

Causal effect estimation in the presence of misclassified binary mediators

Kimberly A. H. Webb and Martin T. Wells

Women in Statistics and Data Science

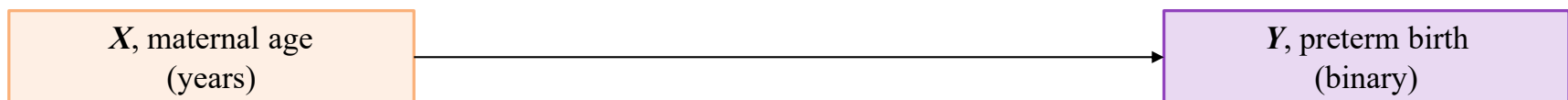
October 18, 2024

Mediation analysis

- **Mediation analysis** quantifies the effect of an **exposure (X)** on an **outcome (Y)**, mediated by some **intermediate (M)**.

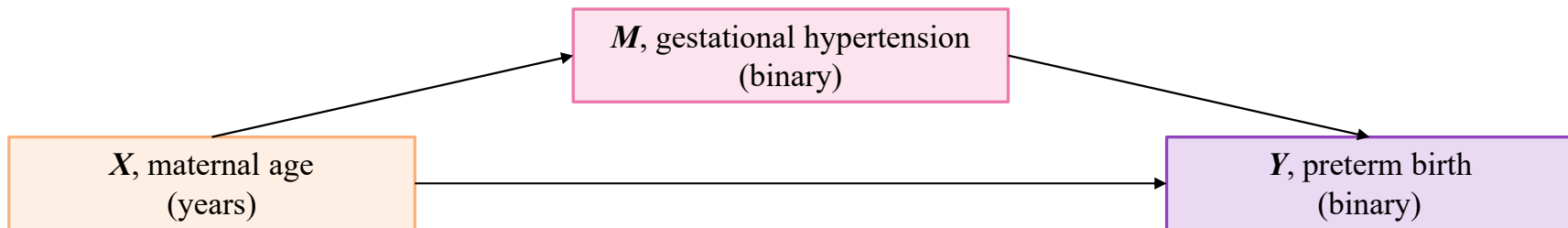
Mediation analysis

- **Mediation analysis** quantifies the effect of an **exposure (X)** on an **outcome (Y)**, mediated by some **intermediate (M)**.



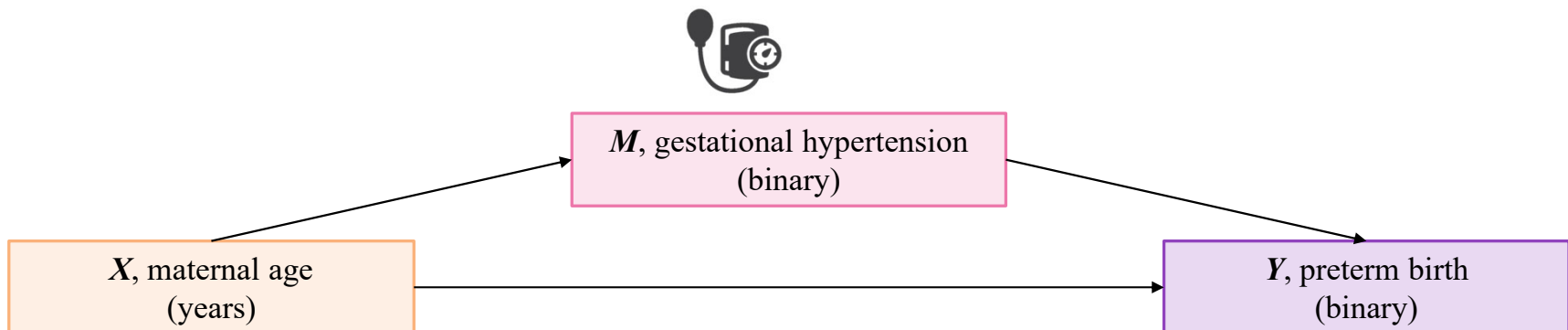
Mediation analysis

- **Mediation analysis** quantifies the effect of an **exposure (X)** on an **outcome (Y)**, mediated by some **intermediate (M)**.



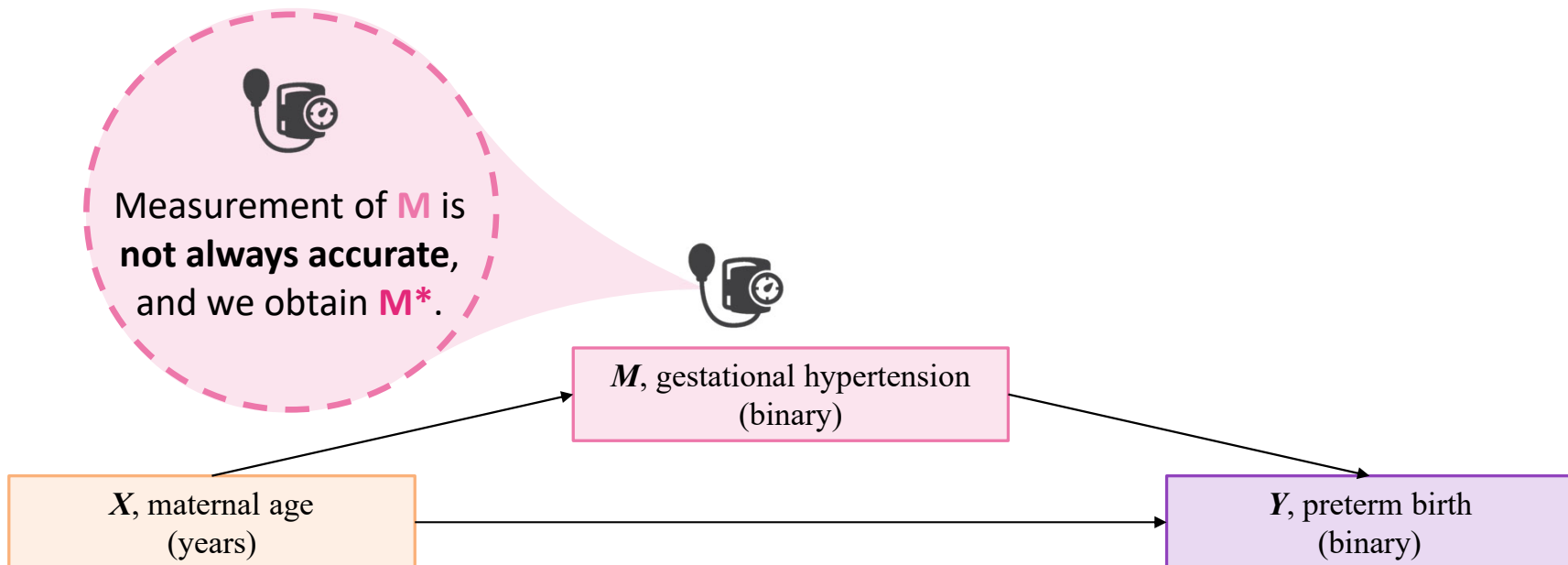
Mediation analysis

- **Mediation analysis** quantifies the effect of an **exposure (X)** on an **outcome (Y)**, mediated by some **intermediate (M)**.



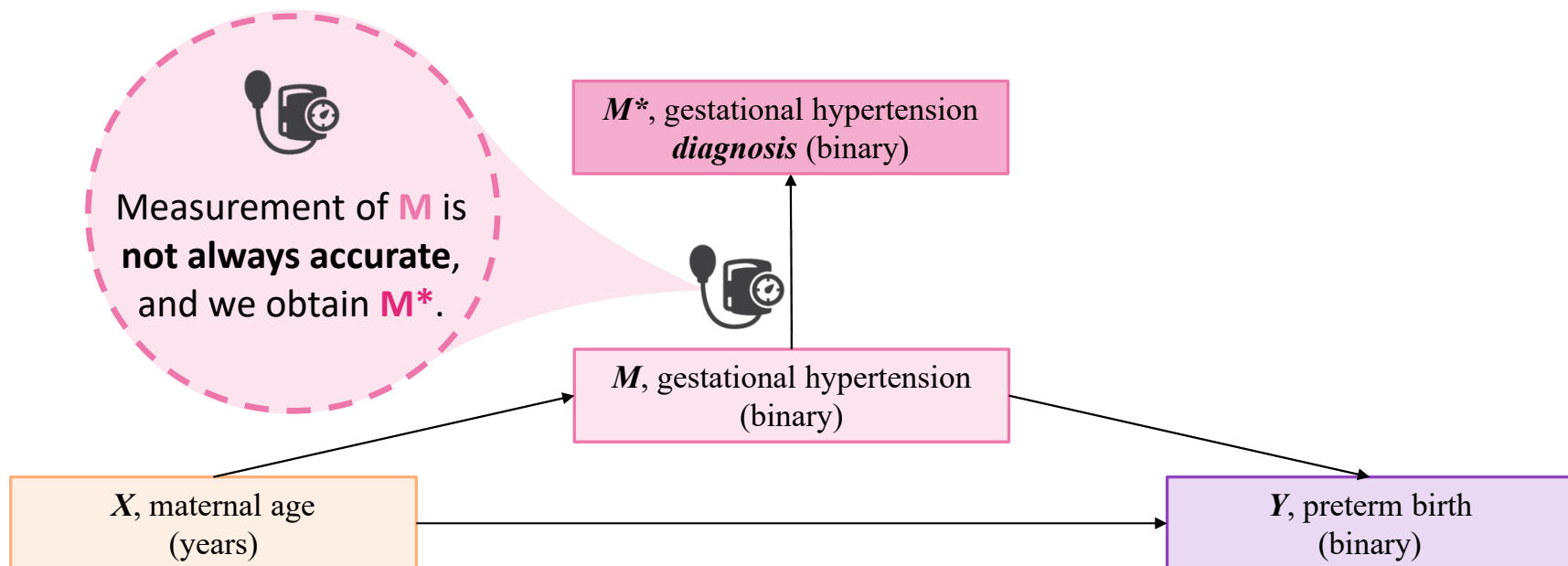
Mediation analysis

- **Mediation analysis** quantifies the effect of an **exposure (X)** on an **outcome (Y)**, mediated by some **intermediate (M)**.



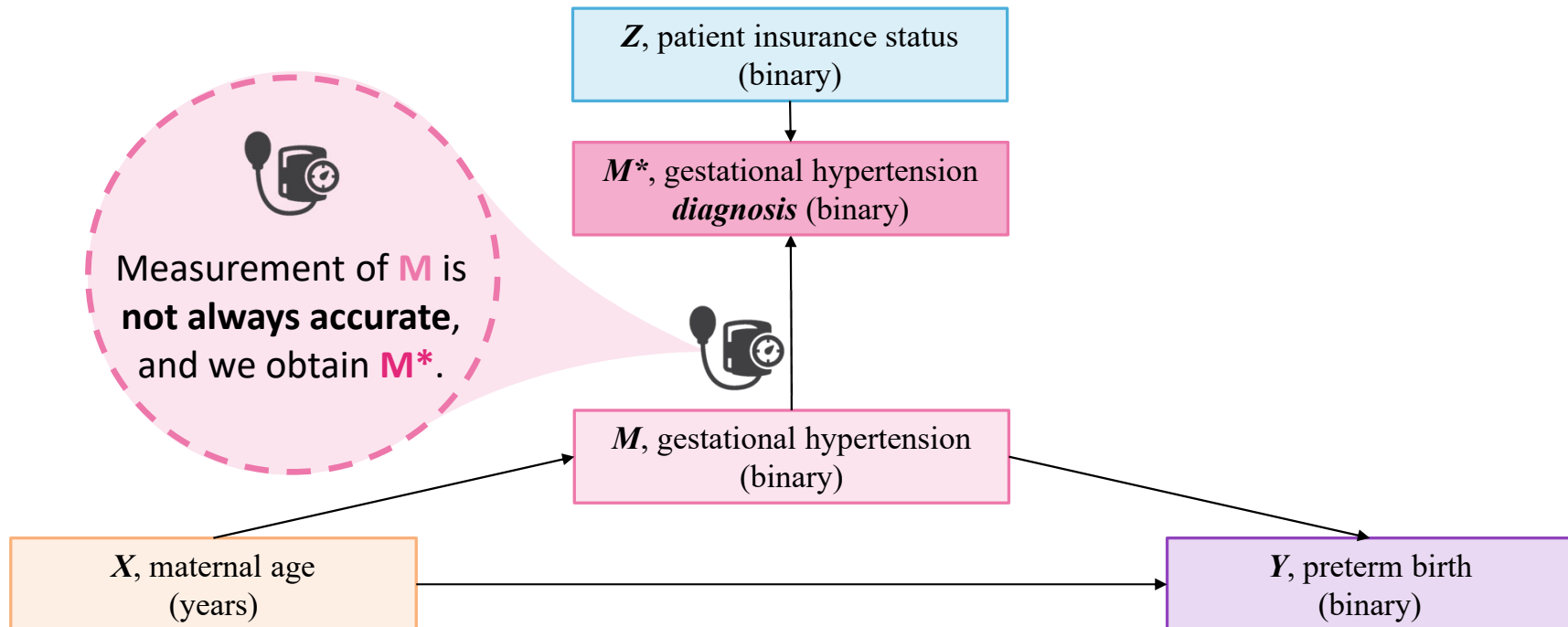
Mediation analysis

- **Mediation analysis** quantifies the effect of an **exposure (X)** on an **outcome (Y)**, mediated by some **intermediate (M)**.



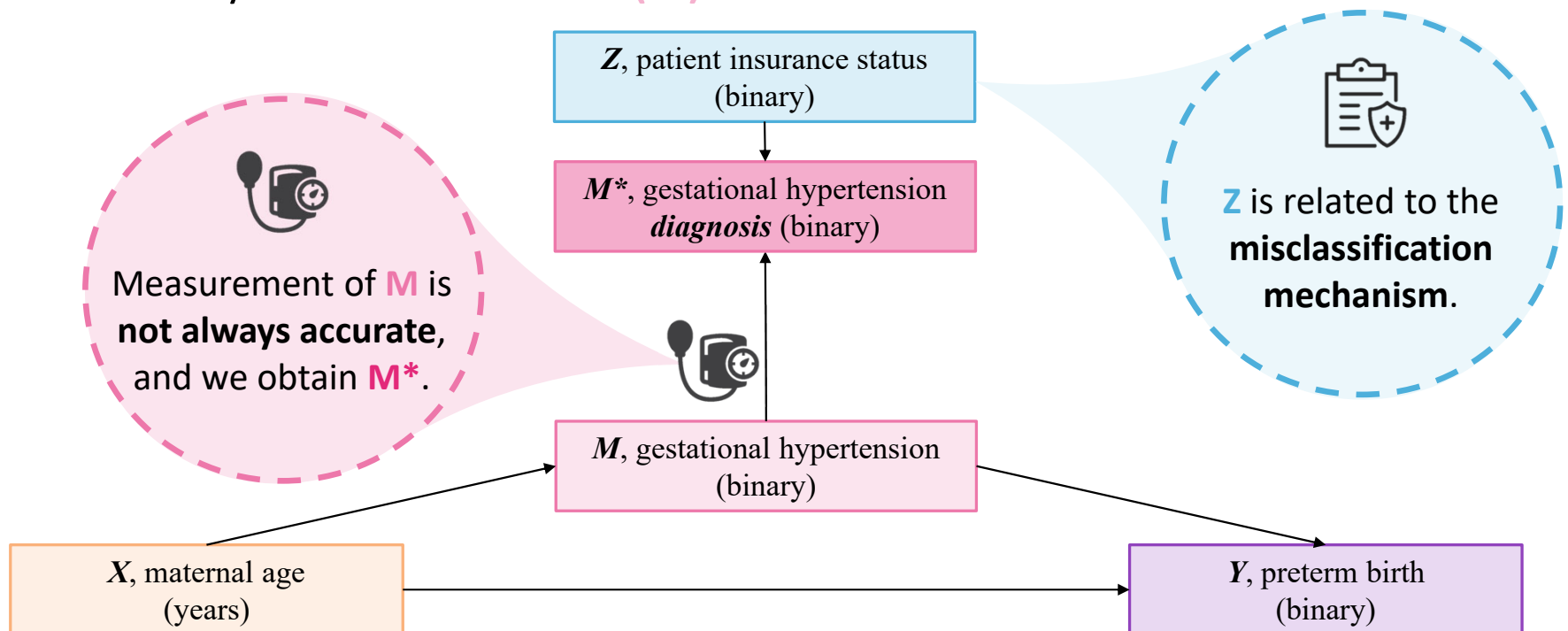
Mediation analysis

- **Mediation analysis** quantifies the effect of an **exposure (X)** on an **outcome (Y)**, mediated by some **intermediate (M)**.

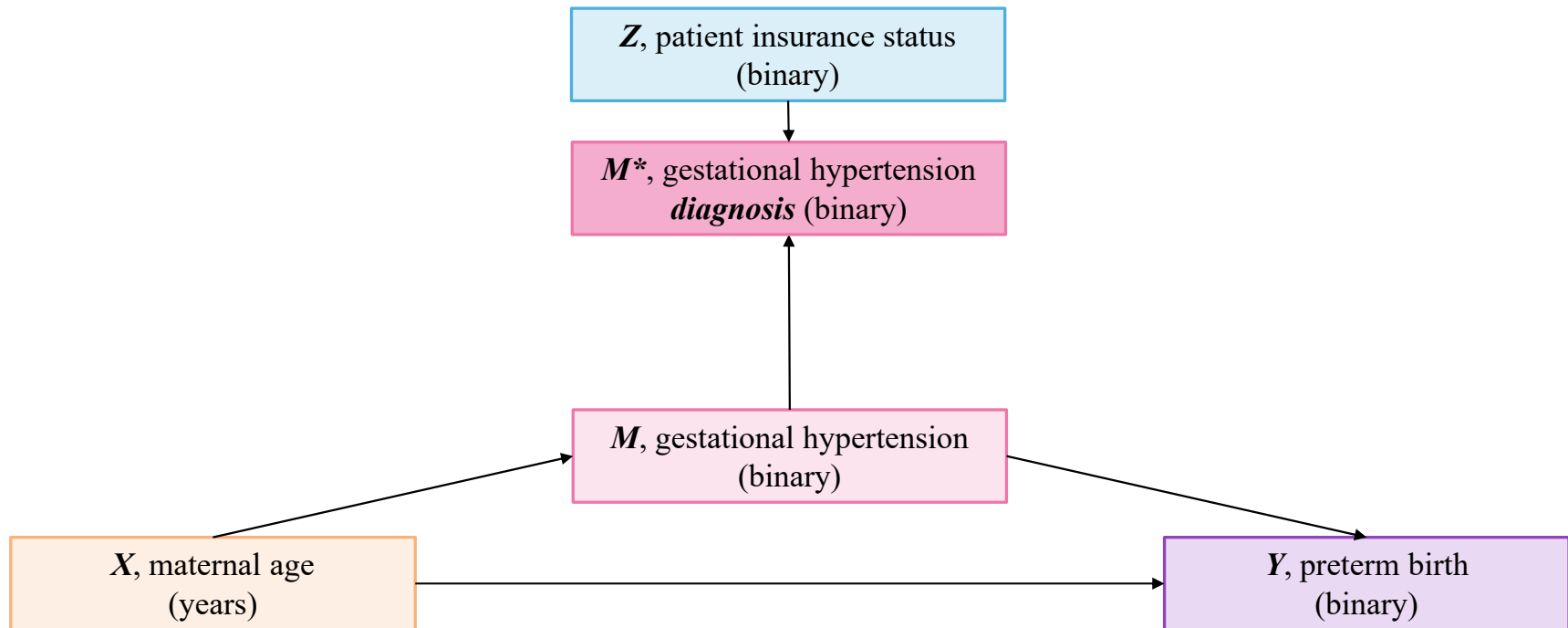


Mediation analysis

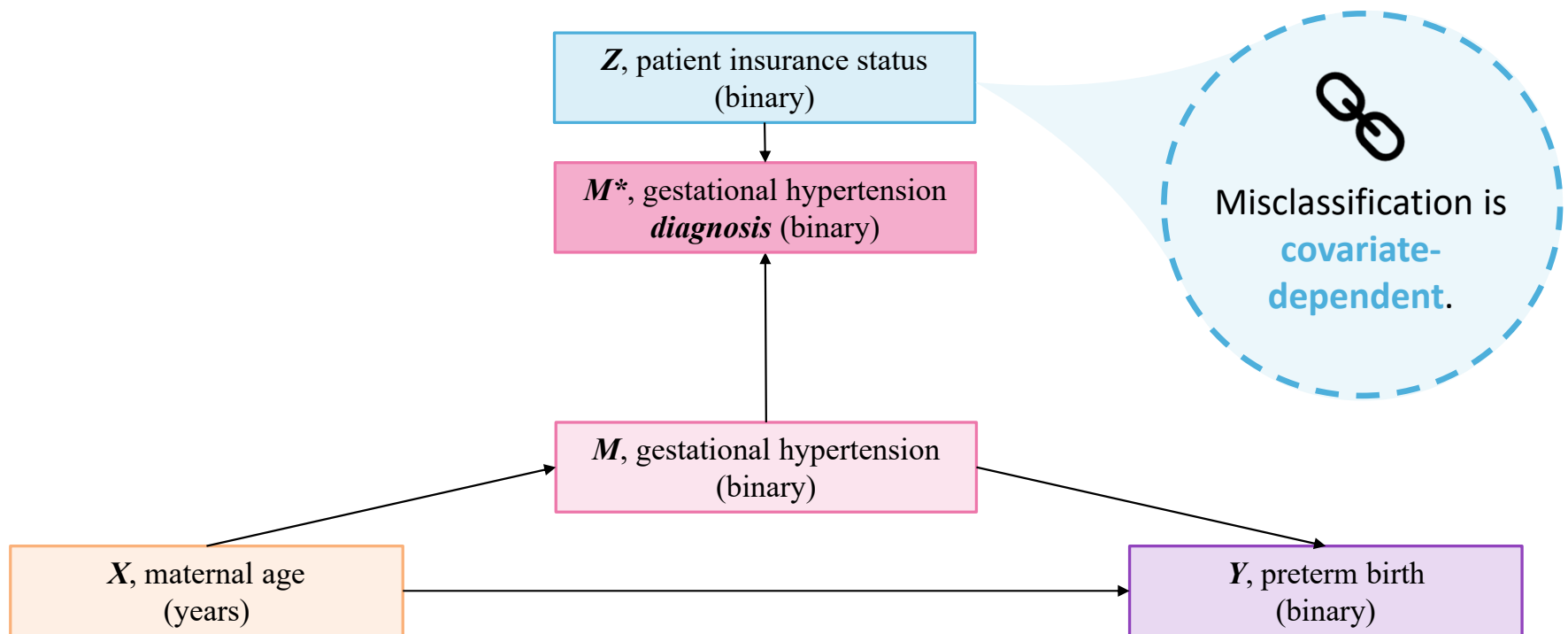
- **Mediation analysis** quantifies the effect of an **exposure (X)** on an **outcome (Y)**, mediated by some **intermediate (M)**.



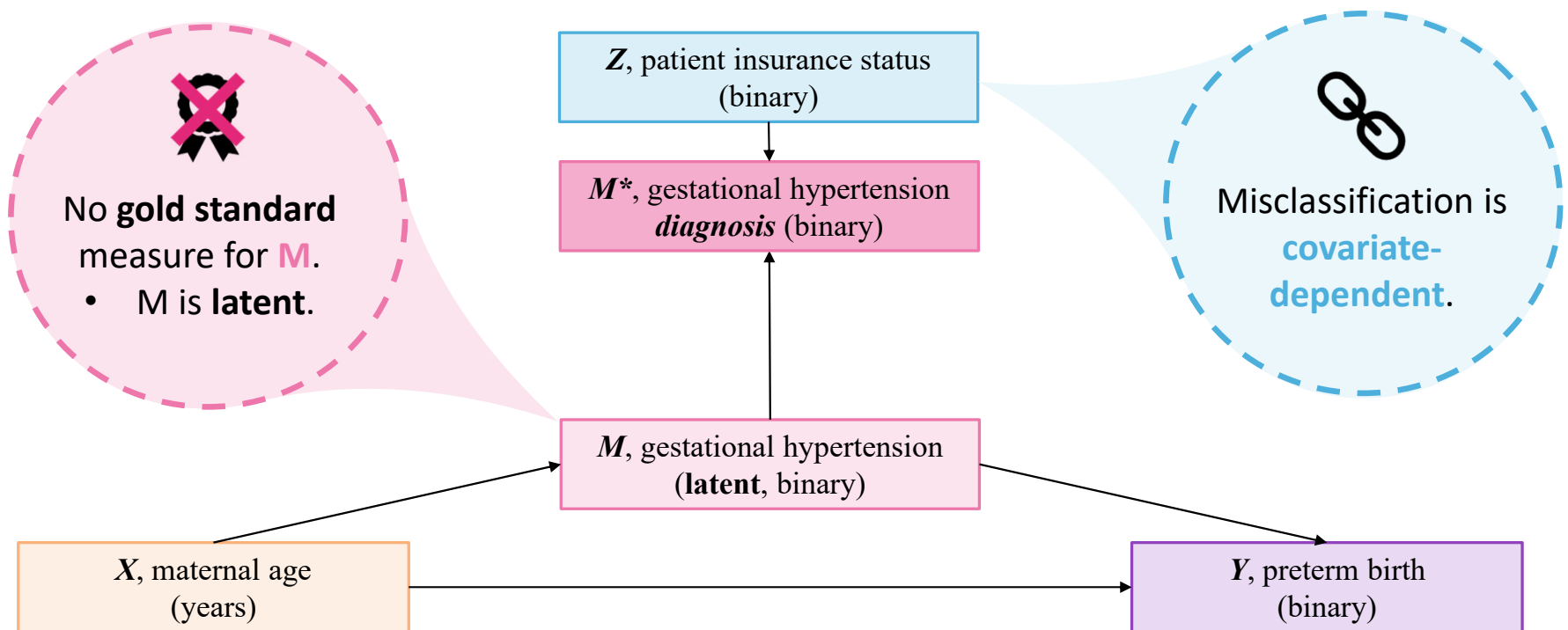
Challenges



Challenges



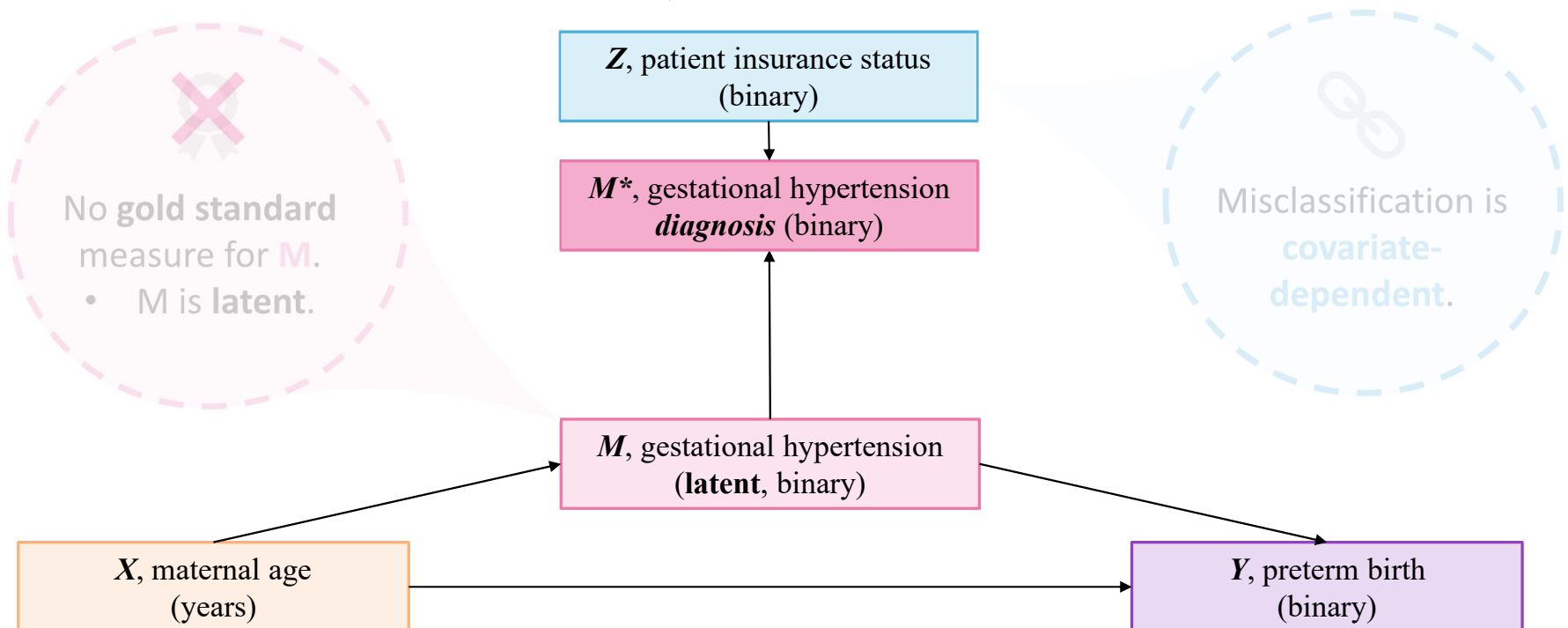
Challenges



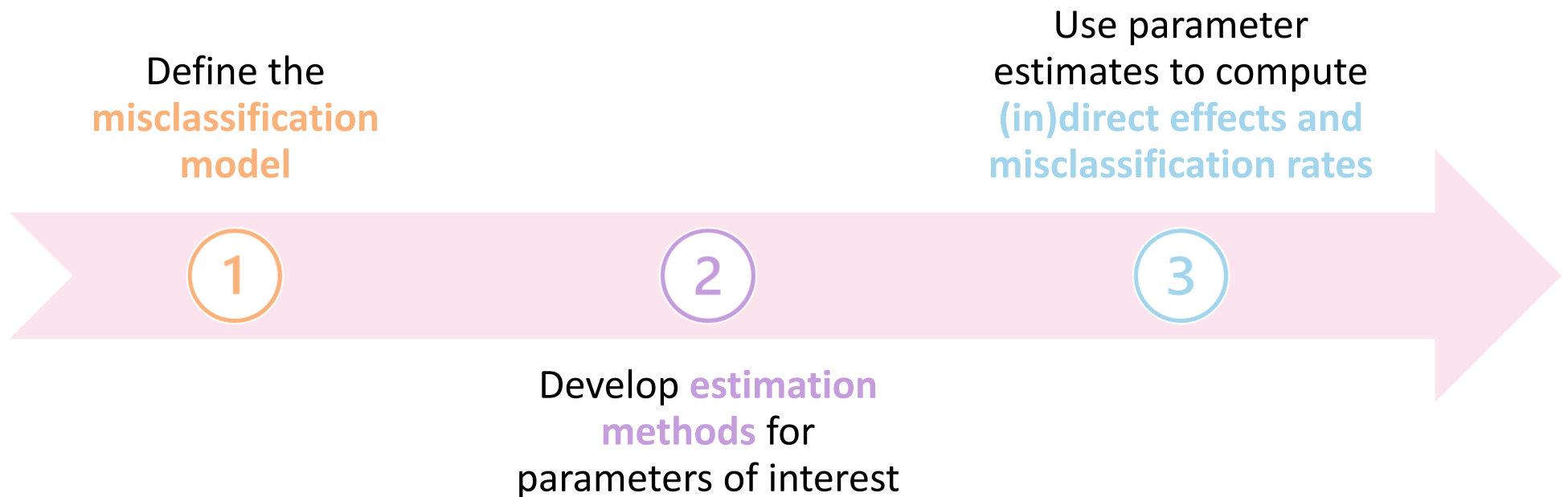
Challenges

Ignoring misclassification in M^*

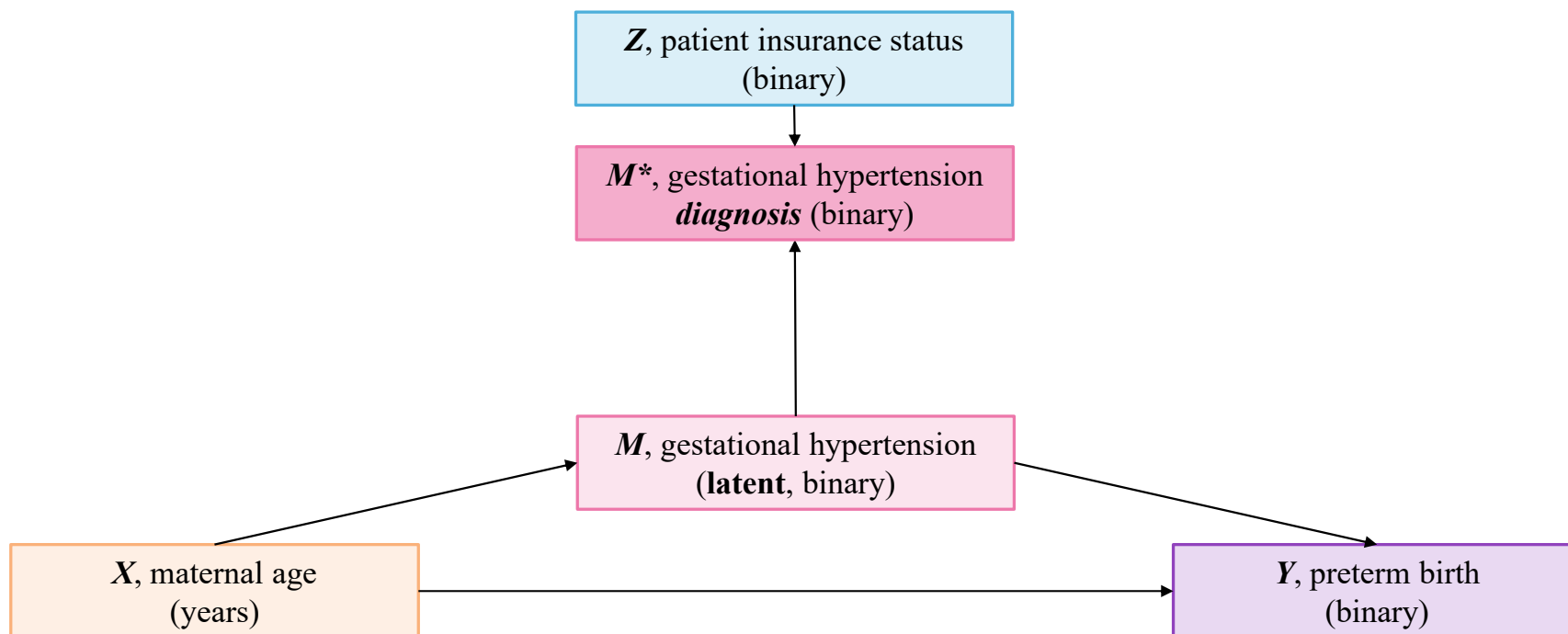
Bias in parameter and effect estimates



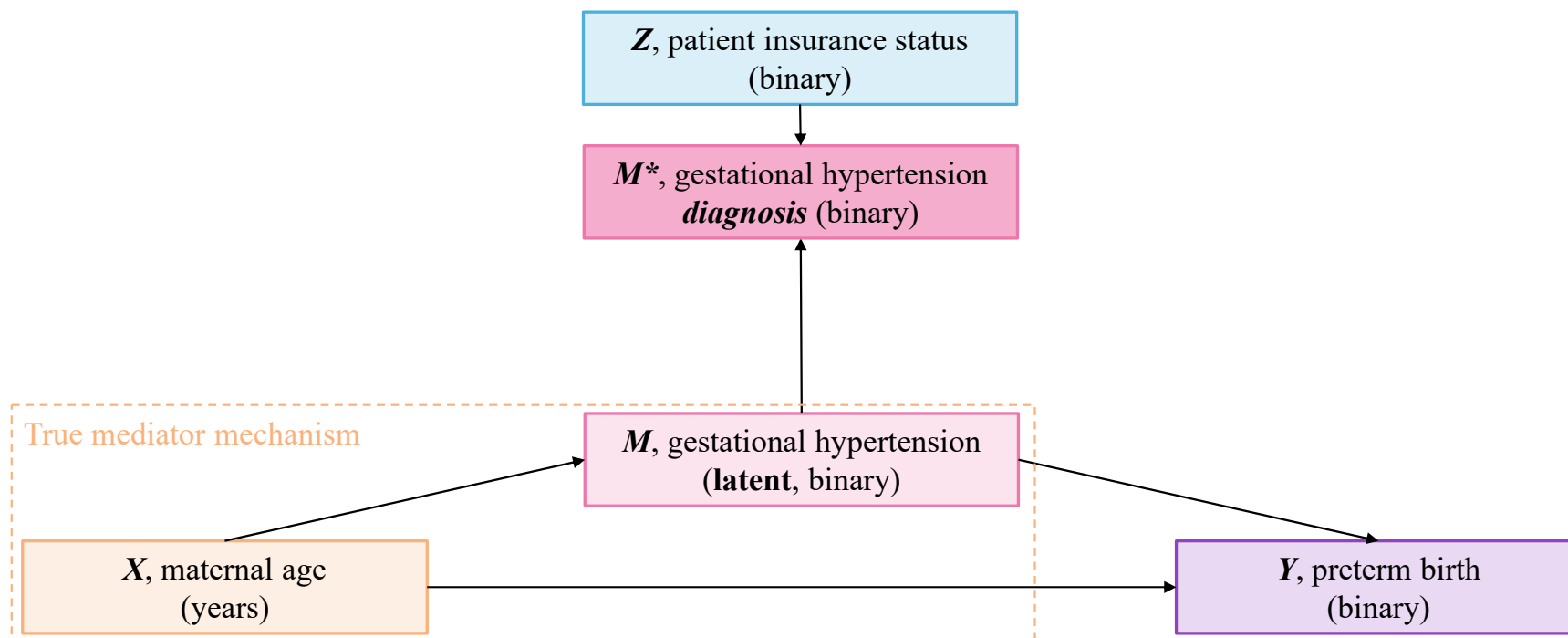
Analysis Plan



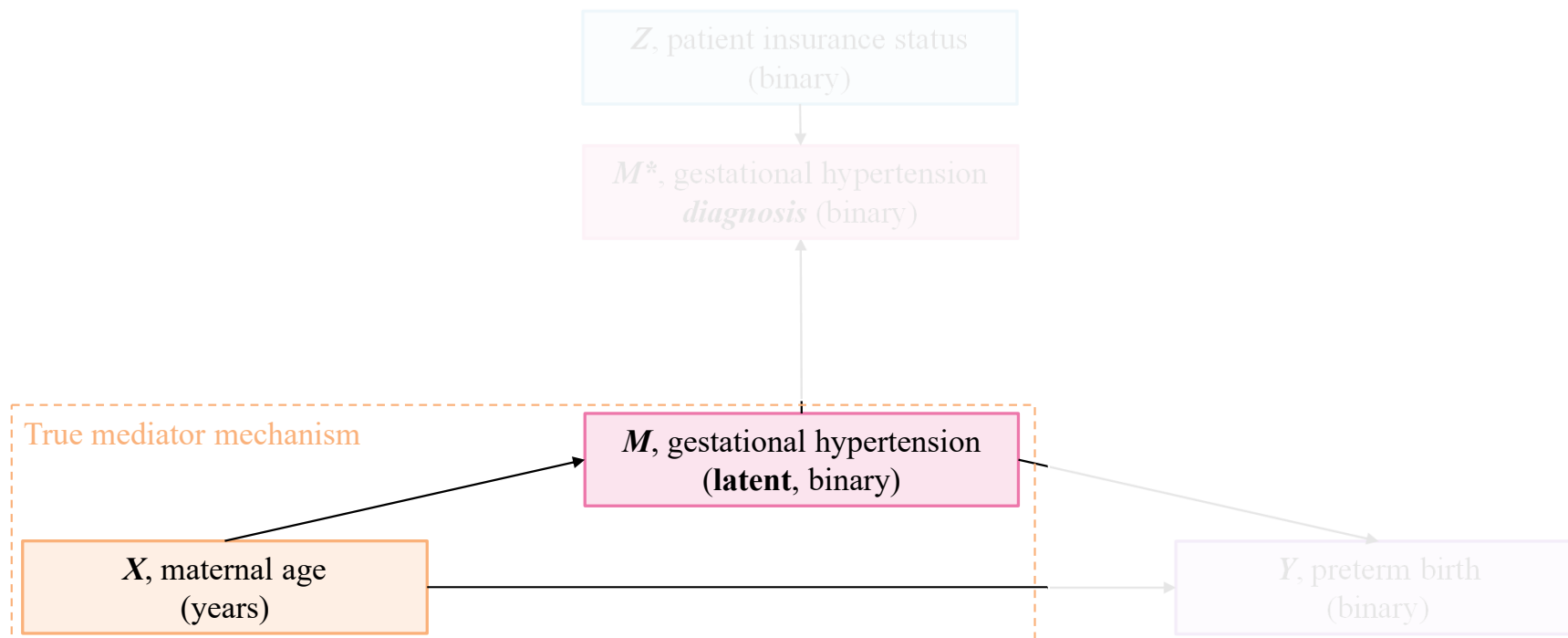
Misclassification model



Misclassification model

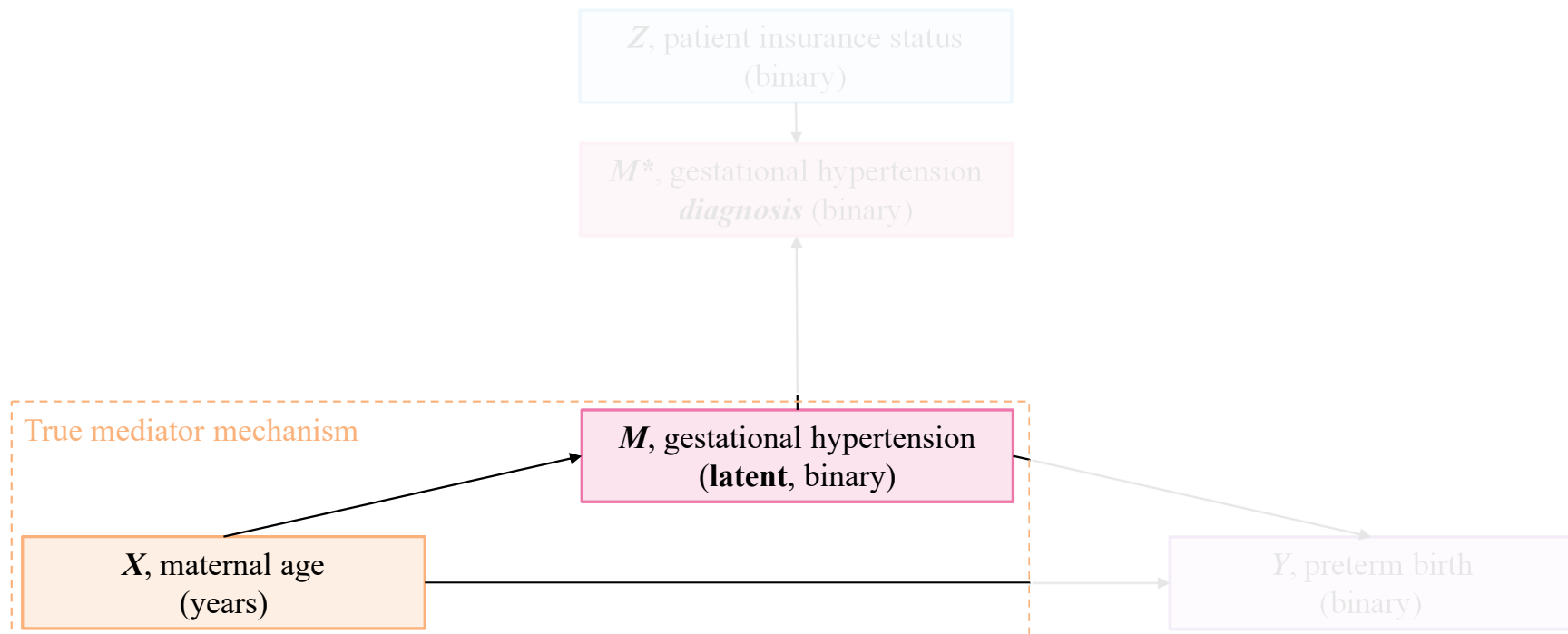


Misclassification model

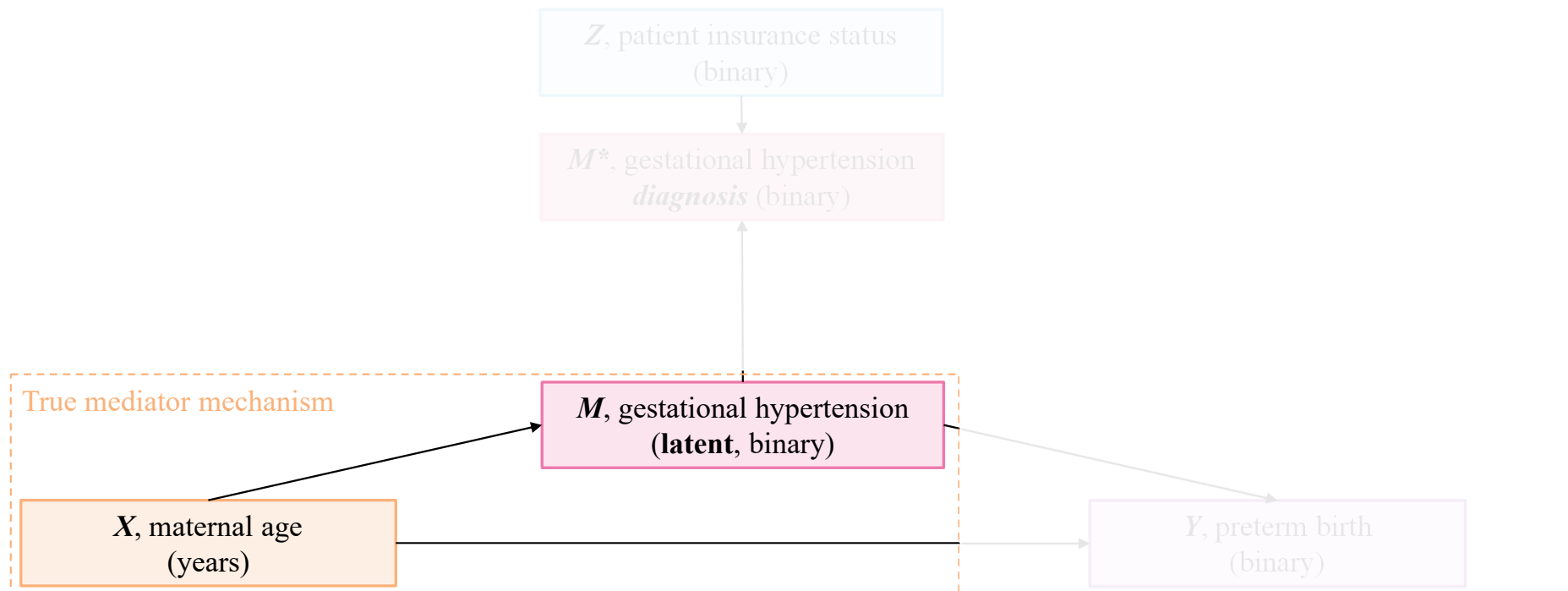


True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

1

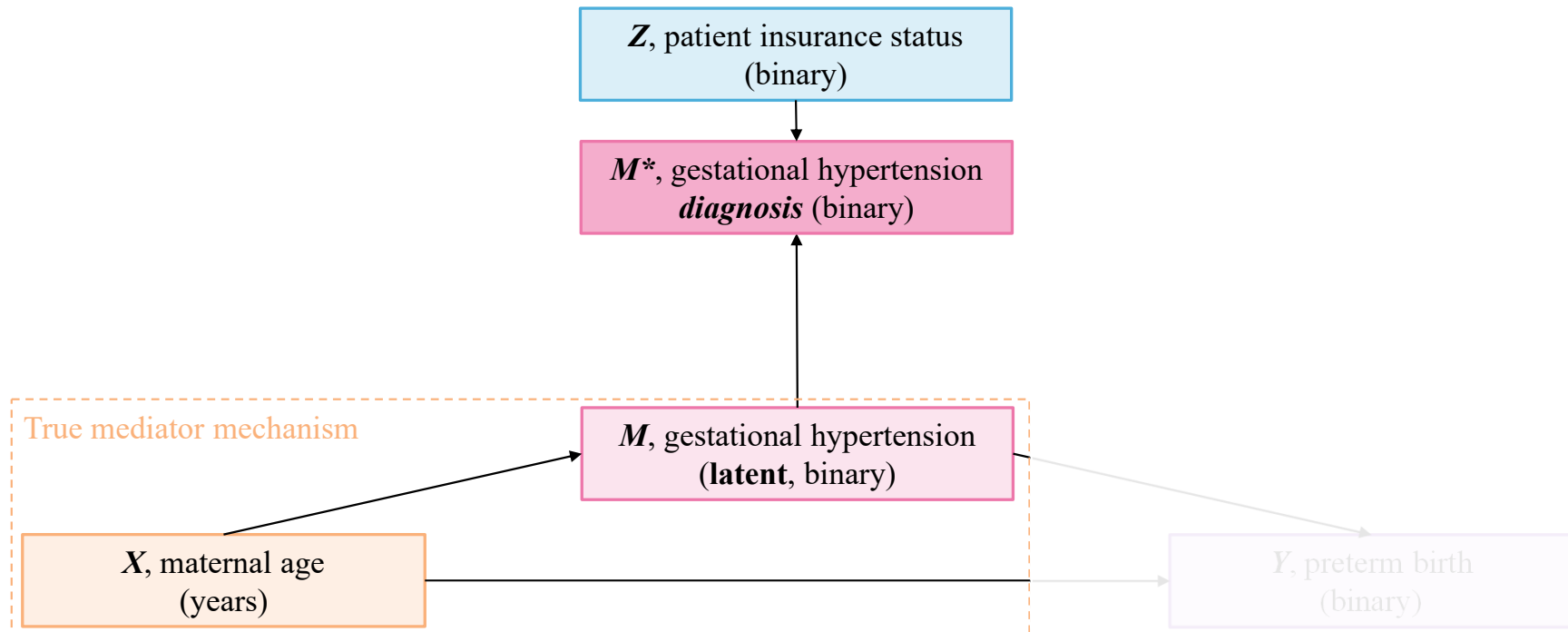


True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$ ①



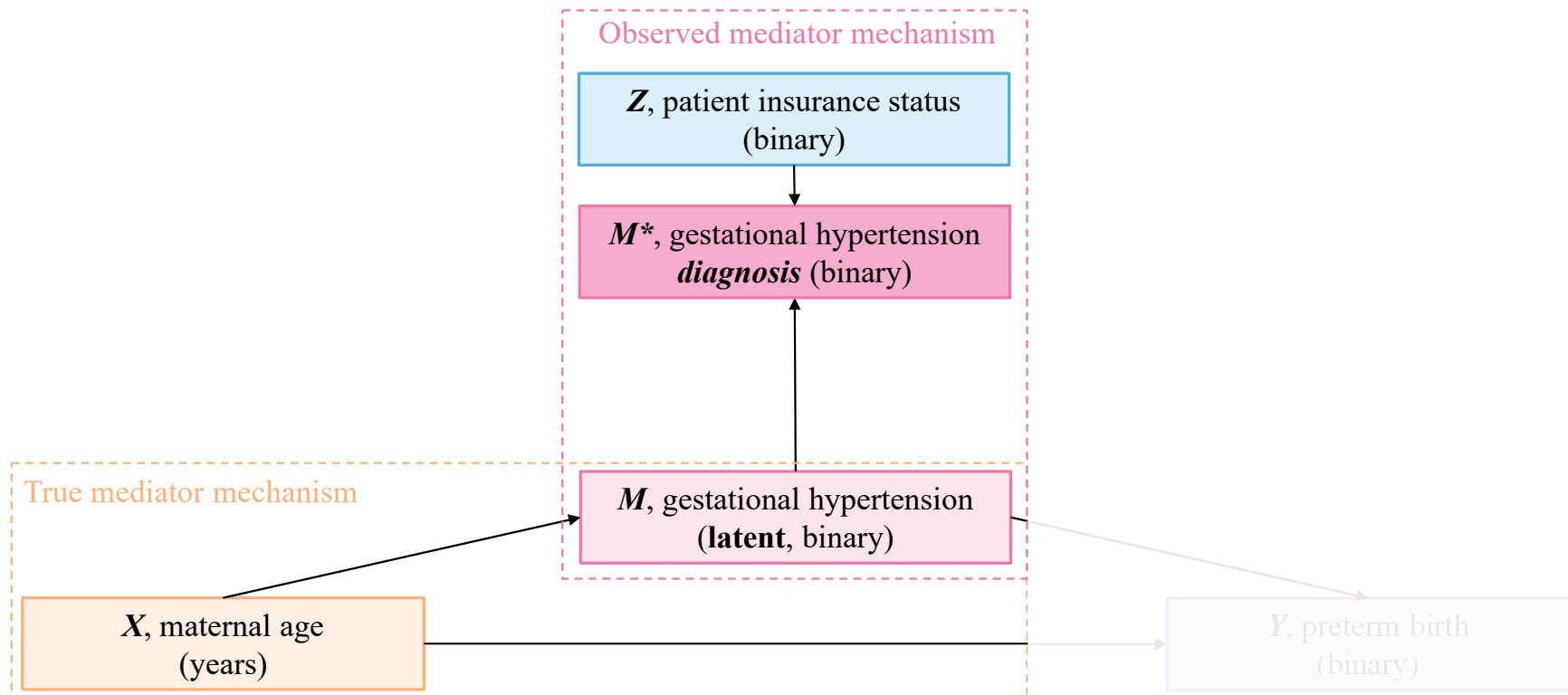
True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

1



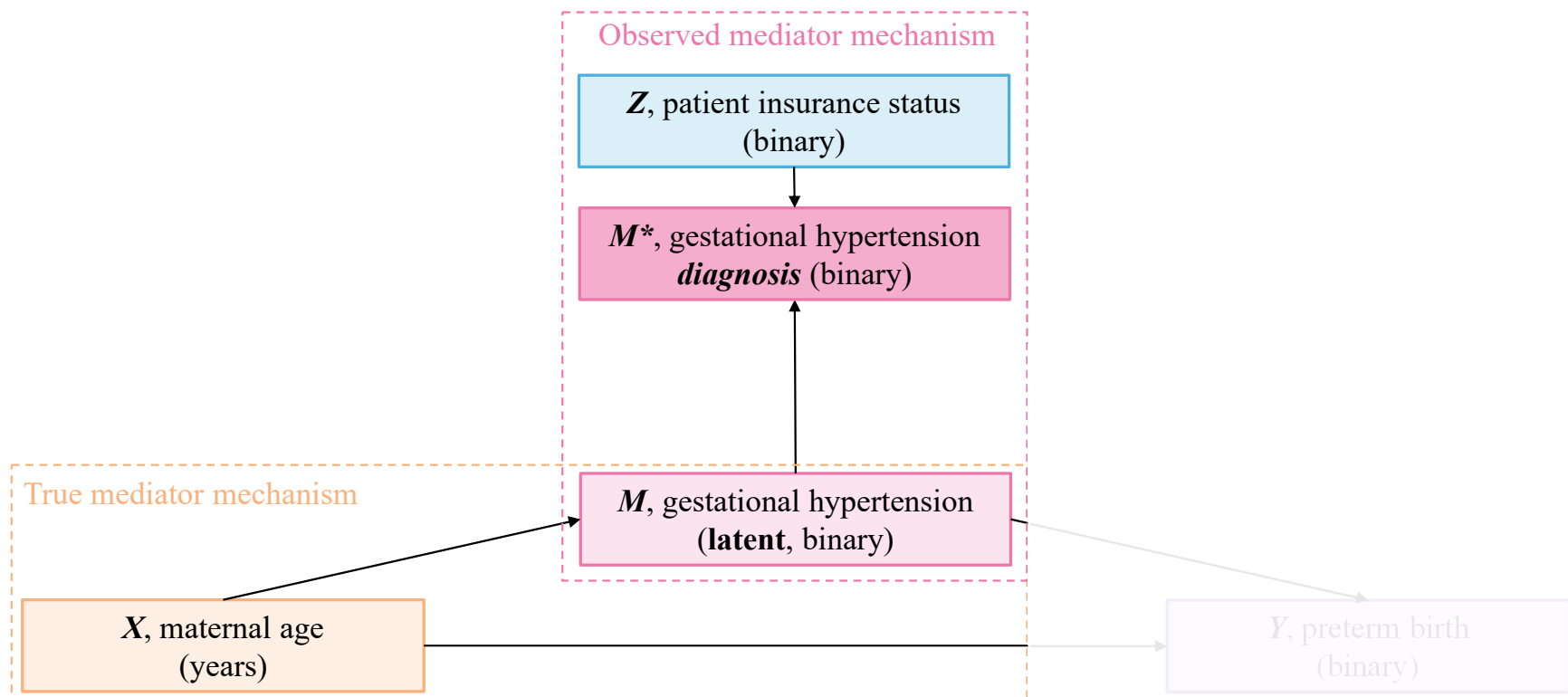
True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

1



True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$ ①

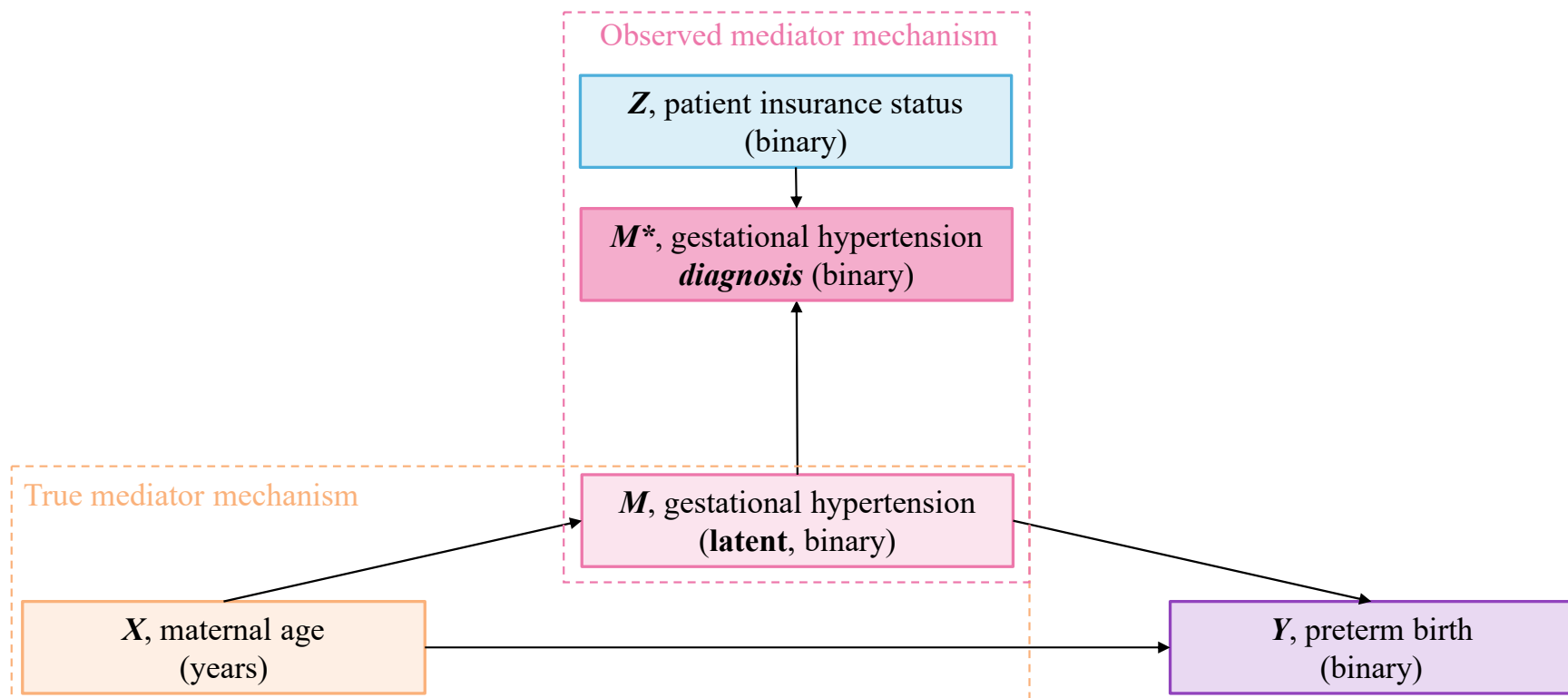
Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$



True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

1

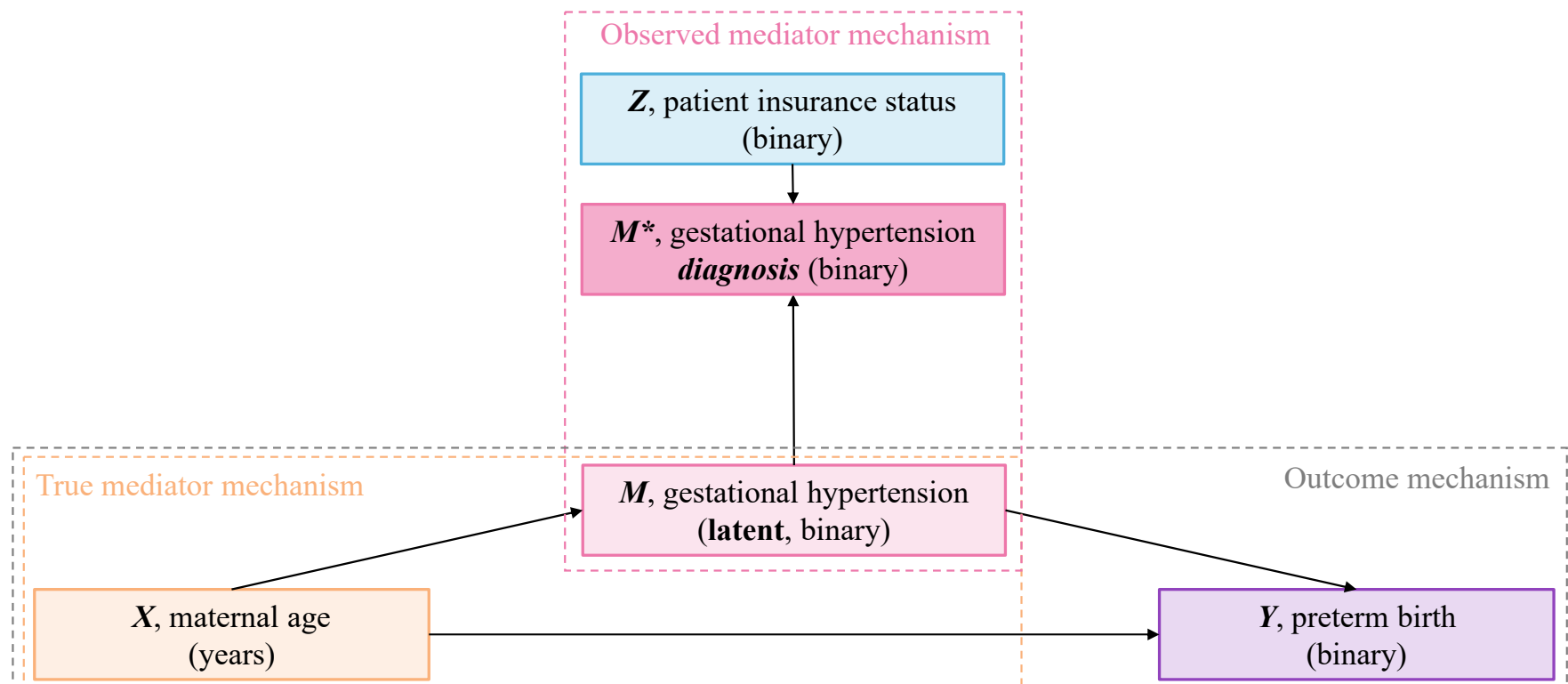
Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$



True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

1

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

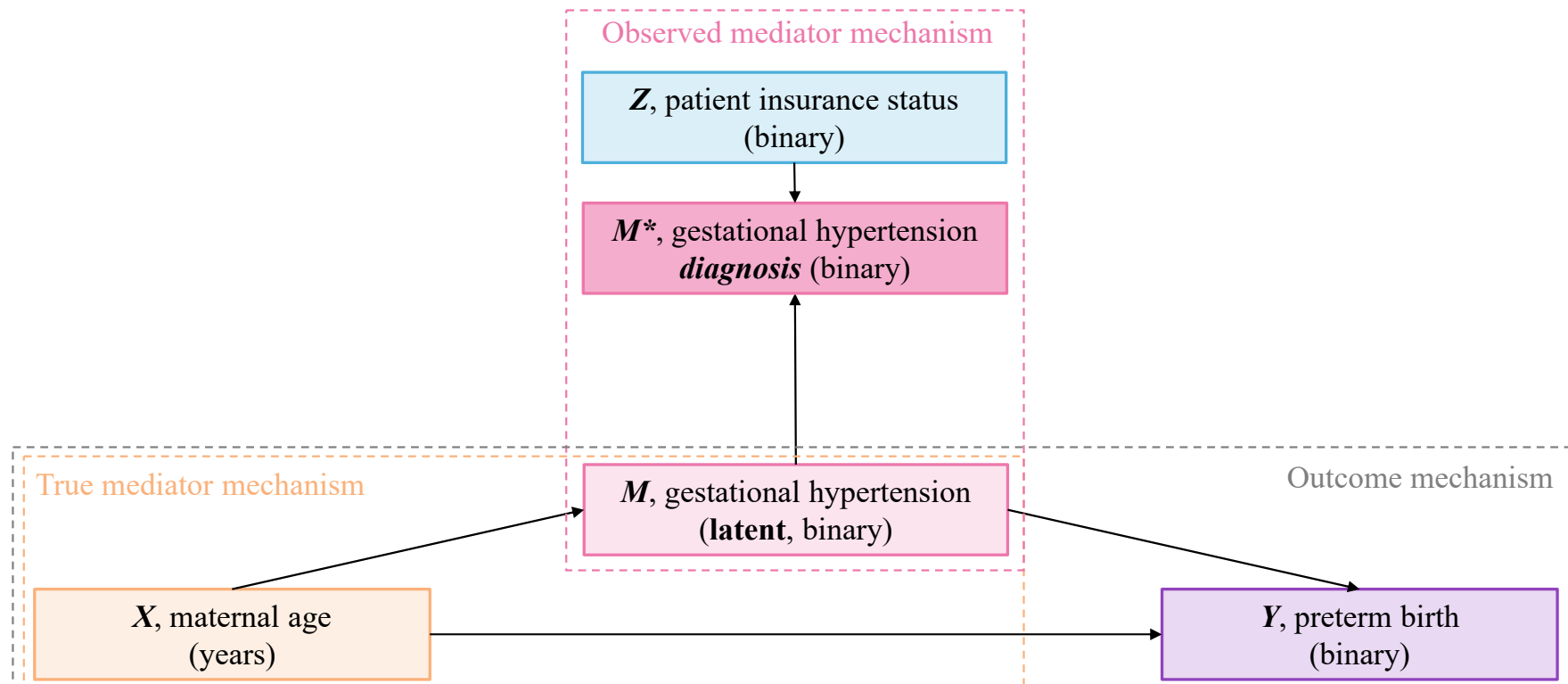


1

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$



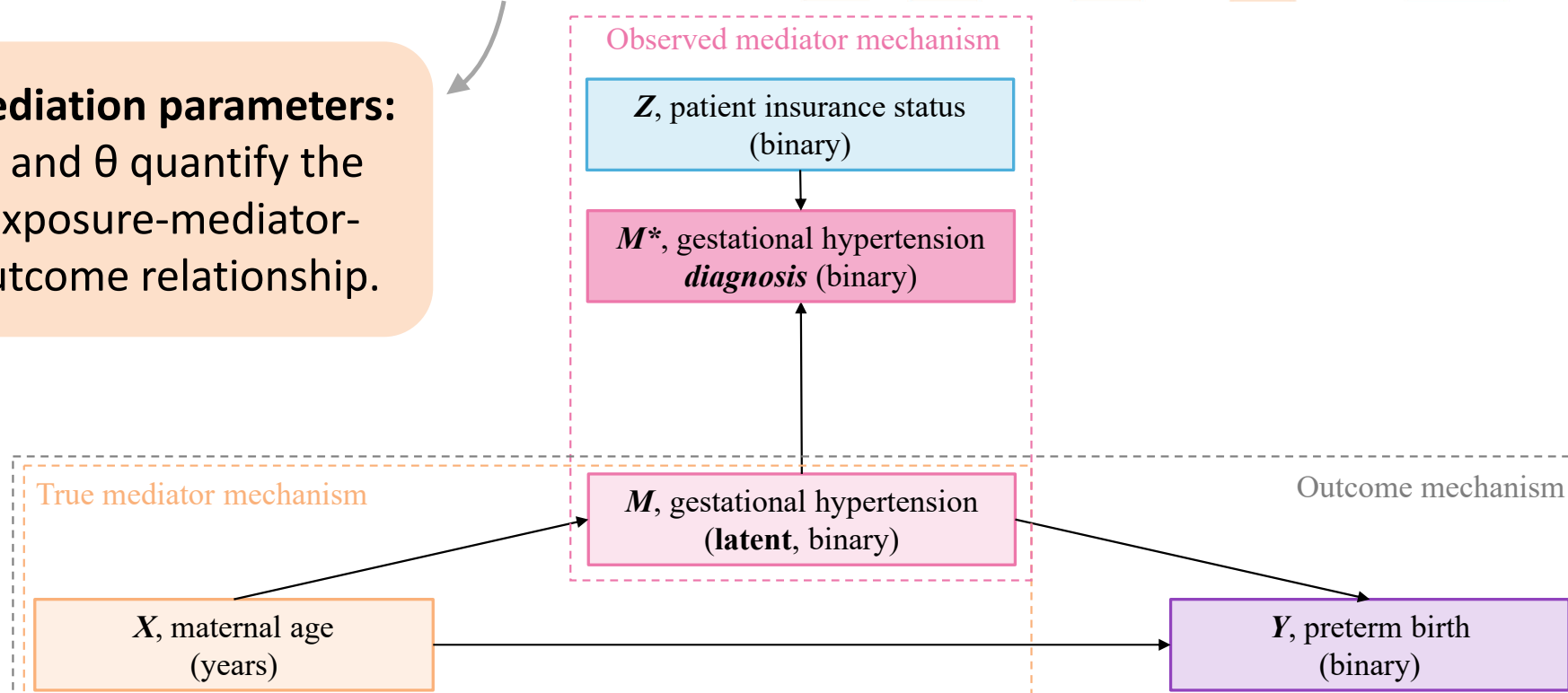
True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

1

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

Mediation parameters:
 β and θ quantify the
exposure-mediator-
outcome relationship.



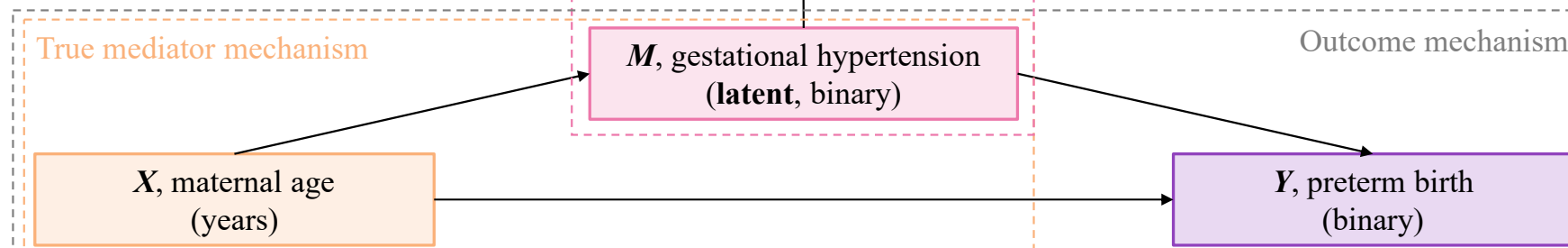
True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$ ①

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

Mediation parameters:
 β and θ quantify the exposure-mediator-outcome relationship.

Misclassification parameters: γ
 quantifies the effect of Z on misclassification rates



Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

Key point: We can use **COMBO** to estimate subject-level sensitivity and specificity, and then plug these values into existing misclassification correction procedures.

- Existing procedures relied on *known* sensitivity and specificity.

Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

Complete data log-likelihood:

$\ell_{complete}(\beta, \gamma, \gamma; X, C, Z, Y)$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^N \left[\ell_{Y|X,M,C}(\theta; X_i, M_i, C_i, Y_i) + \sum_{j=1}^2 m_{ij} \log\{\pi_{ij}\} + \sum_{j=1}^2 \sum_{\ell=1}^2 m_{ij} m_{i\ell}^* \log\{\pi_{i\ell j}^*\} \right]$$

Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

Complete data log-likelihood:

$\ell_{\text{complete}}(\beta, \gamma, \gamma; X, C, Z, Y)$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^N \left[\ell_{Y|X,M,C}(\theta; X_i, M_i, C_i, Y_i) + \sum_{j=1}^2 m_{ij} \log\{\pi_{ij}\} + \sum_{j=1}^2 \sum_{\ell=1}^2 m_{ij} m_{i\ell}^* \log\{\pi_{i\ell j}^*\} \right]$$

Outcome

Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

Complete data log-likelihood:

$$\begin{aligned} \ell_{\text{complete}}(\beta, \gamma, \gamma; X, C, Z, Y) \\ = \sum_{i=1}^N \left[\underbrace{\ell_{Y|X,M,C}(\theta; X_i, M_i, C_i, Y_i)}_{\text{Outcome}} + \underbrace{\sum_{j=1}^2 \underbrace{m_{ij}}_{\text{True mediator}} \log\{\pi_{ij}\}}_{\text{True mediator}} + \sum_{j=1}^2 \sum_{\ell=1}^2 m_{ij} m_{i\ell}^* \log\{\pi_{i\ell j}^*\} \right] \end{aligned}$$

\uparrow $\text{I}(M_i = j)$ \uparrow $P(M_i = j)$

Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

Complete data log-likelihood:

$$\ell_{\text{complete}}(\beta, \gamma, \gamma; X, C, Z, Y)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^N \left[\underbrace{\ell_{Y|X,M,C}(\theta; X_i, M_i, C_i, Y_i)}_{\text{Outcome}} + \underbrace{\sum_{j=1}^2 \overbrace{m_{ij} \log\{\pi_{ij}\}}^{\substack{I(M_i=j) \\ P(M_i=j)}}}_{\text{True mediator}} + \underbrace{\sum_{j=1}^2 \sum_{\ell=1}^2 \overbrace{m_{ij} m_{i\ell}^* \log\{\pi_{i\ell j}^*\}}^{\substack{I(M_i^*=\ell) \\ P(M_i^*=\ell | M_i=j)}}}_{\text{Observed mediator}} \right]$$

Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

Expectation Step

Maximization Step

Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

Expectation Step

Maximization Step

$$w_{ij} = P(M_i = j|M_i^*, X_i, C_i, Z_i, Y_i)$$

$$= \sum_{\ell=1}^2 \frac{m_{i\ell}^* \pi_{i\ell}^* \pi_{ij} E[Y_i|X_i, M_i = j, C_i, \theta^{(t)}]}{\sum_{k=1}^2 \pi_{i\ell k}^* \pi_{ik} E[Y_i|X_i, M_i = k, C_i, \theta^{(t)}]}$$

Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

Expectation Step

Maximization Step

$$w_{ij} = P(M_i = j|M_i^*, X_i, C_i, Z_i, Y_i)$$

$$= \sum_{\ell=1}^2 \frac{m_{i\ell}^* \pi_{i\ell}^* \pi_{ij} E[Y_i|X_i, M_i = j, C_i, \theta^{(t)}]}{\sum_{k=1}^2 \pi_{i\ell k}^* \pi_{ik} E[Y_i|X_i, M_i = k, C_i, \theta^{(t)}]}$$

$$Q = \sum_{i=1}^N \left[\sum_{j=1}^2 \ell_{Y|X,M,C}(\theta; X_i, M_i = w_{ij}, C_i, Y_i) \right. \\ \left. + \sum_{j=1}^2 w_{ij} \log\{\pi_{ij}\} + \sum_{j=1}^2 \sum_{\ell=1}^2 w_{ij} m_{i\ell}^* \log\{\pi_{i\ell j}^*\} \right]$$

Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

Expectation Step

Apply label switching correction
from Webb and Wells (2023)

Maximization Step

$$w_{ij} = P(M_i = j|M_i^*, X_i, C_i, Z_i, Y_i)$$

$$= \sum_{\ell=1}^2 \frac{m_{i\ell}^* \pi_{i\ell}^* \pi_{ij} E[Y_i|X_i, M_i = j, C_i, \theta^{(t)}]}{\sum_{k=1}^2 \pi_{i\ell k}^* \pi_{ik} E[Y_i|X_i, M_i = k, C_i, \theta^{(t)}]}$$

$$Q = \sum_{i=1}^N \left[\sum_{j=1}^2 \ell_{Y|X,M,C}(\theta; X_i, M_i = w_{ij}, C_i, Y_i) + \sum_{j=1}^2 w_{ij} \log\{\pi_{ij}\} + \sum_{j=1}^2 \sum_{\ell=1}^2 w_{ij} m_{i\ell}^* \log\{\pi_{i\ell j}^*\} \right]$$

Estimation

True mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M = 1|X, C; \beta)\} = \beta_0 + \beta_X X + \beta_C C$

Observed mediator mechanism: $\text{logit}\{P(M^* = 1|M = m, Z; \gamma)\} = \gamma_{1m0} + \gamma_{1mZ} Z$

Outcome mechanism: $E(Y|X, C, M) = \theta_0 + \theta_X X + \theta_C C + \theta_M M + \theta_{XM} XM$

#1: OLS Correction

#2: Predictive value weighting

#3: An EM algorithm

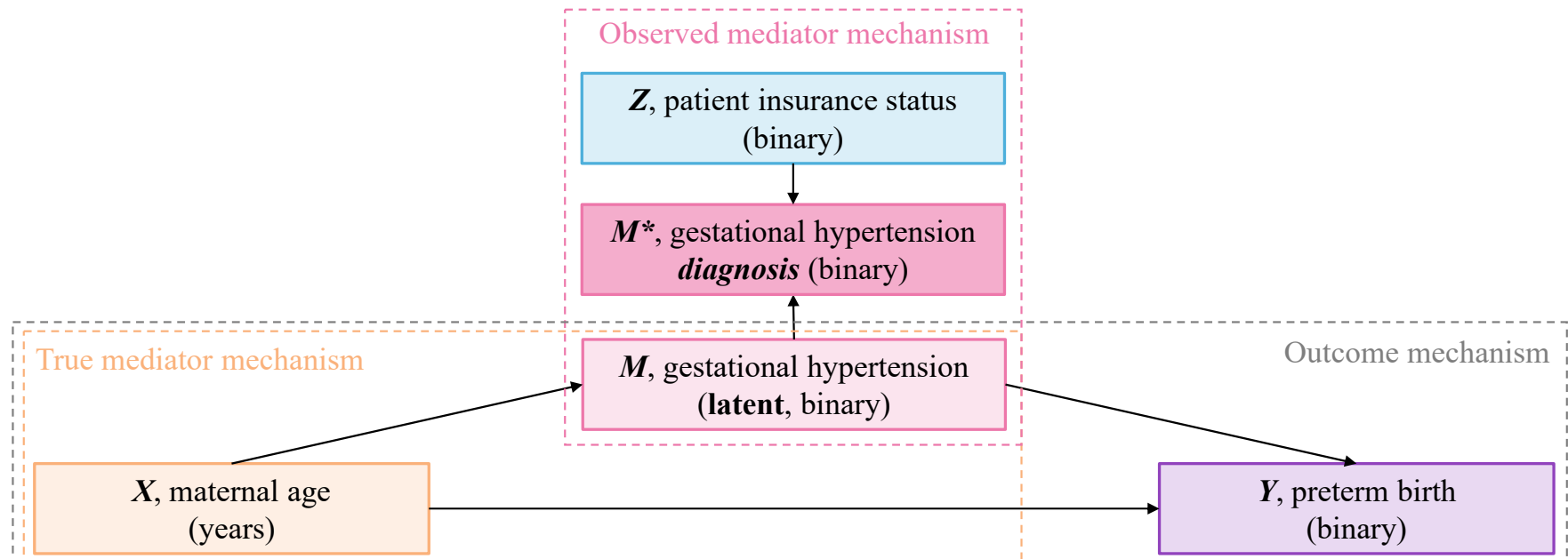
- Use the resulting bias-corrected parameter estimates to compute **(in)direct effects** for a change from \tilde{x} to x :

$$OR^{NDE} \cong \frac{\exp(\theta_X x) \{1 + \exp(\theta_M + \theta_{XM} x + \beta_0 + \beta_X \tilde{x} + \beta_C c)\}}{\exp(\theta_X \tilde{x}) \{1 + \exp(\theta_M + \theta_{XM} \tilde{x} + \beta_0 + \beta_X \tilde{x} + \beta_C c)\}}$$

$$OR^{NIE} \cong \frac{\{1 + \exp(\beta_0 + \beta_X \tilde{x} + \beta_C c)\} 1 + \exp(\theta_X + \theta_{XM} x + \beta_0 + \beta_X x + \beta_C c)}{\{1 + \exp(\beta_0 + \beta_X x + \beta_C c)\} \{1 + \exp(\theta_M + \theta_{XM} x + \beta_0 + \beta_X \tilde{x} + \beta_C c)\}}$$

Preterm birth study

? Does **gestational hypertension** mediate the association between **maternal age** and **preterm birth**, after accounting for potential **misdiagnosis of gestational hypertension** based on **patient insurance status**?

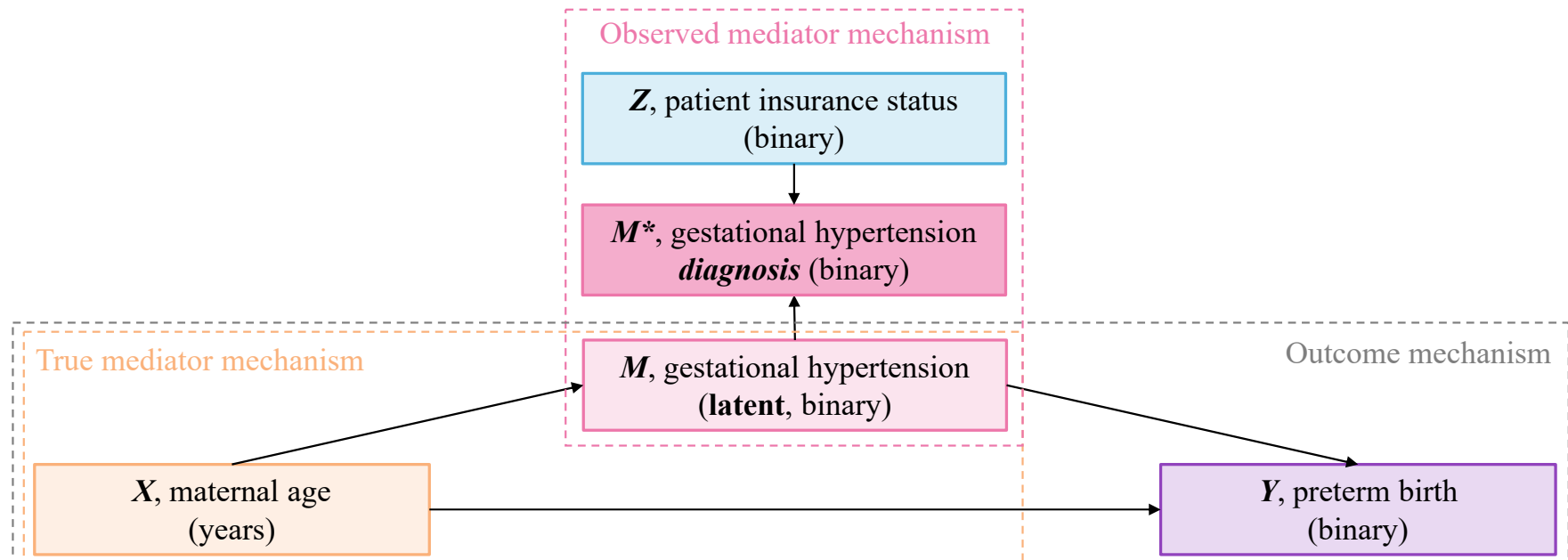


Preterm birth study



Data: National Vital Statistics System

- Provides demographic and health data for all births in a year in the US.
- Random subsample from calendar year 2021, **N = 20,000**.

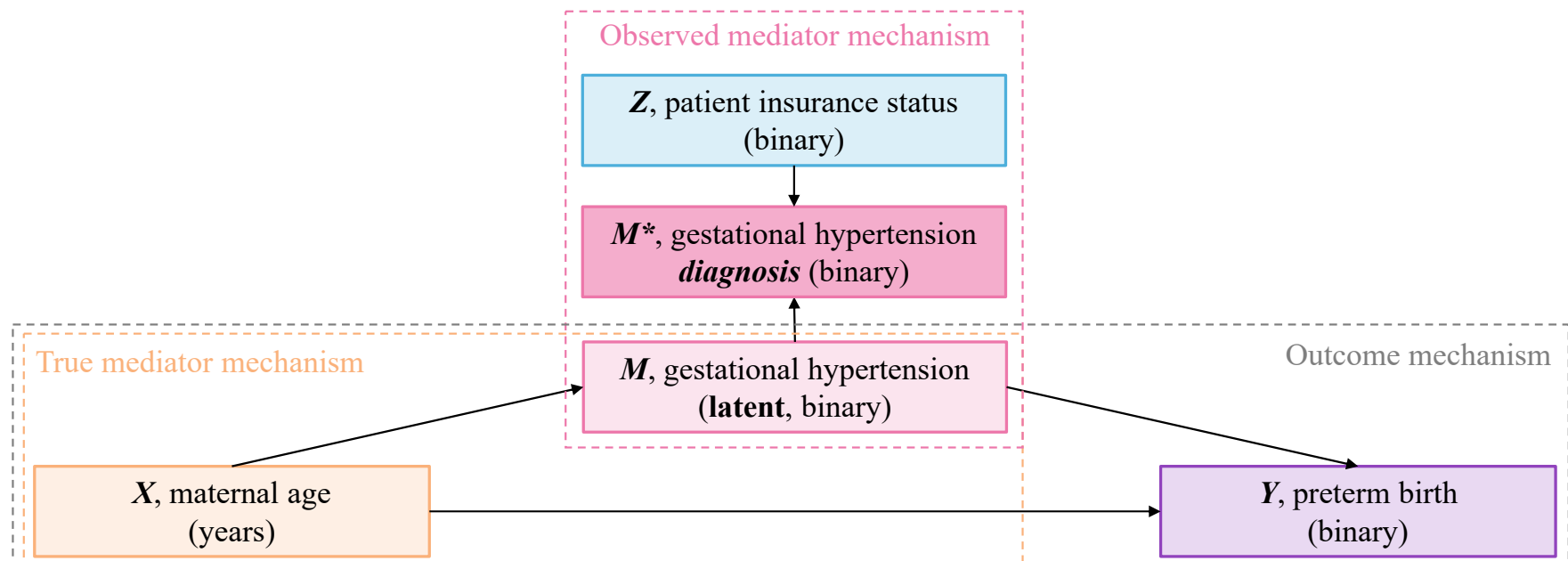


Preterm birth study

True mediator mechanism: $M \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI}$

Observed mediator mechanism: $M^* \mid M \sim \text{Race} + Z$

Outcome mechanism: $Y \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI} + M + M * X$



Preterm birth study

True mediator mechanism: $M \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI}$

Observed mediator mechanism: $M^* \mid M \sim \text{Race} + Z$

Outcome mechanism: $Y \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI} + M + M * X$

	EM Algorithm		Naïve Analysis	
	Est.	SE	Est.	SE
β_X				
$\gamma_{Z, G=1}$				
$\gamma_{Z, G=2}$				
θ_X				
θ_M				
θ_{XM}				

Preterm birth study

True mediator mechanism: $M \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI}$

Observed mediator mechanism: $M^* \mid M \sim \text{Race} + Z$

Outcome mechanism: $Y \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI} + M + M * X$

Association between **age & gestational hypertension** is unchanged after accounting for misdiagnosis.

	EM Algorithm		Naïve Analysis	
	Est.	SE	Est.	SE
β_X	0.10	0.04	0.08	0.03
$\gamma_{Z, G=1}$				
$\gamma_{Z, G=2}$				
θ_X				
θ_M				
θ_{XM}				

Preterm birth study

True mediator mechanism: $M \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI}$

Observed mediator mechanism: $M^* \mid M \sim \text{Race} + Z$

Outcome mechanism: $Y \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI} + M + M * X$

Association between
**age & gestational
hypertension** is
unchanged after
accounting for
misdiagnosis.

Association between
**gestational
hypertension &
preterm birth**
strengthens.

	EM Algorithm		Naïve Analysis	
	Est.	SE	Est.	SE
β_X	0.10	0.04	0.08	0.03
$\gamma_{Z, G=1}$				
$\gamma_{Z, G=2}$				
θ_X	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.03
θ_M	1.19	0.17	0.88	0.06
θ_{XM}	0.19	0.09	0.06	0.06

Preterm birth study

True mediator mechanism: $M \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI}$

Observed mediator mechanism: $M^* \mid M \sim \text{Race} + Z$

Outcome mechanism: $Y \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI} + M + M * X$

Association between
age & gestational
hypertension is
unchanged after
accounting for
misdiagnosis.

Association between
gestational
hypertension &
preterm birth
strengthens.

	EM Algorithm		Naïve Analysis	
	Est.	SE	Est.	SE
β_X	0.10	0.04	0.08	0.03
θ_X	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.03
θ_M	1.19	0.17	0.88	0.06
θ_{XM}	0.19	0.09	0.06	0.06

Use β and θ
parameter estimates
to compute (in)direct
effects.

Preterm birth study

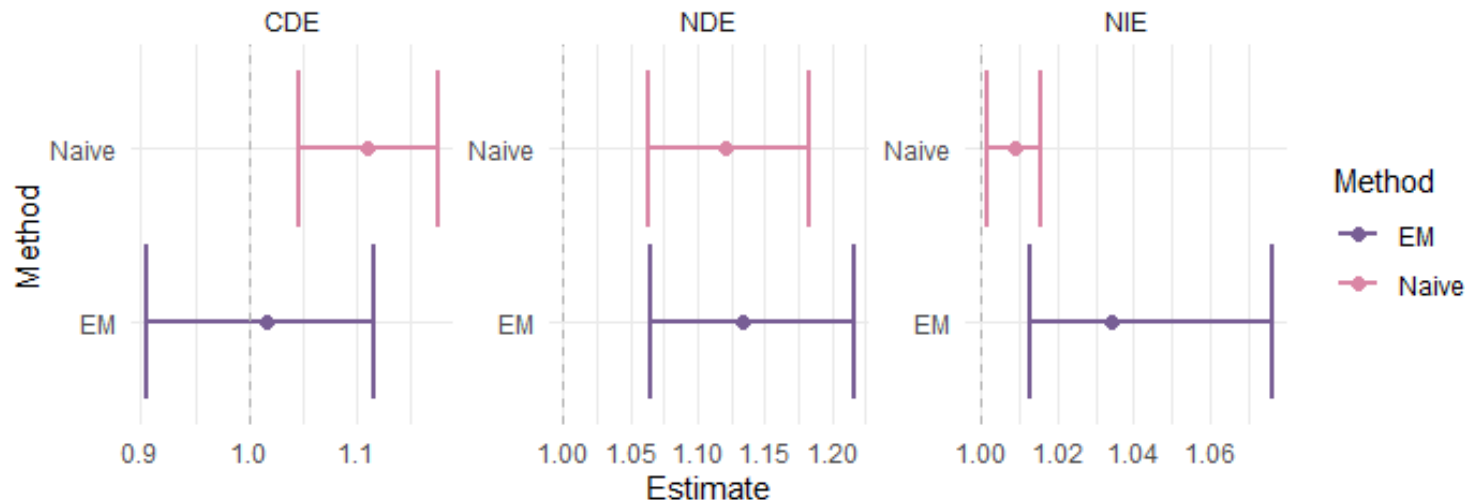
True mediator mechanism: $M \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI}$

Observed mediator mechanism: $M^* \mid M \sim \text{Race} + Z$

Outcome mechanism: $Y \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI} + M + M * X$

Effect estimates for impact of change in maternal age on preterm birth

Estimates obtained from the EM algorithm approach and from a naive analysis.



Use β and θ parameter estimates to compute **(in)direct effects**.

Preterm birth study

True mediator mechanism: $M \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI}$

Observed mediator mechanism: $M^* \mid M \sim \text{Race} + Z$

Outcome mechanism: $Y \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI} + M + M * X$

Association between
**age & gestational
hypertension** is
unchanged after
accounting for
misdiagnosis.

Association between
**gestational
hypertension &
preterm birth**
strengthens.

	EM Algorithm		Naïve Analysis	
	Est.	SE	Est.	SE
β_X	0.10	0.04	0.08	0.03
$\gamma_{Z, G=1}$	-1.01	0.40	-	-
$\gamma_{Z, G=2}$	2.09	8.81	-	-
θ_X	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.03
θ_M	1.19	0.17	0.88	0.06
θ_{XM}	0.19	0.09	0.06	0.06

Use γ estimates to
compute **sensitivity
and specificity**.

Preterm birth study

True mediator mechanism: $M \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI}$

Observed mediator mechanism: $M^* \mid M \sim \text{Race} + Z$

Outcome mechanism: $Y \sim X + \text{Race} + \text{Education} + \text{Parity} + \text{Smoking} + \text{BMI} + M + M * X$

	Estimated Specificity $P(\text{no } M^* \mid \text{no } M)$	Estimated Sensitivity $P(M^* \mid M)$
Insured	99.9%	43.1%
Self-Pay	99.4%	21.7%

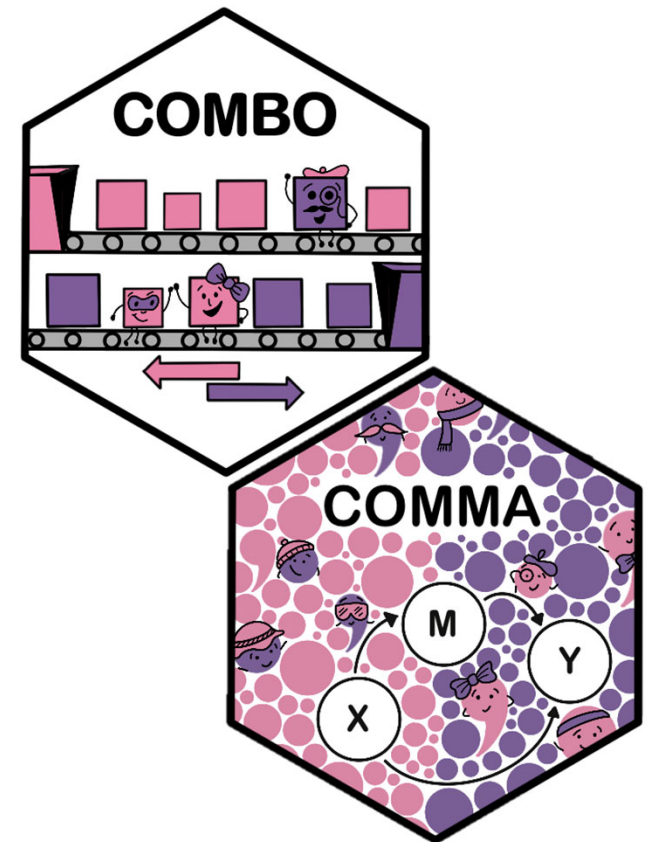


Key takeaways

- Developed new methods for handling misclassified binary mediator variables.
- Computed (in)direct effects using bias-corrected parameter estimates.
- Quantified gestational hypertension misdiagnosis rates based on insurance status.

Software

- Estimation methods for **misclassified outcomes** are available in the *COMBO* R Package on CRAN.
 - **C**orrecting **M**isclassified **B**inary **O**utcomes
- Estimation methods for **misclassified mediators** are available in the *COMMA* R Package on CRAN.
 - **C**orrecting **M**isclassified **M**ediation **A**alysis



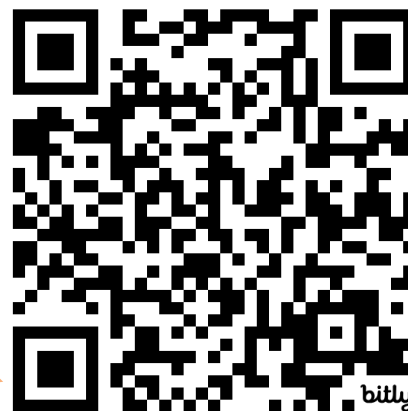
Thank you!

Kimberly A. H. Webb

kiw58@pitt.edu

kimhwebb.com —————> My “webb-site” 😊

Scan for the
arXiv
preprint



bit.ly/webb-mediation



Cornell Bowers CIS
Statistics and Data Science



University of
Pittsburgh