# Kishor Jothimurugan

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#### Research Interests

My areas of interest lie at the intersection of **Formal Methods** and **Machine Learning**. In particular, I have worked on applying formal methods to improve reinforcement learning (RL), verification of neural networks (NN), and machine learning (ML) for program synthesis and analysis.

#### Education

#### University of Pennsylvania

Philadelphia, USA

Ph.D. candidate in Computer and Information Science, Current GPA 4.0/4.0

2017-2023

Thesis Topic: Specification-Guided Reinforcement Learning

Committee: Osbert Bastani, Thomas A. Henzinger, Sampath Kannan, and George J. Pappas

Advised by Prof. Rajeev Alur

#### Chennai Mathematical Institute

Chennai, India

B.Sc. (Honors) Mathematics and Computer Science, CGPA 9.77/10

2014-2017

Ranked among top 3 students

#### **Publications**

First (co)author in all publications; names are listed alphabetically in some papers \* equal contribution, † authors in alphabetical order

Refereed Conference Publications.

## [Festschrift 22] A Framework for Transforming Specifications in Reinforcement Learning

R. Alur, S. Bansal, O. Bastani and *K. Jothimurugan*†

Springer Festschrift in honor of Prof. Tom Henzinger (Invited), 2022

## [CAV 22] Specification-Guided Learning of Nash Equilibria with High Social Welfare

K. Jothimurugan, S. Bansal, O. Bastani and R. Alur

International Conference on Computer Aided Verification, 2022

Acceptance rate: 24.4%

#### [NeurIPS 21] Compositional Reinforcement Learning from Logical Specifications

K. Jothimurugan, S. Bansal, O. Bastani and R. Alur

Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, 2021

Acceptance rate: 25.7%

#### [EMSOFT 21] Compositional Learning and Verification of Neural Network Controllers

R. Ivanov\*, K. Jothimurugan\*, S. Hsu, S. Vaidya, R. Alur and O. Bastani

International Conference on Embedded Software, 2021

Acceptance rate: 25.2%

#### [AISTATS 21] Abstract Value Iteration for Hierarchical Reinforcement Learning

K. Jothimurugan, O. Bastani and R. Alur

International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, 2021

Acceptance rate: 29.8%

#### [LICS 20] Space-efficient Query Evaluation over Probabilistic Event Streams

R. Alur, Y. Chen, K. Jothimurugan<sup>†</sup> and S. Khanna

Symposium on Logic in Computer Science, 2020

Acceptance rate: 39.6%

#### [NeurIPS 19] A Composable Specification Language for Reinforcement Learning Tasks

K. Jothimurugan, R. Alur and O. Bastani

Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, 2019

Acceptance rate: 21.1%

## Selected (Refereed) Workshop Papers.....

#### [DeepRL 22] Robust Subtask Learning for Compositional Generalization

K. Jothimurugan, S. Hsu, O. Bastani and R. Alur

Deep RL Workshop, NeurIPS, 2022

Under review at ICML 2023

## Preprints and Technical Reports.

#### Policy Synthesis and Reinforcement Learning for Discounted LTL

R. Alur, O. Bastani, K. Jothimurugan<sup>†</sup>, M. Perez, F. Somenzi and A. Trivedi Under review at CAV 2023

## Learning Algorithms for Regenerative Stopping Problems with Logistics Applications

K. Jothimurugan, M. Andrews, J. Lee and L. Maggi

Nokia Bell Labs Intern Report

#### **Tutorials**

#### [AAAI 23] Specification-Guided Reinforcement Learning

Presenters: K. Jothimurugan, S. Bansal, R. Alur and O. Bastani

AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 2023

A comprehensive tutorial on RL algorithms for learning control policies from logical specifications

## Open Source Tools

#### DIRL — Github link

Compositional RL algorithm for learning from temporal specifications

HIGH-NASH — Github link (CAV Artifact Evaluation Badge: Functional)

Multi-agent RL algorithm for learning Nash equilibria with high social welfare

SARL — Github link

Hierarchical RL algorithm leveraging user provided state abstractions

SPECTRL — Github link

Generating shaped rewards from temporal specifications

## **Teaching Experience**

Guest Lecturer	
Computer-Aided Verification, CIS 673 (Class of $\sim 20$ ) Graduate Course, University of Pennsylvania Topic: Techniques for Verifying Robustness of Neural Networks	Fall 2021
Teaching Assistant	
Principles of Embedded Systems, CIS 540 (Class of $\sim 20)$ Graduate Course, University of Pennsylvania	Spring 2019
Automata, Computability and Complexity, CIS 262 (Class of $\sim 150)$ Undergraduate Course, University of Pennsylvania	Fall 2018
Discrete Mathematics (Class of $\sim 30)$ Undergraduate Course, Chennai Mathematical Institute	Spring 2017
Design and Analysis of Algorithms Online Course offered by Indian Institute of Technology, Madras	Fall 2016
Mentoring and Outreach	
Graduate Student Mentoring Steve Hsu, Masters Student, University of Pennsylvania Topic: Compositional reinforcement learning for multi-task generalization Co-authored two papers	2020–2022
Penn CIS Mentorship Program  Participated as a mentor  Department-wide effort to connect early career PhD students with senior PhD students  Attracted participation from 34 first-year students	2022
Awards	
CTL Teaching Certificate  Awarded by Center for Teaching and Learning, University of Pennsylvania	Spring 2022
CMI Undergraduate Scholarship Awarded by CMI to undergraduate students for excellence in academics	2014–2017
Research Presentations	
Invited Talks.	
University of Virginia (Upcoming)  Title: Specification-Guided Reinforcement Learning	Spring 2023
NYU Formal Methods Group Title: Specification-Guided Reinforcement Learning	Fall 2022

Microsoft PROSE Group

Fall 2022

Title: Specification-Guided Reinforcement Learning

Thomas Henzinger's Group, IST Austria

Fall 2021

Title: Reinforcement Learning from Logical Specifications

Simons Institute, UC Berkeley

Spring 2021

Workshop on Games and Equilibria in System Design and Analysis Title: Abstract Value Iteration for Hierarchical Reinforcement Learning

Presentations and Posters (from publications).....

**Conferences:** NeurIPS 2019 and 2021, LICS 2020, AISTATS 2021, EMSOFT 2021, CAV 2022 **Workshops:** DeepRL @ NeurIPS 2020 and 2022, SafeRL @ NeurIPS 2021, SYNT @ CAV 2022

## **Internships**

**Amazon Web Services** 

Summer 2022

Applied Science Intern, AI Labs

Incorporating program semantics in transformer-based code generation models Mentors: Nathan Fulton, Siddhartha Jain and Baishakhi Ray (Columbia University)

Nokia Bell Labs Summer 2020

Research Intern, Data and Al Lab

An application of deep RL to regenerative stopping problems Mentors: Matthew Andrews, Jeongran Lee and Lorenzo Maggi

Amazon Web Services Summer 2019

Software Development Engineering Intern, Automated Reasoning Group

Using machine learning to improve usability of taint analysis

Mentors: Andrew Gacek and Lee Pike

ENS Paris-Saclay Summer 2017

Research Intern, Formal Methods Group Models for distributed reactive synthesis

Mentor: Dietmar Berwanger

## **Review Service**

Conferences: NeurIPS 2022, AAAI 2023, AISTATS 2023, ESOP 2023, L4DC 2023, ICML 2023

Journals: IEEE TCAD

#### References

Prof. Rajeev Alur, University of Pennsylvania

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Prof. Osbert Bastani, University of Pennsylvania

Email: obastani@seas.upenn.edu

Prof. Swarat Chaudhuri, University of Texas, Austin

Email: swarat@cs.utexas.edu

Prof. Thomas A. Henzinger, Institute of Science and Technology Austria

Email: tah@ist.ac.at

Prof. George J. Pappas, University of Pennsylvania

Email: pappasg@seas.upenn.edu