s2=1, xi=0.512

s2=1.5, xi=0.635

25

0 2 4 6 8 1012

0 -

0 2 4 6 8 1012

s2=2.5, xi=0.757

tau = -2.5

tau = -3

tau = -3.5

tau = -2

0 2 4 6 8 1012

observation rank

0 2 4 6 8 1012

s2=4, xi=0.8