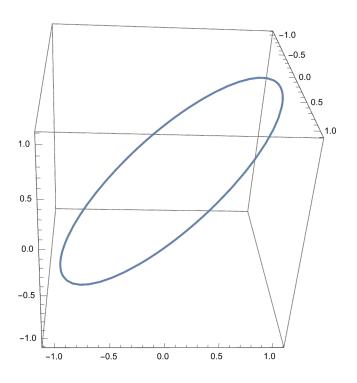
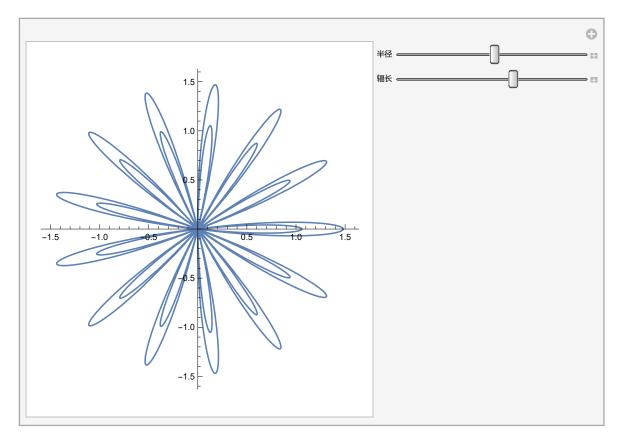
Out[•]=

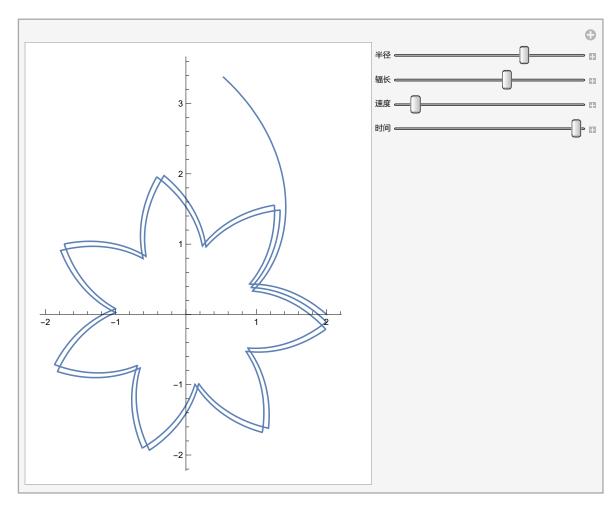


{{r,2,"半径"},-5,5},{{A,1,"辐长"},-5,5}]

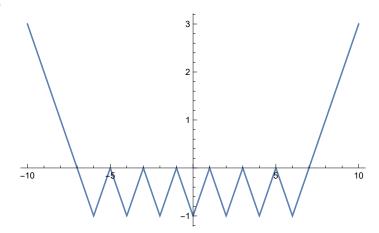




Out[•]=



Out[•]=



螺旋的切线, 法线与副法线

```
ln[\circ]:= \{r1, r2, r3, k\} = \{2, 1, 0.5, 5\};
       f[u_] := {Cos[u] (r1+r2Cos[ku]), Sin[u] (r1+r2Cos[ku]), r2Sin[ku]};
                余弦
                                                       余弦
                             余弦    正弦
       b[t_] = Last@FrenetSerretSystem[f[t], t, "Cartesian"];
              curve = ParametricPlot3D[f[u], \{u, 0, 2\pi\}];
              绘制三维参数图
       Manipulate[Show[curve,
      交互式操作  显示
         ParametricPlot3D[f[t] + r3 Cos[u] b[t] [2] + r3 Sin[u] b[t] [3], \{u, 0, 2\pi\}], Graphics3D[
         上绘制三维参数图
                                   一余弦
          {Thick, Purple, Arrow[{f[t], f[t] + b[t][1]}}, Pink, Arrow[{f[t], f[t] + b[t][2]}},
                         箭头
                                                         粉色 箭头
                 紫色
           Magenta, Arrow[\{f[t], f[t] + b[t][3]\}\}\}], \{\{t, 1\}, 0, 2\pi\}]
                  箭头
           品红色
Out[ • ]=
                                                                                            0
                                                                                            - 🖽
 In[ • ]:=
       b[2][2] // N
                 数值运算
Out[ • ]=
       \{-0.524909, 0.629849, 0.572503\}
      ParametricPlot3D[f[u] + Cos[v] b[u] [2] + Sin[v] b[u] [3],
      绘制三维参数图
                              余弦
        \{u, 0, 2\pi\}, \{v, 0, 2\pi\}, RotationAction \rightarrow "Clip"]
                                                 剪切
                               旋转操作
Out[ • ]=
       $Aborted
 ln[*]:= \{r1, r2, r3, k\} = \{2, 1, 0.5, 5\};
       x[t_] = Cos[t] (r1 + r2 Cos[kt]);
              余弦
                             余弦
      y[t_] = Sin[t] (r1 + r2 Cos[kt]);
              正弦
       z[t_] = r2 Sin[kt];
                正弦
       c[t_] = {x[t], y[t], z[t]};
       T[t_] = Normalize[c'[t]];
              正规化
      MN[t_] = Normalize[c''[t]];
               正规化
       B[t_] = Cross[T[t], MN[t]];
              叉积
```

```
ln[\cdot]:= Last@FrenetSerretSystem[c[t], t] /. {t \rightarrow 2} // N
       数值运算
Out[ • ]=
        \{\{-0.426182, 0.387739, -0.81733\},\
         \{-0.524909, 0.629849, 0.572503\}, \{0.736777, 0.673014, -0.0649023\}\}
 In[ • ]:=
       Cross@@#[;; 2] == #[3] &[%175]
Out[ • ]=
       True
       \{T[t], MN[t], B[t]\} /. \{t \rightarrow 2\} // N
 In[ • ]:=
                                            数值运算
Out[ • ]=
        \{\{-0.426182, 0.387739, -0.81733\},\
        \{-0.535385, 0.639333, 0.55192\}, \{0.736547, 0.672804, -0.0648821\}\}
       Manipulate[
       交互式操作
         Show[ParametricPlot[\{x[t], y[t]\}, \{t, 0, 2\pi\}],
        显示 绘制参数图
          Graphics[\{Arrow[\{c[s], c[s] + \{-Sin[0], Cos[0]\}\}]\}]\}, \{\{s, 1\}, 0, 2\pi\}]
          图形
                                                      上余弦
                     上箭头
                                              正弦
Out[ • ]=
                                  0.5
           .0
                      -0.5
                                                0.5
                                 -0.5
(对话) In[。]:=
       f[t_] := {Cos[t], Sin[t]};
                           正弦
                  余弦
       b[t_] = Last@FrenetSerretSystem[f[t], t];
                \label{lem:manipulate} Manipulate[Graphics[\{Circle[], Thick, Purple, Arrow[\{f[t], f[t] + b[t][1]\}\}],
                                                  紫色
                               员
                                           粗
           Red, Arrow[\{f[t], f[t] + b[t][2]\}], PlotRange \rightarrow 2], \{\{t, 1\}, 0, 2\pi\}]
           红色质头
                                                    绘制范围
```

