

This GitHub site has code used for the paper “Anti-synchrony subspaces of weighted networks” by Niholt, Sieben and Swift.

The schematic function, for plotting, is $y12: (R^2)^2 \rightarrow R^2$. It makes a list of $\{u1, u2\}$ that produces two plots.

The parameters are ϵ and κ , Greek letters that Mathematica allows us to use.

```
In[ ]:= f[{u_, v_}] := {v,  $\epsilon$  (1 - u^2) v - u} (* van der pol *)
H = {{0, 0}, {1, 0}};
Ht = Transpose[H];
Clear[x];
x[t_] := {{x11[t], x12[t]}, {x21[t], x22[t]}}
y12[x_] := {x[[1, 1]], x[[2, 1]]}
(* The schematic function. This plots u1 and u2 *)

 $\epsilon$  = 2;
 $\kappa$  = .5;
A =  $\kappa$  {{0, 0}, {1, 1}};
L =  $\kappa$  {{0, 0}, {-1, 1}};
M = A;
printInfo := Module[{},
  Print["x' = f[x] + M x HT, f[u,v] = ", f[{u, v}], ", H = ", MatrixForm[H]];
  Print[" $\epsilon$  = ",  $\epsilon$ , ",  $\kappa$  = ",  $\kappa$ , ", M = ",  $\kappa$ , MatrixForm[Chop[M /  $\kappa$ ]]];
  Print["x[0] = ", x0]
]
myPlotStyle = {{Red}, {Blue, Dashed}};
myPlotRange = {-2.2, 2.2};
```

Comment out the SeedRandom[1] command and run the cell to get different initial conditions.

```
In[ ]:= SeedRandom[1];
x0 = RandomReal[{-2, 2}, {2, 2}];
```

```

In[ ]:= ode = x'[t] == Map[f, x[t]] + M.x[t].Ht;
ic = x[0] == x0;
ivp = LogicalExpand[ode && ic];
tPlot = 10;
tTransient = 500;
tMax = tTransient + tPlot;
s = NDSolve[ivp, x[t], {t, 0, tMax}][[1]];
(* s is the first and only solution *)
p1 = Plot[Evaluate[y12[x[t] /. s]],
  {t, 0, tPlot}, PlotStyle -> myPlotStyle, PlotRange -> All];
p2 = Plot[Evaluate[y12[x[t] /. s]], {t, tTransient, tMax},
  PlotStyle -> myPlotStyle, PlotRange -> myPlotRange,
  GridLines -> {Automatic, {-2, -1, 1, 2}}];
printInfo
GraphicsGrid[{{p1, p2}}]


$$x' = f[x] + M x H^T, f[u, v] = \{v, -u + 2(1 - u^2)v\}, H = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

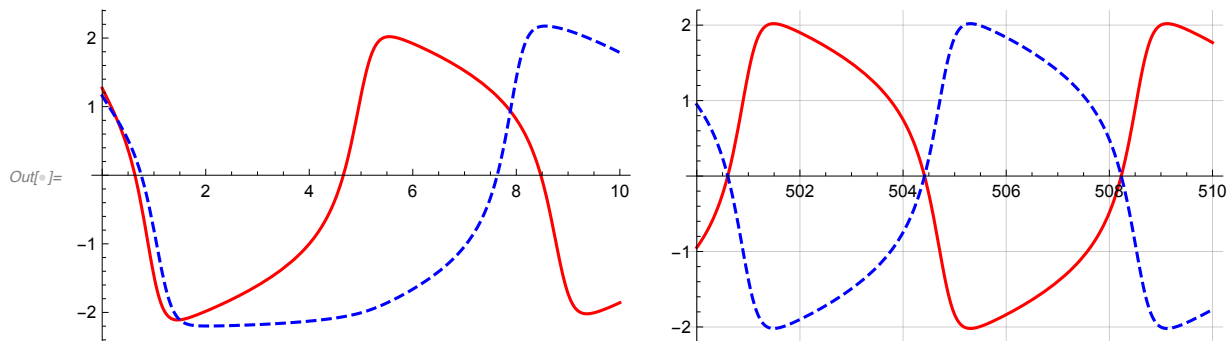


$$\epsilon = 2, \kappa = 0.5, M = 0.5 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1. & 1. \end{pmatrix}$$



$$x[0] = \{\{1.26956, -1.55432\}, \{1.1581, -1.24879\}\}$$


```



Note: The same synchronized solution (with a phase shift) seems to be obtained for all random initial conditions. The figure was saved with a seed in the random number generator, `SeedRandom[1]`, so oscillator 1 is always the same.

To save the figures, first use the “Insert file path” menu to point to a directory on your machine

```

In[ ]:= (* (SetDirectory[
  "C:\\Users\\jws8\\Dropbox\\Conjecture5.3\\Article\\Version 1\\" ] *)
SetDirectory["/Users/jimswift/Dropbox/Conjecture5.3/Article/Version 1/"]

Out[ ]:= /Users/jimswift/Dropbox/Conjecture5.3/Article/Version 1

```

```

In[ ]:= If[ $\epsilon$  == 2 &&  $\kappa$  == -.5 && M == L, Export["vdpLnegk.pdf", p2, ImageSize → 250]
]
If[ $\epsilon$  == 2 &&  $\kappa$  == .5 && M == L, Export["vdpLposk.pdf", p2, ImageSize → 250]
]
If[ $\epsilon$  == 2 &&  $\kappa$  == -.5 && M == A, Export["vdpAnegk.pdf", p2, ImageSize → 250]
]
If[ $\epsilon$  == 2 &&  $\kappa$  == .5 && M == A, Export["vdpAposk.pdf", p2, ImageSize → 250]
]
Out[ ]:= vdpAposk.pdf

```