

outputRate

March 29, 2020

1 Determining the required output rate for datasets in Group B

Using data from the highest C-rate during cycling

1.0.1 Import necessary libraries

```
[1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import copy
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers

# import codebase
import thermalModel_main as tmm
import thermalModel_groupC as tm_gc

import importlib
importlib.reload(tmm)
importlib.reload(tm_gc)
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

```
[1]: <module 'thermalModel_groupC' from
'C:\\Users\\user\\Anaconda3\\lib\\thermalModel_groupC.py'>

[2]: b3c_1 = tm_gc.load_preprocess_csv(filename = 'battery_1_3C.csv', to_plot =_
    ↪False)

b3c_2 = tm_gc.load_preprocess_csv(filename = 'battery_1_3C_test2.csv', to_plot_
    ↪= False)
```

Data loaded!

Data loaded!

```
[3]: print("Shape: {}".format(b3c_1.shape))
      print("Shape: {}".format(b3c_2.shape))
```

Shape: (3277, 16)

Shape: (3139, 16)

```
[4]: b3c_1.describe()
```

```
[4]:
```

	Charging	Seconds count	Current	Voltage	AhCha \
count	3277.000000	3277.000000	3277.000000	3277.000000	3277.000000
mean	0.777846	8195.000000	-0.069490	3.720561	4.684011
std	0.415758	4730.663713	4.867019	0.159376	2.231633
min	0.000000	5.000000	-8.430000	3.400625	0.000069
25%	1.000000	4100.000000	-0.420000	3.590750	3.271708
50%	1.000000	8195.000000	-0.320000	3.664750	3.828208
75%	1.000000	12290.000000	-0.130000	3.873000	7.165681
max	1.000000	16385.000000	8.640000	4.093250	7.658750

	AhDch	kWhCha	kWhDch	Tamb	T1 \
count	3277.000000	3277.000000	3277.000000	3277.000000	3277.000000
mean	4.000759	17.381164	14.782946	26.025081	40.535200
std	2.258859	8.276002	8.290770	0.348535	5.685099
min	0.000000	0.000237	0.000000	25.440000	27.870000
25%	2.296222	12.573116	8.861122	25.870000	36.060000
50%	3.586653	15.106861	13.069763	25.940000	41.630000
75%	5.992375	26.854964	23.262400	26.060000	45.440000
max	7.218403	30.681804	27.242252	27.620000	50.060000

	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6 \
count	3277.000000	3277.000000	3277.000000	3277.000000	3277.000000
mean	40.455041	40.513500	37.459628	40.723500	39.841358
std	6.076221	5.700552	4.513559	5.901069	5.501779
min	27.870000	27.870000	27.810000	27.870000	27.870000
25%	35.500000	36.060000	33.880000	36.130000	35.440000
50%	42.440000	41.750000	38.130000	42.380000	40.690000
75%	45.310000	45.380000	41.440000	45.560000	44.690000
max	49.500000	49.880000	45.130000	49.940000	49.310000

	T7
count	3277.000000
mean	38.661636
std	5.713062
min	27.190000
25%	33.750000
50%	40.810000
75%	43.130000
max	46.750000

```
[5]: b3c_2.describe()
```

```
[5]:
```

	Charging	Seconds	count	Current	Voltage	AhCha	\
count	3139.000000	3139.000000		3139.000000	3139.000000	3139.000000	
mean	0.769035	7850.000000		-0.095155	3.723073	4.608977	
std	0.421517	4531.477868		5.033231	0.156760	2.163969	
min	0.000000	5.000000		-8.190000	3.375750	0.000097	
25%	1.000000	3927.500000		-0.570000	3.594625	3.131549	
50%	1.000000	7850.000000		-0.320000	3.657000	3.831542	
75%	1.000000	11772.500000		-0.130000	3.878250	6.347521	
max	1.000000	15695.000000		8.350000	4.105750	7.609236	

	AhDch	kWhCha	kWhDch	Tamb	T1	\
count	3139.000000	3139.000000	3139.000000	3139.000000	3139.000000	
mean	4.009164	17.097340	14.805198	25.590385	41.021803	
std	2.229546	7.975852	8.121912	0.269293	5.686401	
min	0.000000	0.000343	0.000000	24.940000	25.940000	
25%	2.429069	12.563985	9.415377	25.370000	36.845000	
50%	3.659375	14.792624	13.357634	25.620000	42.440000	
75%	6.107764	25.184980	22.630029	25.810000	45.750000	
max	7.361417	30.571709	27.136022	26.190000	49.250000	

	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	\
count	3139.000000	3139.000000	3139.000000	3139.000000	3139.000000	
mean	40.688789	40.930503	37.865785	41.048684	40.440841	
std	6.064306	5.689323	4.593925	5.892505	5.554298	
min	25.190000	25.810000	26.000000	25.560000	26.000000	
25%	36.130000	36.810000	34.380000	36.750000	36.250000	
50%	43.000000	42.560000	38.750000	43.000000	41.690000	
75%	45.500000	45.630000	41.630000	45.880000	45.000000	
max	48.630000	48.880000	44.750000	49.000000	48.750000	

	T7
count	3139.000000
mean	38.704737
std	5.640044
min	24.870000
25%	34.250000
50%	40.750000
75%	43.190000
max	46.250000

1.0.2 Check original rates

```
[6]: df = copy.deepcopy(b3c_1)

df['temp_difference'] = df['T2'].diff(periods=1)
df['temp_difference'] = df['temp_difference'].abs()

row_indices=df[(df['temp_difference'] == 0.0)].index
df.drop(row_indices, inplace=True)
df.dropna(axis=0, inplace=True)
df.reset_index(drop=True, inplace=True)

df.describe()
print("Shape: {}".format(df.shape))
```

Shape: (2235, 17)

```
[7]: df1 = copy.deepcopy(b3c_2)

df1['temp_difference'] = df1['T2'].diff(periods=1)
df1['temp_difference'] = df1['temp_difference'].abs()

row_indices=df1[(df1['temp_difference'] == 0.0)].index
df1.drop(row_indices, inplace=True)
df1.dropna(axis=0, inplace=True)
df1.reset_index(drop=True, inplace=True)

df1.describe()
print("Shape: {}".format(df1.shape))
```

Shape: (2147, 17)

```
[8]: df.head(20)
```

	Charging	Seconds	count	Current	Voltage	AhCha	AhDch	kWhCha	\
0	1		40	7.29	3.473125	0.025125	0.0	0.087262	
1	1		45	7.56	3.524444	0.035903	0.0	0.126537	
2	1		50	7.53	3.562750	0.046611	0.0	0.166064	
3	1		55	7.41	3.579500	0.057153	0.0	0.204578	
4	1		60	7.32	3.643500	0.067625	0.0	0.246392	
5	1		65	7.39	3.669500	0.078167	0.0	0.286833	
6	1		70	7.27	3.698000	0.088542	0.0	0.327427	
7	1		75	7.32	3.745750	0.099056	0.0	0.371037	
8	1		80	7.19	3.791250	0.109389	0.0	0.414721	
9	1		85	7.29	3.832750	0.119861	0.0	0.459398	
10	1		90	7.29	3.862250	0.130333	0.0	0.503380	
11	1		95	7.19	3.831000	0.140569	0.0	0.538522	
12	1		100	7.37	3.846500	0.151083	0.0	0.581142	

13	1	105	7.19	3.896750	0.161319	0.0	0.628622
14	1	110	7.34	3.854250	0.171722	0.0	0.661860
15	1	115	7.44	3.904250	0.182306	0.0	0.711766
16	1	120	7.46	3.939750	0.192917	0.0	0.760043
17	1	125	7.25	3.894500	0.203292	0.0	0.791719
18	1	130	7.41	3.893000	0.213833	0.0	0.832453
19	1	135	7.20	3.859250	0.224111	0.0	0.864901

	kWhDch	Tamb	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	\
0	0.0	27.56	27.94	27.94	27.94	27.87	27.87	27.94	27.94	
1	0.0	27.56	27.94	28.06	27.94	27.87	27.87	27.94	28.06	
2	0.0	27.62	27.94	28.12	27.94	27.87	27.87	27.94	28.19	
3	0.0	27.62	27.94	28.19	27.94	27.87	27.94	27.94	28.31	
4	0.0	27.62	28.00	28.37	27.94	27.87	28.00	28.00	28.50	
5	0.0	27.62	28.06	28.44	28.00	27.94	28.06	28.06	28.69	
6	0.0	27.62	28.06	28.56	28.06	27.94	28.12	28.06	28.81	
7	0.0	27.56	28.12	28.75	28.06	28.00	28.19	28.12	29.00	
8	0.0	27.56	28.19	28.87	28.12	28.00	28.25	28.19	29.19	
9	0.0	27.56	28.25	29.00	28.19	28.00	28.31	28.25	29.31	
10	0.0	27.56	28.37	29.19	28.31	28.06	28.44	28.31	29.56	
11	0.0	27.50	28.44	29.31	28.37	28.12	28.50	28.37	29.69	
12	0.0	27.50	28.50	29.44	28.44	28.12	28.62	28.50	29.94	
13	0.0	27.44	28.62	29.62	28.50	28.19	28.69	28.56	30.06	
14	0.0	27.44	28.69	29.69	28.56	28.19	28.75	28.62	30.25	
15	0.0	27.50	28.75	29.87	28.69	28.25	28.87	28.69	30.44	
16	0.0	27.50	28.87	30.06	28.81	28.31	29.00	28.81	30.62	
17	0.0	27.44	28.94	30.19	28.87	28.37	29.12	28.87	30.87	
18	0.0	27.50	29.06	30.31	29.00	28.44	29.25	28.94	31.00	
19	0.0	27.50	29.12	30.50	29.06	28.50	29.37	29.00	31.12	

	temp_difference
0	0.07
1	0.12
2	0.06
3	0.07
4	0.18
5	0.07
6	0.12
7	0.19
8	0.12
9	0.13
10	0.19
11	0.12
12	0.13
13	0.18
14	0.07
15	0.18

```

16          0.19
17          0.13
18          0.12
19          0.19

```

```
[9]: df1.head(20)
```

```

[9]:   Charging  Seconds count  Current  Voltage  AhCha  AhDch  kWhCha  \
0         1         15    -0.22  3.591667  0.000125  0.0  0.000449
1         1         20     7.83  3.591875  0.011347  0.0  0.040758
2         1         35     7.83  3.663571  0.045042  0.0  0.165013
3         1         40     7.81  3.708438  0.056194  0.0  0.208394
4         1         45     7.54  3.697222  0.067042  0.0  0.247868
5         1         50     8.05  3.727500  0.078500  0.0  0.292609
6         1         55     7.80  3.760500  0.089681  0.0  0.337244
7         1         60     7.83  3.783500  0.100806  0.0  0.381398
8         1         65     7.69  3.787000  0.111792  0.0  0.423355
9         1         70     7.71  3.798000  0.122806  0.0  0.466416
10        1         75     8.12  3.816750  0.134028  0.0  0.511551
11        1         80     7.90  3.836750  0.145278  0.0  0.557395
12        1         85     7.61  3.867500  0.156222  0.0  0.604189
13        1         90     7.61  3.853750  0.167097  0.0  0.643951
14        1         95     7.68  3.899750  0.178014  0.0  0.694210
15        1        100     7.78  3.880750  0.189069  0.0  0.733731
16        1        105     7.88  3.881750  0.200292  0.0  0.777482
17        1        110     7.83  3.912500  0.211514  0.0  0.827548
18        1        115     7.93  3.920250  0.222806  0.0  0.873453
19        1        120     7.68  3.959750  0.233819  0.0  0.925867

```

```

      kWhDch  Tamb    T1    T2    T3    T4    T5    T6    T7  \
0         0.0  25.31  26.00  25.19  25.81  26.00  25.56  26.00  24.87
1         0.0  25.31  25.94  25.25  25.81  26.00  25.56  26.00  24.87
2         0.0  25.37  26.00  25.31  25.81  26.00  25.56  26.12  25.19
3         0.0  25.37  26.06  25.37  25.87  26.00  25.62  26.12  25.25
4         0.0  25.37  26.06  25.44  25.87  26.00  25.62  26.19  25.31
5         0.0  25.37  26.12  25.50  25.94  26.06  25.69  26.25  25.44
6         0.0  25.37  26.19  25.62  26.00  26.06  25.75  26.31  25.56
7         0.0  25.31  26.31  25.69  26.12  26.12  25.81  26.37  25.75
8         0.0  25.31  26.31  25.87  26.19  26.12  25.94  26.44  25.87
9         0.0  25.31  26.44  25.94  26.25  26.19  26.00  26.56  26.00
10        0.0  25.37  26.50  26.06  26.37  26.19  26.12  26.62  26.12
11        0.0  25.37  26.62  26.19  26.44  26.25  26.19  26.69  26.25
12        0.0  25.37  26.75  26.31  26.56  26.31  26.37  26.75  26.37
13        0.0  25.37  26.81  26.44  26.62  26.31  26.44  26.87  26.50
14        0.0  25.44  26.87  26.56  26.75  26.44  26.56  26.94  26.69
15        0.0  25.37  27.00  26.69  26.81  26.44  26.69  27.06  26.87
16        0.0  25.37  27.06  26.81  26.94  26.50  26.75  27.12  26.94
17        0.0  25.44  27.19  27.00  27.00  26.56  26.94  27.19  27.12

```

```

18      0.0  25.44  27.31  27.12  27.12  26.62  27.06  27.31  27.31
19      0.0  25.44  27.44  27.31  27.25  26.69  27.19  27.44  27.50

```

```

      temp_difference
0              0.06
1              0.06
2              0.06
3              0.06
4              0.07
5              0.06
6              0.12
7              0.07
8              0.18
9              0.07
10             0.12
11             0.13
12             0.12
13             0.13
14             0.12
15             0.13
16             0.12
17             0.19
18             0.12
19             0.19

```

```

[10]: def cumsum_breach(x, target):
        total = 0
        for i, y in enumerate(x):
            total += y
            if total >= target:
                yield i
                total = 0

        # list_for_cumsum = df['temp_difference'].values.tolist()
        list_for_cumsum1 = df['temp_difference'].to_numpy(dtype=None, copy=True)
        list_1 = list(np.around(list_for_cumsum1,2))
        list_toKeep1 = list(cumsum_breach(list_1, 0.3)) # change this to change the
        ↪ magnitude of cummulative change
        list_2 = [x for x in range(0, len(df))]
        list_toDrop1 = [x for x in list_2 if x not in list_toKeep1]
        print("Number of elements to keep: {}".format(len(list_toKeep1)))
        print("Number of elements to drop: {}".format(len(list_toDrop1)))
        df_reduced = df.drop(list_toDrop1)
        df_reduced = df_reduced.drop(columns = ['temp_difference'])
        df_reduced.describe()
        df_reduced.to_csv('groupC_reduced_dataset.csv')

```

```
# list_for_cumsum = df['temp_difference'].values.tolist()
list_for_cumsum3 = df1['temp_difference'].to_numpy(dtype=None, copy=True)
list_3 = list(np.around(list_for_cumsum3,2))
list_toKeep3 = list(cumsum_breach(list_3, 0.3)) # change this to change the
↳magnitude of cummulative change
list_4 = [x for x in range(0, len(df1))]
list_toDrop3 = [x for x in list_4 if x not in list_toKeep3]
print("Number of elements to keep: {}".format(len(list_toKeep3)))
print("Number of elements to drop: {}".format(len(list_toDrop3)))
df_reduced1 = df1.drop(list_toDrop3)
df_reduced1 = df_reduced1.drop(columns = ['temp_difference'])
df_reduced1.describe()
df_reduced1.to_csv('groupC1_reduced_dataset.csv')
```

Number of elements to keep: 598
Number of elements to drop: 1637
Number of elements to keep: 542
Number of elements to drop: 1605

[11]: df_reduced.head(5)

```
[11]:   Charging  Seconds count  Current  Voltage  AhCha  AhDch  kWhCha  \
3         1         55      7.41  3.57950  0.057153  0.0  0.204578
6         1         70      7.27  3.69800  0.088542  0.0  0.327427
8         1         80      7.19  3.79125  0.109389  0.0  0.414721
10        1         90      7.29  3.86225  0.130333  0.0  0.503380
13        1        105      7.19  3.89675  0.161319  0.0  0.628622

      kWhDch  Tamb    T1    T2    T3    T4    T5    T6    T7
3         0.0  27.62  27.94  28.19  27.94  27.87  27.94  27.94  28.31
6         0.0  27.62  28.06  28.56  28.06  27.94  28.12  28.06  28.81
8         0.0  27.56  28.19  28.87  28.12  28.00  28.25  28.19  29.19
10        0.0  27.56  28.37  29.19  28.31  28.06  28.44  28.31  29.56
13        0.0  27.44  28.62  29.62  28.50  28.19  28.69  28.56  30.06
```

[12]: df_reduced1.head(5)

```
[12]:   Charging  Seconds count  Current  Voltage  AhCha  AhDch  kWhCha  \
4         1         45      7.54  3.697222  0.067042  0.0  0.247868
8         1         65      7.69  3.787000  0.111792  0.0  0.423355
11        1         80      7.90  3.836750  0.145278  0.0  0.557395
14        1         95      7.68  3.899750  0.178014  0.0  0.694210
17        1        110      7.83  3.912500  0.211514  0.0  0.827548

      kWhDch  Tamb    T1    T2    T3    T4    T5    T6    T7
4         0.0  25.37  26.06  25.44  25.87  26.00  25.62  26.19  25.31
8         0.0  25.31  26.31  25.87  26.19  26.12  25.94  26.44  25.87
11        0.0  25.37  26.62  26.19  26.44  26.25  26.19  26.69  26.25
14        0.0  25.44  26.87  26.56  26.75  26.44  26.56  26.94  26.69
```


17 0.0 25.44 27.19 27.00 27.00 26.56 26.94 27.19 27.12

```
[13]: print('Temperature changes with an cumulative magnitude of 0.3 degrees every:')  
df_reduced['Seconds count'].diff(periods=1).describe()
```

Temperature changes with an cumulative magnitude of 0.3 degrees every:

```
[13]: count      597.000000  
      mean       27.294807  
      std        16.854396  
      min        5.000000  
      25%        15.000000  
      50%        25.000000  
      75%        30.000000  
      max       120.000000  
      Name: Seconds count, dtype: float64
```

```
[14]: print('Temperature changes with an cumulative magnitude of 0.3 degrees every:')  
df_reduced1['Seconds count'].diff(periods=1).abs().describe()
```

Temperature changes with an cumulative magnitude of 0.3 degrees every:

```
[14]: count      541.000000  
      mean       28.807763  
      std        15.767759  
      min       10.000000  
      25%        20.000000  
      50%        25.000000  
      75%        35.000000  
      max       125.000000  
      Name: Seconds count, dtype: float64
```