**Tree Height Biodiversity** Crop yield Tall trees -(1/24)(6/111)(4/49)Short trees -(12/13)-60 -40 -20 -60 -40 -20 20 40 60 80 100120140 20 40 60 80 100120140 **Product quality** Soil quality Tall trees -(3/67)

Short trees -(2/26)-60 -40 -20 20 40 60 80 100120140 -60 -40 -20 20 40 60 80 100120140 Effect Size (InRR)