

Task 10 (Метод ветвей и границ)

Целевая функция и ограничения имеют следующий вид

$$\begin{aligned}
 f &= 10x_1 - 6x_2 \rightarrow \max \\
 x_1 - 8x_2 &\leq 10 \\
 x_1 + x_2 &\geq 6 \\
 x_1 &\geq 2 \\
 x_2 &\leq 4.99 \\
 x_1, x_2 &\geq 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

Решение данной задачи: $x^* = (49.92; 4.99)$, $f^* = 469.26$ - не целые, поэтому применим метод ветвей и границ. Начнем с переменной x_1 .

$$1. \ x_1 \leq [x_1^*] = 49 \text{ и } x_1 \geq [x_1^*] + 1 = 50$$

$$1.1) \ f = 10x_1 - 6x_2 \rightarrow \max; \text{ constraints; } x_1 \leq 49 \\ x_{1.1}^* = (49; 4.875), f^* = 460.75$$

$$1.1.1) \ f = 10x_1 - 6x_2 \rightarrow \max; \text{ constraints; } x_1 \leq 49; \ x_2 \leq 4 \\ x_{1.1.1}^* = (42; 4), f^* = 396$$

$$1.1.2) \ f = 10x_1 - 6x_2 \rightarrow \max; \text{ constraints; } x_1 \leq 49; \ x_2 \geq 5 \\ x_{1.1.2}^* \in \emptyset$$

$$1.2) \ f = 10x_1 - 6x_2 \rightarrow \max; \text{ constraints; } x_1 \geq 50 \\ x_{1.2}^* \in \emptyset$$

$$2. \ x_2 \leq [x_2^*] = 4 \text{ и } x_2 \geq [x_2^*] + 1 = 5$$

$$2.1) \ f = 10x_1 - 6x_2 \rightarrow \max; \text{ constraints; } x_2 \leq 4 \\ x_{2.1}^* = (42; 4), f^* = 396$$

$$2.2) \ f = 10x_1 - 6x_2 \rightarrow \max; \text{ constraints; } x_2 \geq 5 \\ x_{2.2}^* \in \emptyset$$

Таким образом выбираем решение $x = (42; 4)$, $f = 396$.

Task 11 (Метод Гомори)

Целевая функция и ограничения имеют следующий вид

$$\begin{aligned}
 f &= 10x_1 - 6x_2 \rightarrow \max \\
 x_1 - 8x_2 &\leq 10 \\
 x_1 + x_2 &\geq 6 \\
 x_1 &\geq 2 \\
 x_2 &\leq 4.99 \\
 x_1, x_2 &\geq 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{2}$$

Приведем задачу к каноническому виду, добавив слабые и искусственные переменные.

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_1 - 8x_2 + y_1 &= 10 \\
 x_1 + x_2 - y_2 + R_1 &= 6 \\
 x_1 - y_3 + R_2 &= 2 \\
 x_2 + y_4 &= 4.99 \\
 x_{1,2} &\geq 0; y_j \geq 0 \\
 R_{1,2} &\geq 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

Найдем оптимальное решение при помощи двухэтапного метода.

| Первый этап | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------|
| БП | x1 | x2 | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | r1 | r2 | св.чл. |
| R | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 0 |
| | 2 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| y1 | 1 | -8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| r1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| r2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| y4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4,99 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| БП | x1 | x2 | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | r1 | r2 | св.чл. |
| R | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -2 | 4 |
| | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 4 |
| y1 | 0 | -8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 8 |
| | 0 | -8 | 0 | 8 | -8 | 0 | -8 | 8 | -32 |
| r1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 4 |
| | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 4 |
| x1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| y4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4,99 |
| | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 4 |

| БП | x1 | x2 | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | r1 | r2 | св.чл. |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------|
| R | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 0 |
| y1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -8 | 9 | 0 | 8 | -9 | 40 |
| x2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 4 |
| x1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| y4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 0,99 |

Второй этап

| БП | x1 | x2 | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | св.чл. |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|--------|
| f | -10 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | -16 | 0 | -4 |
| | 0 | -16 | 0 | 16 | -16 | 0 | -64 |
| y1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -8 | 9 | 0 | 40 |
| | 0 | 9 | 0 | -9 | 9 | 0 | 36 |
| x2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| x1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 2 |
| | 0 | -1 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 0 | -4 |
| y4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 0,99 |
| | 0 | -1 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 0 | -4 |
| БП | x1 | x2 | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | св.чл. |
| f | 0 | 16 | 0 | -10 | 0 | 0 | 60 |
| | 0 | 90 | -10 | -10 | 0 | 0 | -40 |
| y1 | 0 | -9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | 0 | -9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| y3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| | 0 | 9 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | -4 |
| x1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| | 0 | 9 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | -4 |
| y4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4,99 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| БП | x1 | x2 | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | св.чл. | |
|----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|---------|----------|
| f | 0 | -74 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | |
| | 0 | -74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -74 | -369,26 | |
| y2 | 0 | -9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | -0,44444 |
| | 0 | -9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -9 | -44,91 | |
| y3 | 0 | -8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | -1 |
| | 0 | -8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -8 | -39,92 | |
| x1 | 1 | -8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | -1,25 |
| | 0 | -8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -8 | -39,92 | |
| y4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4,99 | 4,99 |
| | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4,99 | |

| БП | x1 | x2 | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | св.чл. | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------|--|
| f | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 469,26 | |
| y2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 48,91 | |
| y3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 47,92 | |
| x1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 49,92 | |
| x2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4,99 | |

Получили следующее оптимальное решение: $x_1 = 49.92, x_2 = 4.99, f = 469.26$. Решение не является целочисленным, поэтому применим метод Гомори. Из таблицы видно, что $x_2 + y_4 = 4.99 \Rightarrow x_2 = 4.99 - y_4 \Rightarrow 0.99 - y_4 \leq 0 \Rightarrow 99 - 100y_4 \leq 0 \Rightarrow -100y_4 + s_1 = -99$. Добавим новое ограничение в оптимальное решение и применим двойственный симплекс-метод.

| БП | x1 | x2 | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | s1 | св.чл. |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| f | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 0 | 469,26 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 74 | -0,74 | 73,26 |
| y2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 48,91 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | -0,09 | 8,91 |
| y3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 47,92 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | -0,08 | 7,92 |
| x1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 49,92 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | -0,08 | 7,92 |
| x2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4,99 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -0,01 | 0,99 |
| s1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -100 | 1 | -99 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -0,01 | 0,99 |
| | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | -0,74 | 0 | |
| БП | x1 | x2 | y1 | y2 | y3 | y4 | s1 | св.чл. |
| f | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,74 | 396 |
| y2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,09 | 40 |
| y3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0,08 | 40 |
| x1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,08 | 42 |
| x2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,01 | 4 |
| s1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -0,01 | 0,99 |