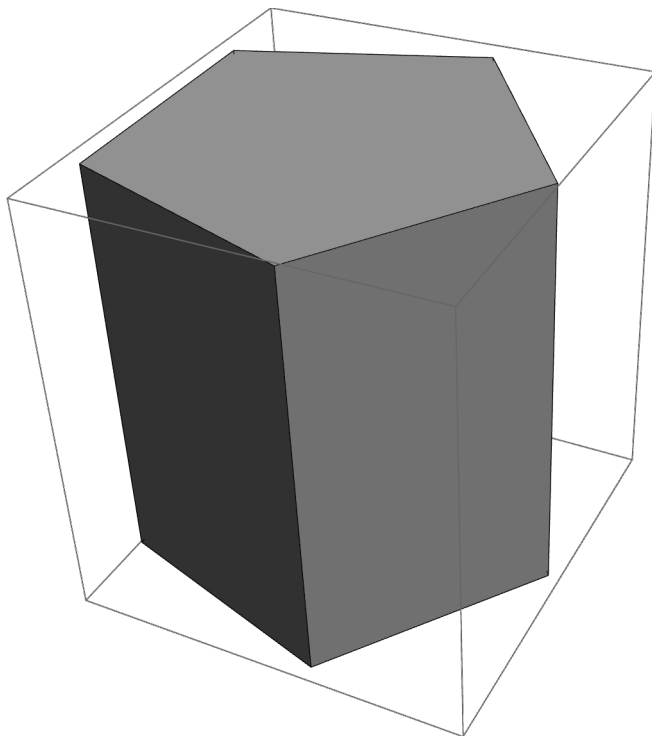


## 齿轮

```
In[*]:= extrude[p_Polygon, z_] :=  
    |多边形  
    Module[{pts = p[[1]]}, Polygon /@ {Append[#, 0] & /@ pts, Append[#, z] & /@ pts,  
    |模块 |多边形 |追加 |追加  
    Join[Append[#, 0] & /@ #, Append[#, z] & /@ Reverse[#]] & /@  
    |连接 |追加 |追加 |反向排序  
    Partition[List@@pts, 2, 1, 1]}]  
    |划分 |列表  
    pentagon = Polygon[Array[{Cos[2  $\pi$  # / 5], Sin[2  $\pi$  # / 5]} &, 5]];  
    |多边形 |数组 |余弦 |正弦  
    Graphics3D[{Gray, extrude[pentagon, 2]}, Lighting -> "Neutral"]  
    |三维图形 |灰色 |光照
```

Out[\*]=

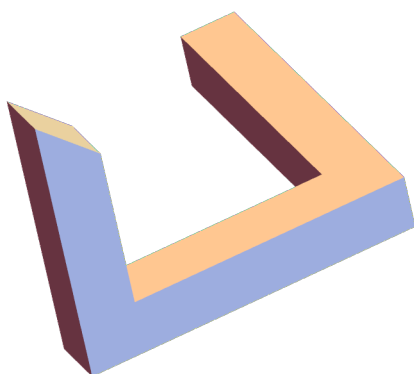


```

In[ ]:= Graphics3D[{EdgeForm[], Polygon[{{0, 0, 4}, {0, 1, 4}, {0, 0, 5}}],
  Polygon[{{0, 0, 4}, {1, 0, 4}, {1, 0, 5}, {0, 0, 5}}],
  Polygon[{{0, 0, 5}, {1, 0, 5}, {1, 1, 4}, {0, 1, 4}}],
  Polygon[{{1, 0, 4}, {1, 1, 4}, {1, 0, 5}}], Cuboid[{0, 0, 1}, {1, 1, 4}],
  Cuboid[{0, 0, 0}, {1, 6, 1}], Cuboid[{0, 5, 0}, {-5, 6, 1}]],
Boxed → False, Axes → None, AspectRatio → Automatic,
PlotRange → {{-6, 6}, {0, 6}, {-1, 5}}, ViewPoint → {50, -50.3, 50}]

```

Out[ ]:=

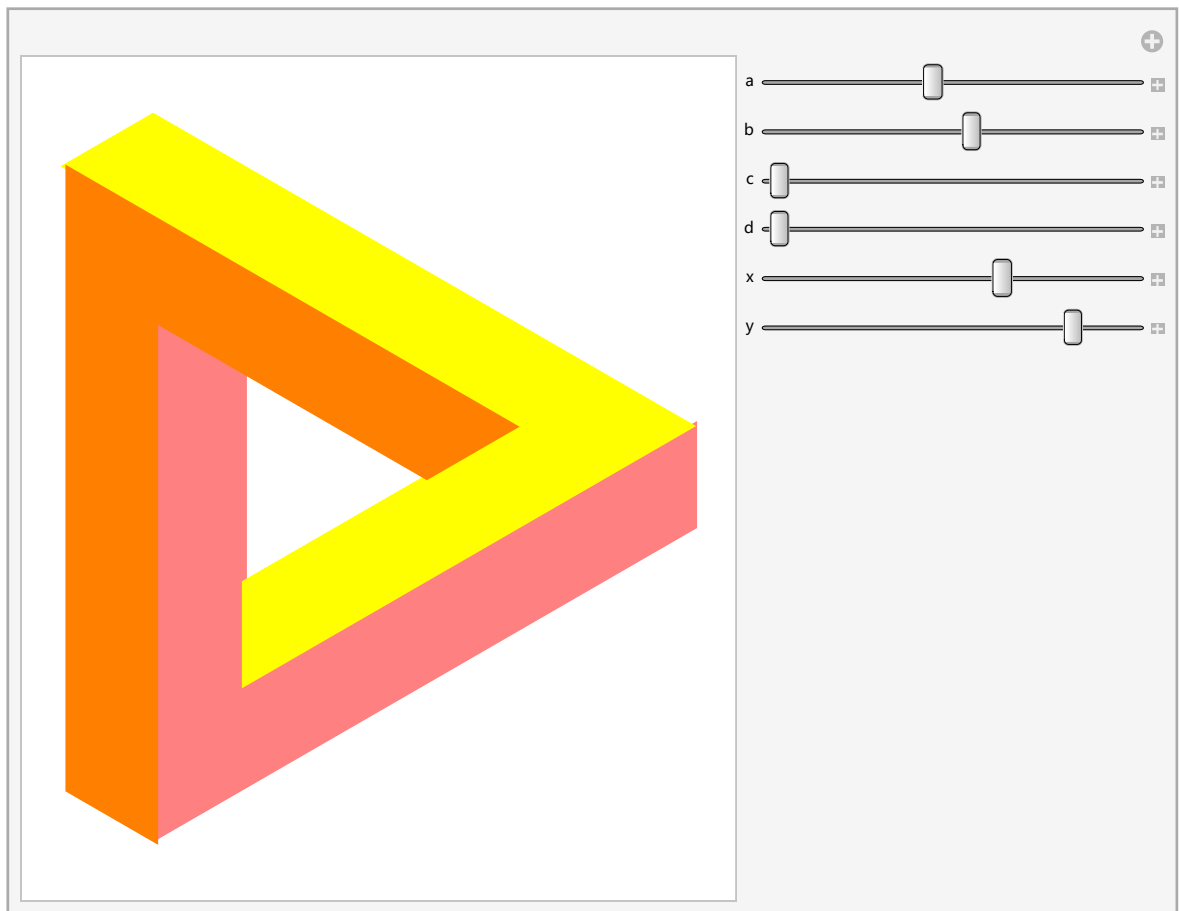


```

In[ ]:= Manipulate[
  |交互式操作
  r = {x, y};
  p =
    Polygon[{{0, 0}, {0, a}, { $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}c$ ,  $a - \frac{c}{2}$ }, { $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}c$ ,  $\frac{c}{2} + d$ }, { $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}b$ ,  $\frac{b}{2} + d$ }, { $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}b$ ,  $\frac{b}{2}$ }}];
  |多边形
  Graphics[{{Pink, p, Yellow, Rotate[p,  $\frac{2\pi}{3}$ , r], Orange, Rotate[p,  $\frac{4\pi}{3}$ , r]}}, {{a, 5}, 1,
  |图形 |粉色 |黄色 |旋转 |橙色 |旋转
    10}, {{b, 6}, 1, 10}, {{c, 1}, 1, 10}, {{d, 1}, 1, 10}, {{x, 0}, -5, 5}, {{y, 0}, -5, 5}]

```

Out[ ]:=



```

SolveValues[(1 +  $\theta$ ) Cos[ $\theta$ ] == -1,  $\theta$ ]

```

|由解确定的值 |余弦

... SolveValues: This system cannot be solved with the methods available to SolveValues.

Out[ ]:=

```

SolveValues[{{(1 +  $\theta$ ) Cos[ $\theta$ ] == -1},  $\theta$ ]

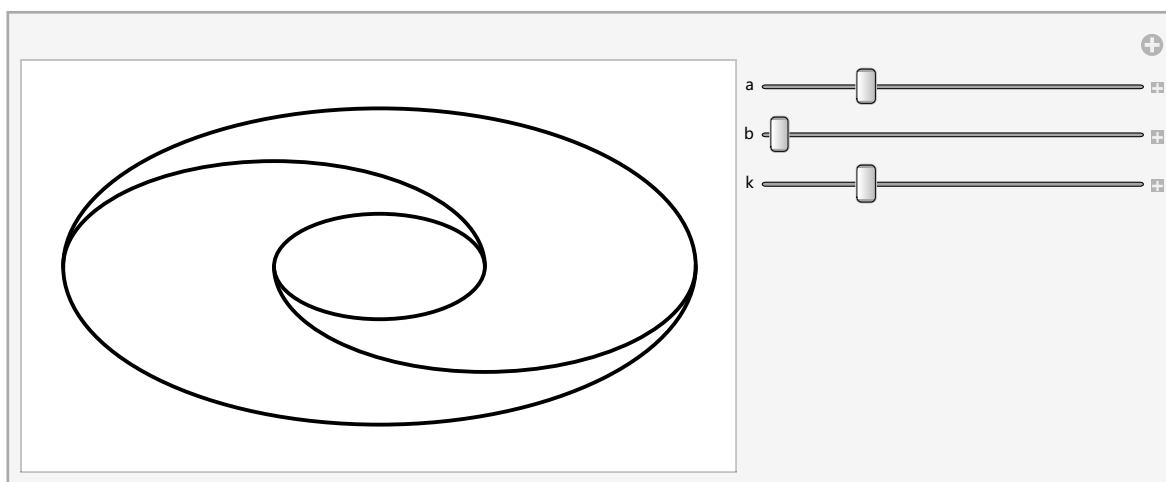
```

```

In[ ]:= DynamicModule[{c1, c2, c3},
  动态模块
  Manipulate[c1 = Circle[{0, 0}, {a, b}];
  交互式操作 圆
    c2 = Circle[{k a - a, 0}, {a, b} k, { $\pi$ , 2  $\pi$ }];
    圆
    c3 = Circle[{0, 0}, {a, b} (2 k - 1)];
    圆
    Graphics[{Thick, c1, c2, Rotate[c2,  $\pi$ , {0, 0}], c3}],
    图形 粗 旋转
    {{a, 2}, 1, 5}, {{b, 1}, 1, 5}, {{k, 2}, 1, 5}]
]

```

Out[ ]:=



```

In[*]:= DynamicModule[{c1, c2, c3},
  动态模块

  Manipulate[c1 = Circle[{0, 0}, {a, b}];
    交互式操作      圆

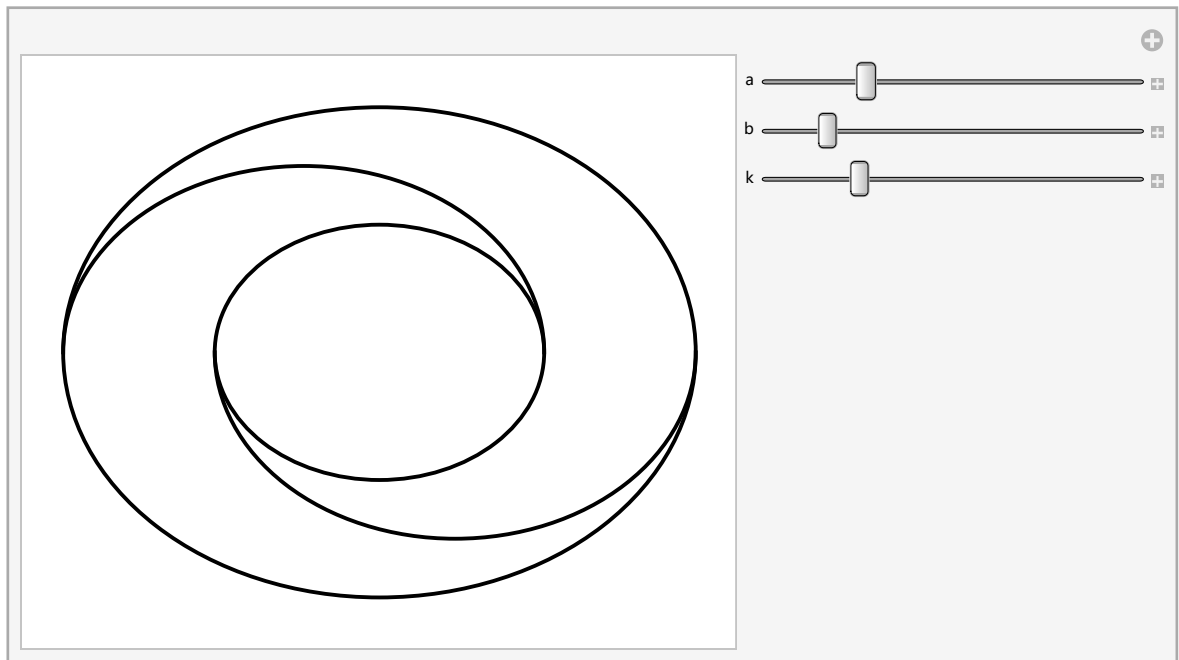
    c2 = Circle[{ $\frac{k a - a}{2}$ , 0}, {a, b}  $\frac{k + 1}{2}$ , { $\pi$ , 2  $\pi$ }];
      圆

    c3 = Circle[{0, 0}, {a, b} k];
      圆

    Graphics[{Thick, c1, c2, Rotate[c2,  $\pi$ , {0, 0}], c3}],
      图形      粗      旋转
    {{a, 2}, 1, 5}, {{b, 1}, 1, 5}, {{k, 2}, 1, 5}]
  ]

```

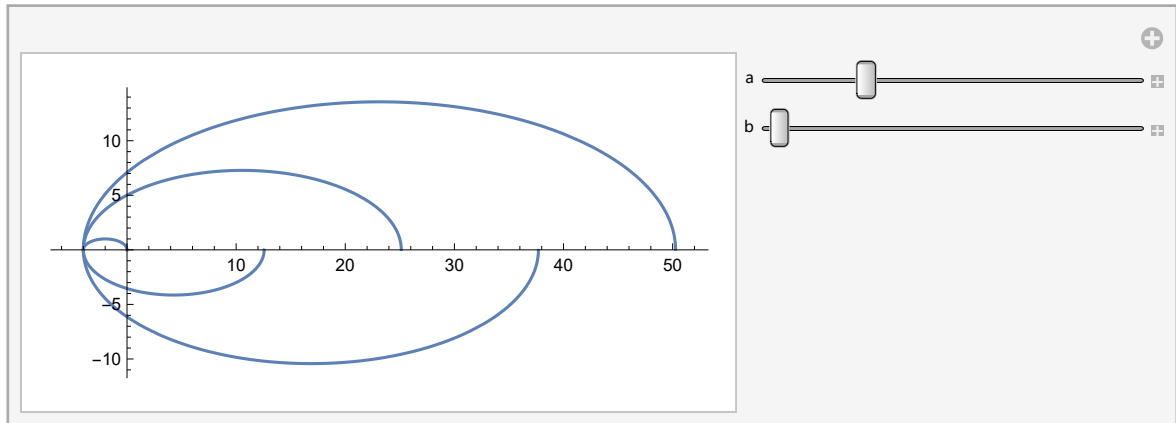
Out[\*]=



## 利用复数绘制


In[ ]:= **Manipulate**[  
[交互式操作](#)  
**ParametricPlot**[{1, 0} (Floor[ $\theta$ ,  $\pi$ ] a - a) + {a Cos[ $\theta$ ], b Sin[ $\theta$ ] } (Floor[ $\theta$ ,  $\pi$ ] + 1),  
[绘制参数图](#) [向下取整](#) [余弦](#) [正弦](#) [向下取整](#)  
 { $\theta$ , 0, 5  $\pi$ }], {{a, 2}, 1, 5}, {{b, 1}, 1, 5}]

Out[ ]:=

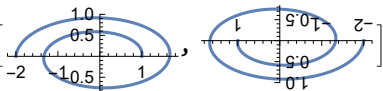


**Show**[pp, GeometricTransformation[pp,  $\pi$ ]]

[显示](#) [几何变换](#)

... Show: 无法合并 Show[] 中的图形对象.

Out[ ]:=

Show[

In[ ]:= **? Torus**

Out[ ]:=

Symbol i

**Torus**[{x, y, z}, {r<sub>inner</sub>, r<sub>outer</sub>}] 表示以 {x, y, z} 为中心的圆环面, 其内半径为 r<sub>inner</sub>, 外半径为 r<sub>outer</sub>.

▼

**KnotData**["Trefoil"]

[纽结数据](#)