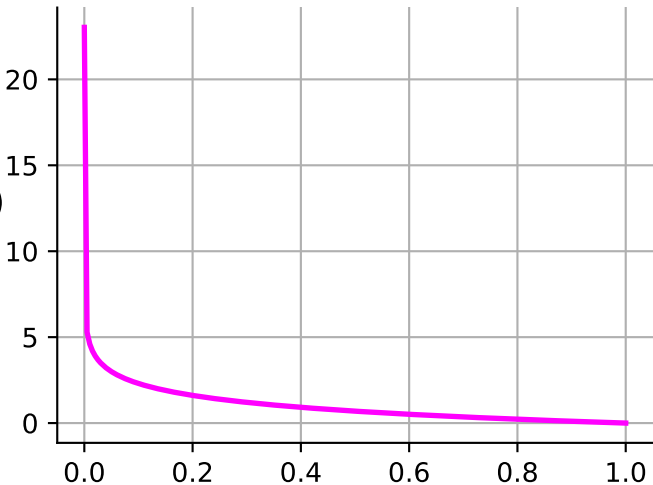


negative log likelihood

$-\ln P(x)$



probability $P(x)$