

Zynq Ultrascale+ MPSoC CANbus Configuration on the PS

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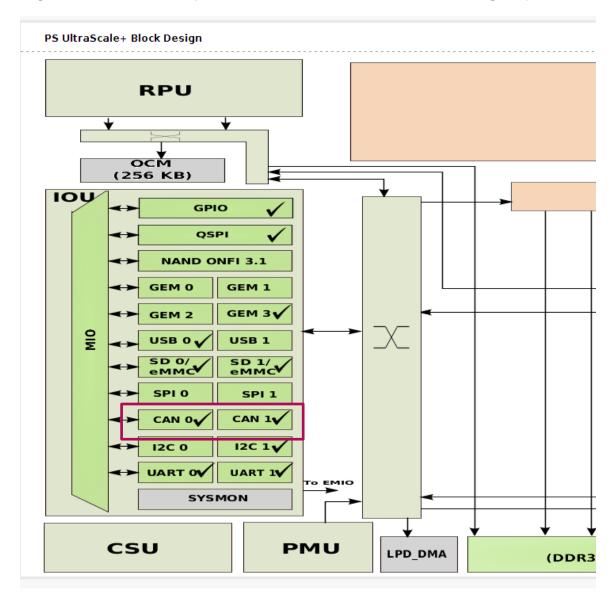
1. Reference Material

https://xilinx-

wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18842496/Linux+CAN+driver#LinuxCANdriver-TestProcedure

https://reference.digilentinc.com/learn/programmable-logic/tutorials/pmod-ips/start

https://forums.xilinx.com/t5/Embedded-Linux/PetaLinux-CAN-driver/td-p/777388



2. Configuration with User Space Commands

CAN0 / CAN1 Test

To run CAN, use the can-utils command line CAN tools.:

2.1 SET BIT-TIMING

CAN supports bitrates up to 1Mb/s. Xilinx CAN h/w and driver supports these bit rates Note: Triple sampling is not supported by Xilinx CAN H/W.

\$ /ip link set can0 type can bitrate 500000 or

\$./canconfig can0 bitrate 500000

```
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ip link set can0 type can bitrate 200000
[ 672.164233] xilinx_can ff060000.can can0: bitrate error 0.0%
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# canconfig can0 bitrate 200000
[ 812.243741] xilinx_can ff060000.can can0: bitrate error 0.0%
can0 bitrate: 199999, sample-point: 0.850
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ■
```

2.2 BRING UP THE DEVICE

\$ ip link set can0 up

\$ canconfig can0 start

```
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# canconfig can0 start can0 state: ERROR-ACTIVE root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# [
```

Note: the CAN I/F always start with ERROR-ACTIVE state.

2.3 BRING DOWN THE DEVICE

\$./ip link set can0 down

or

\$./canconfig can0 stop

```
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# canconfig can0 down root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# []
```

2.4 TRANSMIT AND RECEIVE PACKETS WITH STANDARD ID NUMBER

Usage: cansend <device> <can frame>.

\$ /cansend can0 -i 0x14 <bytes>

cansend can0 -i 0x14 0x33 0x88

2.5 PACKETS TRANSMISSION VERIFICATION

Usage: cansend <device> <can frame>.

\$ /cansend can0 -i 0x14 <bytes>

cansend can0 -i 0x14 0x33 0x88

```
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# cansend can0 -i 0x14 0x33 0x88
interface = can0, family = 29, type = 3, proto = 1
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# cat /proc/net/can/stats

1 transmitted frames (TXF)
22 received frames (RXF)
0 matched frames (RXMF)
0 // total match ratio (RXMR)
0 frames/s total tx rate (TXR)
0 frames/s total rx rate (RXR)
0 // current match ratio (CRXMR)
0 frames/s current tx rate (CTXR)
0 frames/s current rx rate (CRXR)
0 // max match ratio (MRXMR)
1 frames/s max tx rate (MTXR)
22 frames/s max rx rate (MRXR)
0 current receive list entries (CRCV)
1 maximum receive list entries (MRCV)
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ■
```

2.6 LINKS VERIFICATION:

2.6.1 ifconfig can_zero

2.6.2 ip -d -s link show can_zero

3 Communication Tests with User Space Commands

3.1 LOOPBACK MODE (USING A DIFFERENT CHANNEL, CAN1)

3.1.1 canconfig cano ctrlmode loopback on bitrate 500000

```
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# canconfig canl ctrlmode loopback on canl ctrlmode: loopback[ON] listen-only[OFF], tripple-sampling[OFF], one-shot[OFF], berr-reporting[OFF] root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# canconfig canl bitrate 500000 [ 4217.791684] xilinx_can ff070000.can canl: bitrate error 0.0% canl bitrate: 499999, sample-point: 0.875 root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# canconfig canl start canl state: ERROR-ACTUYE
```

Packet (1) sent on Loopback configuration:

3.1.2 No bus errors identified

3.1.3 Additional packet (1) sent – note packets increased from 1 to 2

```
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ip -d -s link show can!
3: can! (NOARP UP.LOHER UP.ECHO) mtu 16 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default qlen 10
    ink/can promiscuity 0
    can (LOOPBACK) state ERROR-ACTIVE (benr-counter tx 0 rx 0) restart-ms 0
    bitrate 4999999 sample-point 0.875
    tq 250 prop-seg 3 phase-seg1 3 phase-seg2 1 sjw 1
    xilinx can: tseg1 1..16 tseg2 1..8 sjw 1..4 brp 1..256 brp-inc 1
    clock 59999999 re-started bus-errors arbit-lost error-warn error-pass bus-off
    size 65536 gso_max segs 65535
    RX: bytes packets errors dropped overrun mcast
    15
    15
    2
    3
    3
    4
    5
    5
    5
    5
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```

3.1.4 10 packets sent

note loop 10 qualifier.... packets increased from 2 to 12 (no errors)

3.2 NORMAL MODE - CONNECTED TO ARDUINO

canconfig can0 ctrlmode bitrate 500000; canconfig can0 start; ip -d -s link show can0 canconfig can0 start
verify status 1st time: no communication

ip -d -s link show can0

```
root@wz.geg-locg-2018-2:/vsr/bin/ ip -d -s link show cam0
2: can0: (NOARP.UP LOURE LUP ECHO) mtu 16 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default qlen 10
link/can promiscuity 0: Cherr-counter tx 0 rx 0) restart-ms 0
bitrate S00000 sample-point 0.800
tq 400 prop-seg 1 phase-seg1 2 phase-seg2 1 sjw 1
x 10 cx 15000000 link 1 can: tseg1 1.16 tseg2 1.8 sjw 1.4 brp 1.256 brp-inc 1
clock 25000000 susple-point 0.800
re-started bus-errors arbit-lost error-warn error-pass bus-off
0 numtxqueues 1 numrxqueues 1 gso_max_size 650
86 gso_max_segs 65535
RX: bytes packets errors dropped overrun mcast
RX: bytes packets errors dropped carrier collsns
0 forot@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/vsr/bin# ip -d -s link show can0
```

3.2.1 connected Arduino Uno with CANbus Shield – running send data code

Communication established with success!!!

ip -d -s link show can0

3.2.2 Running for over 1 hour

Communication stable!!!

ip -d -s link show can0

3.2.3 candump can_zero

3.3 NORMAL MODE - CONNECTED TO 2 ARDUINOS

canconfig can0 ctrlmode bitrate 500000; canconfig can0 start; ip -d -s link show can0 canconfig can0 start verify status 1st time: no communication ip -d -s link show can0

```
root@uzseg-locc-2018-2:/usr/bln# ip-d-s link show cand
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO? mtu 16 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO? mtu 16 qdisc pfifo_fast state ENKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO? mtu 16 qdisc pfifo_fast state ENKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO? mtu 10 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO. mtu 10 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO. mtu 10 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO. mtu 10 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO. mtu 10 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO. mtu 10 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO. mtu 10 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO. mtu 10 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.ECHO. mtu 10 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default glen 10
2: can0: NOARP.UP.LOWER UP.LOWER UP
```

3.3.1 connected 2 off Arduino Uno with CANbus Shield

running send data code

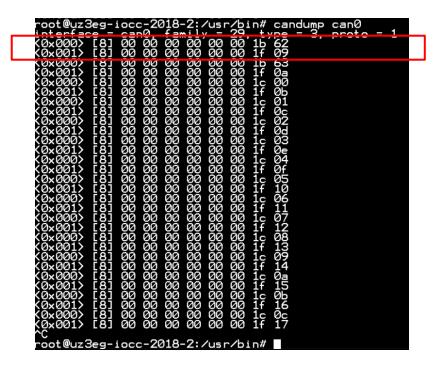
Communication established with success!!!

ip -d -s link show can0

3.3.2 candump can_zero

Since there are two devices, I assigned 2 different IDs so I can recognize data coming through.

I have also changed the profile of the bytes been sent by 0x01 to make it easy to identify.



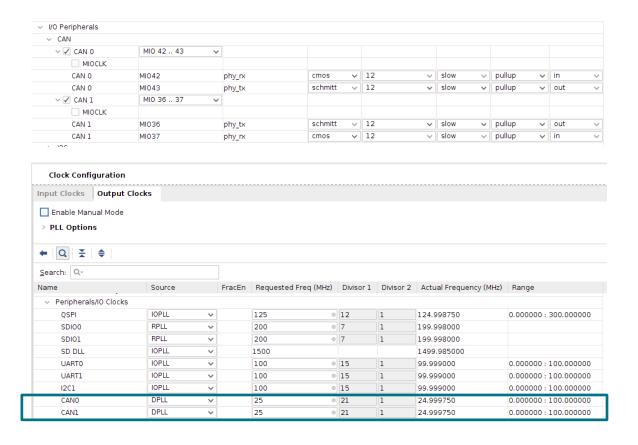
Note: create app called can-send based on cansend.c

Usage: can-send can0 123#1122334455667788

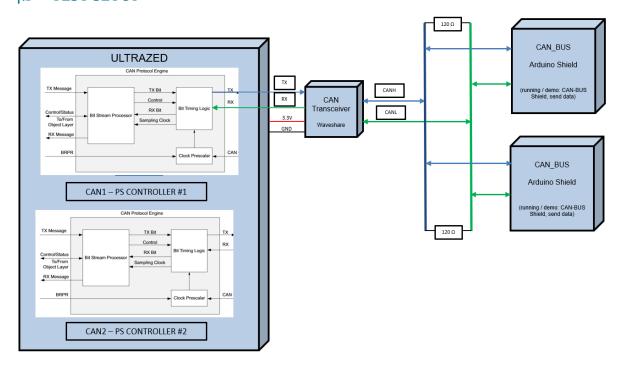
create app called can-gen based on cansend.c

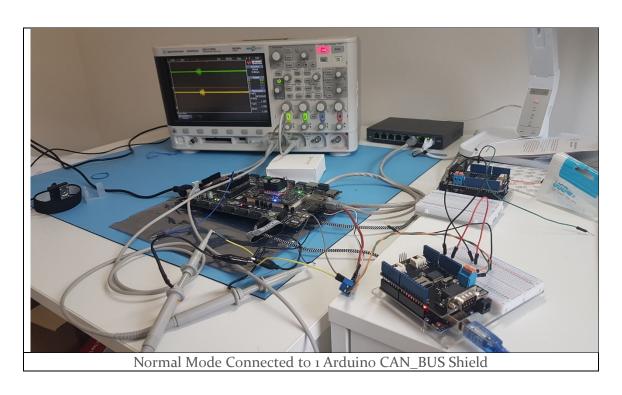
Usage: can-gen can0 -g 1000 -l 0x02 -L 8 -D i

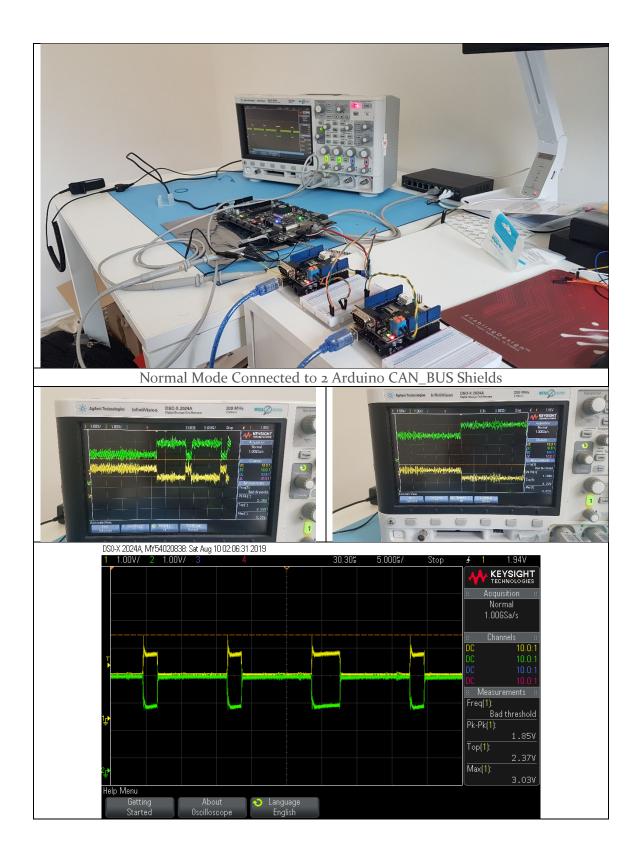
4 Hardware Configuration



4.1 TEST SETUP







5 Useful Commands

```
canconfig can0 ctrlmode loopback on

ip link set can0 type can bitrate 500000

ip link set can0 up

ip -d -s link show can0

cansend can0 -i 0x77 0x33 0x88 0x33 0x88 0x33 0x88 0x33

cansend can0 -i 0x88 0x33 0x88 0x33 0x88 x0x33 0x88 0x33 0x88 --loop=10
```

6 List of Commands Performed

```
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ip link set can0 type can bitrate 500000
[ 994.063912] xilinx_can ff060000.can can0: bitrate error 0.0%
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ip link set can0 up
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ip -d -s link show can0
2: can0: <NOARP,UP,LOWER_UP,ECHO> mtu 16 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode
DEFAULT group default glen 10
  link/can promiscuity 0
  can state ERROR-ACTIVE (berr-counter tx 0 rx 0) restart-ms 0
      bitrate 499999 sample-point 0.875
      tq 250 prop-seg 3 phase-seg1 3 phase-seg2 1 sjw 1
      xilinx_can: tseg1 1..16 tseg2 1..8 sjw 1..4 brp 1..256 brp-inc 1
      clock 99999999
      re-started bus-errors arbit-lost error-warn error-pass bus-off
             0
                                                numtxqueues 1 numrxqueues 1
gso_max_size 65536 gso_max_segs 65535
```

RX: bytes packets errors dropped overrun mcast												
0 0 0 0 0 0												
TX: bytes packets errors dropped carrier collsns												
0 0 0 0 0 0												
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# candump can0												
interface = can0, family = 29, type = 3, proto = 1												
^C												
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ip -d -s link show can0												
2: can0: <noarp,up,lower_up,echo> mtu 16 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default qlen 10</noarp,up,lower_up,echo>												
link/can promiscuity 0												
can state ERROR-ACTIVE (berr-counter tx 0 rx 0) restart-ms 0												
bitrate 499999 sample-point 0.875												
tq 250 prop-seg 3 phase-seg1 3 phase-seg2 1 sjw 1												
xilinx_can: tseg1 116 tseg2 18 sjw 14 brp 1256 brp-inc 1												
clock 99999999												
re-started bus-errors arbit-lost error-warn error-pass bus-off												
0 0 0 0 0 numtxqueues 1 numrxqueues 1 gso_max_size 65536 gso_max_segs 65535												
RX: bytes packets errors dropped overrun mcast												
0 0 0 0 0 0												
TX: bytes packets errors dropped carrier collsns												
0 0 0 0 0 0												
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# candump can0												
interface = can0, family = 29, type = 3, proto = 1												

```
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ip -d -s link show can0
2: can0: <NOARP,UP,LOWER_UP,ECHO> mtu 16 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode
DEFAULT group default glen 10
  link/can promiscuity 0
  can state ERROR-ACTIVE (berr-counter tx 0 rx 0) restart-ms 0
      bitrate 499999 sample-point 0.875
      tg 250 prop-seg 3 phase-seg1 3 phase-seg2 1 sjw 1
      xilinx_can: tseg1 1..16 tseg2 1..8 sjw 1..4 brp 1..256 brp-inc 1
      clock 99999999
      re-started bus-errors arbit-lost error-warn error-pass bus-off
             0
      0
                    0
                                                numtxqueues 1 numrxqueues 1
gso_max_size 65536 gso_max_segs 65535
  RX: bytes packets errors dropped overrun mcast
  0
         0
               0
                    0
                          0
                               0
  TX: bytes packets errors dropped carrier collsns
  0
         0
               0
                    0
                          0
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ip -d -s link show can0
2: can0: <NOARP,UP,LOWER_UP,ECHO> mtu 16 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode
DEFAULT group default glen 10
  link/can promiscuity 0
  can state ERROR-PASSIVE (berr-counter tx 0 rx 130) restart-ms 0
      bitrate 499999 sample-point 0.875
      tq 250 prop-seg 3 phase-seg1 3 phase-seg2 1 sjw 1
      xilinx_can: tseg1 1..16 tseg2 1..8 sjw 1..4 brp 1..256 brp-inc 1
```

^C

	clock 99999999												
	re-started bus-errors arbit-lost error-warn error-pass bus-off												
	0			22		0	0		21	0			
ทเ	numtxqueues 1 numrxqueues 1 gso_max_size 65536 gso_max_segs 65535												
	RX: bytes packets errors dropped overrun mcast												
	176	22	23	0	0	0							
	TX: bytes packets errors dropped carrier collsns												
	0	0	2	0	0	0							
ro	ot@uz	3eg-ic	occ-20	18-2:,	/usr/k	oin# ip	o -d -s	link sh	ow can0				
	2: can0: <noarp,up,lower_up,echo> mtu 16 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default qlen 10</noarp,up,lower_up,echo>												
link/can promiscuity 0													
	can state ERROR-PASSIVE (berr-counter tx 0 rx 130) restart-ms 0												
	bitrate 499999 sample-point 0.875												
	tq 250 prop-seg 3 phase-seg1 3 phase-seg2 1 sjw 1												
	xilinx_can: tseg1 116 tseg2 18 sjw 14 brp 1256 brp-inc 1												
	clock 99999999												
	re-started bus-errors arbit-lost error-warn error-pass bus-off												
gs	0 so_max		2 55536	0 gso_r	0 nax_s		21 5535	0	numtxqu	eues 1 nui	mrxqueue	s 1	
RX: bytes packets errors dropped overrun mcast													
	176	22	23	0	0	0							
	TX: bytes packets errors dropped carrier collsns												
	0	0	2	0	0	0							

root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ip -d -s link show can0

```
DEFAULT group default glen 10
  link/can promiscuity 0
  can state ERROR-PASSIVE (berr-counter tx 0 rx 130) restart-ms 0
      bitrate 499999 sample-point 0.875
      tq 250 prop-seg 3 phase-seg1 3 phase-seg2 1 sjw 1
      xilinx_can: tseg1 1..16 tseg2 1..8 sjw 1..4 brp 1..256 brp-inc 1
      clock 99999999
      re-started bus-errors arbit-lost error-warn error-pass bus-off
             22
                                   21
                                          0
                                                 numtxqueues 1 numrxqueues 1
gso_max_size 65536 gso_max_segs 65535
  RX: bytes packets errors dropped overrun mcast
  176
          22
                 23
                      0
                            0
                                 0
  TX: bytes packets errors dropped carrier collsns
  0
         0
               2
                    0
                          0
                               0
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# candump can0
interface = can0, family = 29, type = 3, proto = 1
^C
root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin# ip -d -s link show can0
2: can0: <NOARP,UP,LOWER_UP,ECHO> mtu 16 qdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode
DEFAULT group default glen 10
  link/can promiscuity 0
  can state ERROR-PASSIVE (berr-counter tx 0 rx 130) restart-ms 0
      bitrate 499999 sample-point 0.875
```

2: can0: <NOARP,UP,LOWER_UP,ECHO> mtu 16 gdisc pfifo_fast state UNKNOWN mode

tq 250 prop-seg 3 phase-seg1 3 phase-seg2 1 sjw 1 xilinx_can: tseg1 1..16 tseg2 1..8 sjw 1..4 brp 1..256 brp-inc 1 clock 99999999 re-started bus-errors arbit-lost error-warn error-pass bus-off 0 22 0 21 numtxqueues 1 numrxqueues 1 gso_max_size 65536 gso_max_segs 65535 RX: bytes packets errors dropped overrun mcast 0 0 176 22 23 0 TX: bytes packets errors dropped carrier collsns 2 0 0 root@uz3eg-iocc-2018-2:/usr/bin#