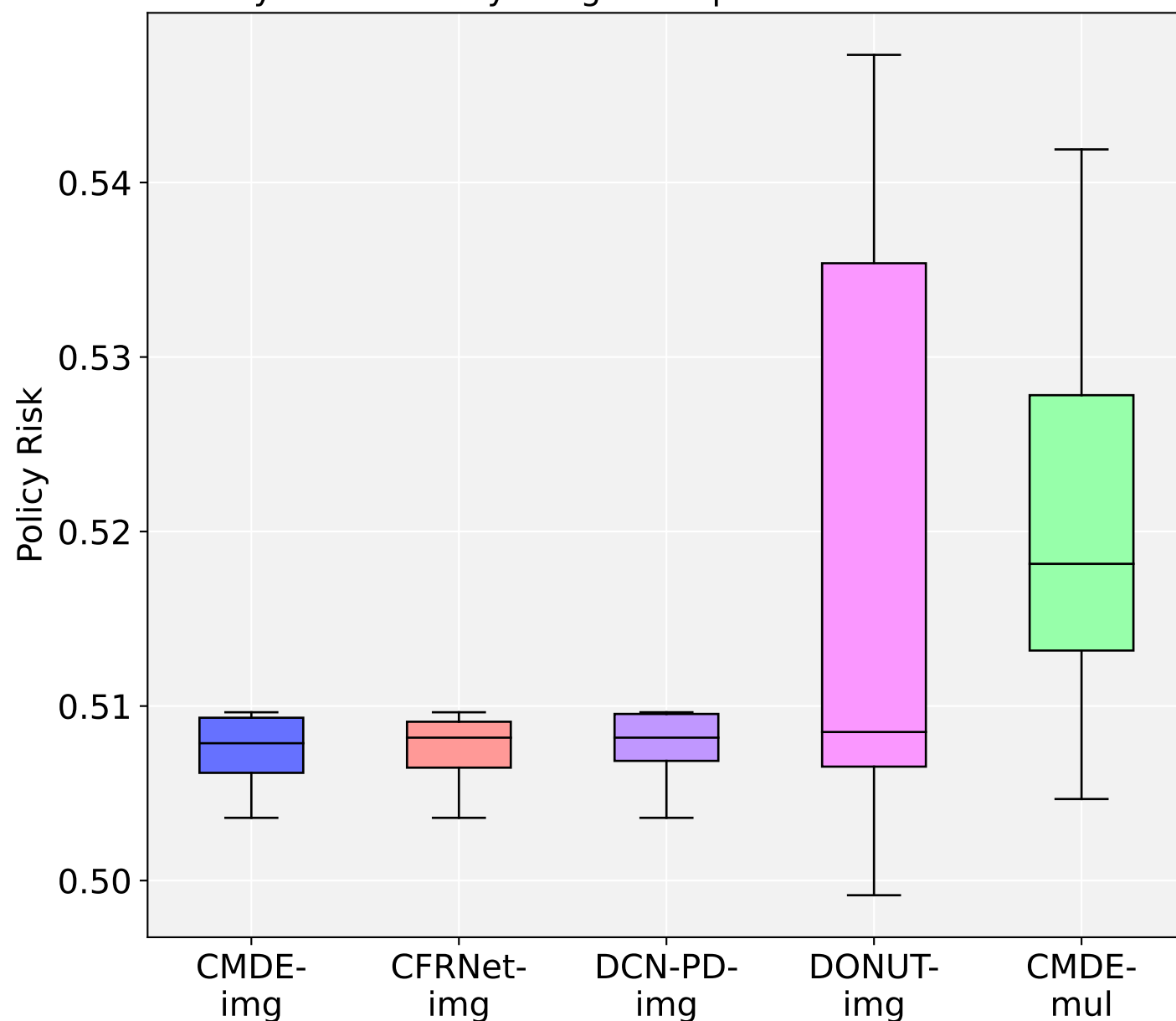
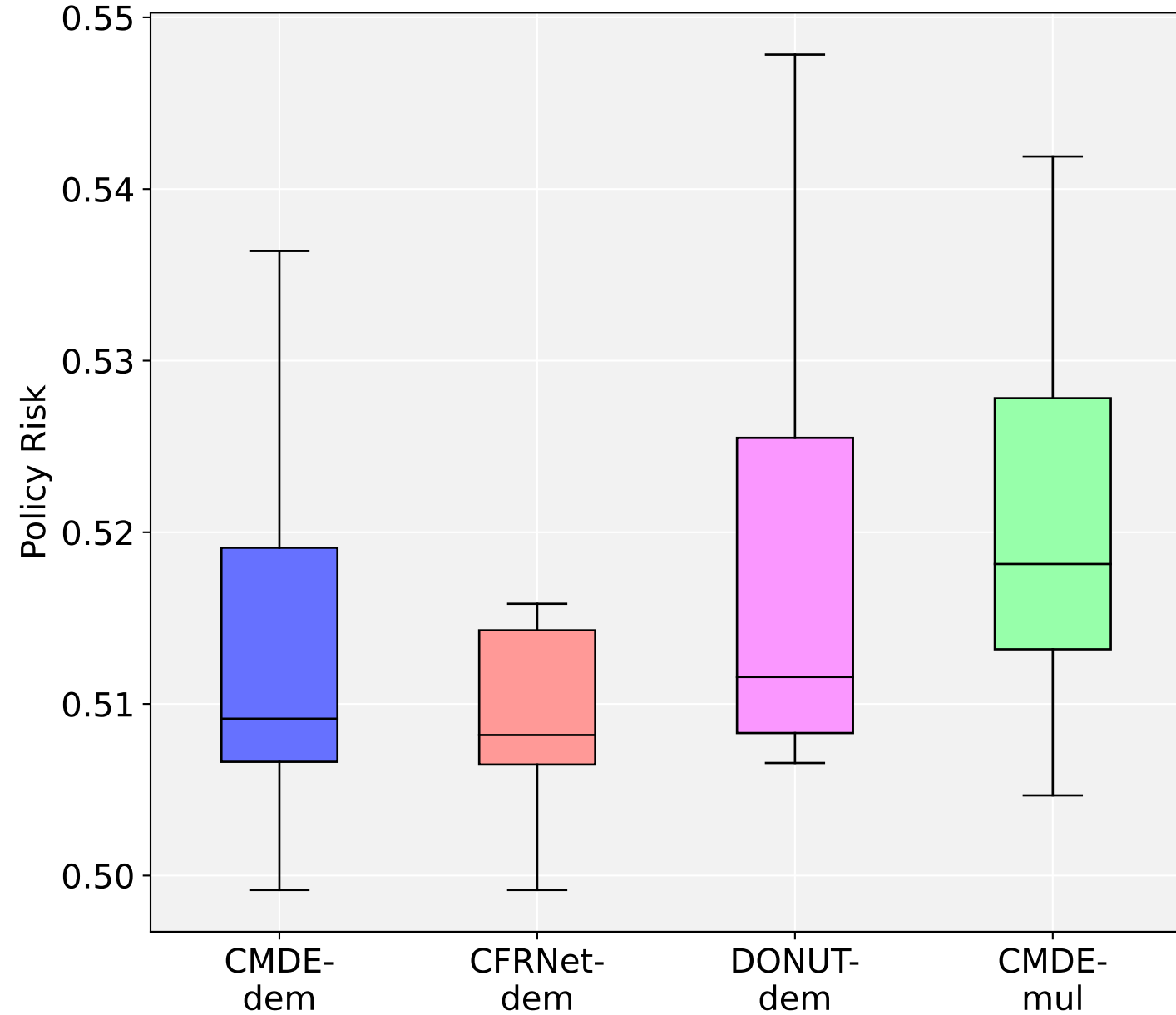


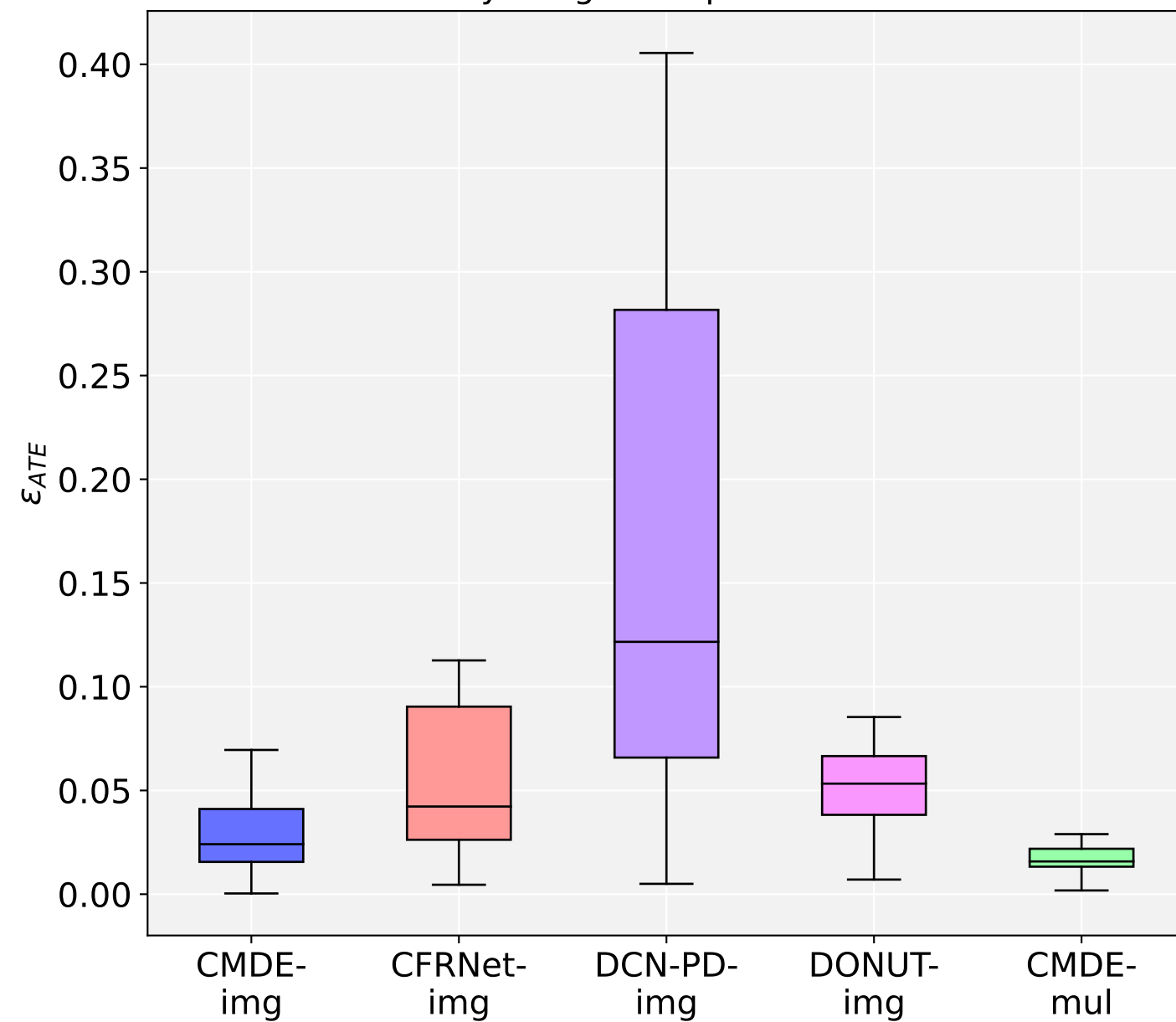
Policy risk with only image as input for benchmark models



Policy risk with only demographic information as input for benchmark models



ATE error with only image as input for benchmark models



ATE error with only demographic information as input for benchmark models

