

### ASSIGNMENT 3 — MUSCLE MODELLING

For all questions below, provide all programming code and plots in the report.

1. Plot the following (should look the same as in lecture). 5 marks (undergrad) | 7 marks (graduate)

- a. Activation Dynamics. 1 mark
- b. Active Force Length Curve. 1 mark
- c. Passive Force Length Curve. 1 mark
- d. Force (x-axis)-Velocity Curve. 1 mark
- e. Tendon Strain-Force Relationship. 1 mark
- f. Tendon Compliance — define equation (**Graduates Only**). 1 mark
- g. Velocity (x-axis)-Force Curve — rearrange equation (**Graduates Only**). 1 mark
- h. Note: You can also refer to Thelen (2003) for the equations, albeit with a slight change in some of the notation

2. Program the Hill-Model presented in Class. 10 marks

- a. Replicate the slide (10): Hill Models | Max Stim. Use the same initial conditions as listed on the slide. Plot STIM,  $\gamma$ , Tendon Force, Muscle Fiber Length, and Tendon Length. 10 marks
- b. Use any integration scheme you prefer, but you may have to go quite small with Euler (e.g., 0.00001 s)

3. Use the given DMA model code by Zahalak (1981) (**Graduates Only**). 6 marks

- a. Replicate the slide (29): Zahalak (1981) | Constant Velocity; using the same initial conditions as listed on the slide. 2 marks
- b. Also plot normalized  $Q_0$ ,  $Q_2$  in addition to  $Q_1$ . 1 mark
- c. Replicate the slide (31): Zahalak (1981) | Oscillating Muscle; using the same initial conditions as listed on the slide. 2 marks
- d. Also plot normalized  $Q_0$ ,  $Q_2$  in addition to  $Q_1$ . 1 mark