



Pemrograman 1

Desain dan Pemrograman Website
Frontend dan Backend

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Framework CSS



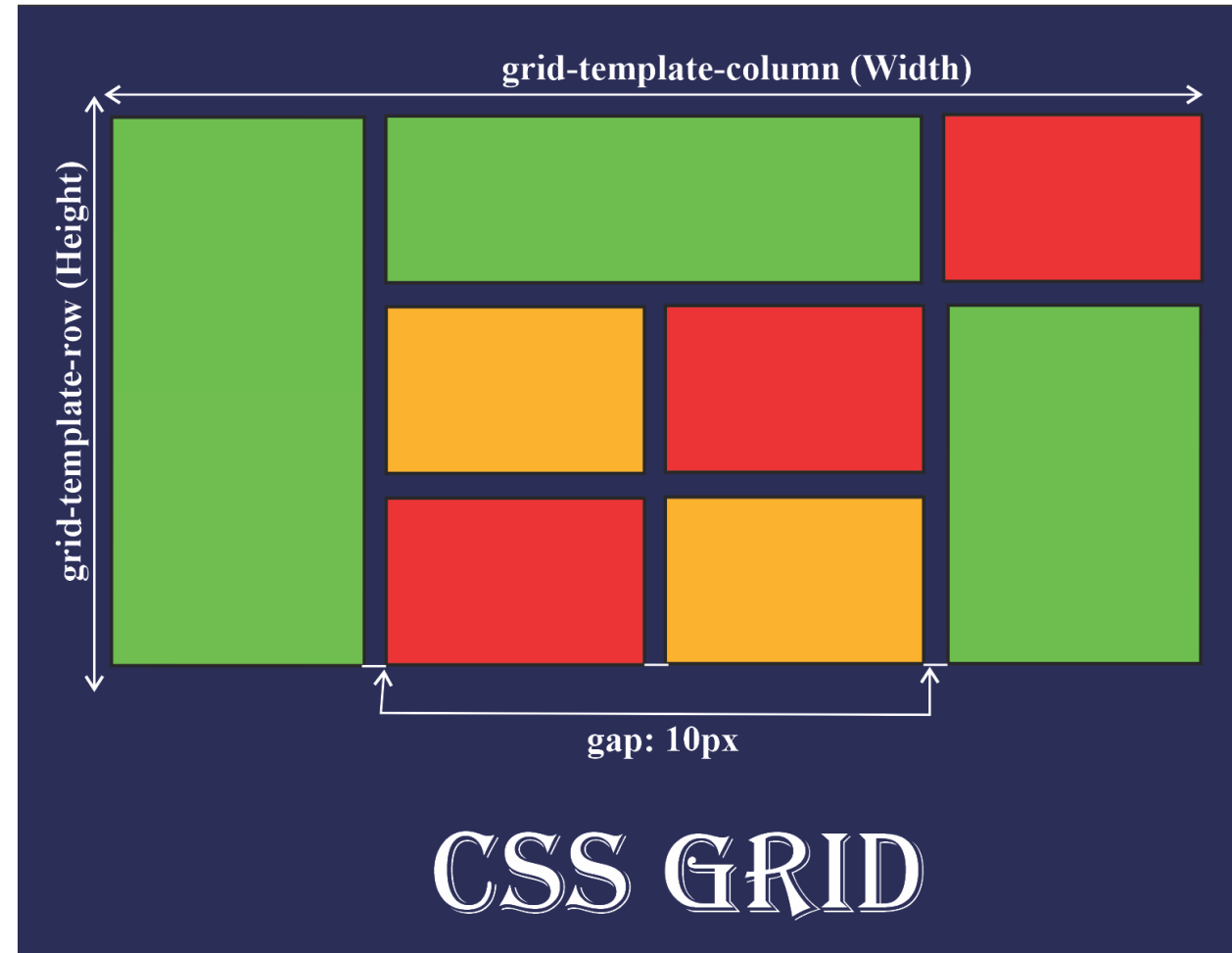
framework CSS adalah seperangkat aturan, pedoman, dan komponen yang telah dibuat sebelumnya yang digunakan dalam pengembangan web untuk merancang tampilan dan tata letak halaman web.

Framework CSS memudahkan pengembang dalam merancang dan memformat halaman web dengan cepat dan konsisten, serta membantu mengatasi masalah umum dalam pengembangan web seperti responsivitas dan konsistensi lintas peramban.

Komponen Utama Framework CSS

- **Grid System:**

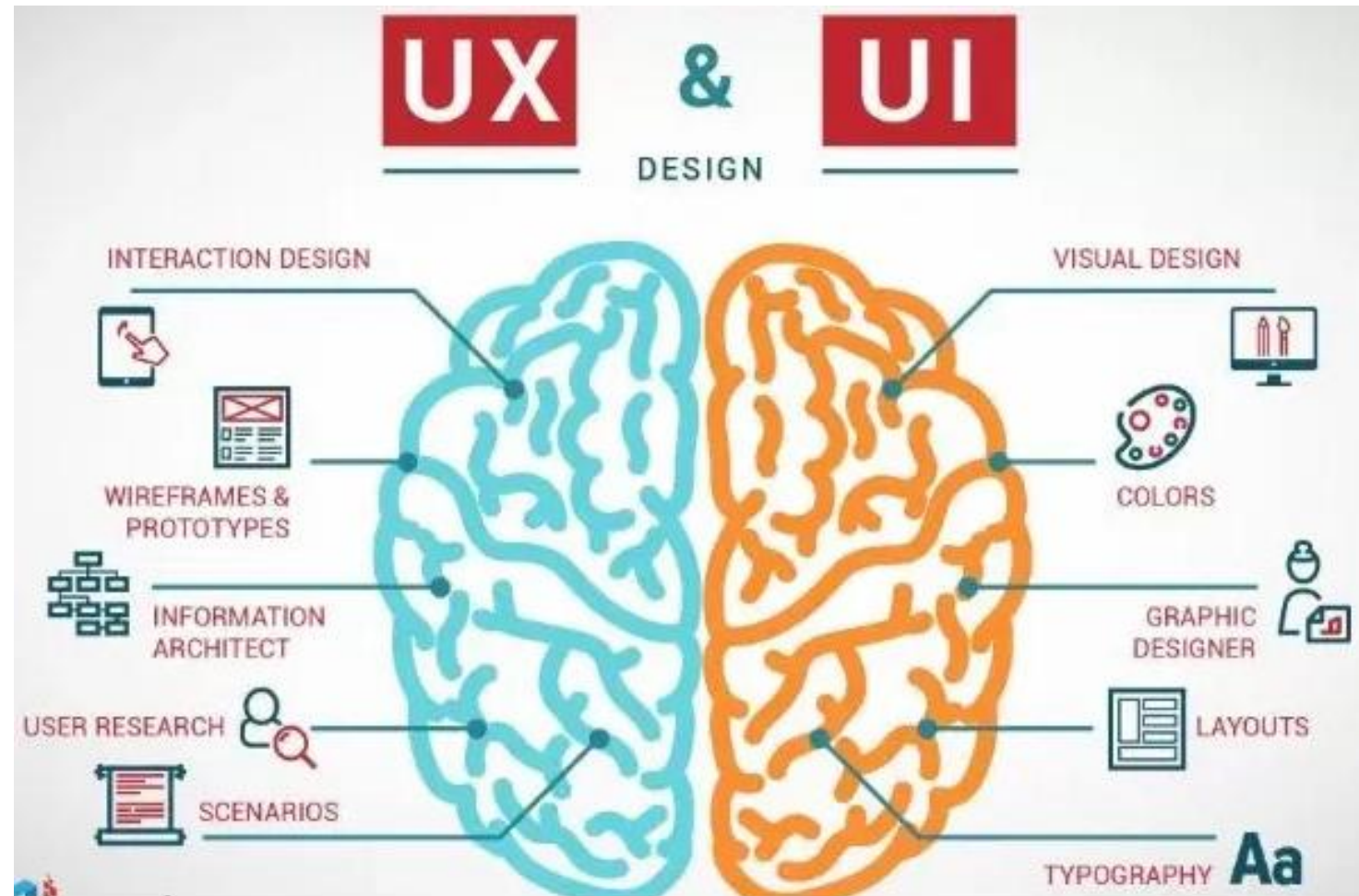
Framework CSS sering menyediakan sistem grid yang memungkinkan pengembang untuk dengan mudah mengatur elemen-elemen pada halaman web dalam susunan kolom dan baris yang terstruktur.



Komponen Utama Framework CSS

- **Komponen UI:**

Framework sering memiliki beragam komponen UI siap pakai seperti tombol, formulir, tabel, kartu, jendela modal, dan banyak lagi. Ini mempercepat pembuatan tampilan web dan memastikan konsistensi desain.



Komponen Utama Framework CSS

- **Kelas CSS:**

Framework menyediakan kelas-kelas CSS yang dapat digunakan dalam elemen HTML.

Pengembang dapat menggabungkan kelas-kelas ini untuk mencapai desain yang diinginkan.

- **Kustomisabilitas:**

Framework umumnya dapat disesuaikan sesuai kebutuhan proyek. Anda dapat mengubah tampilan dan perilaku komponen sesuai dengan preferensi desain Anda.

Komponen Utama Framework CSS

- **Responsivitas:**

Banyak framework CSS telah dioptimalkan untuk desain responsif, yang berarti tampilan web dapat menyesuaikan ukuran layar pengguna, mulai dari ponsel hingga desktop.

- **Optimasi Kinerja:** Beberapa framework CSS menawarkan cara untuk mengoptimalkan kinerja dengan menghasilkan kode CSS yang lebih ringan.
- **Dokumentasi:** Framework CSS biasanya disertai dengan dokumentasi yang baik yang menjelaskan cara menggunakan komponen dan kelas-kelas yang ada.

Framework CSS populer



Foundation Framework

Skeleton



Lets Go Praktikum

Membuat Website Sederhana

Langkah Membuat Halaman Website Sederhana menggunakan **HTML** dan **Tailwind CSS**

- Buat File HTML standar
- Buat File Style.css
- Siapkan dokumen asetnya (File Gambar) Bebas
- Boleh ambil disini
(<https://github.com/learning022/webgrocifyp/tree/main/images>)

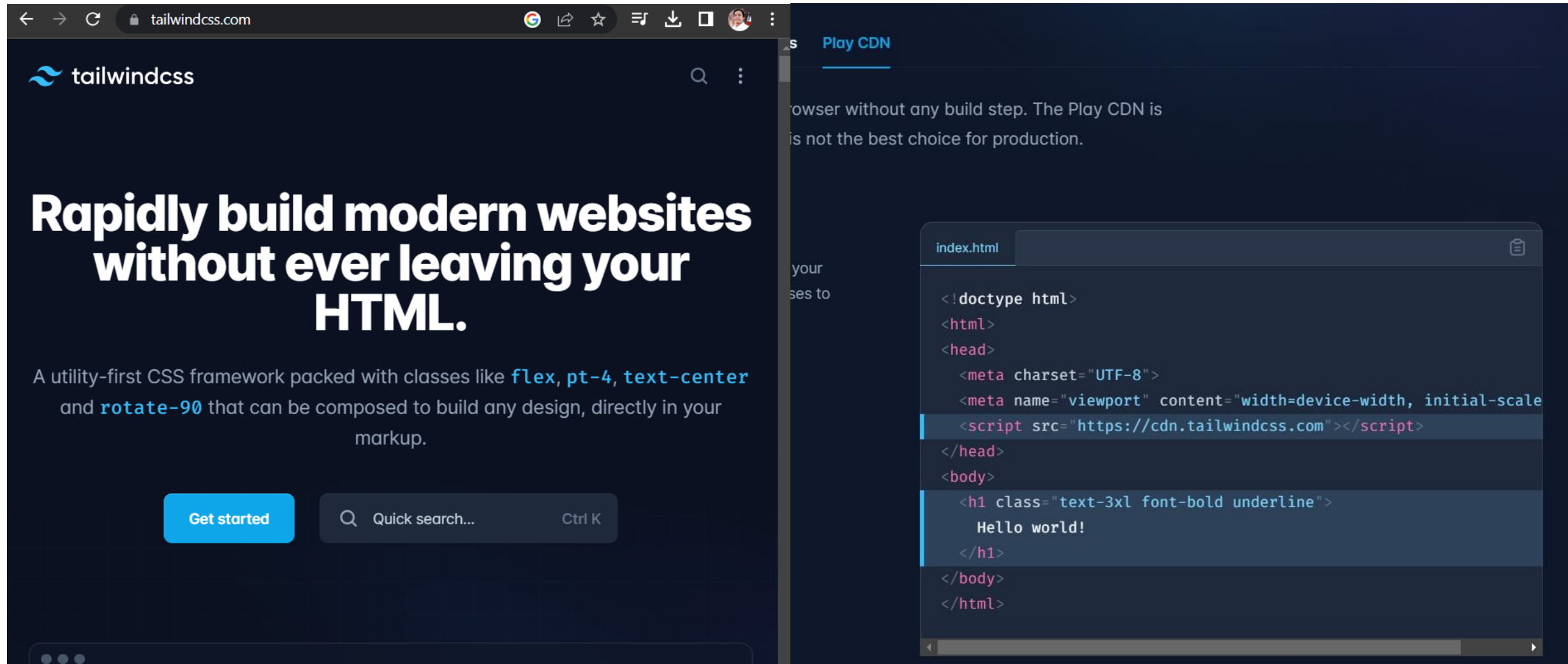
<> index.html > html > body

```
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html lang="en">
3    <head>
4      <meta charset="UTF-8" />
5      <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
6      <title>Membuat Website dengan Tailwind</title>
7      <!-- Jangan lupa tambahkan koneksi HTML ke Tailwind -->
8      <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css" />
9    </head>
10   <body>
11
12
13   </body>
14 </html>
15
```

style.css > ...

```
1  /* menambahkan font dan sesuaikan ukuran */
2  * {
3    font-family: "poppins", sans-serif;
4  }
5
```

Buka Website Tailwind CSS



The image shows a browser window displaying the Tailwind CSS website on the left and a code editor on the right. The website has a dark theme with the Tailwind CSS logo and the text "Rapidly build modern websites without ever leaving your HTML." Below this, it describes the framework as a utility-first CSS framework with classes like `flex`, `pt-4`, `text-center`, and `rotate-90`. A "Get started" button is visible. The code editor on the right shows an `index.html` file with the following HTML code:

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <script src="https://cdn.tailwindcss.com"></script>
</head>
<body>
  <h1 class="text-3xl font-bold underline">
    Hello world!
  </h1>
</body>
</html>
```

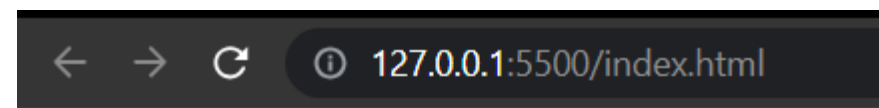
<> index.html > html > body

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8" />
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
6   <title>Membuat Website dengan Tailwind</title>
7   <!-- Jangan lupa tambahkan koneksi HTML ke CSS/Tailwind -->
8   <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css" />
9   <script src="https://cdn.tailwindcss.com"></script>
10 </head>
```

Welcome x index.html U x # style.css U

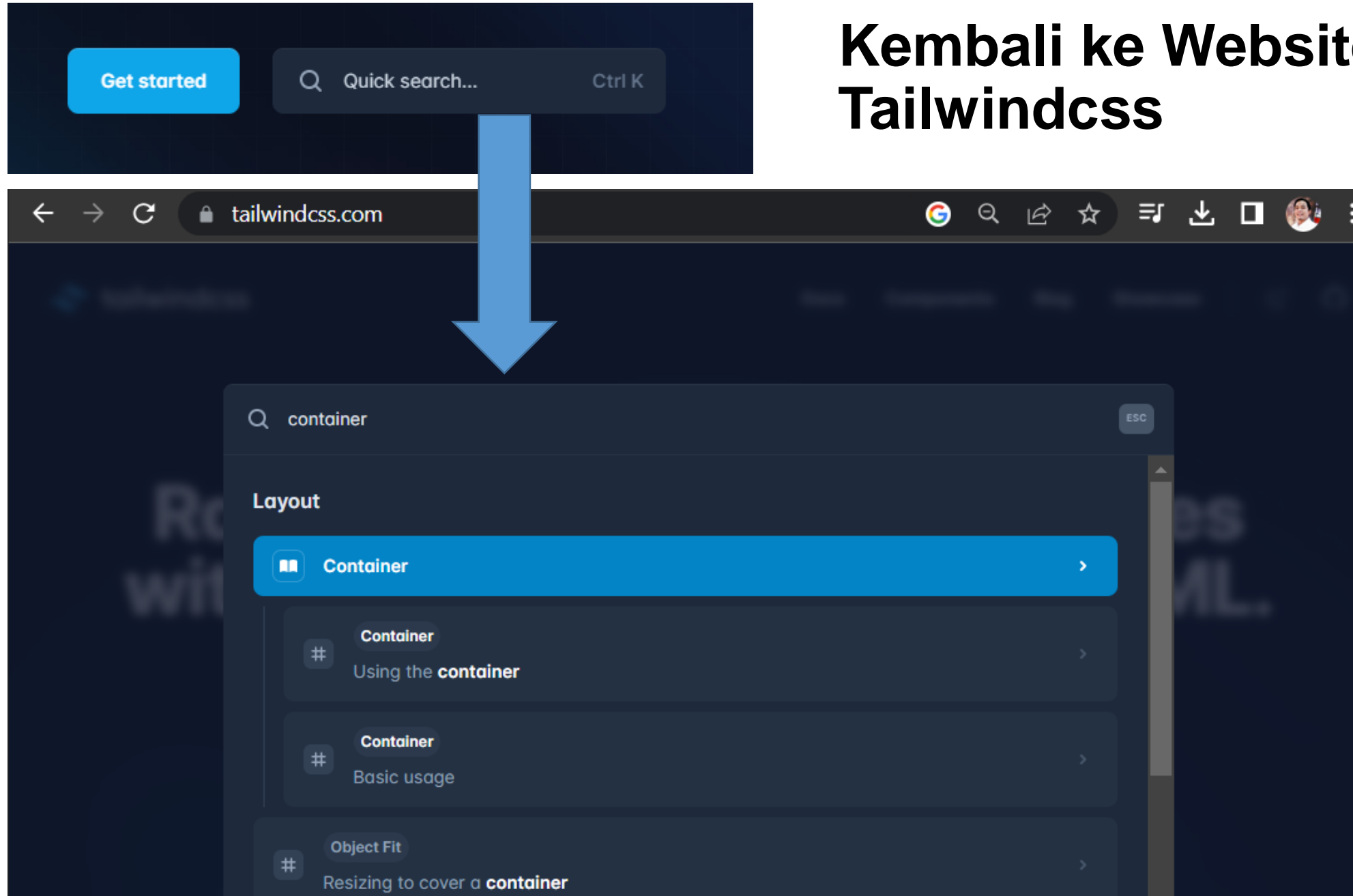
index.html > html > head

```
2 <html lang="en">
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="UTF-8" />
5     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,
6       initial-scale=1.0" />
7     <title>Membuat Website dengan Tailwind</title>
8     <!-- Jangan lupa tambahkan koneksi HTML ke CSS/
9       Tailwind -->
10    <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css" />
11    <script src="https://cdn.tailwindcss.com"></script>
12  </head>
13  <body>
14    <div>
15      <nav>
16        
17        <ul>
18          <li><a href="#">Home</a></li>
19          <li><a href="#">About</a></li>
20          <li><a href="#">Features</a></li>
21          <li><a href="#">Contact</a></li>
22        </ul>
23        
24      </nav>
25    </div>
26  </body>
27</html>
```



Home
About
Features
Contact

Kembali ke Website Tailwindcss





Ctrl K

Screens

Colors

Spacing

Plugins

Presets

Base Styles

Preflight

Layout

Aspect Ratio

Container

Columns

Layout

Container

A component for fixing an element's width to the current breakpoint.

Class

container

Breakpoint

None

sm (640px)

md (768px)

lg (1024px)

xl (1280px)

2xl (1536px)

Properties

width: 100%;

max-width: 640px;

max-width: 768px;

max-width: 1024px;

max-width: 1280px;

max-width: 1536px;

```
<body>
  <!-- Membuat class containernya disini -->
  <div class="container">
    <nav>
```

Q min|

ESC

Sizing



Min-Width



Min-Width



Setting the **min**imum width



Min-Width



Basic usage



Min-Height



Min-Height



Setting the **min**imum height

Getting Started



Quick search...

Ctrl K

Place Content

Place Items

Place Self

Spacing

Padding

Margin

Space Between

Sizing

Width

Min-Width

Max-Width

Sizing

Min-Height

Utilities for setting the minimum height of an element.

Class

Properties

`min-h-0``min-height: 0px;``min-h-full``min-height: 100%;``min-h-screen``min-height: 100vh;``min-h-min``min-height: min-content;``min-h-max``min-height: max-content;``min-h-fit``min-height: fit-content;`

```
<!-- Membuat class container dan ukurannya disini -->
```


```
<div class="container min-h-screen">
```

Instal Exstention

html U

Extension: Tailwind CSS IntelliSense ×

style.css U



Tailwind CSS IntelliSense


v0.10.1

Tailwind Labs tailwindcss.com | 4,364,231 | ★★☆☆

Intelligent Tailwind CSS tooling for VS Code

Installing ⚙️

DETAILS FEATURE CONTRIBUTIONS CHANGELOG



tailwindcss INTELLISENSE

Visual Studio Code

Installation

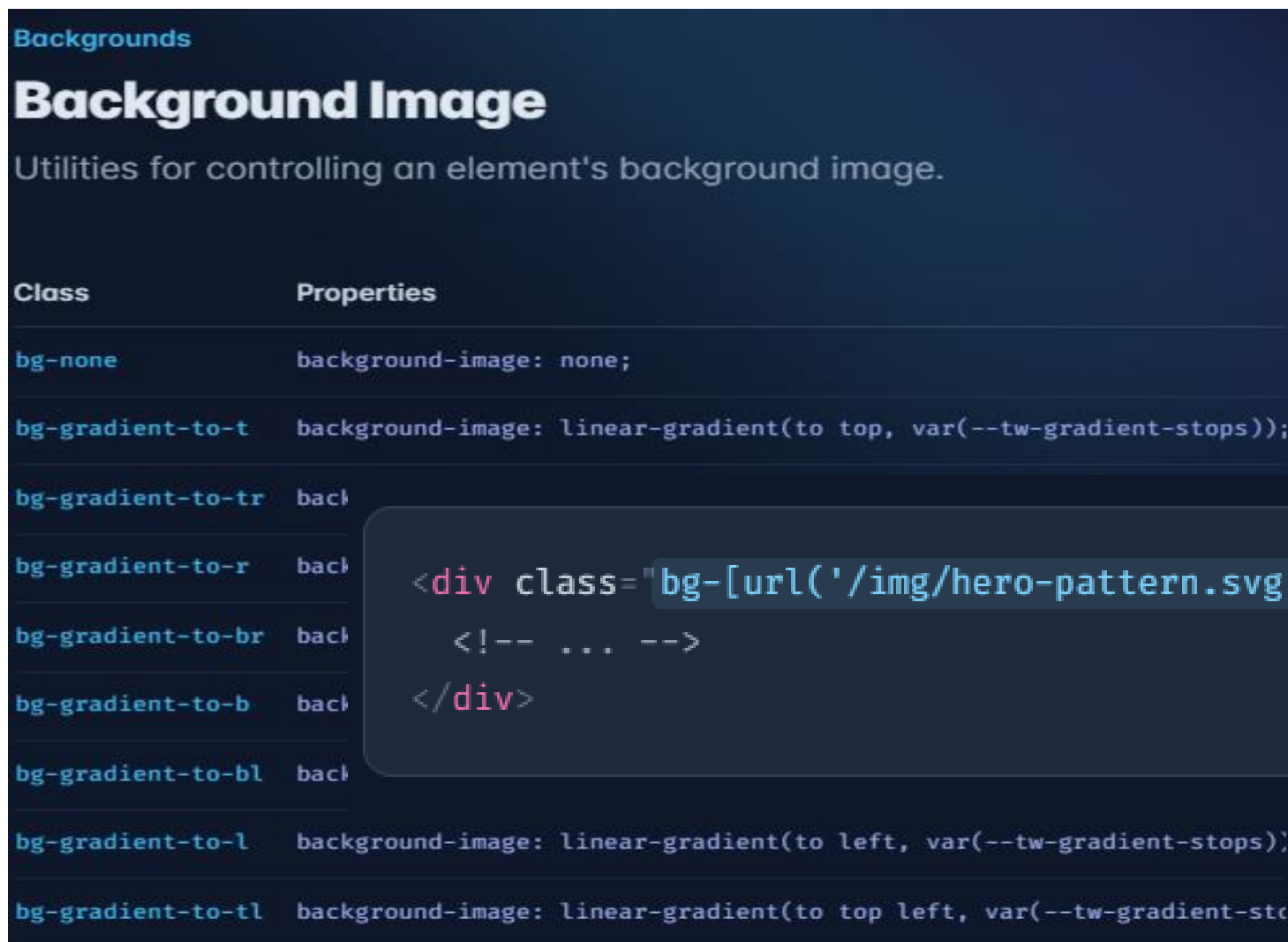
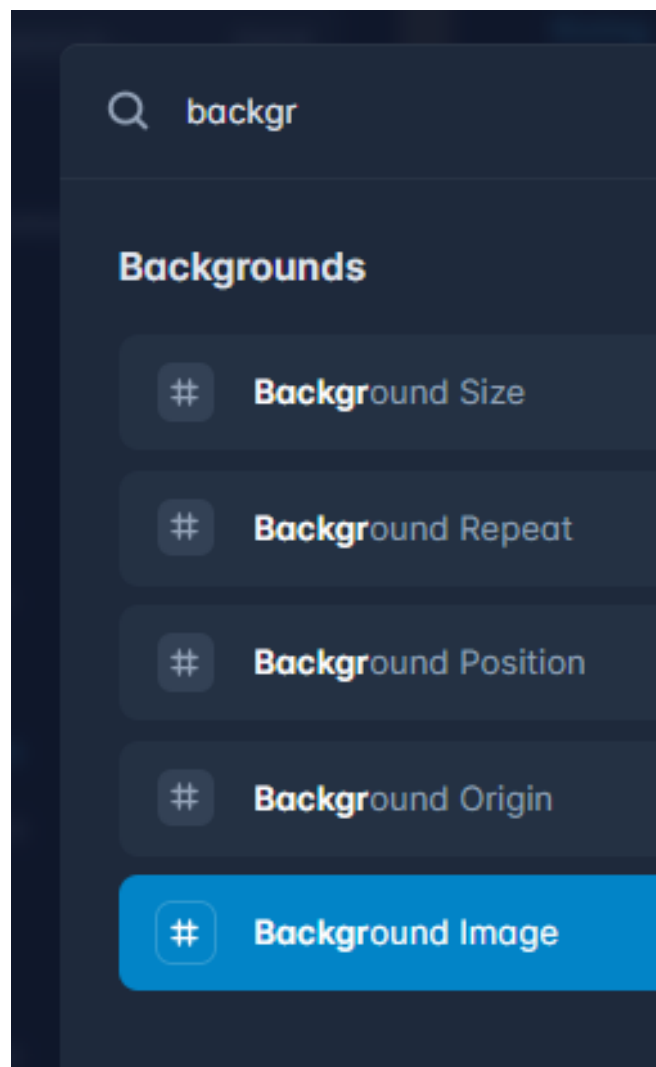
[Install via the Visual Studio Code Marketplace →](#)

In order for the extension to activate you must have `tailwindcss` installed and a Tailwind config file named `tailwind.config.{js,cjs,mjs,ts}` in your workspace.

Buat File baru pada project dengan nama:
tailwind.config.js

README.MD	
# style.css	U
JS tailwind.config.js	U

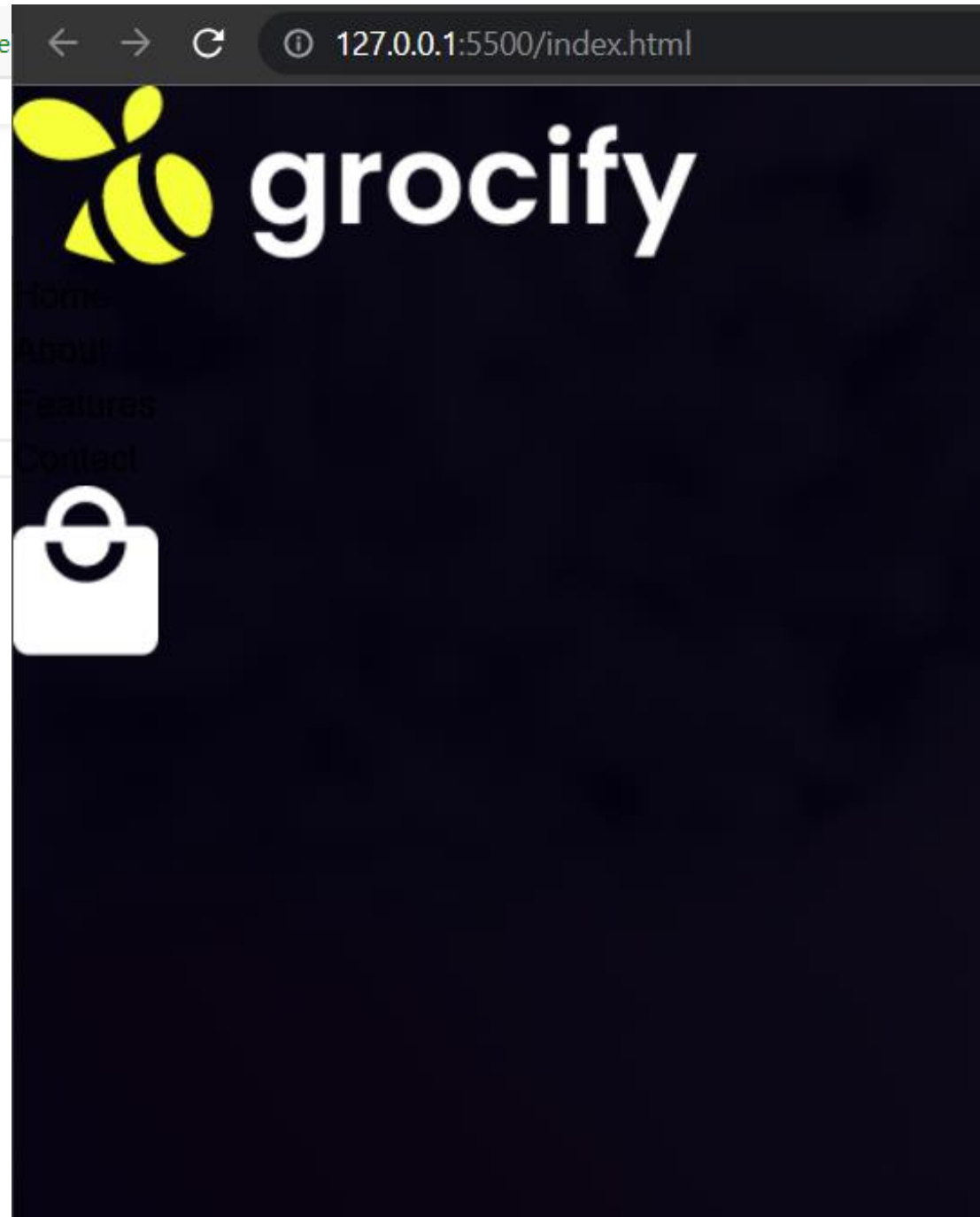
Tambahkan Background Images



index.html U × Extension: Tailwind CSS IntelliSense JS tailwind.config.js U # style

> index.html > html > head > script

```
2 <html lang="en">
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="UTF-8" />
5     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
6     <title>Membuat Website dengan Tailwind</title>
7     <!-- Jangan lupa tambahkan koneksi HTML ke CSS/Tailwind -->
8     <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css" />
9     <script src="https://cdn.tailwindcss.com"></script>
10  </head>
11  <body>
12    <!-- Membuat class container dan ukurannya disini -->
13    <!-- Menambahkan background Images -->
14    <div class="container min-h-screen bg-[url('images/image.png')]">
15      <nav>
16        
17        <ul>
18          <li><a href="#">Home</a></li>
19          <li><a href="#">About</a></li>
20          <li><a href="#">Features</a></li>
21          <li><a href="#">Contact</a></li>
22        </ul>
23        
24      </nav>
25    </div>
26  </body>
27 </html>
28
```



Atur Background Position

Q backgr

Backgrounds

Background Position

Background Origin

Background Image

Class

Properties

bg-bottom

background-position: bottom;

bg-center

background-position: center;

bg-right

background-position: right;

bg-right-bottom

background-position: right bottom;

bg-right-top

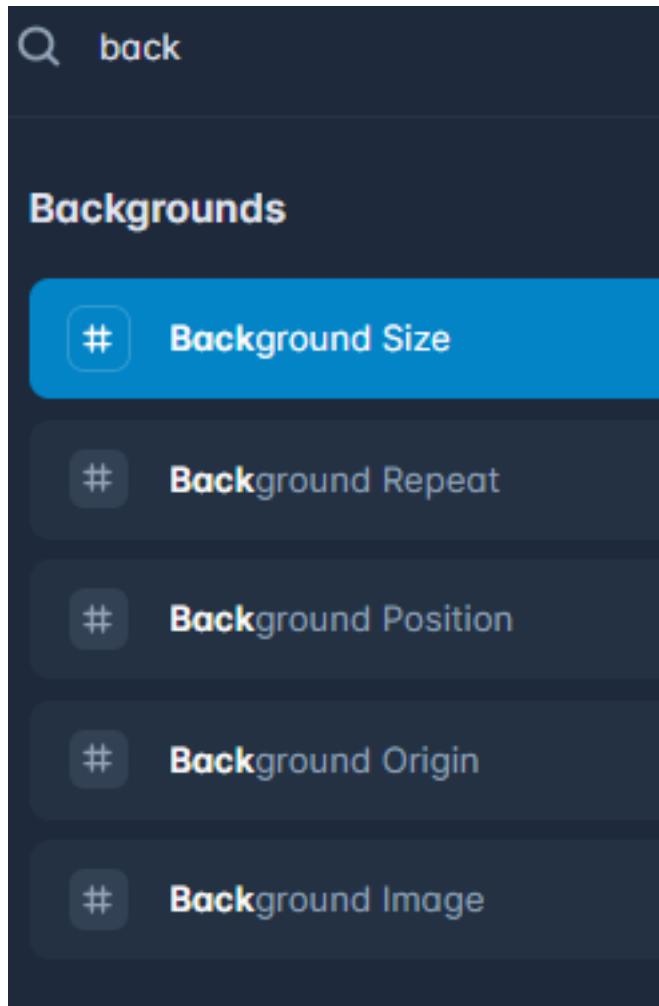
background-position: right top;

bg-top

background-position: top;

<!-- Menambah posisi gambar agar ketengah -->
<div class="container min-h-screen bg-[url('images/image.png')]
bg-center">

Atur Background Size



Backgrounds

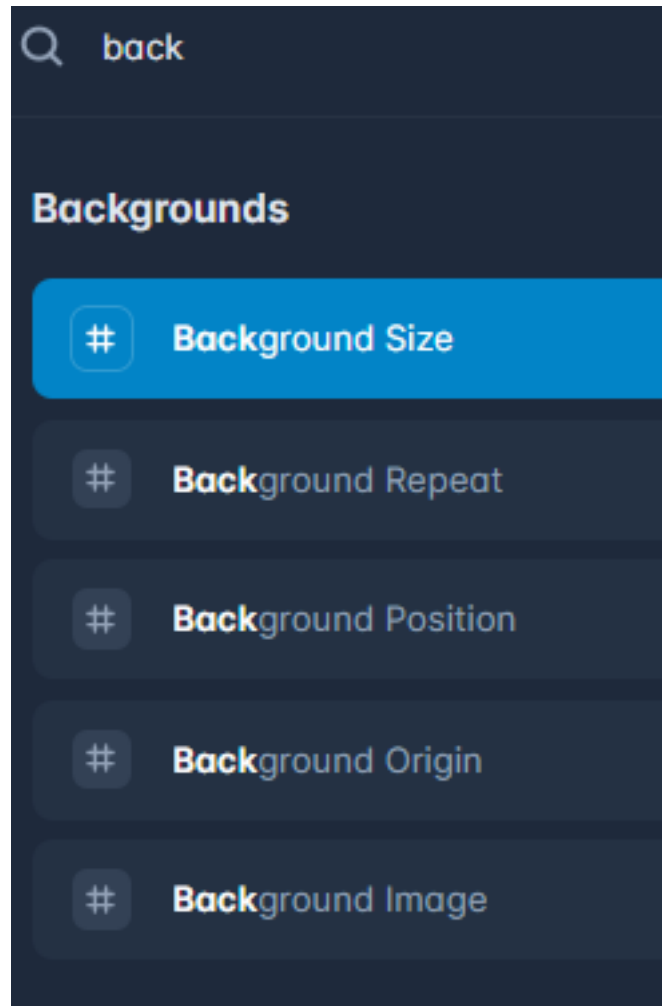
Background Size

Ut
im

```
<!-- Mengatur posisi ukurannya -->  
<div  
  class="container min-h-screen bg-[url('images/image.png')]  
  bg-center bg-cover"  
>
```

Class	Properties
<code>bg-auto</code>	<code>background-size: auto;</code>
<code>bg-cover</code>	<code>background-size: cover;</code>
<code>bg-contain</code>	<code>background-size: contain;</code>

Membuat Classname Flex



Backgrounds

Background Size

Ut
im

```
<!-- Mengatur posisi ukurannya -->  
<div  
  class="container min-h-screen bg-[url('images/image.png')]  
  bg-center bg-cover"  
>
```

Class	Properties
bg-auto	background-size: auto;
bg-cover	background-size: cover;
bg-contain	background-size: contain;


```

<> index.html U x  Extension: tailwind CSS IntelliSense  >> tailwind.config.js U  # style.
<> index.html > html
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html lang="en">
3  <head>
4  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
5  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.
  0" />
6  <title>Membuat Website dengan Tailwind</title>
7  <!-- Jangan lupa tambahkan koneksi HTML ke CSS/Tailwind -->
8  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css" />
9  <script src="https://cdn.tailwindcss.com"></script>
10 </head>
11 <body>
12 <!-- Membuat class container dan ukurannya disini -->
13 <!-- Menambahkan background Images -->
14 <!-- Menambah posisi gambar agar ketengah -->
15 <!-- Mengatur posisi ukurannya -->
16 <div
17   class="container min-h-screen bg-[url('images/image.png')]
   bg-center bg-cover"
18 >
19   <!-- membuat class name flex pada nav-->
20   <nav class="flex items-center">
21     
22     <ul>
23       <li><a href="#">Home</a></li>
24       <li><a href="#">About</a></li>
25       <li><a href="#">Features</a></li>
26       <li><a href="#">Contact</a></li>
27     </ul>
28     
29   </nav>
30 </div>
31 </body>
32 </html>

```



Atur warna font jadi putih

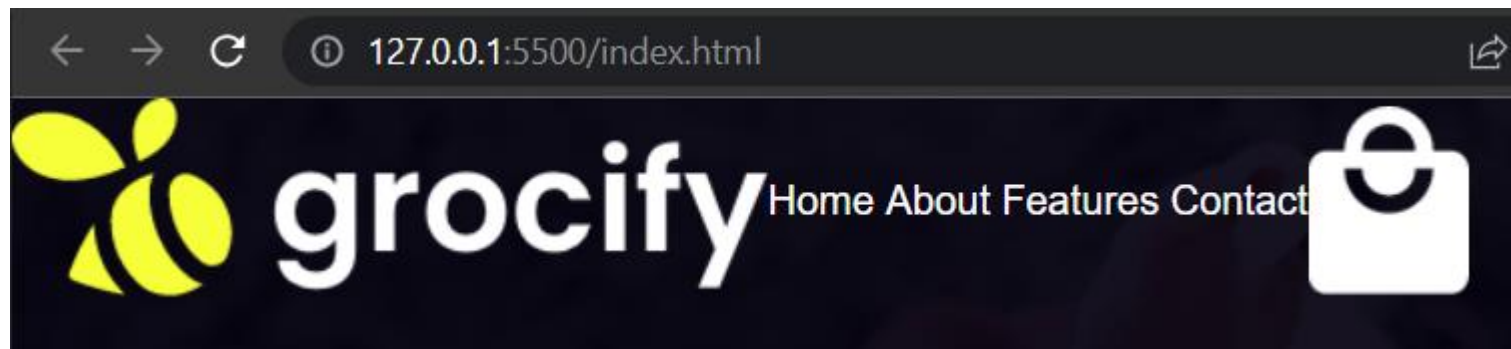
```
<ul>  
  <!-- atur warna text agar jadi putih dan tanpa underline-->  
  <li><a href="#" class="no-underline text-white">Home</a></li>  
  <li><a href="#" class="no-underline text-white">About</a></li>  
  <li><a href="#" class="no-underline text-white">Features</a></li>  
  <li><a href="#" class="no-underline text-white">Contact</a></li>  
</ul>
```



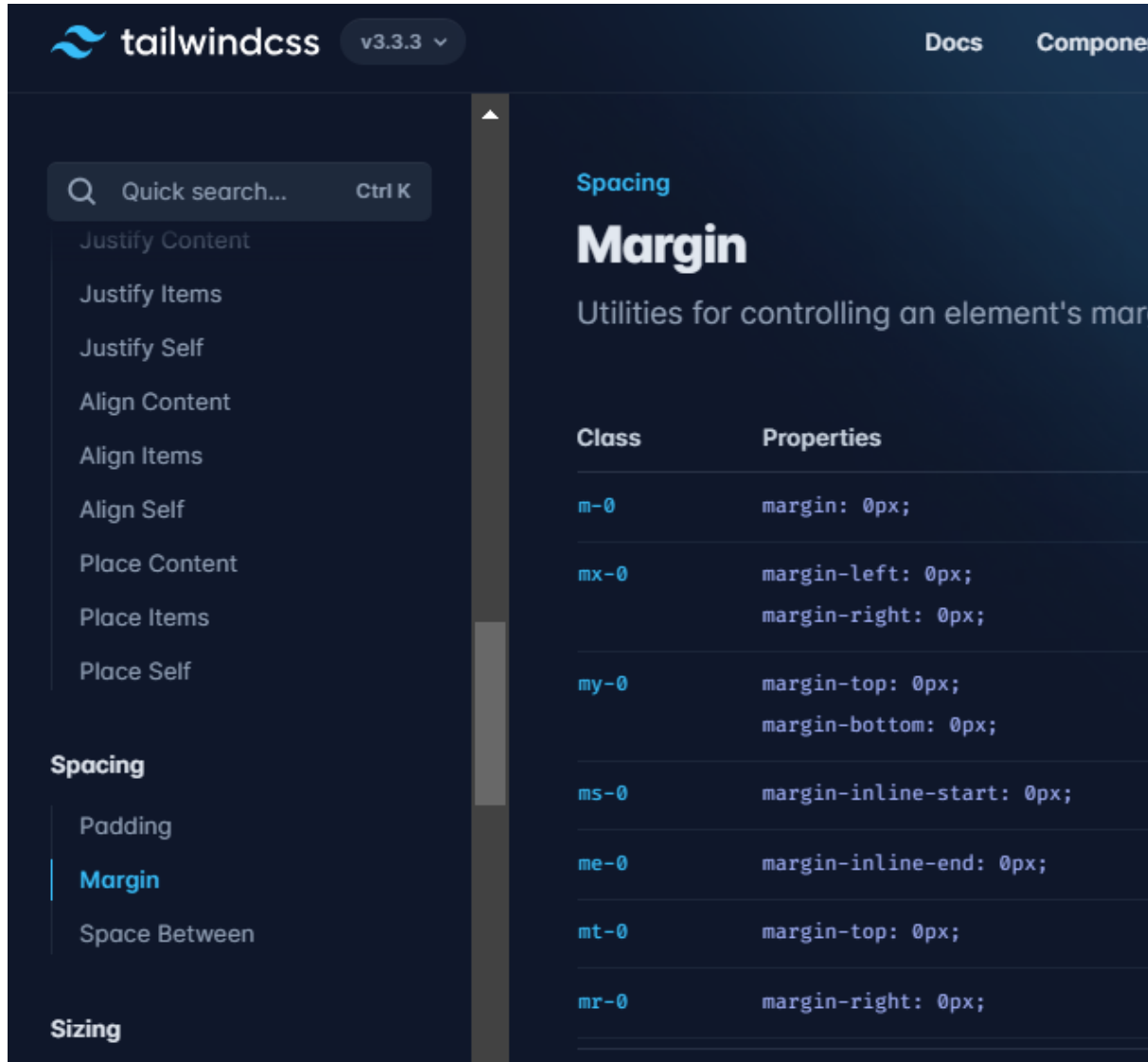
Atur menu navbar menjadi lurus

`<li class="list-none inline-block">`

```
<!-- ATur posisi text menjadi sejajar -->
<li class="list-none inline-block">
  <a href="#" class="no-underline text-white">Home</a>
</li>
<li class="list-none inline-block">
  <a href="#" class="no-underline text-white">About</a>
</li>
<li class="list-none inline-block">
  <a href="#" class="no-underline text-white">Features</a>
</li>
<li class="list-none inline-block">
  <a href="#" class="no-underline text-white">Contact</a>
</li>
/ul>
```



Atur margin dan padding tailwind



The screenshot shows the Tailwind CSS v3.3.3 documentation page for the Margin section. The left sidebar contains a search bar and a list of categories: Spacing, Sizing, and others. Under Spacing, Margin is selected. The main content area is titled 'Margin' and describes utilities for controlling an element's margin. A table lists the available classes and their corresponding CSS properties.

tailwindcss v3.3.3 Docs Components

Quick search... Ctrl K

Justify Content
Justify Items
Justify Self
Align Content
Align Items
Align Self
Place Content
Place Items
Place Self

Spacing

Padding
Margin
Space Between

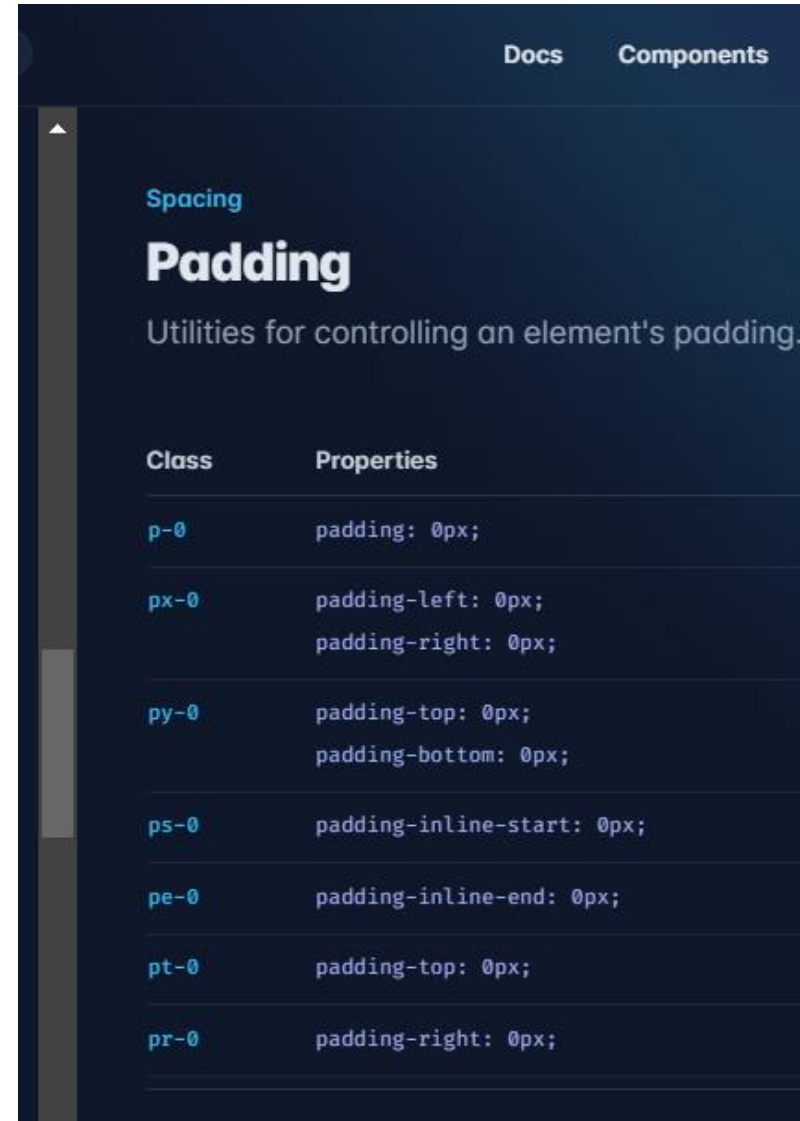
Sizing

Spacing

Margin

Utilities for controlling an element's margin.

Class	Properties
<code>m-0</code>	<code>margin: 0px;</code>
<code>mx-0</code>	<code>margin-left: 0px;</code> <code>margin-right: 0px;</code>
<code>my-0</code>	<code>margin-top: 0px;</code> <code>margin-bottom: 0px;</code>
<code>ms-0</code>	<code>margin-inline-start: 0px;</code>
<code>me-0</code>	<code>margin-inline-end: 0px;</code>
<code>mt-0</code>	<code>margin-top: 0px;</code>
<code>mr-0</code>	<code>margin-right: 0px;</code>



The screenshot shows the Tailwind CSS v3.3.3 documentation page for the Padding section. The left sidebar is identical to the previous screenshot, with Margin selected under Spacing. The main content area is titled 'Padding' and describes utilities for controlling an element's padding. A table lists the available classes and their corresponding CSS properties.

Docs Components

Spacing

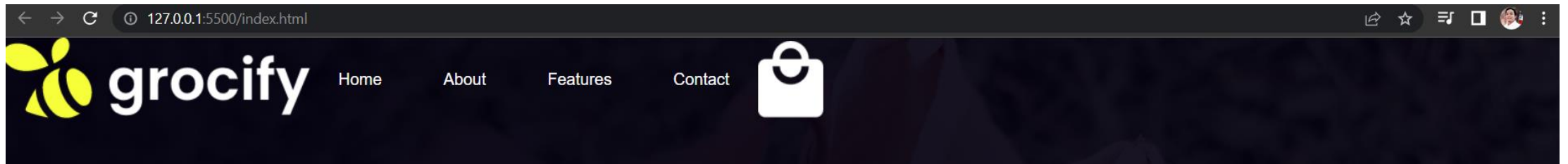
Padding

Utilities for controlling an element's padding.

Class	Properties
<code>p-0</code>	<code>padding: 0px;</code>
<code>px-0</code>	<code>padding-left: 0px;</code> <code>padding-right: 0px;</code>
<code>py-0</code>	<code>padding-top: 0px;</code> <code>padding-bottom: 0px;</code>
<code>ps-0</code>	<code>padding-inline-start: 0px;</code>
<code>pe-0</code>	<code>padding-inline-end: 0px;</code>
<code>pt-0</code>	<code>padding-top: 0px;</code>
<code>pr-0</code>	<code>padding-right: 0px;</code>

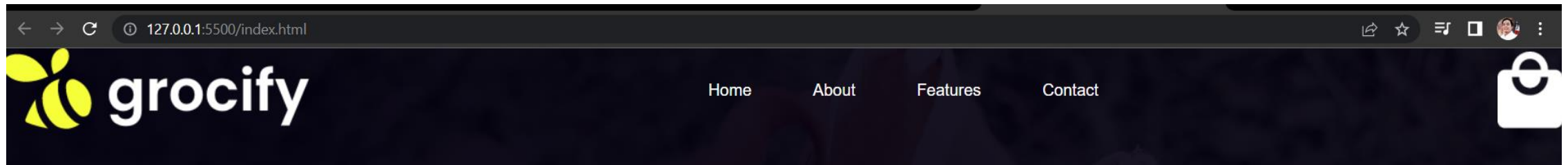
Atur margin dan padding tailwind

```
<!-- Atur margin setelah inline-block dan padding setelah text-white-->
<li class="list-none inline-block px-5">
  <a href="#" class="no-underline □ text-white px-2">Home</a>
</li>
<li class="list-none inline-block px-5">
  <a href="#" class="no-underline □ text-white px-2">About</a>
</li>
<li class="list-none inline-block px-5">
  <a href="#" class="no-underline □ text-white px-2">Features</a>
</li>
<li class="list-none inline-block px-5">
  <a href="#" class="no-underline □ text-white px-2">Contact</a>
</li>
```




Atur posisi logo kiri, menu tengah dan card icon di sebelah kanan



```
<!-- Atur posisi logo kiri,  
      menu tengah dan  
      card icon di sebelah kanan -->  
<ul class="flex-1 text-center">
```




Atur Ukurannya

 **tailwindcss** v3.3.3

[Docs](#) [Components](#) [Blog](#) [Showcase](#)

 Quick search... Ctrl K

Justify Content

Justify Items

Justify Self

Align Content

Align Items

Align Self

Place Content

Place Items

Place Self

Spacing

Padding

Margin

Space Between

Sizing

Sizing

Width

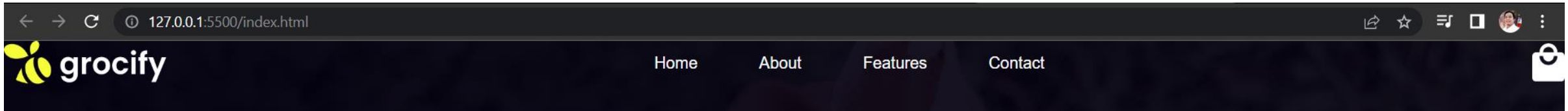
Utilities for setting the width of an element.

Class	Properties
<code>w-0</code>	<code>width: 0px;</code>
<code>w-px</code>	<code>width: 1px;</code>
<code>w-0.5</code>	<code>width: 0.125rem; /* 2px */</code>
<code>w-1</code>	<code>width: 0.25rem; /* 4px */</code>
<code>w-1.5</code>	<code>width: 0.375rem; /* 6px */</code>
<code>w-2</code>	<code>width: 0.5rem; /* 8px */</code>
<code>w-2.5</code>	<code>width: 0.625rem; /* 10px */</code>
<code>w-3</code>	<code>width: 0.75rem; /* 12px */</code>

Atur Ukurannya

```
<nav class="flex items-center">  
  
```

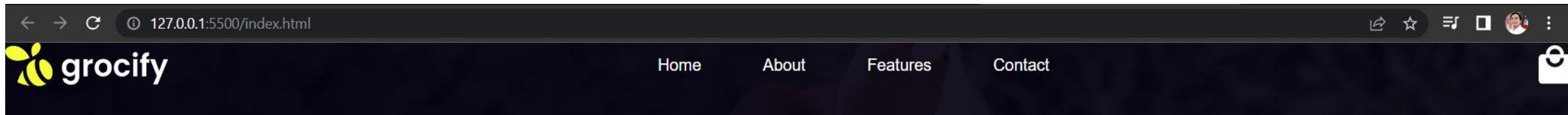
```
    </div>  
      
  </nav>  
</div>  
</body>  
</html>
```



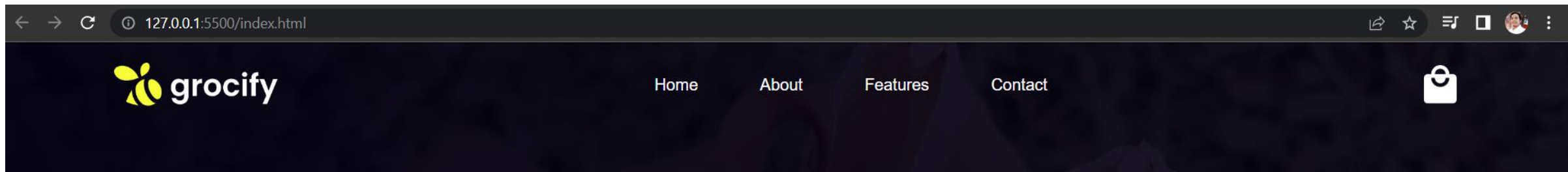
Atur Logo dan Icon agar sesuai layar

```
<div  
  class="container min-h-screen bg-[url('images/image.  
png')] bg-center bg-cover px-28 py-5"  
>
```

Sebelum



Setelah



Atur Warna Text

1. Text Color
2. Font Weight
3. Font Size

Typography

Text Color

Utilities for controlling the text color of an element.

Typography

Font Weight

Utilities for controlling the font weight of an element.

Typography

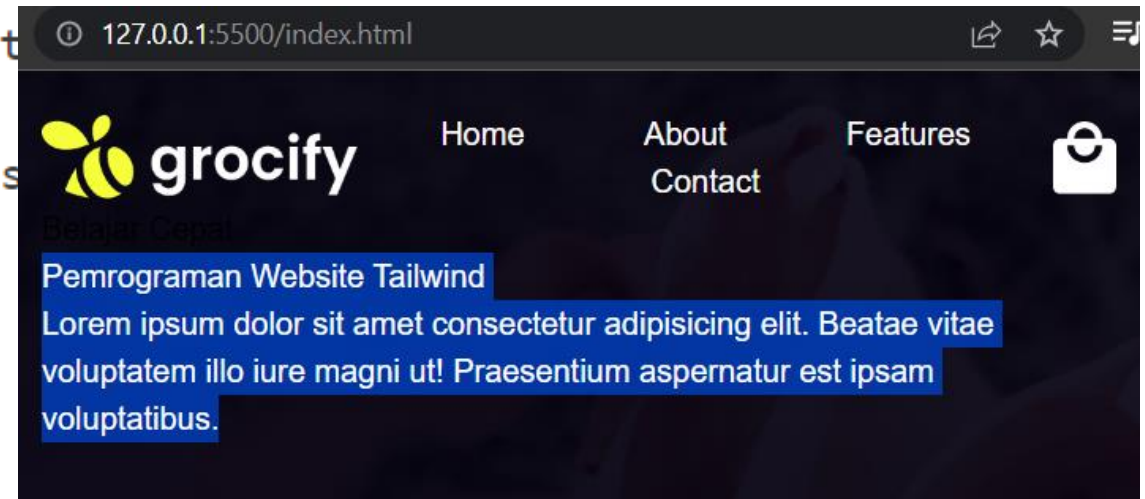
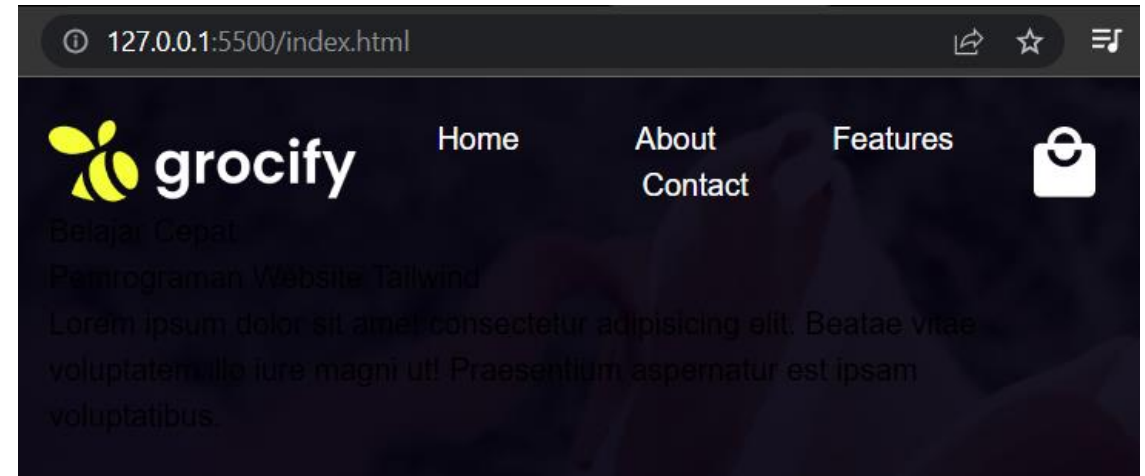
Font Size

Utilities for controlling the font size of an element.

Membuat text

```
<!-- Membuat Text -->
<div>
  <h1>
    Belajar Cepat <br />
    Pemrograman Website Tailwind
  </h1>
  <p>
    Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipiscing elit. Beatae vitae
    voluptatem illo iure magni ut! Praesentium aspernatur est ipsam
    voluptatibus.
  </p>
</div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

You, 21 minutes ago • Upload



Atur Text jadi putih, jarak atas bawah dan Ukuran Heading

```
<!-- Rubah text menjadi putih -->
<!-- Atur jarak text atas bawah dan ukuran text
judul h1 -->
<div class="□ text-white mt-48">
  <h1 class="text-6xl font-semibold leading-normal">
    Belajar Cepat <br />
    Pemrograman Website Tailwind
  </h1>
```



[Home](#)

[About](#)

[Features](#)

[Contact](#)



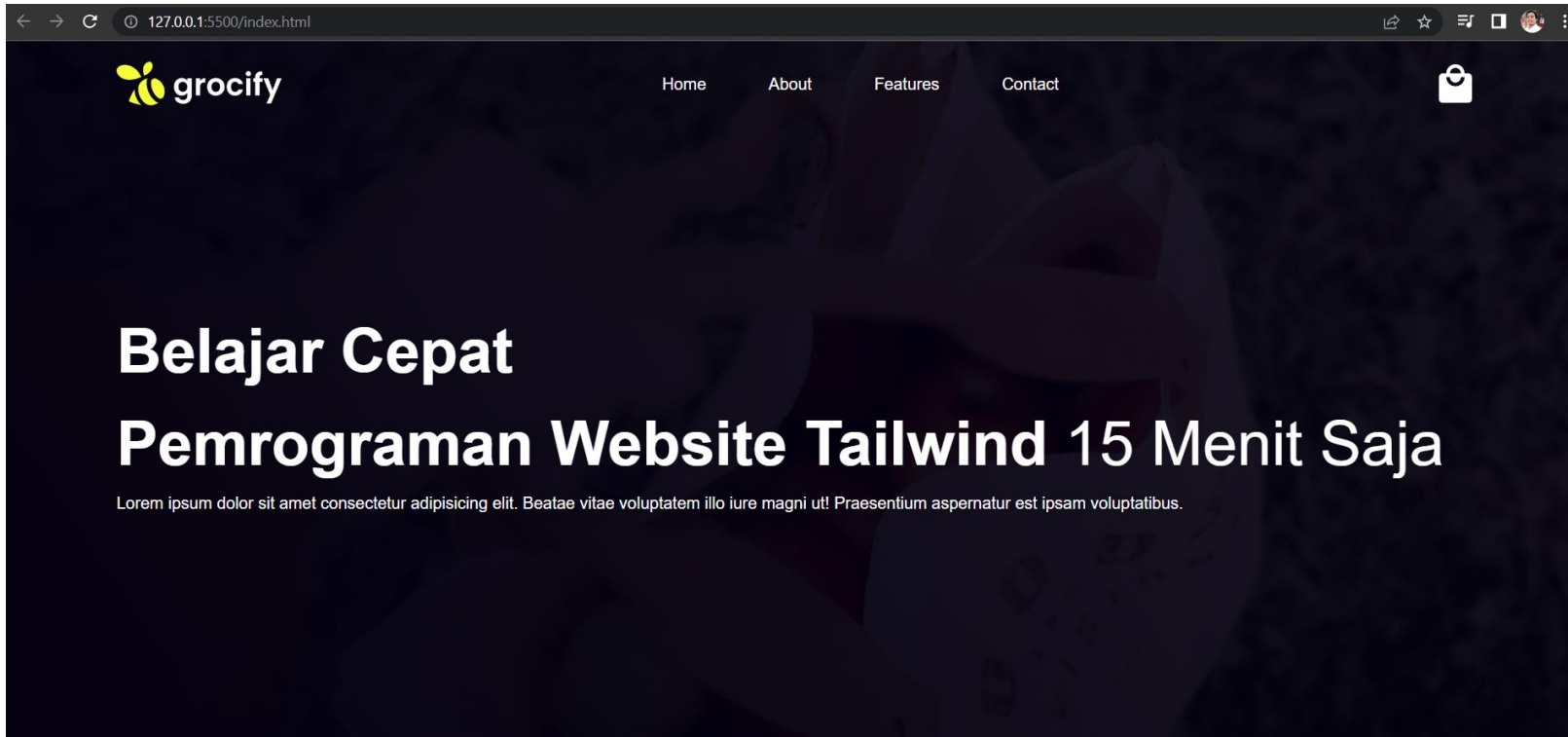
Belajar Cepat

Pemrograman Website Tailwind

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Beatae vitae voluptatem illo iure magni ut! Praesentium aspernatur est ipsam voluptatibus.

Tambah Font Light pada Heading

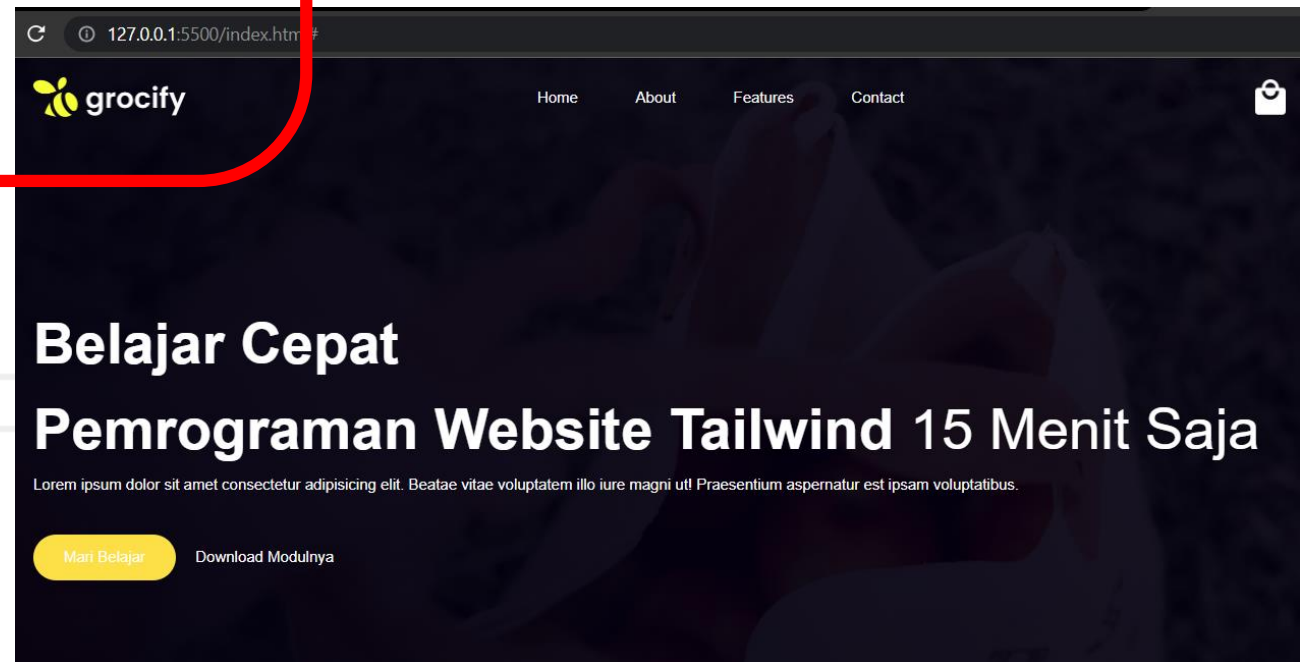
```
<div class="text-white mt-48">  
  <h1 class="text-6xl font-semibold leading-normal">  
    Belajar Cepat <br />  
    Pemrograman Website Tailwind  
    <span class="font-light">15 Menit Saja</span>  
  </h1>  
<p>
```



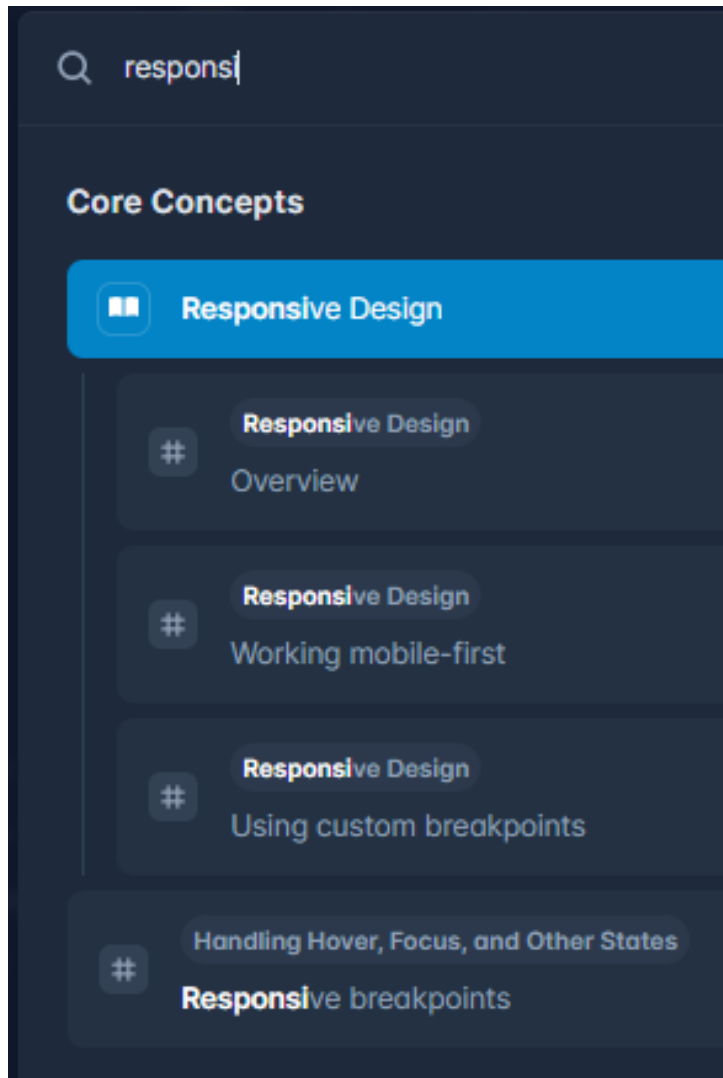
Membuat Menu Hover

```
<div class="mt-10">
  <a
    href="#"
    class="bg-yellow-300 rounded-3xl py-3 px-8
    font-medium inline-block mr-4
    hover:bg-transparent hover:border-yellow-300
    hover:text-white duration-300 hover:border
    border border-transparent"
    >Mari Belajar</a>
  <a href="#">Download Modulnya</a>
</div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

You, 43 minutes ago • Upload



Buat Website Responsive



Core Concepts

Responsive Design

Using responsive utility variants to build adaptive user interfaces.

Every utility class in Tailwind can be applied conditionally at different breakpoints, which makes it a piece of cake to build complex responsive interfaces without ever leaving your HTML.

There are five breakpoints by default, inspired by common device resolutions:

Breakpoint prefix	Minimum width	CSS
<code>`sm`</code>	640px	<code>`@media (min-width: 640px) { ... }`</code>
<code>`md`</code>	768px	<code>`@media (min-width: 768px) { ... }`</code>
<code>`lg`</code>	1024px	<code>`@media (min-width: 1024px) { ... }`</code>
<code>`xl`</code>	1280px	<code>`@media (min-width: 1280px) { ... }`</code>
<code>`2xl`</code>	1536px	<code>`@media (min-width: 1536px) { ... }`</code>

To add a utility but only have it take effect at a certain breakpoint, all you need to do is prefix the utility with the breakpoint name, followed by the ``:`` character:

```
<!-- Width of 16 by default, 32 on medium screens, and 48 on large screens -->

```


Buat Website Responsive

```
</div>

</div>      <body>
</body>      <!-- Membuat class container dan ukurannya disini -->
/html>      <!-- Menambahkan background Images -->
            <!-- Menambah posisi gambar agar ketengah -->
            <!-- Mengatur posisi ukurannya -->
            <div
              class="container min-h-screen bg-[url('images/image.
              png')] bg-center bg-cover px-28 py-5 relative"
            >
              <!-- membuat class name flex pada nav-->
              <nav class="flex items-center">
```




Belajar Ngoding Cepat Tailwindcss 20 Menit

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Mari Belajar

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Thanks You