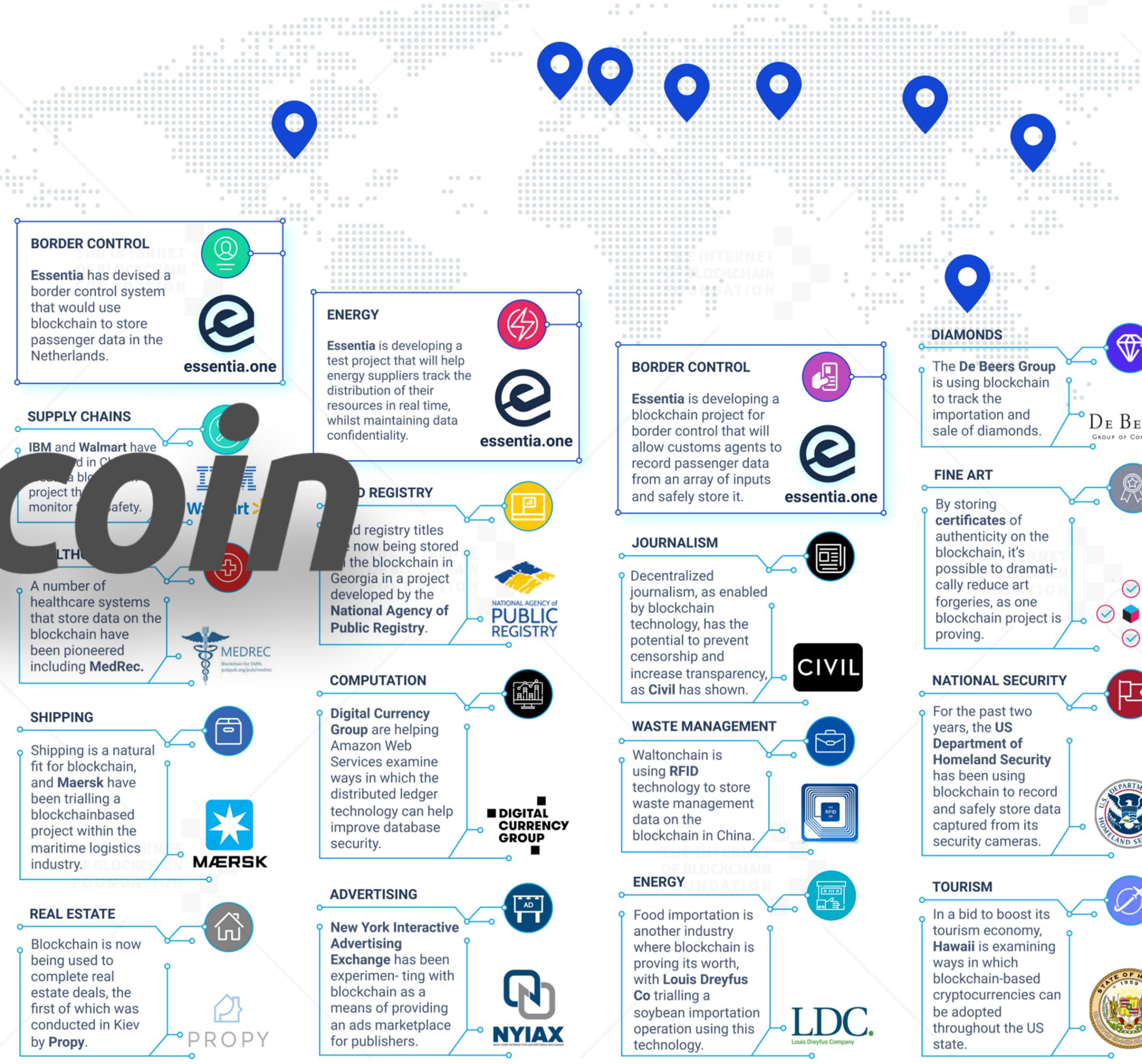




# bit coin

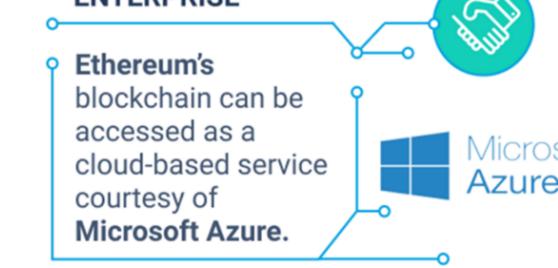
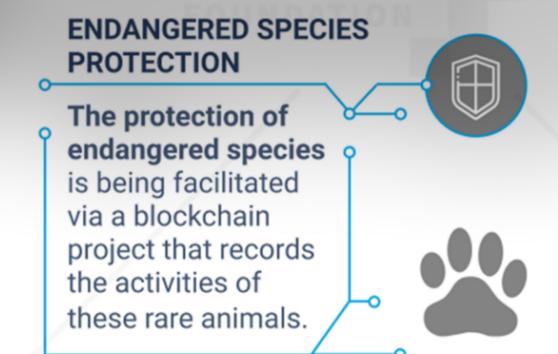
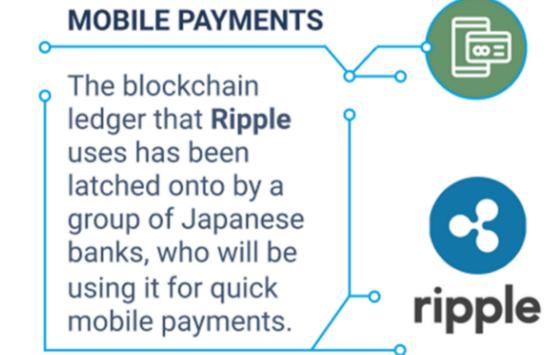
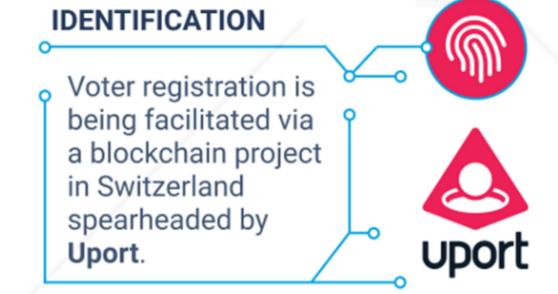


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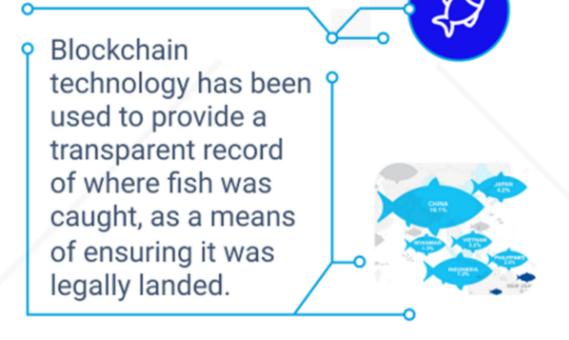
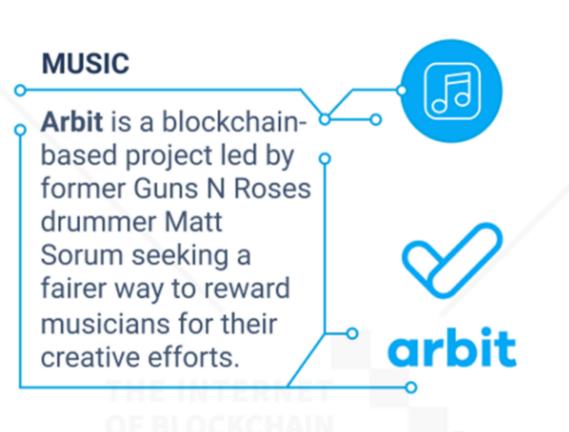
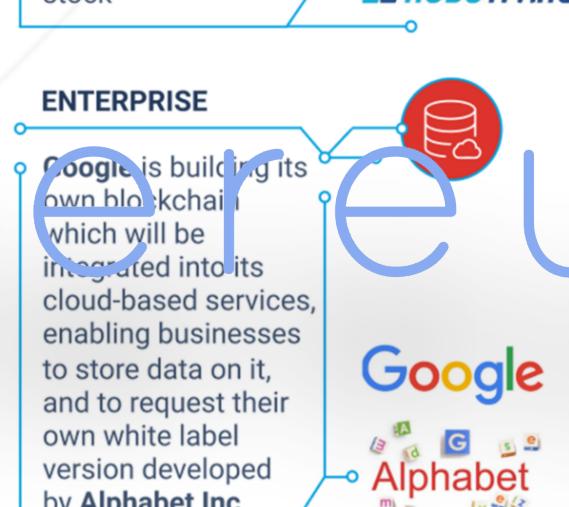
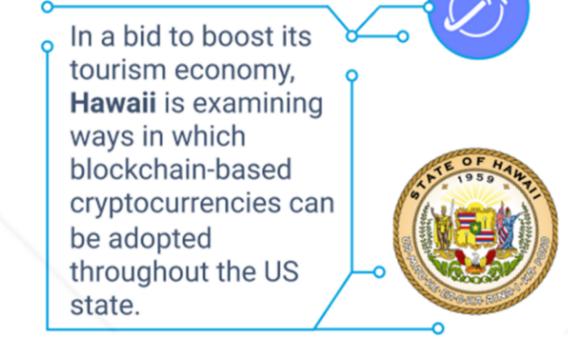
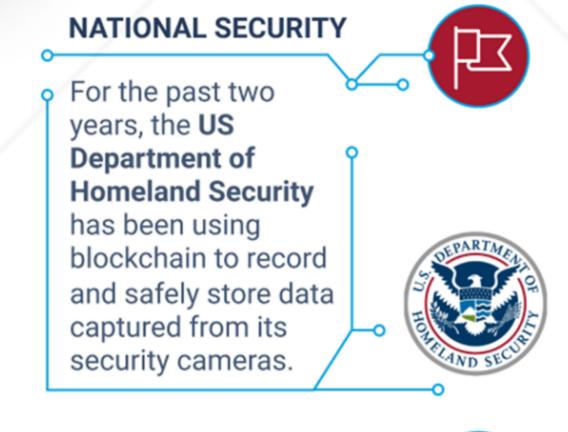
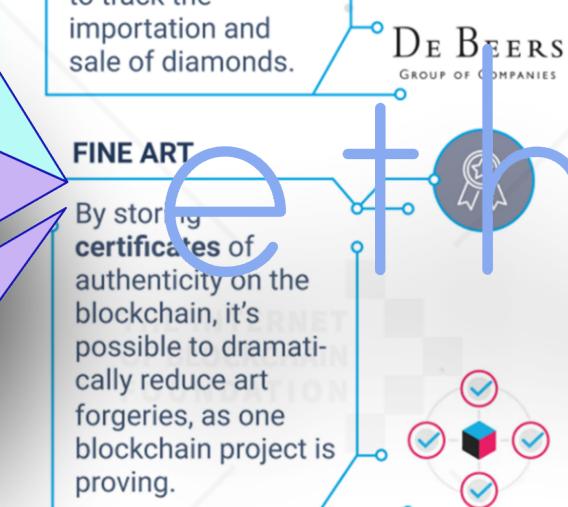
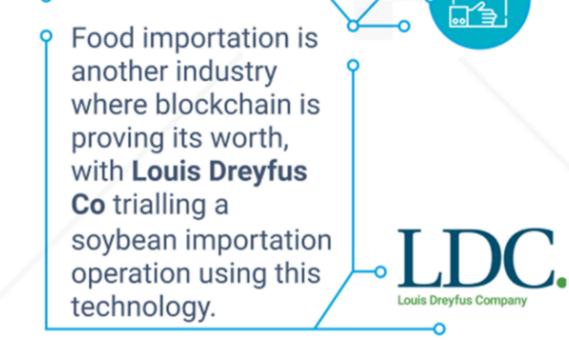
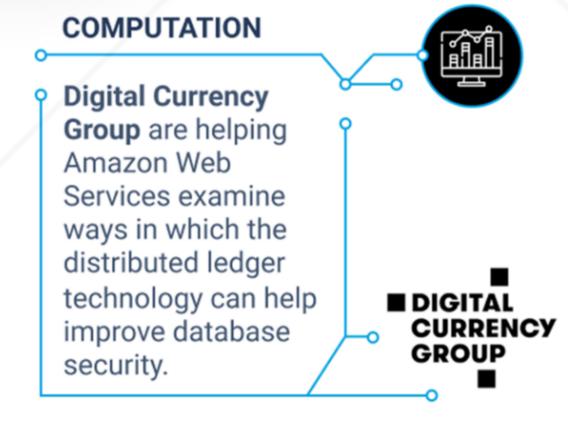
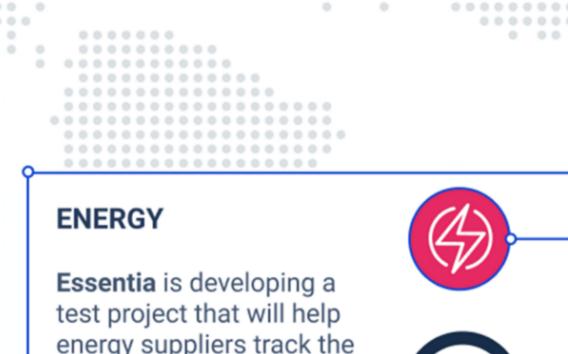
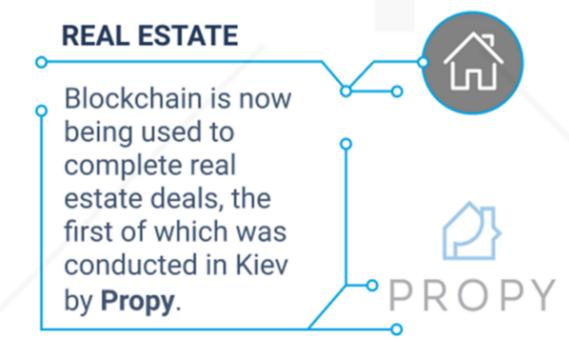
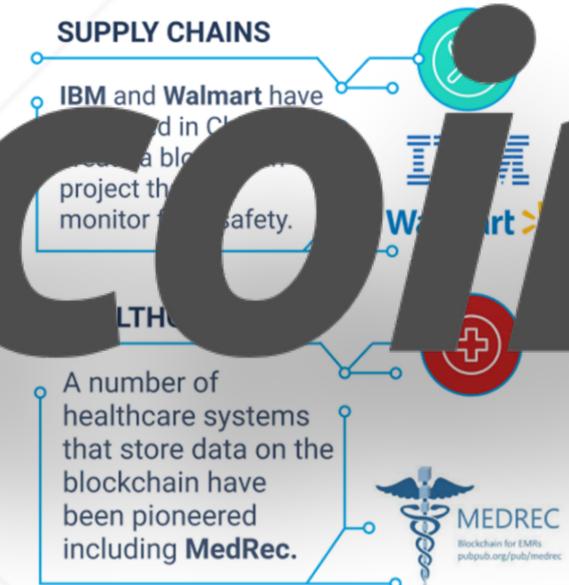




# bitcoi

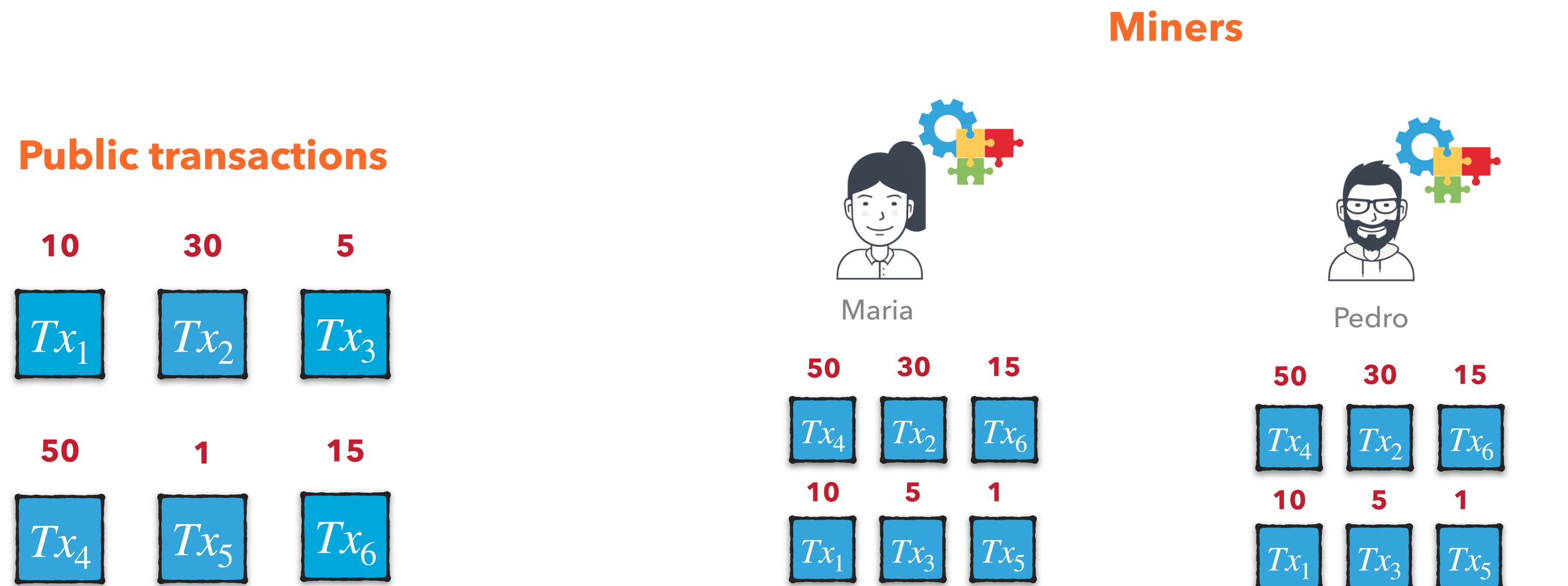


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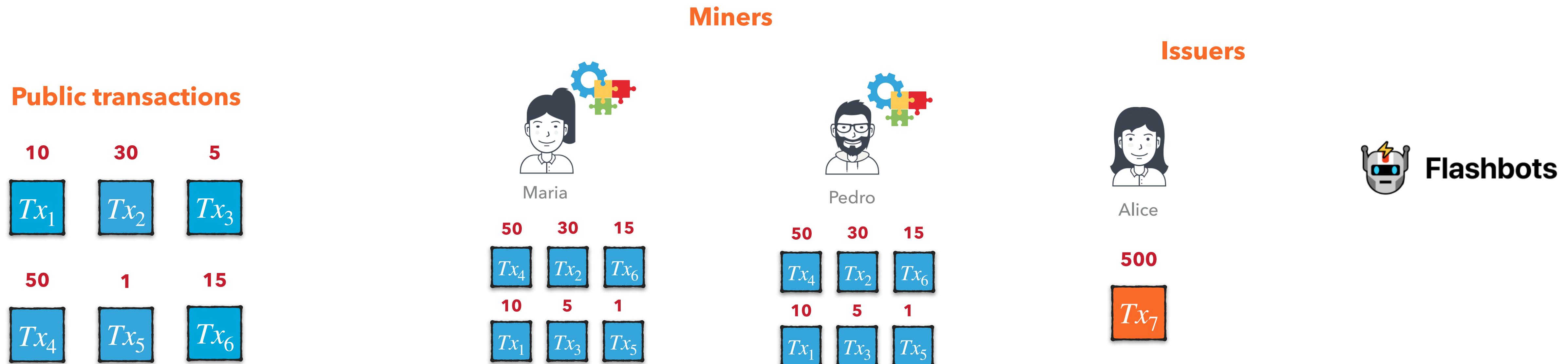
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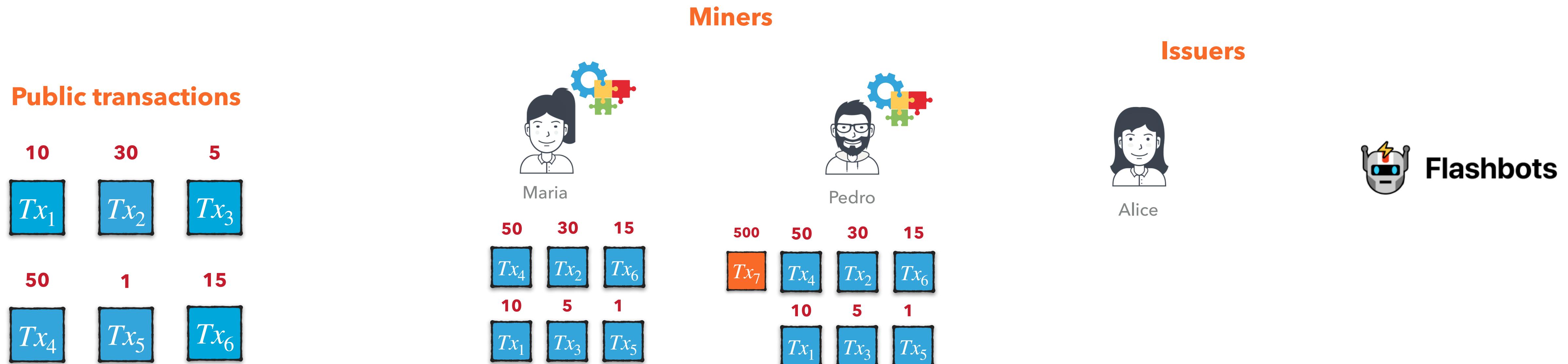
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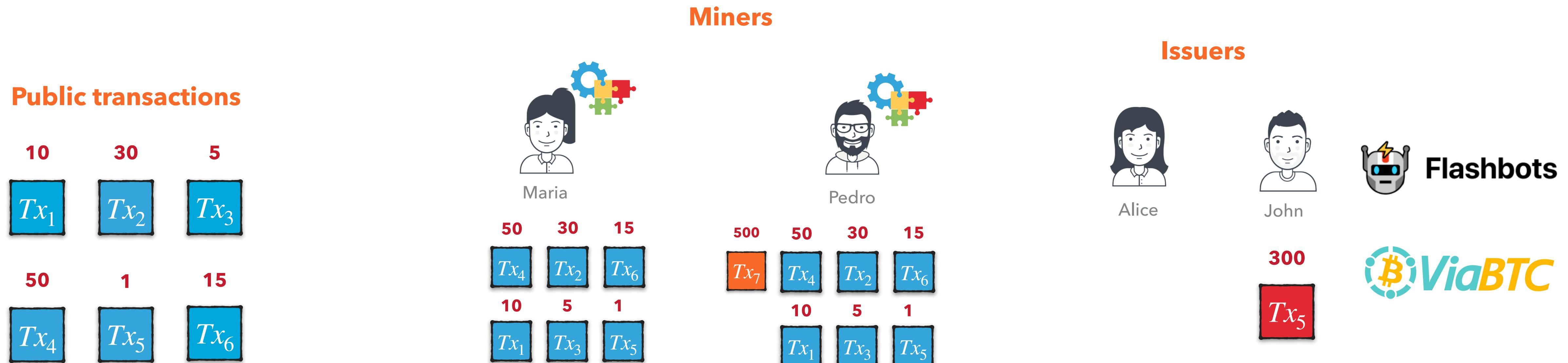
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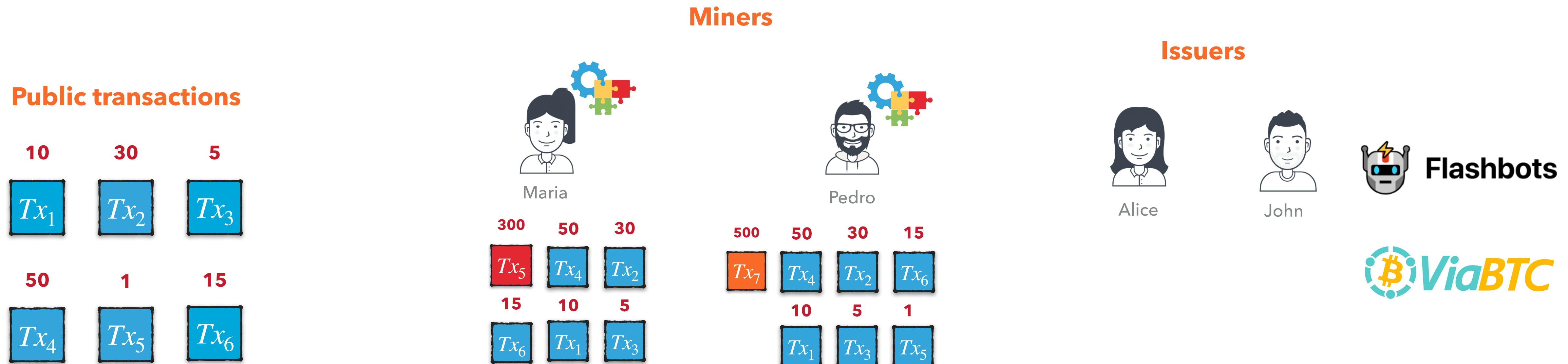
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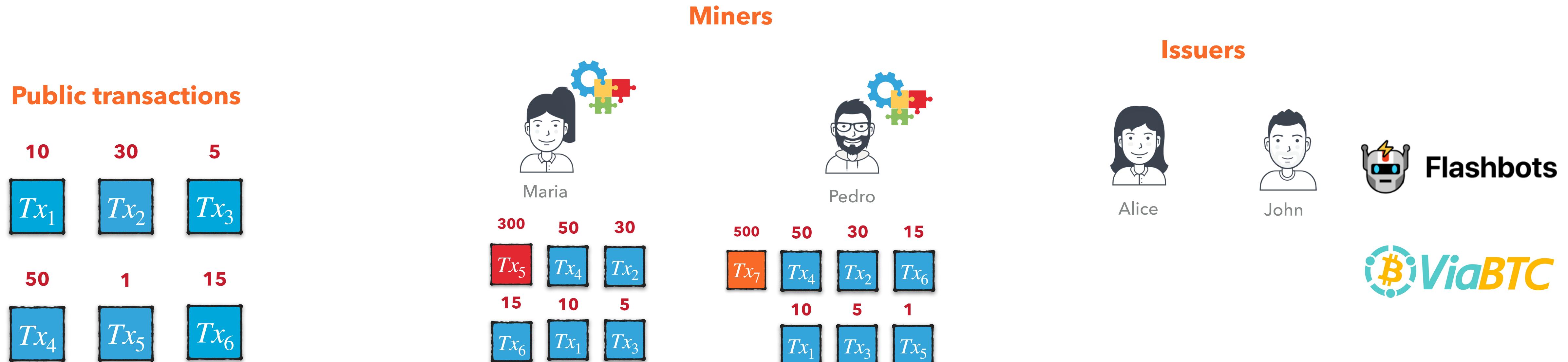
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# Lack of Transparency

- Contention transparency: Public and uniform **view of all available transactions**.
- Prioritization transparency: **Fee offered** by a transaction **is only that publicly declared** by that transaction.
- The lack of transparency facilitates miners to collude and overcharge users.



# Private Relay Networks: Flashbots

- ▶ Users can bundle their transactions and send them privately to miners.
  - ▶ Only participating miners and Flashbots know about these transactions.
  - ▶ The rest only after they are committed to a block.
- ▶ Miners are paid through a coinbase transfer.
  - ▶ Directly transfer to the miner's address.
- ▶ Miners "promise" to include bundles on the top of their blocks.
  - ▶ In case of competition: **Miner includes the bundle with higher incentive.**
  - ▶ **The other bundle** with all its transactions **is discarded** as it has never existed.

# Private Relay Networks: Taichi Network



- ▶ Users can send their transactions privately to SparkPool and its patterns.
- ▶ Free to use.
- ▶ **No longer working.**

# Bitcoin Transaction Accelerators



ViaBTC cooperates with multiple mainstream mining pools to provide you with the fastest transaction acceleration service.



Among others

Available   Unavailable

# Data Sets

Category	Bitcoin	Ethereum
Time period	Jan. 1st 2018 to Dec. 31st 2020	Sep. 8th 2021 to Jun. 30th 2022
# of blocks	161,954	1,867,000
Block number	501,951 to 663,904	13,183,000 to 15,049,999
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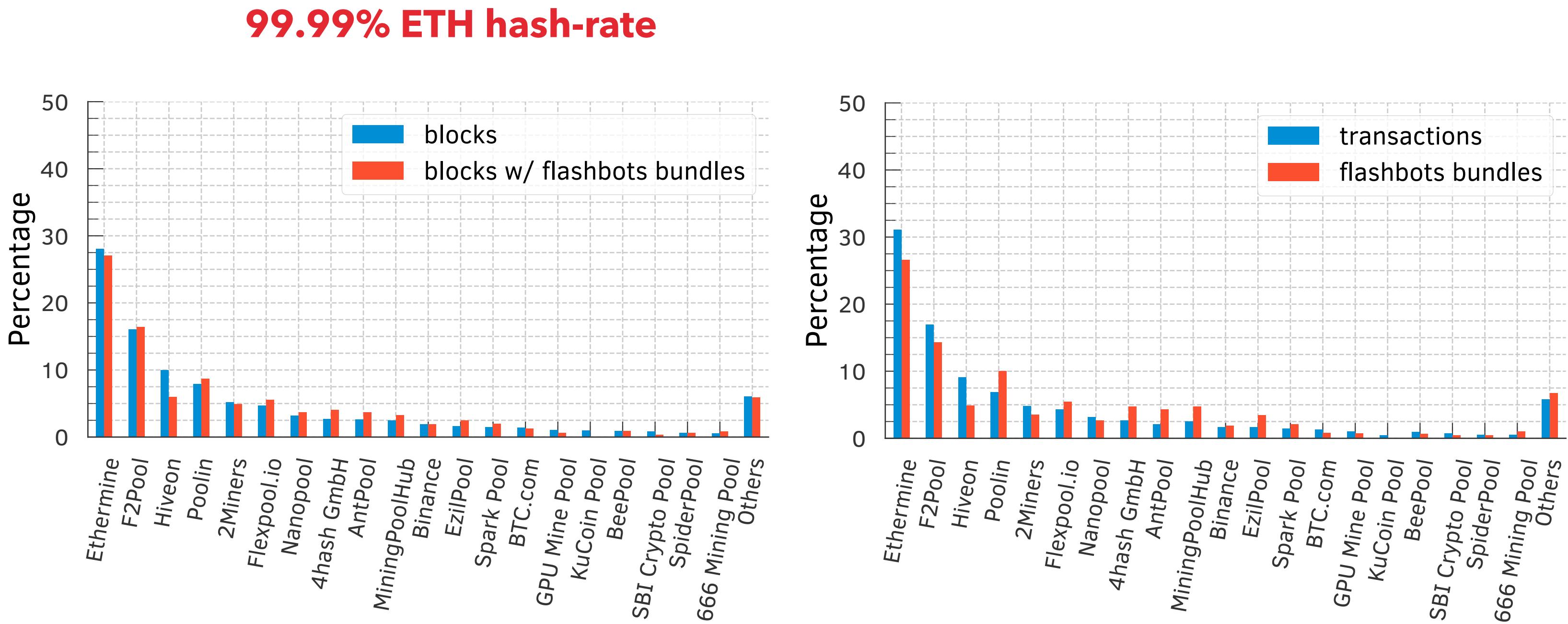
**Flashbots data set**

**6,937,292 transactions in 3,284,886 bundles**

# Prevalence of Bundling

**Flashbots bundles  
are quite prevalent**

Ethermine included 27.05% of all blocks with a Flashbot bundle and 26.63% of all Flashbots bundles, while mining around 28.05% and 31.11% of all blocks and transactions, respectively.



# Contracts Most Frequently Called by Flashbots

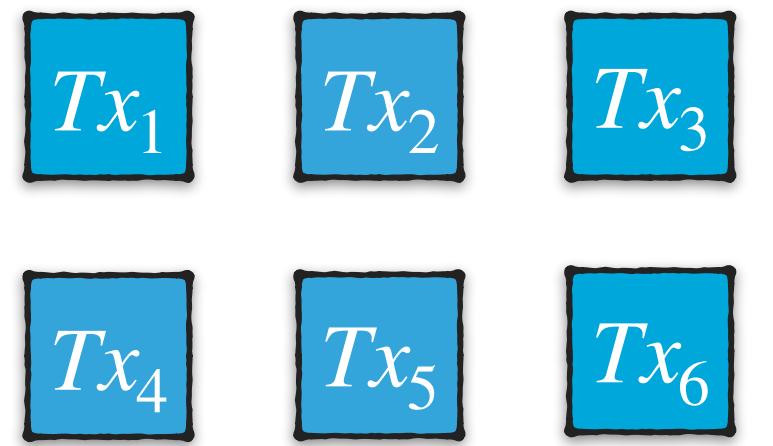
- ▶ We focused on the 6 contracts calls: 0x Protocol, Balancer, Bancor, Curve, SushiSwap, and Uniswap V1 and V3.



- ▶ We find that 2,231,051 (67.92%) unique Flashbots bundles and 3,076,760 transactions (44.35%) called at least one of these contracts.
  - ▶ Uniswap and SushiSwap were the most bundled DEXes protocols.

# Bundling Public Transactions

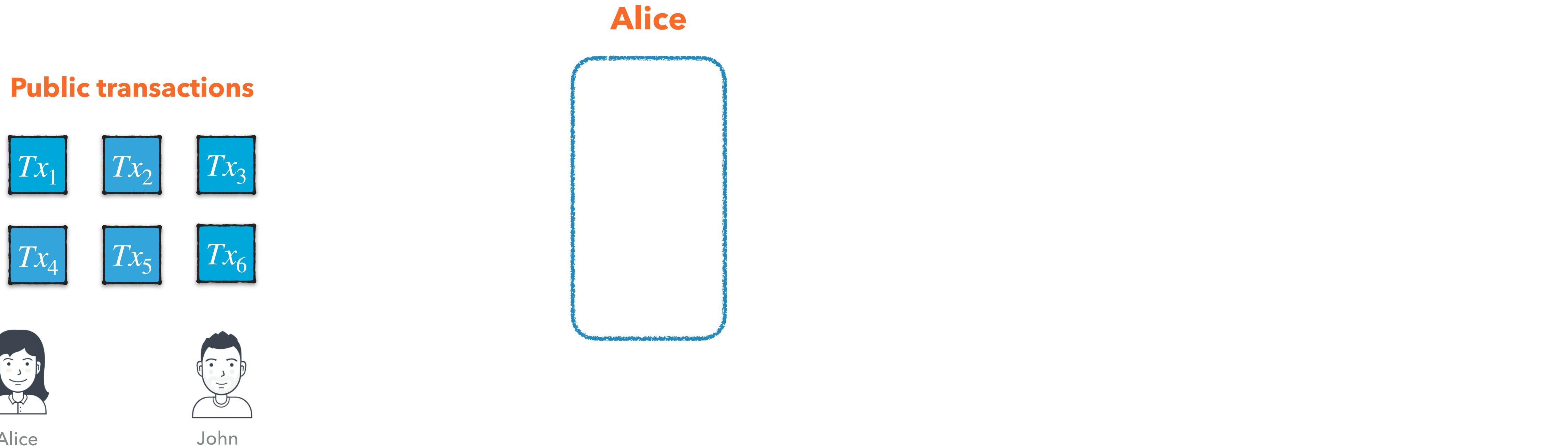
## Public transactions



## Private transactions



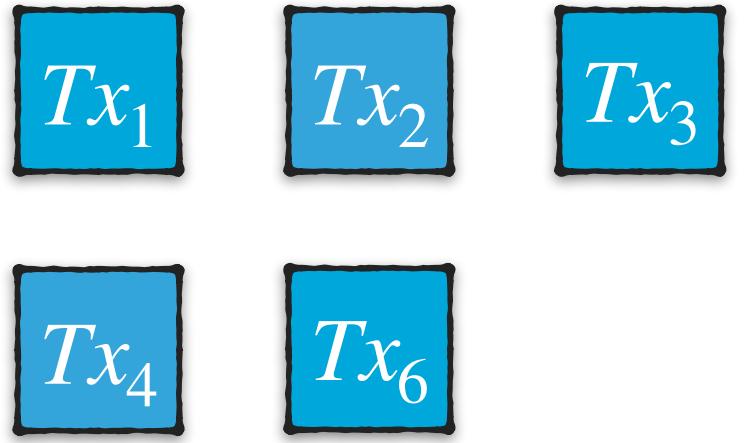
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**Private transactions**

# Bundling Public Transactions

**Public transactions**

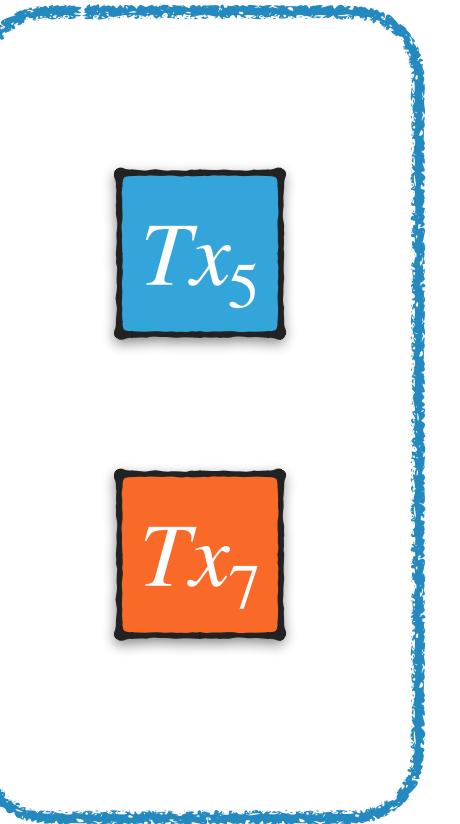


Alice

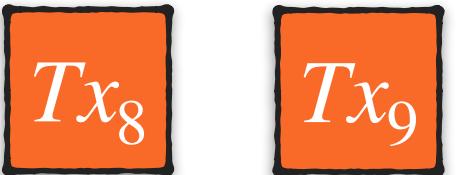


John

**Alice**



**110,401 bundles**

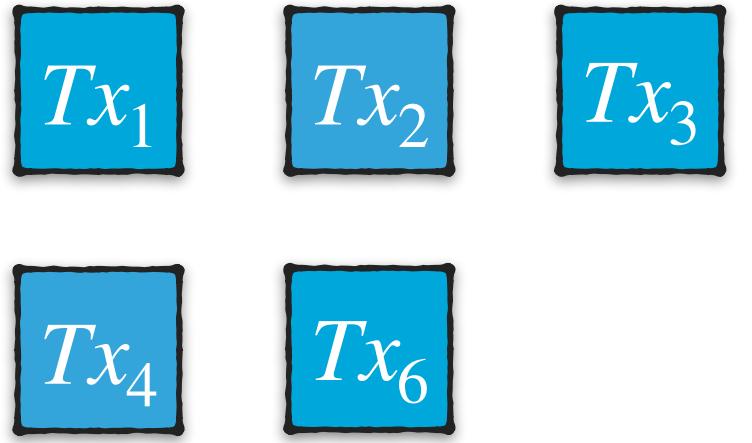


**Private transactions**



# Bundling Public Transactions

**Public transactions**

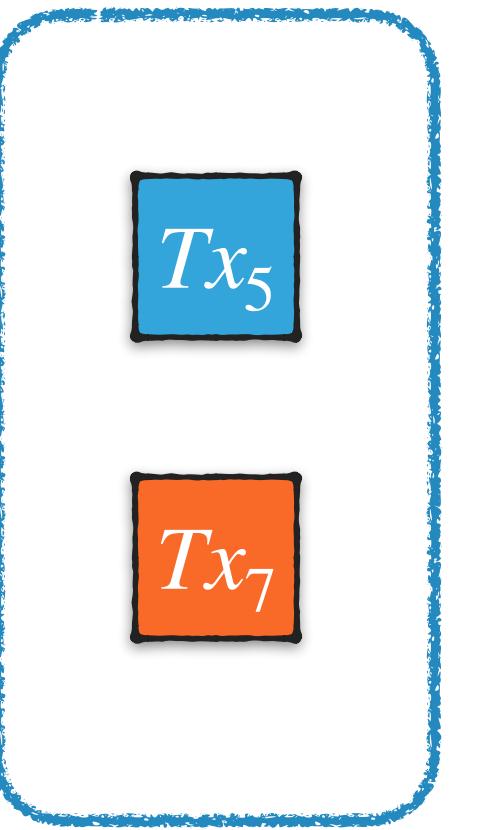


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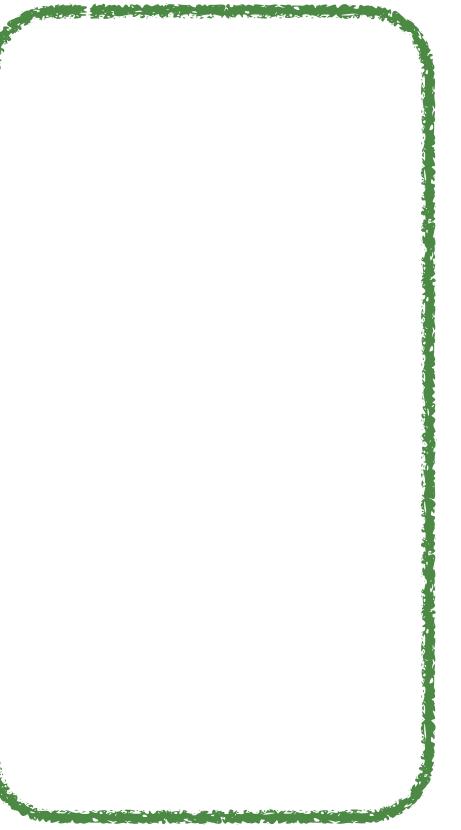


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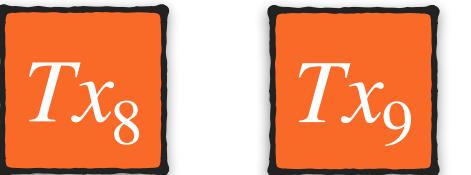
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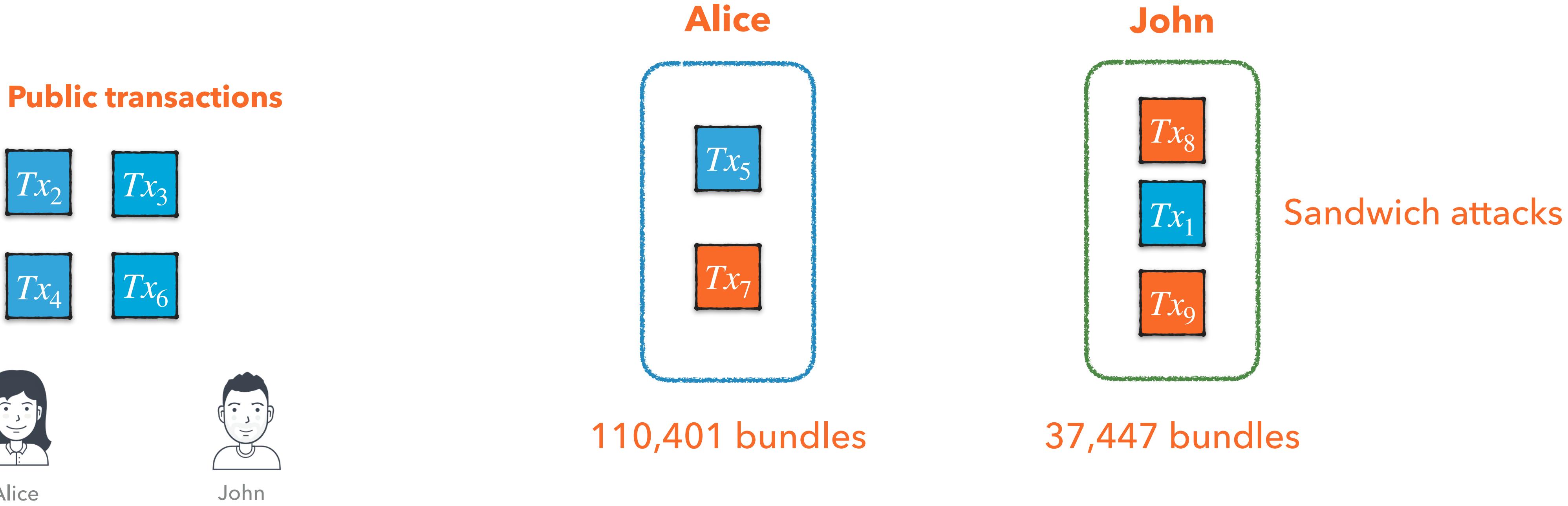
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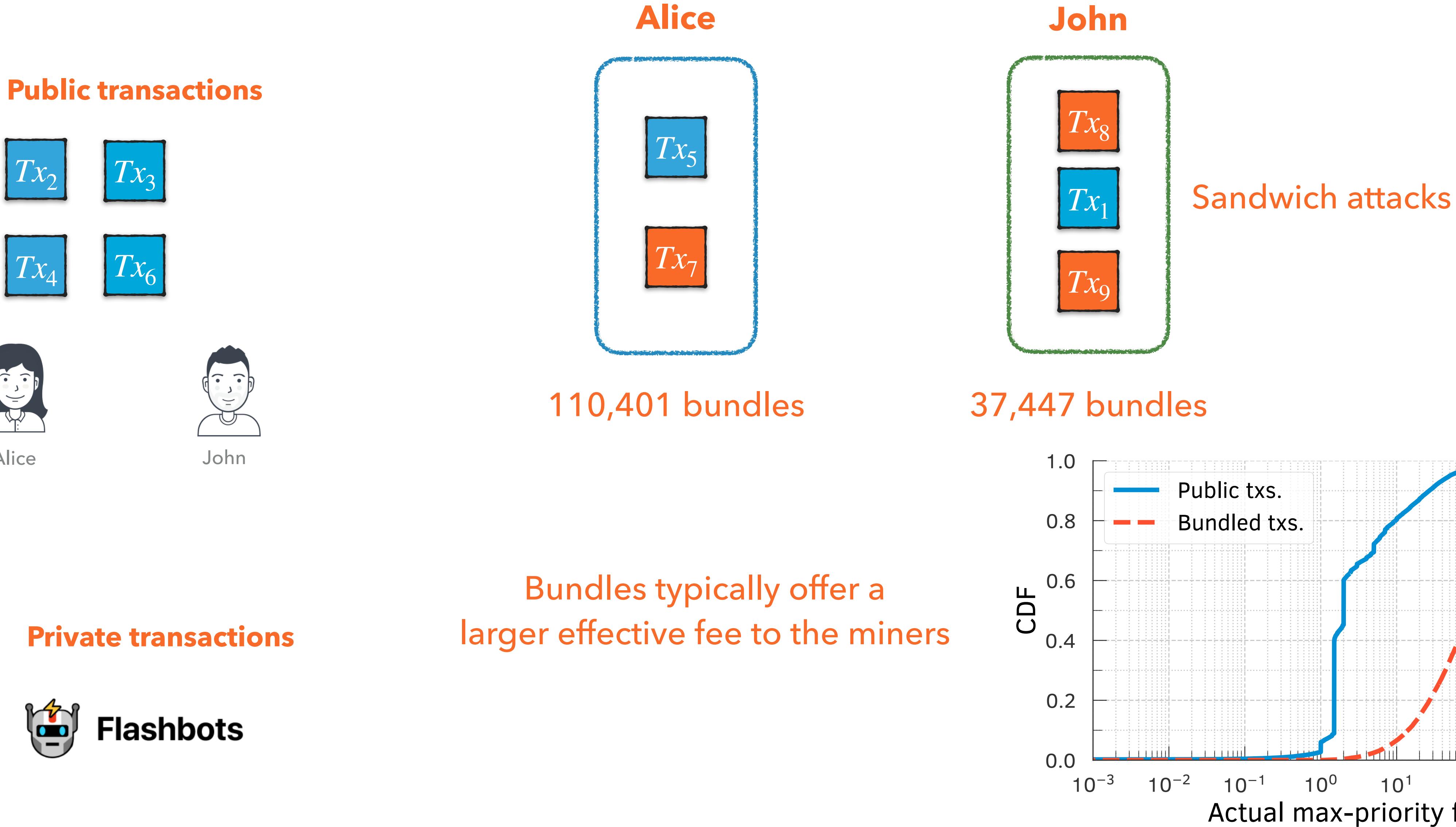
# Bundling Public Transactions



## Private transactions



# Bundling Public Transactions



# Liquidation Through Bundling

- ▶ Over-collateralized lending protocols



## Liquidations

16,418



4863



## Liquidations

6387

2036

# Liquidation With Bundled Chainlink Oracle Updates

- Over-collateralized lending protocols



## Liquidations

1165 in 1154 bundles

One Oracle update 994 bundles

Two Oracle updates 52 bundles

Followed by a liquidation



## Flashbots



## Compound

## Liquidations

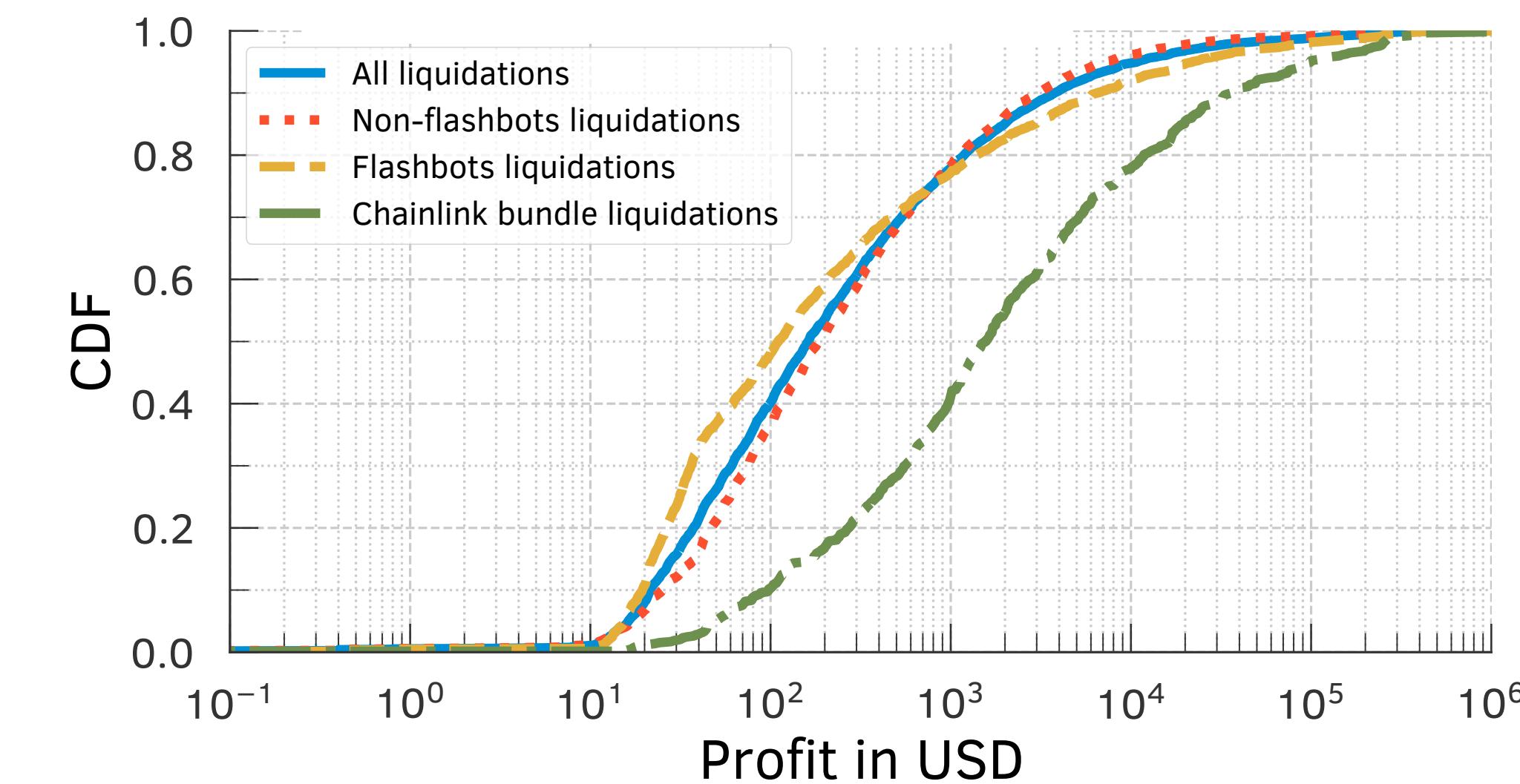
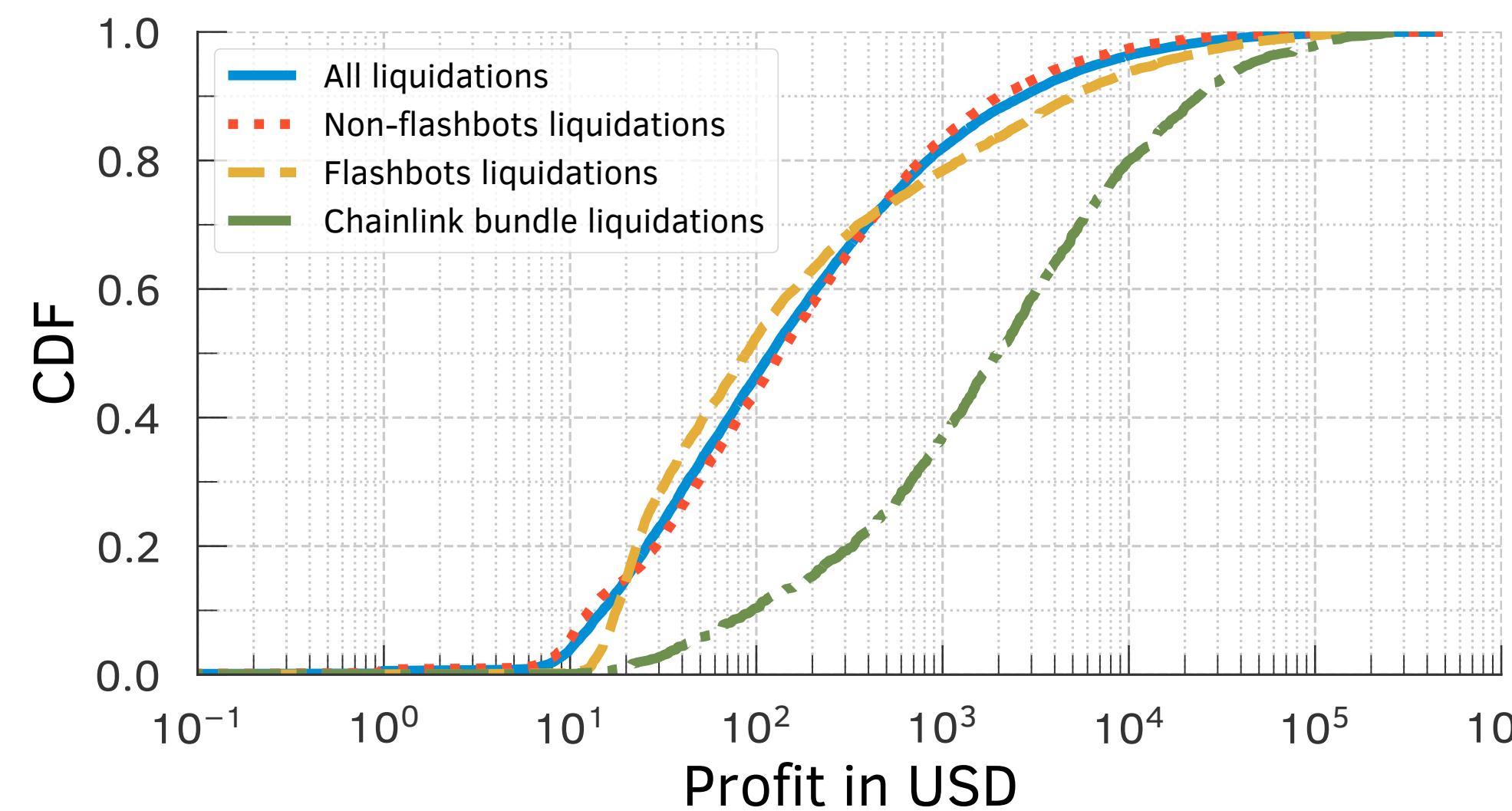
648 in 641 bundles

548 bundles

39 bundles

# Liquidation With Bundled Chainlink Oracle Updates

- Over-collateralized lending protocols



Profits are ~15x higher when compared to all liquidations when bundling with a Chainlink update



Chainlink We used Chainlink data feeds to convert the tokens to USD at the time of the liquidation

# Active Experiments

# Taichi Network: Private Transactions



- ▶ Active experiment
  - ▶ We issued 8 transactions and sent them to the Ethereum blockchain.
    - ▶ 4 privately through Taichi Network and 4 publicly.
  - ▶ While running the experiment, we checked if the popular blockchain explorers observed any of our private transactions.
    - ▶ if they did, it would imply that the Taichi Network leaked the transactions to the public.
    - ▶ Private transactions were only visible after they were committed.
      - ▶ Included in the expected block position based on the fees we offered.
    - ▶ SparkPool and Babel Pool included each 2 private transactions.

# Bitcoin Dark-Fees Transactions

- ▶ Active experiment
  - ▶ We took 10 snapshots of our MemPool during periods of high congestion.
  - ▶ We randomly selected only low-fee rate transactions with a size of 101 bytes for accelerating using ViaBTC transactions accelerator services.
    - ▶ 212 in total transactions.
  - ▶ We paid ViaBTC 205 € to accelerate the 10 low feerate transactions.

Metrics	Delay in # of blocks		Perc. Position in a block	
	Acc.	Non-acc.	Acc.	Non-acc.
Minimum	1	9	0.07	17.47
25-perc	1	148	0.08	75.88
Median	2	191	0.09	87.92
75-perc	2	247	0.20	95.00
Maximum	3	326	4.39	99.95
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# Bitcoin Dark-Fees Transactions

- These transactions were accelerated by 5 MPOs



Mining Pool	Hash-rate		
	Last 24h	Last week	Last month
F2Pool	19.9 %	18.7 %	19.9 %
AntPool	12.5 %	10.6 %	10.2 %
Binance	9.6 %	10.3 %	10.0 %
Huobi	8.1 %	9.3 %	9.8 %
ViaBTC	5.1 %	7.1 %	7.7 %
Total	55.2 %	56 %	57.6 %

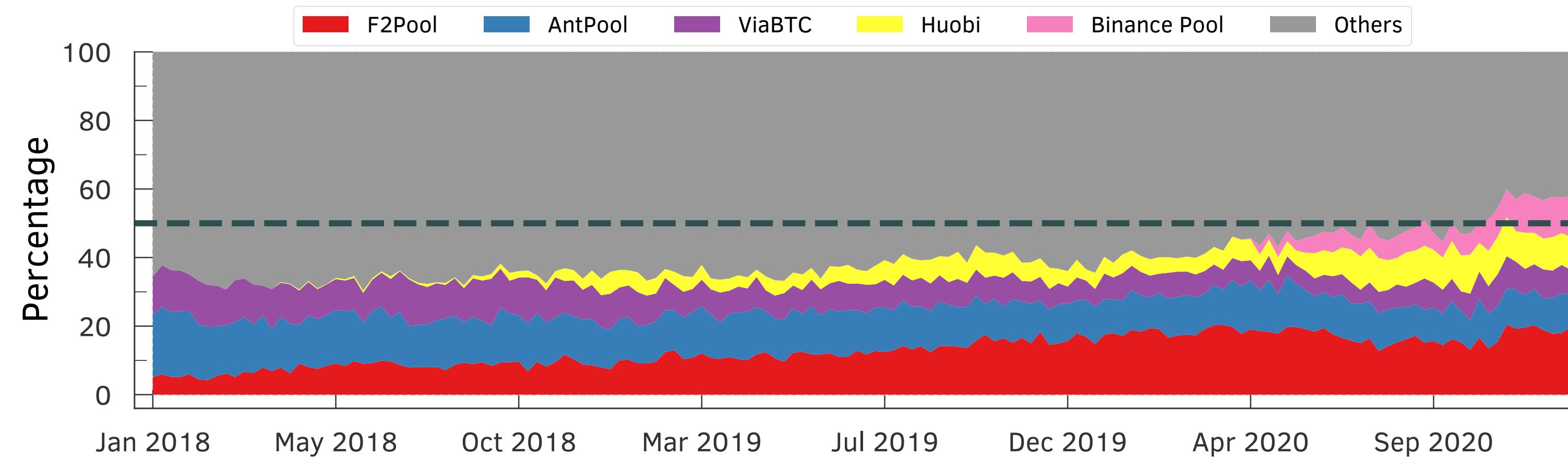
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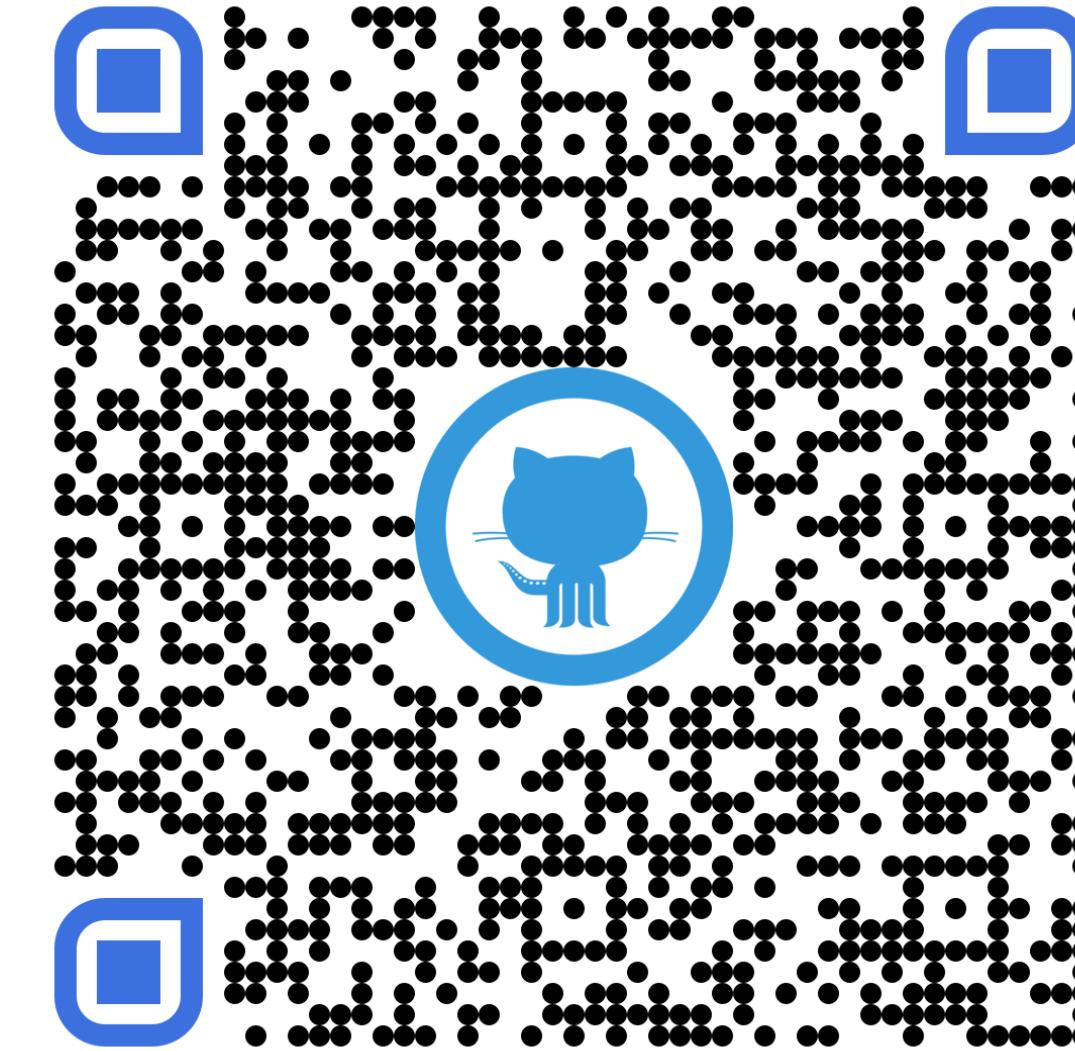
# Bitcoin Dark-Fees Transactions

- ▶ We use **SPPE** to measure the percentile deviation of transactions within a block.
  - ▶ Large SPPE values indicate that a transaction that should have been included at the bottom is included at the top of the block, confirming acceleration.
- ▶ **Accelerated transactions:** transactions with  $\text{SPPE} \geq 99\%$ .
  - ▶ Many large mining pools such as BTC.com, F2Pool, and ViaBTC **are likely including accelerated transactions.**
  - ▶ ViaBTC including them in over 40% of their blocks.

# Summary

- ▶ Transaction ordering is an important topic to be considered!
- ▶ Through active experiments
  - ▶ Bitcoin miners collude when accelerating transactions.
  - ▶ It is hard to measure how prevalent private transactions are!
- ▶ Flashbots bundles are quite prevalent in Ethereum and are highly used for calling DEXes contracts to take advantage of MEV opportunities.
- ▶ Many large mining pools include accelerated transactions, with ViaBTC including it in over 40% of their blocks.
- ▶ Our observations still hold after the Merge.

# Our Data Set and Scripts Are Available



<https://github.com/johnnatan-messias/blockchain-transaction-ordering>

thank you!



# Dissecting Bitcoin and Ethereum Transactions: On the Lack of Transaction Contention and Prioritization Transparency in Blockchains



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