Formal Specification and Verification of Programs

4th Assignment Solutions

Mohammad Hossein Khoshechin - 99210164
Group 2

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توصیف سیستم مدیریت مالی یک خانواده

آ

$[id]$
$[person]$
$payModel ::= im \mid lo \mid rp$
$familyMember ::= mo \mid fa \mid ch1 \mid ch2 \mid other$
$usage ::= food \mid gift \mid salary \mid stuff \mid insurance \mid health \mid cloth \mid transport \mid equipmentAssest \mid bill \mid etc$
$message ::= OK \mid PersonNotMember \mid PaymentNotFound \mid ImprestNotBalance \mid CostNotFound \mid DateNotValid \mid DateNotMatch$
$Day == \{a : \mathbb{N}_1 \mid a < 32\}$
$Mounth == \{a : \mathbb{N}_1 \mid a < 13\}$
$Year == \{a : \mathbb{N}_1 \mid a < 1501 \land a > 1299\}$

ب

$$Family : person \leftrightarrow familyMember$$

$$(\exists_1 m : familyMember, p : person \bullet p \mapsto m \in Family \land m = fa) \lor \neg (\exists m : familyMember, p : person \bullet p \mapsto m \in Family \land m = fa)$$
$$(\exists_1 m : familyMember, p : person \bullet p \mapsto m \in Family \land m = mo) \lor \neg (\exists m : familyMember, p : person \bullet p \mapsto m \in Family \land m = mo)$$
$$(\exists_1 m : familyMember, p : person \bullet p \mapsto m \in Family \land m = ch1) \lor \neg (\exists m : familyMember, p : person \bullet p \mapsto m \in Family \land m = ch1)$$
$$(\exists_1 m : familyMember, p : person \bullet p \mapsto m \in Family \land m = ch2) \lor \neg (\exists m : familyMember, p : person \bullet p \mapsto m \in Family \land m = ch2)$$
$$\forall p_1, p_2 : person \mid p_1 \in dom(Family) \land p_2 \in dom(Family) \bullet \exists m_1, m_2 : familyMember \mid m_1 \neq m_2 \bullet p_1 \mapsto m_1 \in Family \land p_2 \mapsto m_2 \in Family \land p_1 \neq p_2$$

$$Payments : id \rightarrowtail Payment$$

$Costs : person \to \mathbb{P}\ Cost$

$CostsId : id \rightarrowtail\!\!\!\!\!\!\rightarrow Cost$

$ImprestRemind : person \to (Payment \leftrightarrow \mathbb{N})$

Date

$year : Year$
$mounth : Mounth$
$day : Day$

$mounth \leq 6 \Rightarrow day \leq 31$
$mounth \geq 7 \land mounth \neq 12 \Rightarrow day \leq 30$
$mounth = 12 \land MOD(year - 1303, 4) = 0 \Rightarrow day \leq 30$
$mounth = 12 \land MOD(year - 1303, 4) \neq 0 \Rightarrow day \leq 29$

Payment

$paymentValue : \mathbb{N}$
$payer : person$
$payee : person$
$payMode : payModel$
$paymentDate : \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$

$paymentValue > 0$
$payer \neq payee$

Cost

$costValue : \mathbb{N}$
$costDate : Date$
$costUsage : usage$
$imprestId : id$

$costValue > 0$

ج

FamilyPayment

$family : Family$
$costs : Costs$
$payments : Payments$
$costId : CostsId$
$imprestRemind : ImprestRemind$

$\forall p : payment \mid p \in dom(range(imprestRemind)) \bullet p \in range(payments) \land p.payMode = imprest$
$\forall p : person \mid p \in dom(imprestRemind) \bullet p \in dom(family)$
$\forall p : person \mid p \in dom(costs) \bullet p \in dom(family)$
$\forall p : Payment \mid p \in range(payments) \bullet p.payer \in dom(family) \land p.payee \in dom(family)$
$\forall c : Cost \mid c \in range(costId) \bullet \exists p : Person \bullet c \in costs(p)$

FamilyPaymentInit

$FamilyPayment'$
$family? : Family$

$family' = family?$
$costs' = \varnothing$
$payments' = \varnothing$
$imprestRemind' = \varnothing$
$costId' = \varnothing$

$\exists\, State' \bullet StateInit$

$\exists\, FamilyPaymen' \bullet FamilyPaymenInit$
$\Leftrightarrow \exists\, FamilyPaymen' \bullet$
[$definitionofFamilyPaymenInint$]
$[FamilyPaymen';\ family? : Family \mid$
$family' = family? \land$
$costs' = \varnothing \land$
$payments' = \varnothing \land$
$imprestRemind' = \varnothing$
$costId' = \varnothing]$
[$Schemaquantification$]
$\Leftrightarrow [family? : Family \mid$
$\exists\, FamilyPaymen' \bullet$
$family' = family? \land$
$costs' = \varnothing \land$
$payments' = \varnothing \land$
$imprestRemind' = \varnothing$
$costId' = \varnothing]$
$\Leftrightarrow [family? : Family \mid$
[$definitionofFamilyPayment'$]
$\exists\, family' : Family \bullet$
$\exists\, costs' : Costs \bullet$
$\exists\, payments' : Payments \bullet$
$\exists\, imprestRemind' : ImprestRemind \bullet$
$\exists\, costId' : CostId \bullet$
$\forall\, p : payment \mid p \in dom(range(imprestRemind')) \bullet$
$p \in range(payments') \land p.payMode = imprest \land$
$\forall\, p : person \mid p \in dom(imprestRemind') \bullet p \in dom(family') \land$
$\forall\, p : person \mid p \in dom(costs') \bullet p \in dom(family') \land$
$\forall\, p : Payment \mid p \in range(payments') \bullet$
$p.payer \in dom(famil'y) \land p.payee \in dom(family')$
$\forall\, c : Cost \mid c \in dom(costId') \bullet \exists\, p : Person \bullet c \in costs'(p)]$
[$one - point\, rule$, $5\ times$]
$\Leftrightarrow [family? : Family]$

$AddCost_0$

$\Delta FamilyPayment$
$cost? : Cost$
$pe : Person$
$py : Payment$
$v : \mathbb{N}$
$i : id$
$i0 : id$

$i = cost?.imprestId$
$payments(i).payMode = imprest$
$i \in dom(imprestRemind)$
$py = payments\ (i)$
$v = ((imprestRemind\ pe)\ py)$
$cost?.costValue \leq v$
$pe = py.payee$
$family' = family$
$costs' = costs \oplus \{\, pe \mapsto costs\ pe \cup \{cost?\}\,\}$
$((imprestRemind'\ pe)\ py) = v - cost?.costValue$
$(py.paymentDate.1 < cost?.costDate.year) \lor (py.paymentDate.1 = cost?.costDate.year \land$
$\quad py.paymentDate.2 < cost?.costDate.mounth) \lor$
$\quad (py.paymentDate.1 = cost?.costDate.year \land$
$\quad\quad py.paymentDate.2 = cost?.costDate.mounth \land$
$\quad\quad\quad py.paymentDate.3 \leq cost?.costDate.day)$
$\exists\, x : usage \bullet x = cost?.costUsage$
$\exists\, t : id \mid t \notin dom(costsId) \bullet i0 = t$
$costsId' = CostsId \cup \{i0 \mapsto cost?\}$

$AddPayment_0$

$\Delta FamilyPayment$
$payment? : Payment$
$p1 : Person$
$p2 : Person$
$i : id$
$v : \mathbb{N}$

$family' = family$
$costs' = costs$
$v = payment?.paymentvalue$
$p1 = payment?.payer$
$p2 = payment?.payee$
$p1 \in dom(family)$
$p2 \in dom(family)$
$p1 \neq p2$
$\exists\, t : id \mid t \notin dom(payments) \bullet i = t$
$payments' = payments \cup \{i \mapsto payment?\}$
$payment?.payMode = imprest \Rightarrow imprestRemind' = imprestRemind \oplus$
$\quad \{p2 \mapsto imprestRemind\ p2 \cup \{(payment? \mapsto v)\}\}$
$payment?.payMode \neq imprest \Rightarrow imprestRemind' = imprestRemind$
$\exists\, x : payModel \bullet x = payment?.payMode$
$\exists\, x : Date \bullet x.year = payment?.paymentDate.1 \land x.mounth = payment?.paymentDate.2 \land$
$\quad\quad x.day = payment?.paymentDate.3$

Success

$\Xi FamilyPayment$
$o! : message$

$o! = OK$

PersonNotMember

$\Xi FamilyPayment$
$payment? : Payment$
$o! : message$

$p1 = payment?.payer$
$p2 = payment?.payee$
$p1 \notin dom(family) \lor p2 \notin dom(family)$
$o! = PersonNotMember$

PaymentNotFound

$\Xi FamilyPayment$
$cost? : Cost$
$o! : message$
$i : id$

$i = cost?.imprestId$
$i \notin dom(payments)$
$o! = PaymentNotFound$

ImprestNotBalance

$\Xi FamilyPayment$
$cost? : Cost$
$o! : message$
$v : \mathbb{N}$

$v = payments(cost?.imprestId).paymentValue$
$v < cost?.costValue$
$o! = Imprest_Not_Balance$

CostNotFound

$\Xi FamilyPayment$
$cost? : Cost$
$o! : message$

$\neg (\exists i : id \bullet costId\ i = cost?)$
$o! = Cost_Not_Found$

DateNotValid

$\Xi FamilyPayment$
$payment? : Payment$
$o! : message$

$\neg (\exists x : Date \bullet x.year = payment?.paymentDate.1 \land x.mounth = payment?.paymentDate.2 \land$
$x.day = payment?.paymentDate.3)$
$o! = DateNotValid$

DateNotMatch

$\Xi FamilyPayment$
$cost? : Cost$
$py : Payment$
$o! : message$

$py = payments\ (cost?.imprestId)$
$\neg\ ((py.paymentDate.1 < cost?.costDate.year) \lor (py.paymentDate.1 = cost?.costDate.year \land$
$\quad py.paymentDate.2 < cost?.costDate.mounth) \lor$
$\quad (py.paymentDate.1 = cost?.costDate.year \land$
$\quad\quad py.paymentDate.2 = cost?.costDate.mounth \land$
$\quad\quad\quad py.paymentDate.3 \leq cost?.costDate.day))$
$o! = DateNotMatch$

$$AddCost == (AddCost_0 \land Success) \lor PaymentNotFound \lor ImprestNotBalance \lor CostNotFound \lor DateNotMatch$$

$$AddPayment == (AddPayment_0 \land Success) \lor PersonNotMember \lor DateNotValid$$

ListOfCost

$\Xi FamilyPayment$
$d1? : Date$
$d2? : Date$
$o! : person \to \mathbb{P}\ \ Cost$

$\forall\, p : Person \mid p \in dom(costs) \land p \in dom(o!) \bullet$
$\quad \forall\, c : Cost \mid c \in costs(p) \land c \in o!(p) \bullet (c.costDate.year > d1?.year \lor$
$\quad (c.costDate.year = d1?.year \land c.costDate.mounth > d1?.mounth) \lor$
$\quad (c.costDate.year = d1?.year \land c.costDate.mounth = d1?.mounth \land c.costDate.day \geq d1?.day)) \land$
$\quad (c.costDate.year < d2?.year \lor (c.costDate.year = d2?.year \land c.costDate.mounth < d2?.mounth) \lor$
$\quad (c.costDate.year = d2?.year \land c.costDate.mounth = d2?.mounth \land c.costDate.day \leq d2?.day))$

ListOfPayment

$\Xi FamilyPayment$
$d1? : Date$
$d2? : Date$
$o! : person \to \mathbb{P}\ \ Payment$

$\forall\, p : Person \mid p \in dom(costs) \bullet \forall\, y : Peyment \mid y \in range(payments) \land y \in o!(p) \land y.payer = p \bullet$
$\quad (y.paymentDate.1 > d1.year \lor (y.paymentDate.1 = d1.year \land y.paymentDate.2 > d1.mounth) \lor$
$\quad (y.paymentDate.1 = d1.year \land y.paymentDate.2 = d1.mounth \land y.paymentDate.3 \geq d1.day)) \land$
$\quad (y.paymentDate.1 < d2.year \lor (y.paymentDate.1 = d2.year \land y.paymentDate.2 < d2.mounth) \lor$
$\quad (y.paymentDate.1 = d2.year \land y.paymentDate.2 = d2.mounth \land y.paymentDate.3 \leq d2.day))$

سوال ۳

CostL

$costValue : \mathbb{N}$
$costDate : Date$
$costUsage : usage$
$imprestId : id$

$costValue > 0$

FamilyPaymenG

$family : Family$
$costs : person \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ CostL$
$payments : id \rightarrowtail Payment$
$costId : id \rightarrowtail CostL$
$imprestRemind : person \rightarrow (Payment \leftrightarrow \mathbb{N})$

$\forall p : payment \mid p \in dom(range(imprestRemind)) \bullet p \in range(payments) \land p.payMode = imprest$
$\forall p : person \mid p \in dom(imprestRemind) \bullet p \in dom(family)$
$\forall p : person \mid p \in dom(costs) \bullet p \in dom(family)$
$\forall p : Payment \mid p \in range(payments) \bullet p.payer \in dom(family) \land p.payee \in dom(family)$
$\forall c : CostL \mid c \in range(costId) \bullet \exists p : Person \bullet c \in costs(p)$

Promotion

$\Delta FamilyPaymentG$
$\Delta CostL$
$p? : Person$
$i : id$

$family = family'$
$p? \in dom(family)$
$i \in dom(costID)$
$p? \in dom(costs)$
$costId\ i = \Theta Cost$
$costId'\ i = \Theta Cost'$
$\Theta Cost \in costs\ p?$
$\Theta Cost' \in costs'\ p?$
$payments = payments'$
$\{p?\} \lhd costs = \{p?\} \lhd costs'$
$\{i\} \lhd costId = \{i\} \lhd costId'$
$imprestRemind = imprestRemind'$
$p? \in dom(imprestRemind)$

$addcost_0 L$

$\Delta Cost$
$c? : CostL$

$paymentValue' = c?.paymentValue$
$payer' = c?.payer$
$payee' = c?.payee$
$paymentDate' = c?.paymentDate$
$imprestId' = c?.imprestId$

$addCost_0\, G == \exists \Delta CostL \bullet addCost_0 L \land Promotion$

Success

$o! : message$

$o! = OK$

PaymentNotFoundG

$\Xi FamilyPaymentG$
$cost? : CostL$
$o! : message$
$i : id$

$i = cost?.imprestId$
$i \notin dom(payments)$
$o! = PaymentNotFound$

ImprestNotBalanceG

$\Xi FamilyPaymentG$
$cost? : CostL$
$o! : message$
$v : \mathbb{N}$

$v = payments(cost?.imprestId).paymentValue$
$v < cost?.costValue$
$o! = Imprest_Not_Balance$

CostNotFoundG

$\Xi FamilyPaymentG$
$cost? : CostL$
$o! : message$

$\neg\ (\exists\, i : id \bullet costId\ i = cost?)$
$o! = Cost_Not_Found$

DateNotMatchG

$\Xi FamilyPaymentG$
$cost? : CostL$
$py : Payment$
$o! : message$

$py = payments\ (cost?.imprestId)$
$\neg\ ((py.paymentDate.1 < cost?.costDate.year) \lor (py.paymentDate.1 = cost?.costDate.year \land$
$\quad py.paymentDate.2 < cost?.costDate.mounth) \lor$
$\quad (py.paymentDate.1 = cost?.costDate.year \land$
$\quad\quad py.paymentDate.2 = cost?.costDate.mounth \land$
$\quad\quad\quad py.paymentDate.3 \leq cost?.costDate.day))$
$o! = DateNotMatch$

ListOfCostL

$\Xi CostL$
$d1? : Date$
$d2? : Date$
$o! : CostL$

$o!.costValue = costValue$
$o!costDate = costDate$
$o!.costUsage = costUsage$
$o!.imprestId = imprestId$
$(costDate.year > d1?.year \lor (costDate.year = d1?.year \land costDate.mounth > d1?.mounth) \lor$
$\quad (costDate.year = d1?.year \land costDate.mounth = d1?.mounth \land costDate.day \geq d1?.day))$
$(costDate.year < d2?.year \lor (costDate.year = d2?.year \land costDate.mounth < d2?.mounth) \lor$
$\quad (costDate.year = d2?.year \land costDate.mounth = d2?.mounth \land costDate.day \leq d2?.day))$

$$ListOfCostLG == \exists \Delta CostL \bullet ListOfCostL \land Promotion$$

$$AddCostG == (AddCost_0 G \land Success) \lor PaymentNotFoundG \lor$$
$$ImprestNotBalanceG \lor CostNotFoundG \lor DateNotMatchG$$