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## ECE 532 Project Proposal

# The DoodleVerse

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## 1 Team Members

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## 2 Brief Overview of Topic and Motivation

For ages, people have looked to the stars for navigation, inspiration and beauty. Ancient civilizations all over the globe canonized their mythological figures and epic tales by casting their images in the night sky, immortalizing them and passing them down through the generations. We all know the Big Dipper (Ursa Major), the Little Dipper (Ursa Minor), and Orion's belt (a few of us even know where Orion went off to), but what about our figures and epic tales? Where is the Happy Monkey or the Stick Figure Wielding an Axe? Does the iconic [silhouette of Michael Jackson moonwalking](#) exist in our sky, waiting to be discovered?

Systems have been developed to find known constellations in images of the sky taken from earth, but they have not been able to take images of new constellations and send them to the stars. We propose a system that allows for users to draw images and see their creations turned into constellations.

Welcome to the DoodleVerse!

## 3 Core Concepts

### 3.1 Image Processing

First order b-splines will be used to determine key features of hand-drawn images. There must exist enough features to faithfully depict the drawings, but there cannot be so many features that the search algorithm will fail to find a similar enough match. The number of features must be optimized for accuracy and speed.

## 3.2 Optimization

With infinite computational power, the problem would boil down to comparing our  $n$  features to every subset of  $n$  stars and picking out the best match. With such a huge data set, this naive and brute-force approach isn't computationally feasible even for relatively small values of  $n$ , and we will need some techniques or shortcuts that will reduce the computational load.

## 3.3 Procrustes Analysis

In line with the theme of Greek mythology, we get the thief Procrustes who stretched or cut off his victims' limbs so they fit his iron bed. Today, we know it as a form of statistical shape analysis that finds the optimal transformation between two sets of points, which will be used extensively in our search algorithm. The set with the minimal error and maximal brightness will be chosen as the proposed constellation.

# 4 Resources

## 4.1 Dataset

D. Hoffleit and Jr. Warren. The Bright Star Catalog, 5th revised edition [Data set] <http://tdc-www.harvard.edu/catalogs/bsc5.html>

There are many star data sets. The Yale Bright Star Catalog is limited to stars which are visible to the naked-eye, which are precisely the stars this project is concerned with.

## 4.2 Papers

There are many papers on solving the similar problem: finding known constellations given an image of stars. The theory and techniques will be relevant. We've also included some papers on B-spline signal processing, which will provide useful image-processing techniques to accomplish the first part of our task.

Kristjan Krips and Timo Petmanson. The constellation database. pages 1–7, 2011 [http://lepo.it.da.ut.ee/~timo\\_p/constellations/petmanson-krips-algo-project.pdf](http://lepo.it.da.ut.ee/~timo_p/constellations/petmanson-krips-algo-project.pdf)

Hartmut Renken and H J Rath. A Method for Three-Axis Attitude determination by Image-processed star constellation matching. *Space Technology* <http://www.renken.de/or1997.pdf>

Suyao Ji, Jinzhi Wang, and Xiaoge Liu. Constellation Detection [http://web.stanford.edu/class/ee368/Project\\_Spring\\_1415/Reports/Ji\\_Liu\\_Wang.pdf](http://web.stanford.edu/class/ee368/Project_Spring_1415/Reports/Ji_Liu_Wang.pdf)

M. Unser, A. Aldroubi, and M. Eden. B-spline signal processing. I. Theory. *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 41(2):821–833, 1993 <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org.ezproxy.library.wisc.edu/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=&arnumber=193220>

M. Unser, A. Aldroubi, and M. Eden. B-spline signal processing. II. Efficiency design and applications. *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 41(2):834–848, 1993 <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org.ezproxy.library.wisc.edu/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=&arnumber=193221>

## 4.3 Other Resources

Some miscellaneous articles on Procrustes analysis.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Procrustes\\_analysis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Procrustes_analysis)

<http://www.mathworks.com/help/stats/procrustes.html>

## 5 Reach Goals

If time permits, an easy-to-use GUI will be developed to allow for quick input of new images for feature recognition and constellation mapping, possibly using the Stellarium API (<http://www.stellarium.org/doc/head/>). Further, the system will be able to match constellations for the specific season or location on earth (thereby narrowing the search field and improving overall functionality). This system is proposed to be submitted to the Engineering Expo.