

摆线与渐开线

圆上一点C，和它的切向量v

In[*]:= $c = \left\{ \underset{\text{余弦}}{\text{Cos}}\left[\omega - \frac{\pi}{2}\right], \underset{\text{正弦}}{\text{Sin}}\left[\omega - \frac{\pi}{2}\right] \right\}$

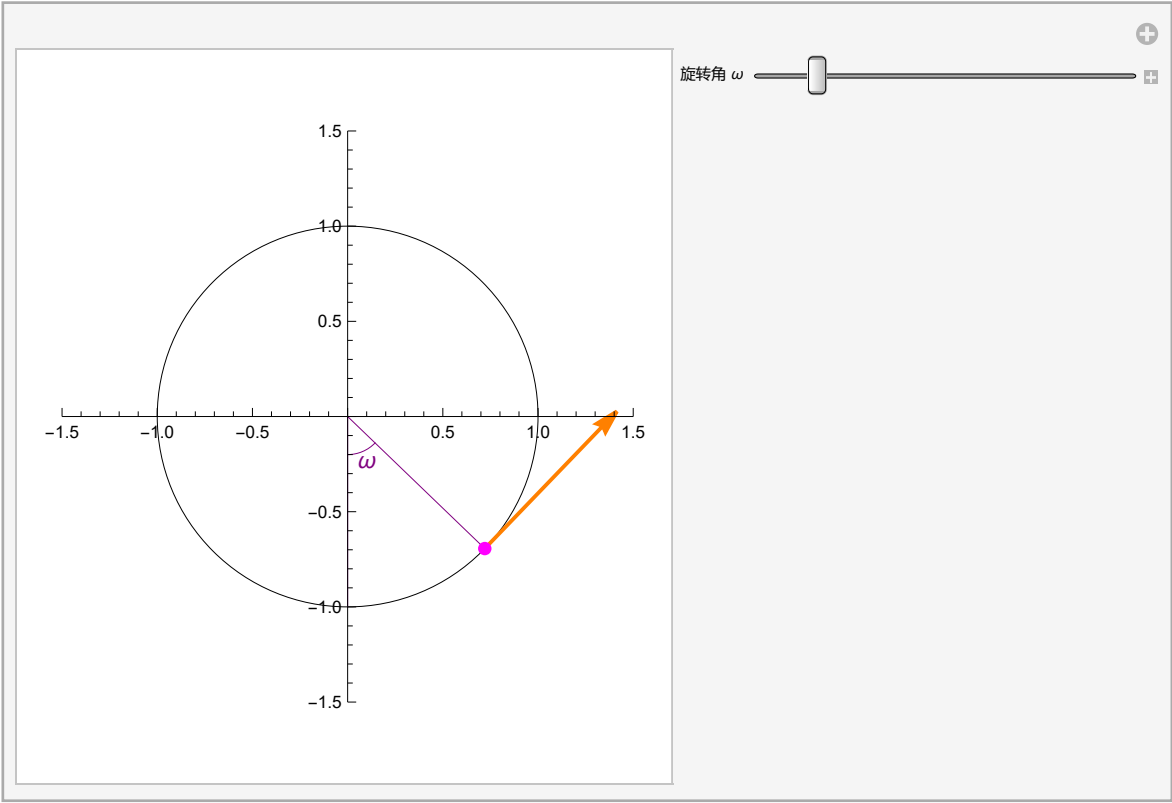
$v = D[c, \omega]$
偏导

Out[*]=
 $\{\text{Sin}[\omega], -\text{Cos}[\omega]\}$

Out[*]=
 $\{\text{Cos}[\omega], \text{Sin}[\omega]\}$

In[*]:= Manipulate[Evaluate@Graphics[{Circle[], Purple, Line[{0, -1}, {0, 0}, c]},
交互式操作 计算 图形 圆 紫色 线段
Circle[{0, 0}, 0.2, {0, \omega} - \pi / 2], Text[Style["\omega", Medium], 0.25 ReIm[E^{I (\omega/2 - \pi/2)}]],
圆 文本 样式 中 实部虚部列表
Orange, Thick, Arrow[{c, c + v}], Magenta, PointSize[Large], Point[c]},
橙色 粗 箭头 品红色 点的大小 大 点
PlotRange -> 1.5, Axes -> True], {\omega, 0, "旋转角 \omega ", 0, 2 \pi}]
绘制范围 坐标轴 真

Out[*]=

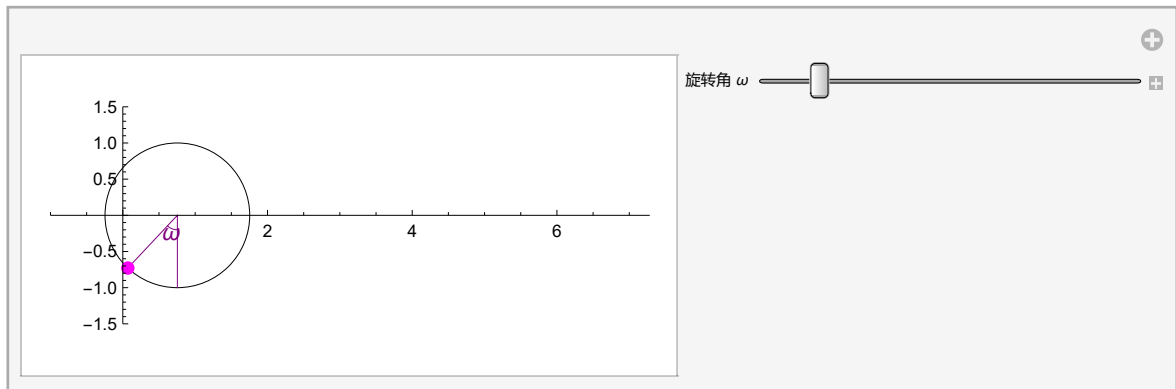


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In[ ]:= DynamicModule[{c}, Manipulate[c = {ω, 0} + ReIm[EI(-π/2-ω)];
  Print[c];
  Graphics[{Circle[{ω, 0}], Purple, Line[{ω, -1}, {ω, 0}, c]}, Circle[{ω, 0}, 0.2,
    {-ω, 0} - π/2], Text[Style["ω", Medium], {ω, 0} + 0.25 ReIm[EI(-ω/2-π/2)]],
    Orange, Thick, Magenta, PointSize[Large], Point[c]}, Axes → True,
    PlotRange → {{-1, 2π+1}, {-1, 1} 1.5}], {{ω, 0, "旋转角 ω"}, 0, 2π}]]

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Out[]:=



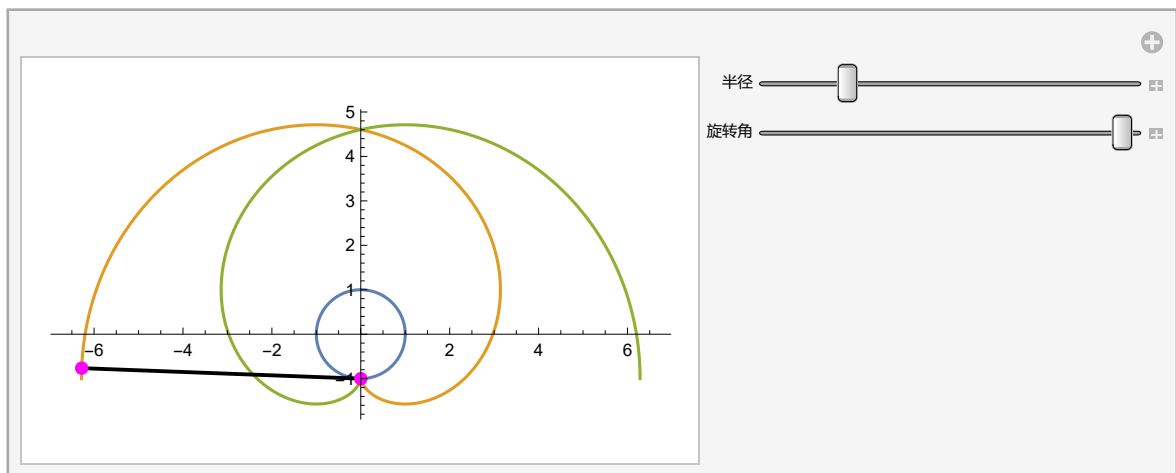
{0, -1}

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In[ ]:= DynamicModule[{c = {Sin[ω], -Cos[ω]}, v = D[c, ω], p1, p2},
  Manipulate[{p1, p2} = {c - v ω, c + v (2π - ω)} r;
    Show[ParametricPlot[{c r, p1, p2}, {ω, 0, 2π}], Graphics[
      {Thick, Line[{p1, p2}], Magenta, PointSize[Large], Point[{p1, p2}] / . ω → ω0}],
      {r, 1, "半径"}, 0, 5}, {{ω0, 0, "旋转角"}, 0, 2π}]]

```

Out[]:=



Out[*]=

$$\{\text{Sin}[\omega], -\text{Cos}[\omega]\}$$

Out[*]=

$$\{\text{Cos}[\omega], \text{Sin}[\omega]\}$$

In[*]:= **{p1, p2} = c r + v r {ω, 2 π - ω}**

Out[*]=

$$\{r \omega \text{Cos}[\omega] + r \text{Sin}[\omega], -r \text{Cos}[\omega] + r (2 \pi - \omega) \text{Sin}[\omega]\}$$

In[*]:= **p1**

Out[*]=

$$r \omega \text{Cos}[\omega] + r \text{Sin}[\omega]$$