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Section: 1 (8:30am) 2 (11:30am) 3 (1:30pm)

1. (a) first-order system (6) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) system dynamics function (9) \_\_\_\_\_

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2. (a) Solve (Euler) (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) Modified Euler function (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
(c) Solve (Modified Euler) (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
(d) Numerical evidence (Euler) (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
(e) Numerical evidence (Mod Euler) (3) \_\_\_\_\_

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3. local truncation error

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4. stability analysis

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5. Pursuit Problem code (10) & tests (15)

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Total: (75) \_\_\_\_\_

CS 370 A2

1. (a) Let  $z_1 = u$ ,  $z_2 = v$ ,  $z_3 = u'$ ,  $z_4 = v'$

$$\text{Then } z_1'(t) = z_3(t)$$

$$z_2'(t) = z_4(t)$$

$$z_3'(t) = \sin(t) - C_1(z_3(t) - z_4(t)) - k_1(z_1(t) - z_2(t)) - k_2 z_1(t)$$

$$z_4'(t) = C_1(z_3(t) - z_4(t)) - C_2(z_1(t) - z_2(t))$$

3.  ~~$y(t_{n+1}) = y(t)$~~

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y'_n \cdot h + O(h^2)$$

$$= y_n + f(t_n, y_n)h + O(h^2)$$

$$= y_{n+1} + y'_{n+1}h + O(h^2) + f(t_n, y_n)h + O(h^2)$$

$$= y_{n+1} + h[f(t_{n+1}, y_{n+1}) + f(t_n, y_n)] + O(h^2)$$

$$\text{Local Err} = O(h^2) + [f(t_n, y_n) - f(t_{n+1}, y_{n+1})] \cdot h = O(h^2)$$

4.  ~~$y(t)$~~   $y_{n+1} = y_n + \frac{h}{3} [-\lambda y_n + 2 \cdot (-\lambda)(y_n + 3h f(t_n + h/4, y_n)/4)]$

$$= y_n + \frac{h}{3} [-\lambda y_n + -2\lambda(y_n + 3h(-\lambda)y(t_n + h/4)/4)]$$

$$= y_n [1 + \frac{h}{3} \cdot (-\lambda + -2\lambda(1 - 3\lambda h/4))]$$

$$= y_n [1 + \frac{h}{3} (-\lambda + (-2\lambda + \frac{3}{2}\lambda h))]$$

$$= y_n \cdot [1 - \frac{\lambda h}{3} + \frac{h}{3} (-2\lambda + \frac{3}{2}\lambda h)]$$

$$= y_n \cdot [1 - \frac{\lambda h}{3} - \frac{2}{3}\lambda h + \frac{1}{2}\lambda h]$$

$$e_{n+1} = [1 - \frac{\lambda h}{3} + \frac{5}{6}\lambda h] e_n = [1 - \frac{h}{3} + \frac{5}{6}\lambda h]^n e_0$$

$$\text{We need } |1 - \frac{\lambda h}{3} + \frac{5}{6}\lambda h| < 1$$

$$|1 - \frac{1}{2}\lambda h| < 1$$

Then,  $0 < \lambda h < 4$  to be stable.