



Scaling up Argo CD for the Enterprise

Shipped 2025

Kostis Kapelonis | December 2025

Kostis Kapelonis



Developer Advocate (Octopus Deploy/Codefresh)

Argo Maintainer (Argo CD, Argo Rollouts)

Co-author GitOps certification

<http://learning.octopus.com>



Topics covered

Central Hub installation

Git repository organization

Helm Hierarchies

Auto-sync/self-heal

Sync Waves/phases

Developer Experience

RBAC model

Finalizers



ArgoCD per cluster or not?



Which is best



[Home](#) | [Learning Center](#) | [Argo CD](#) | A Comprehensive Overview Of Argo CD Architectures – 2025

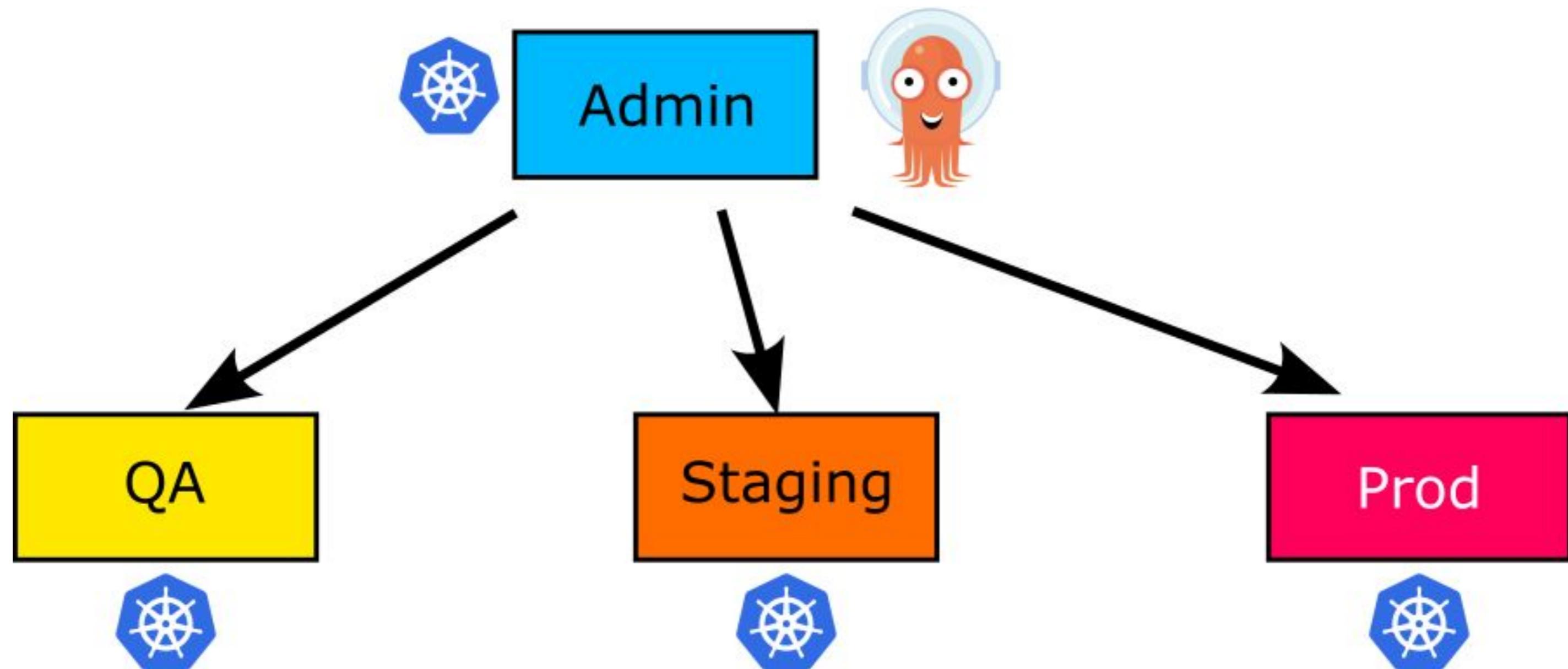
A Comprehensive Overview of Argo CD Architectures – 2025

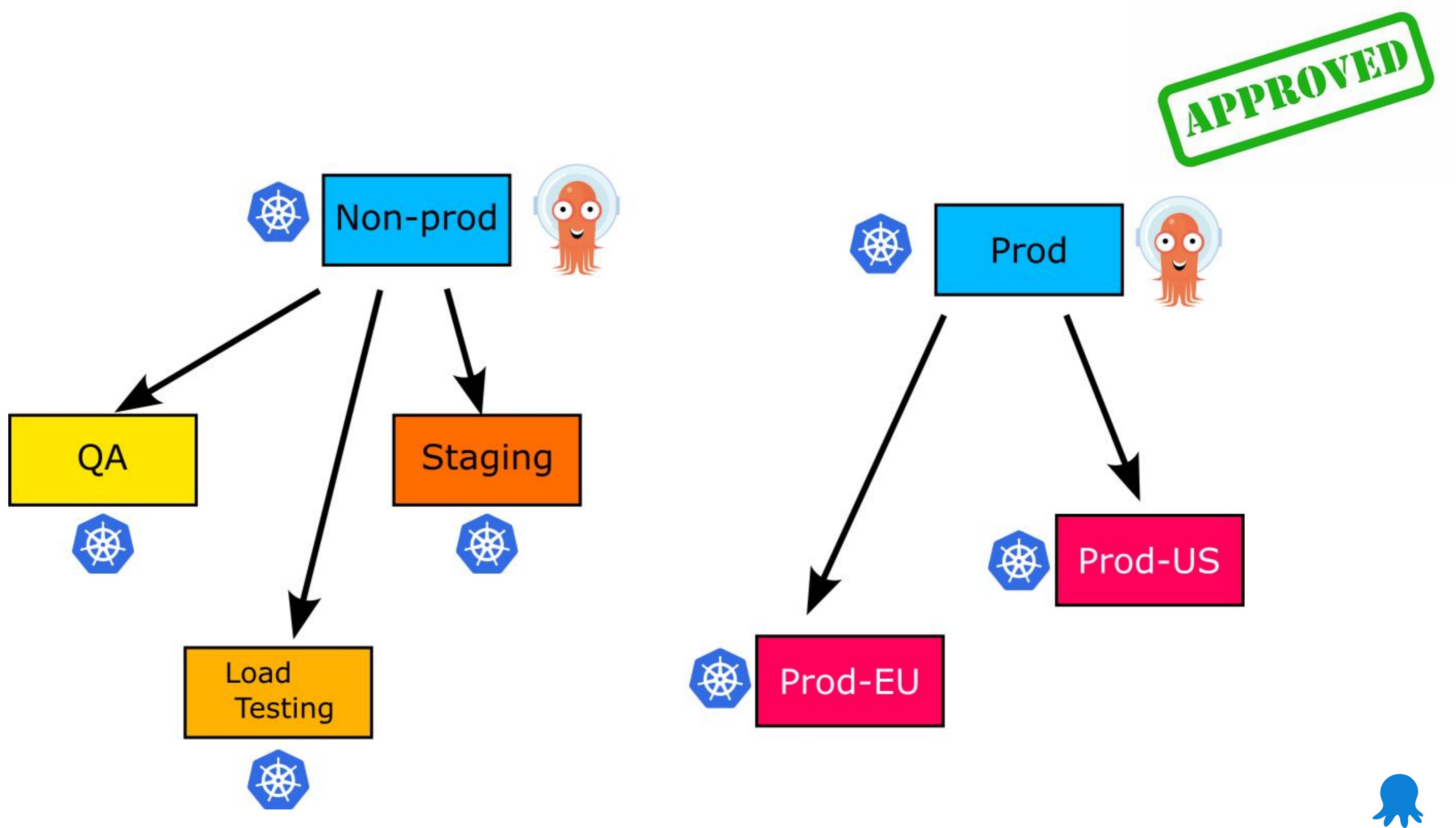


<https://codefresh.io/learn/argo-cd/a-comprehensive-overview-of-argo-cd-architectures-2025/>



APPROVED

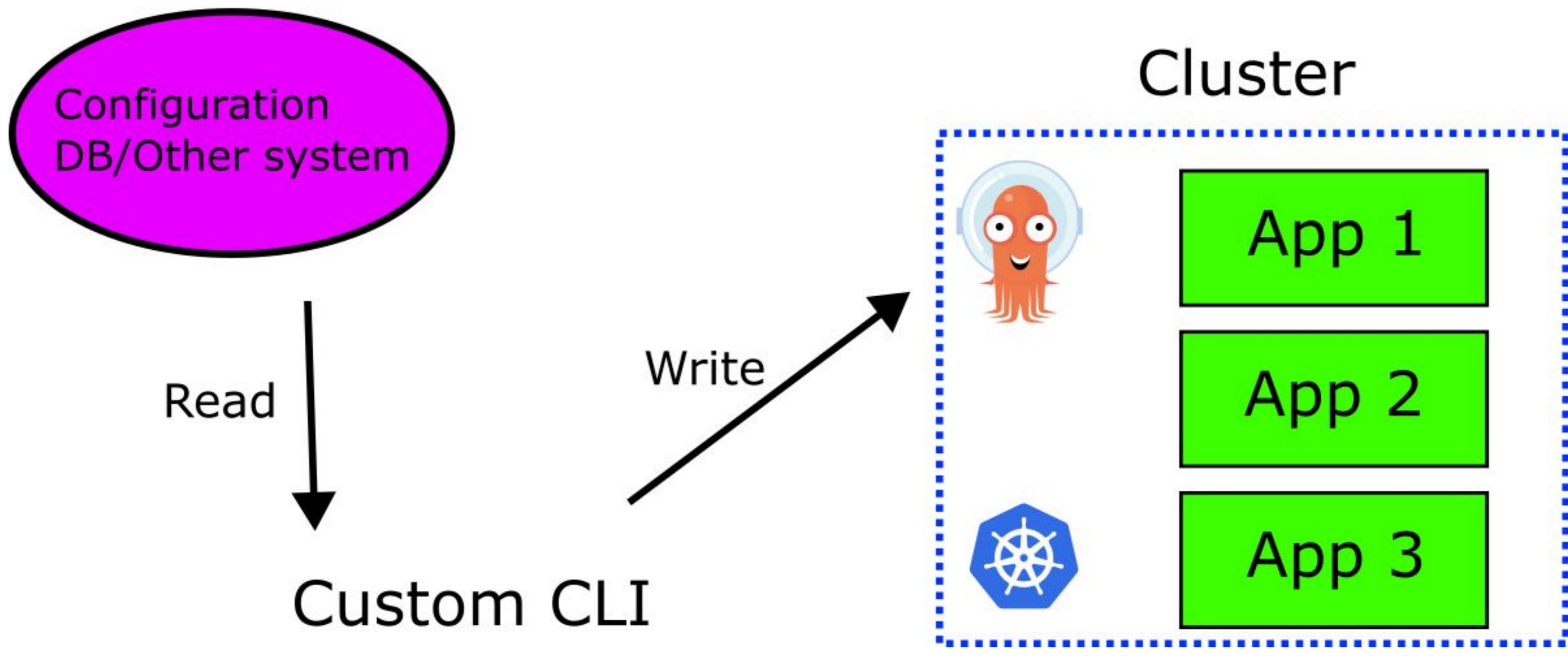




Avoid Dynamic applications



Don't

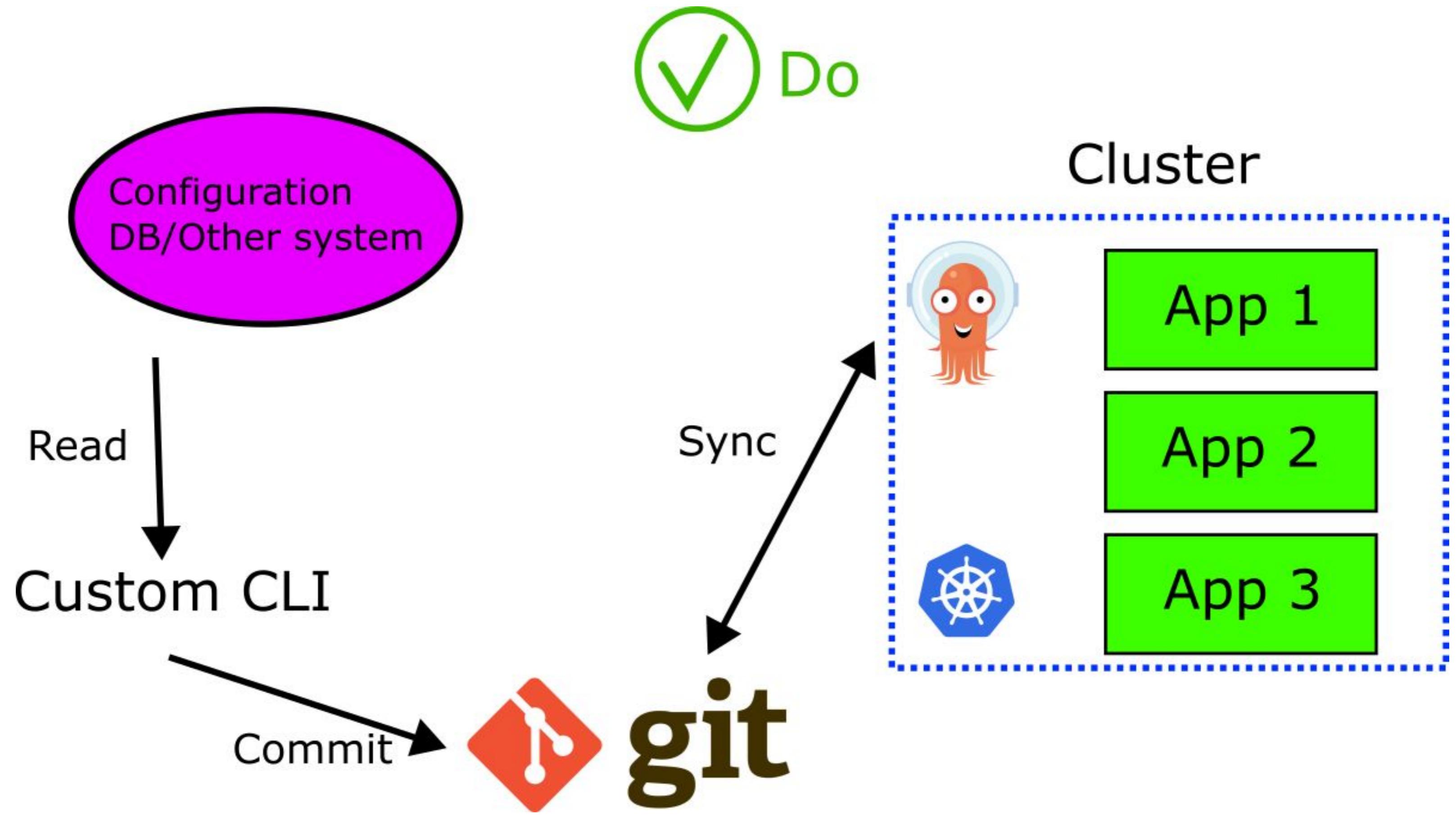


REJECTED

```
my-app-cli new-app-name | argocd create -f -
```

```
envsubst < my-app-template.yaml | kubectl apply -f -n argocd
```





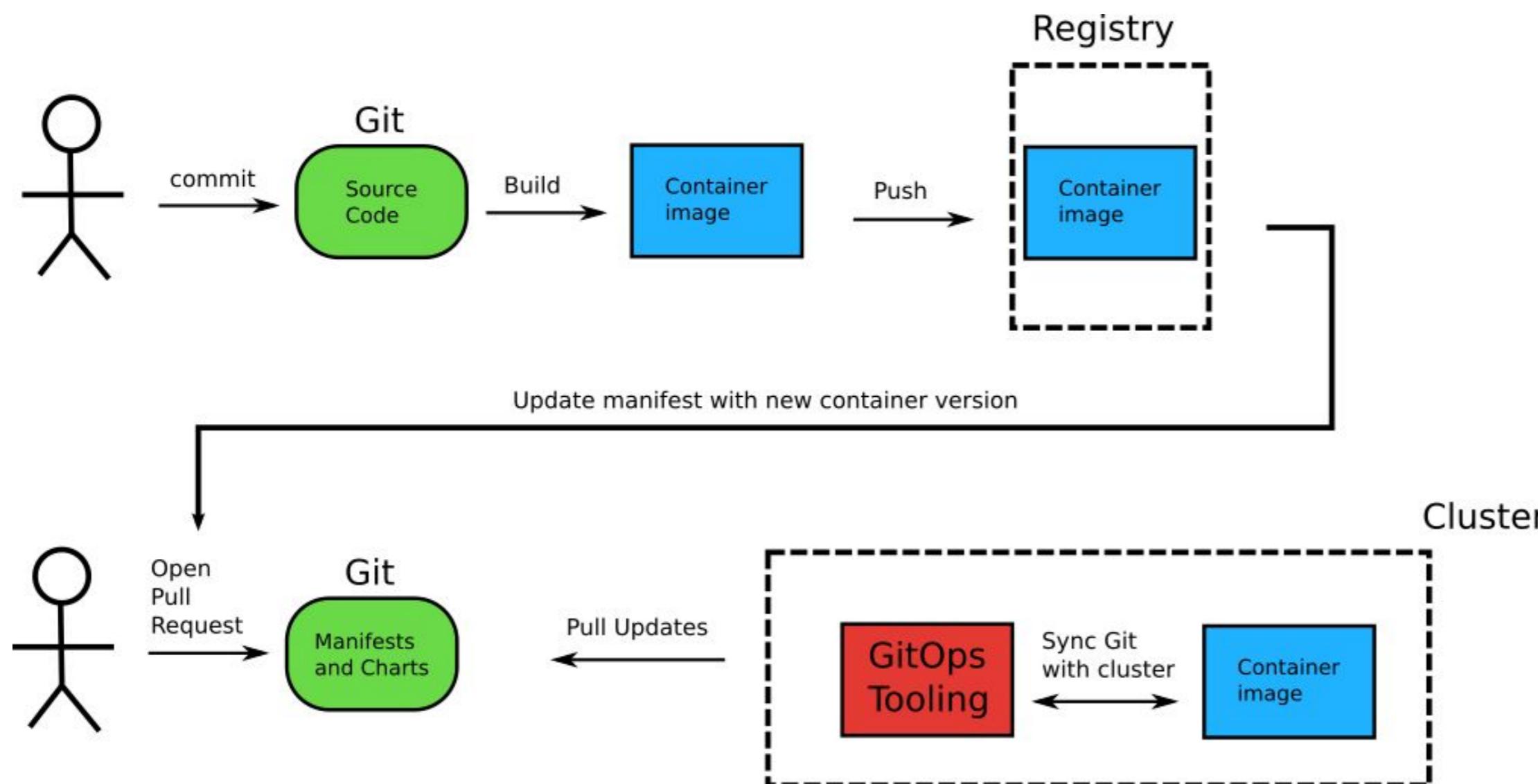
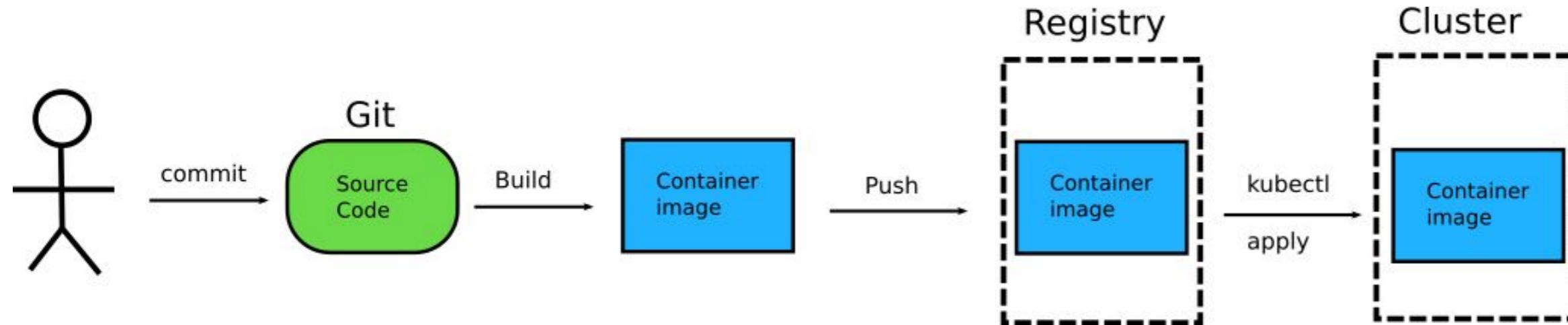
REJECTED

```
kubectl set image deployment/my-deployment  
my-container=my-new-app:4.3.0
```

```
kubectl patch deployment <deployment-name> [....patch here...]
```



Abusing CI as CD



With Argo CD



Organize your Git repos



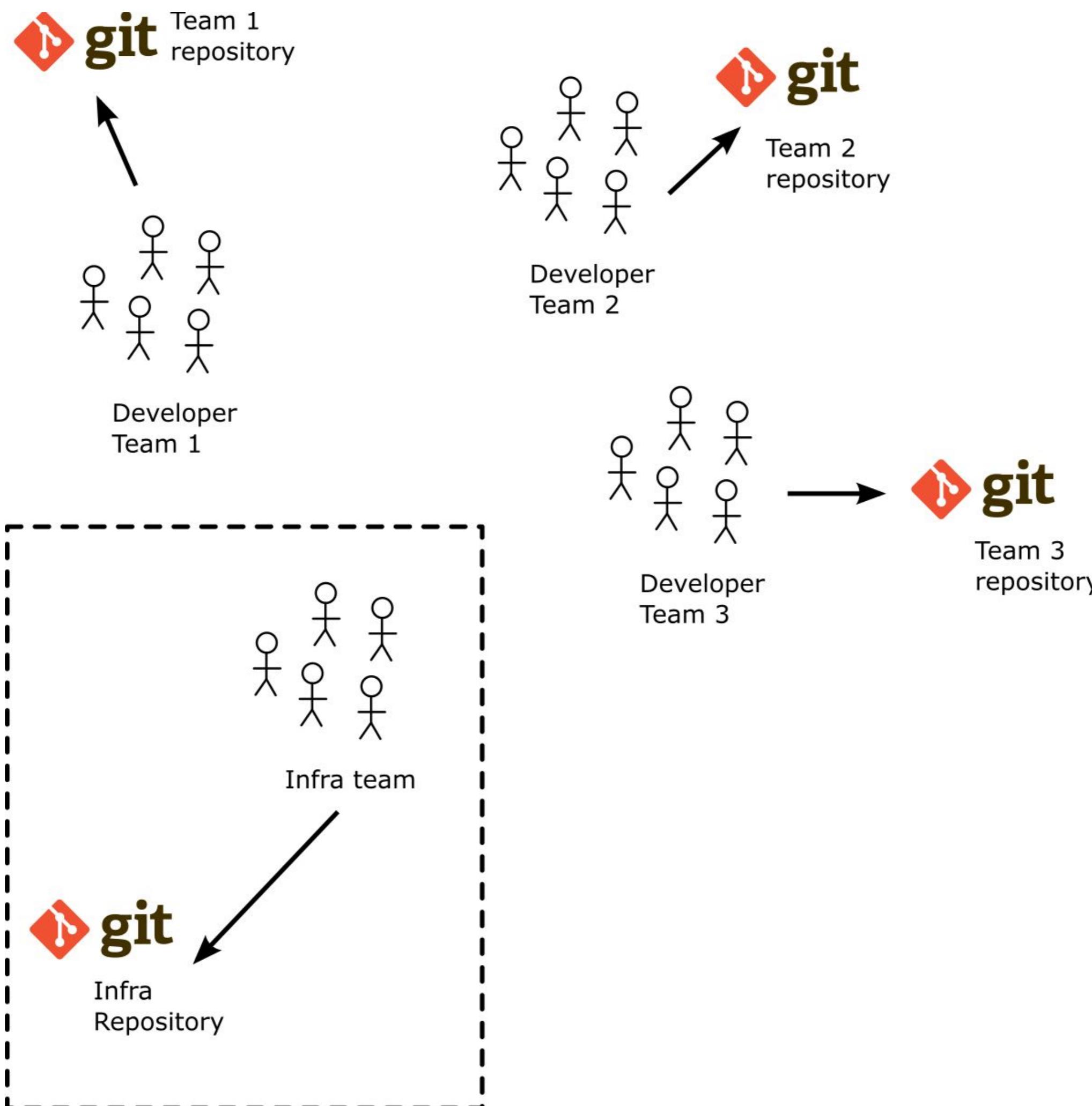
Different Git repositories

- Git Repository with source code
- Git repository with Kustomize/Helm file
- Git repository with Application Sets
- Source code changes very often. Kustomize/Helm charts change less frequently.

Applications/Application Sets should be created once

- Understand the lifecycle of each resource





Argo CD and monorepos

- Disable sync polling
- Use webhooks for Applications **AND** Application Sets
- Use the **manifest-generate-paths** annotation
- Enable timeouts for everything
- Monitor and adapt resources
- Check https://argo-cd.readthedocs.io/en/latest/operator-manual/high_availability/



Master Helm before Argo CD



How Helm Hierachies work

```
common-values.yaml  
+----all-prod-envs.yaml  
+----specific-prod-cluster.yaml
```

```
helm install ./my-chart/ --generate-name  
-f common.yaml -f more.yaml -f some-more.yaml
```



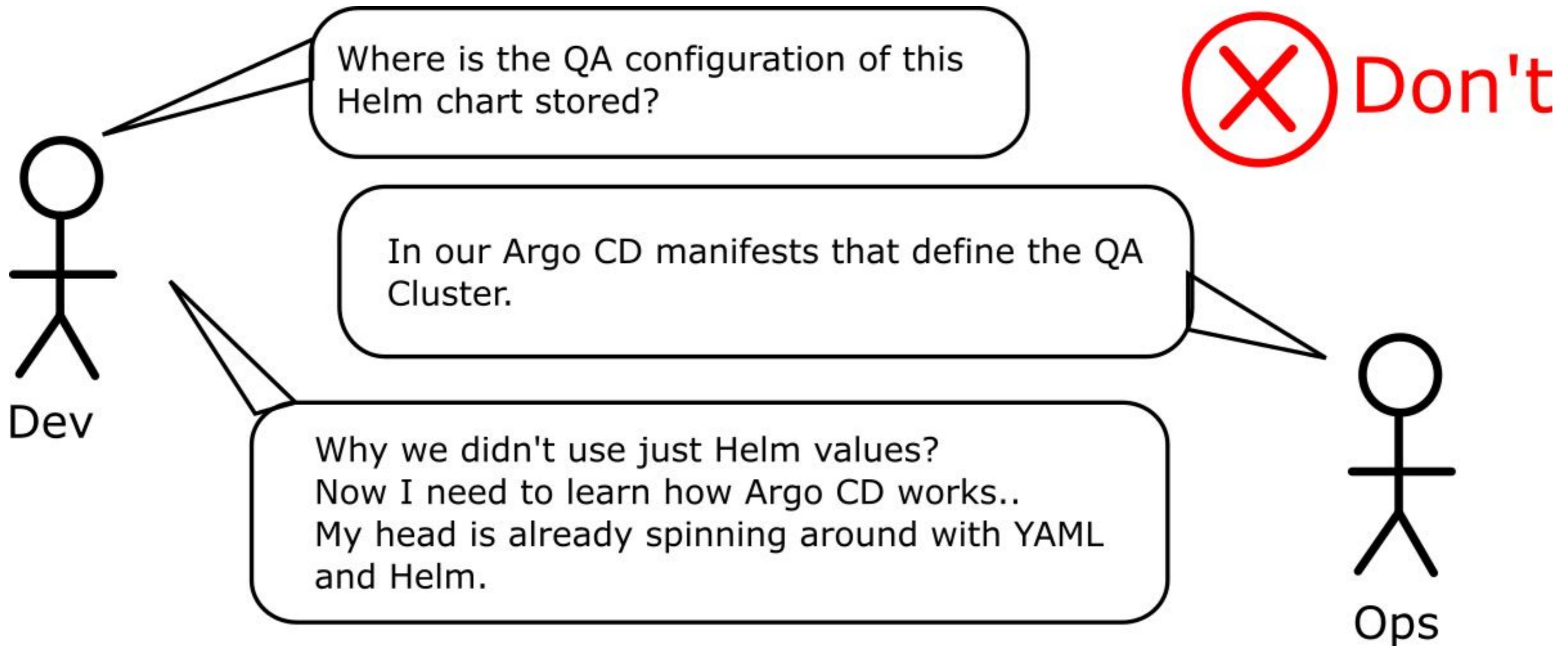
```
my-values
└── app-version
    ├── prod-values.yaml
    ├── qa-values.yaml
    └── staging-values.yaml
└── env-type
    ├── non-prod-values.yaml
    └── prod-values.yaml
├── envs
└── regions
    ├── asia-values.yaml
    ├── eu-values.yaml
    ├── us-values.yaml
    └── common-values.yaml
└── README.md
```

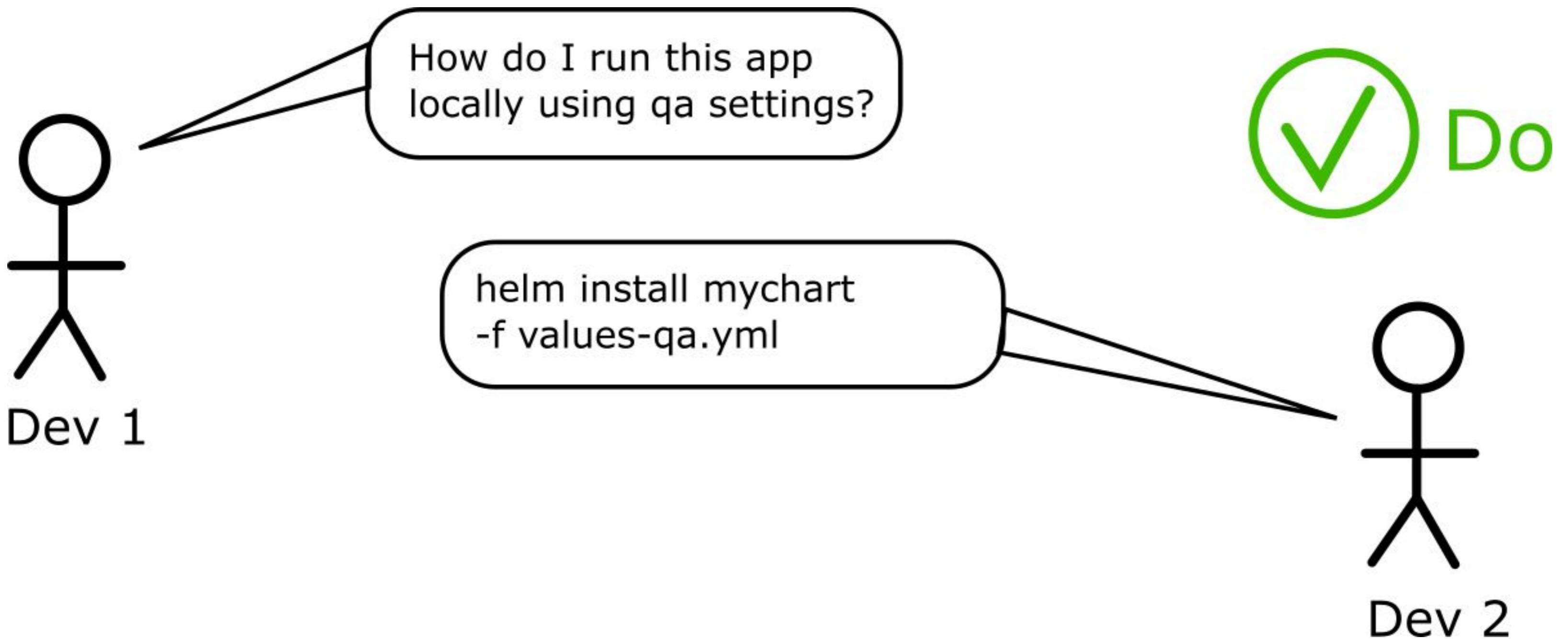
```
my-values
└── app-version
└── env-type
    └── envs
        ├── integration-gpu-values.yaml
        ├── integration-non-gpu-values.yaml
        ├── prod-eu-values.yaml
        ├── prod-us-values.yaml
        ├── qa-values.yaml
        ├── staging-asia-values.yaml
        ├── staging-eu-values.yaml
        └── staging-us-values.yaml
└── regions
    └── common-values.yaml
└── README.md
```

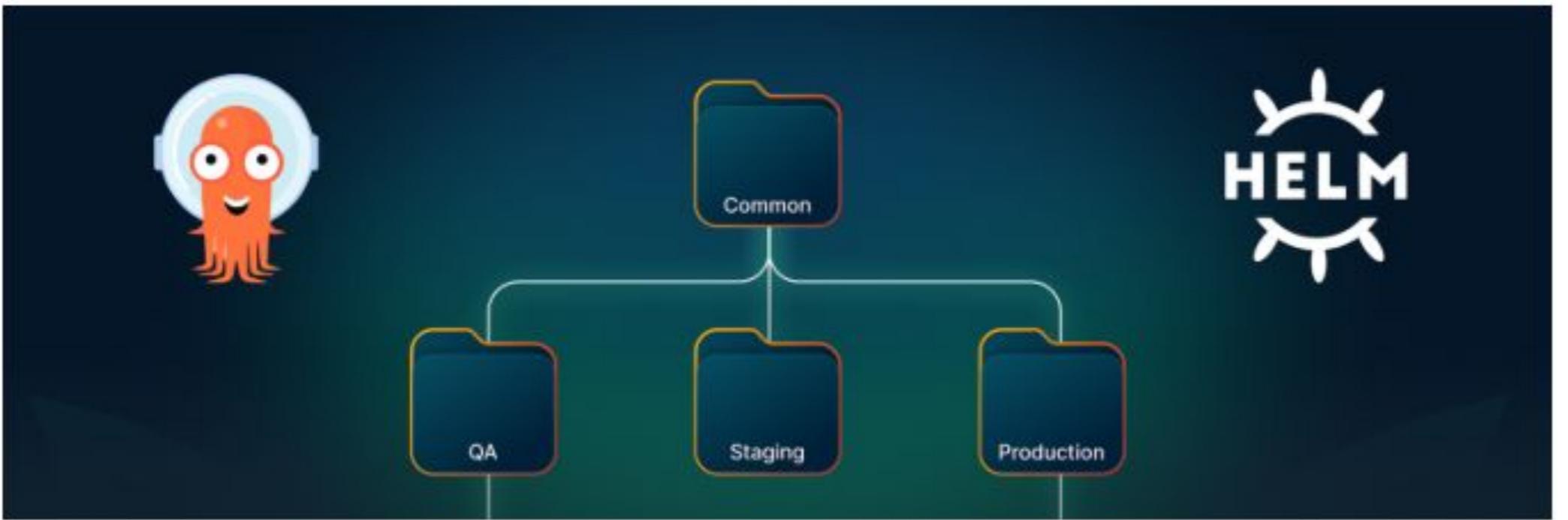


```
1.  apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
2.  kind: Application
3.  metadata:
4.    name: my-app
5.    namespace: argocd
6.  spec:
7.    project: default
8.    source:
9.      chart: my-chart
10.     repoURL: https://github.com/my-example-app
11.     targetRevision: 2.43
12.    helm:
13.      valueFiles:
14.        - common-values.yaml
15.        - all-prod-envs.yaml
16.        - specific-prod-cluster.yaml
17.    destination:
18.      server: "https://kubernetes.default.svc"
19.      namespace: default
```









BEST PRACTICES

Using Helm Hierarchies in Multi-Source Argo CD Applications for Promoting to Different GitOps Environments

14 min read

<https://codefresh.io/blog/helm-values-argocd/>



Master Kustomize before Argo CD



Kustomize concepts

- Overlays for different environments
- Reusable component configurations
- Common globals (labels, annotations, namespace prefixes)
- Configuration generators
- Transformers/Replacements
- Remote resources



Kustomize Overlays versus Components



what is the difference between kustomize overlays and kustomize components ?

PHIND-70B MODEL ②

1 Declarative Man...

2 Kustomize in Ku...

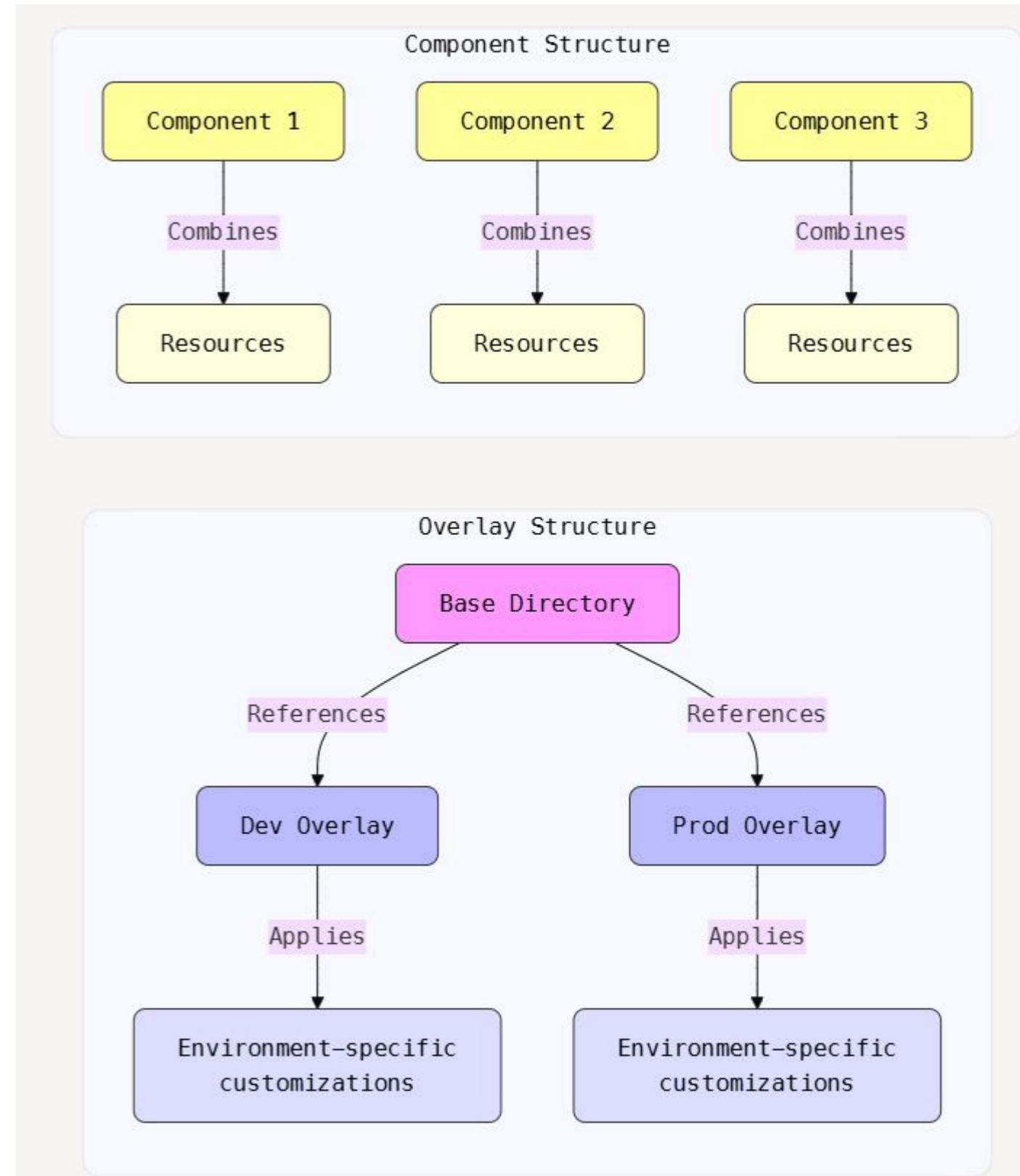
3 Components - K...

4 The complete Ku...

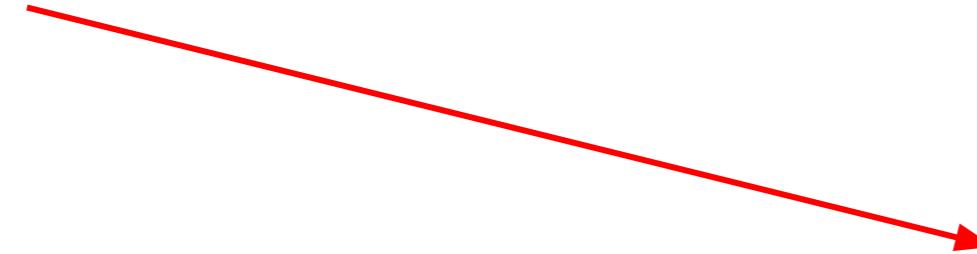
Kustomize provides two distinct approaches for organizing and managing Kubernetes configurations: overlays and components. Each serves a specific purpose in managing Kubernetes resources across different environments and deployments.

ASPECT	OVERLAYS	COMPONENTS
Purpose	Environment-specific customizations kubernetes.io	Reusable resource collections kubernetes.io
Structure	Reference-based hierarchy	Flat composition structure
Base Usage	References external bases	Contains self-contained resources
Customization	Applies patches and modifications	Direct resource definition
Reusability	One overlay per environment	Multiple components reusable across projects
Maintenance	Centralized base management	Independent component updates

Let's visualize how overlays and components differ in their structure and relationships:



Learn all this BEFORE using Argo CD

 [Search this site...](#)[Reference](#) / [Kustomize](#) / [kustomization](#) / [replacements](#)[Reference](#)[Kubectl](#)[Kustomize](#)[Built-Ins](#)[Commands](#)[Glossary](#)[kustomization](#)[bases](#)[buildMetadata](#)[commonAnnotations](#)[commonLabels](#)[components](#)[configMapGenerator](#)[crds](#)[generatorOptions](#)[helmCharts](#)[images](#)[labels](#)[namePrefix](#)[namespace](#)[nameSuffix](#)[openapi](#)[patches](#)[patchesJson6902](#)[patchesStrategicMerge](#)[replacements](#)[replicas](#)[resources](#)[secretGenerator](#)[sortOptions](#)[vars](#)[Architecture](#)

replacements

Substitute field(s) in N target(s) with a field from a source.

Replacements are used to copy fields from one source into any number of specified targets.

The `replacements` field can support a path to a replacement:

[kustomization.yaml](#)

```
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization

replacements:
  - path: replacement.yaml
```

[replacement.yaml](#)

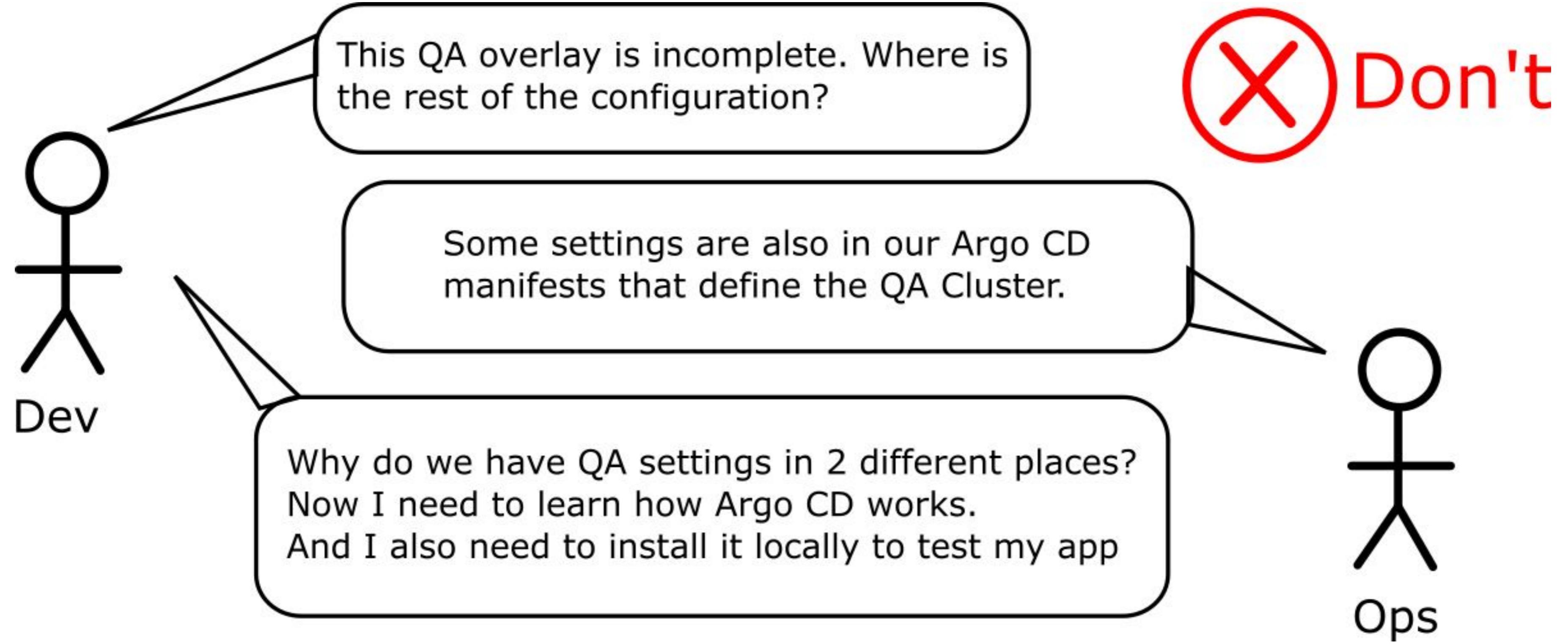
```
source:
  kind: Deployment
  fieldPath: metadata.name
targets:
  - select:
      name: my-resource
```

Alternatively, `replacements` supports inline replacements:

```
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization

replacements:
  - source:
      kind: Deployment
      fieldPath: metadata.name
    targets:
      - select:
          name: my-resource
```







BEST PRACTICES

How to Model Your GitOps Environments and Promote Releases between Them

18 min read



Kostis Kapelonis March 23, 2022

<https://codefresh.io/blog/how-to-model-your-gitops-environments-and-promote-releases-between-them/>



**Don't force developers to
use Argo CD**



Programming

Domain Knowledge

K8s

Helm/Kustomize

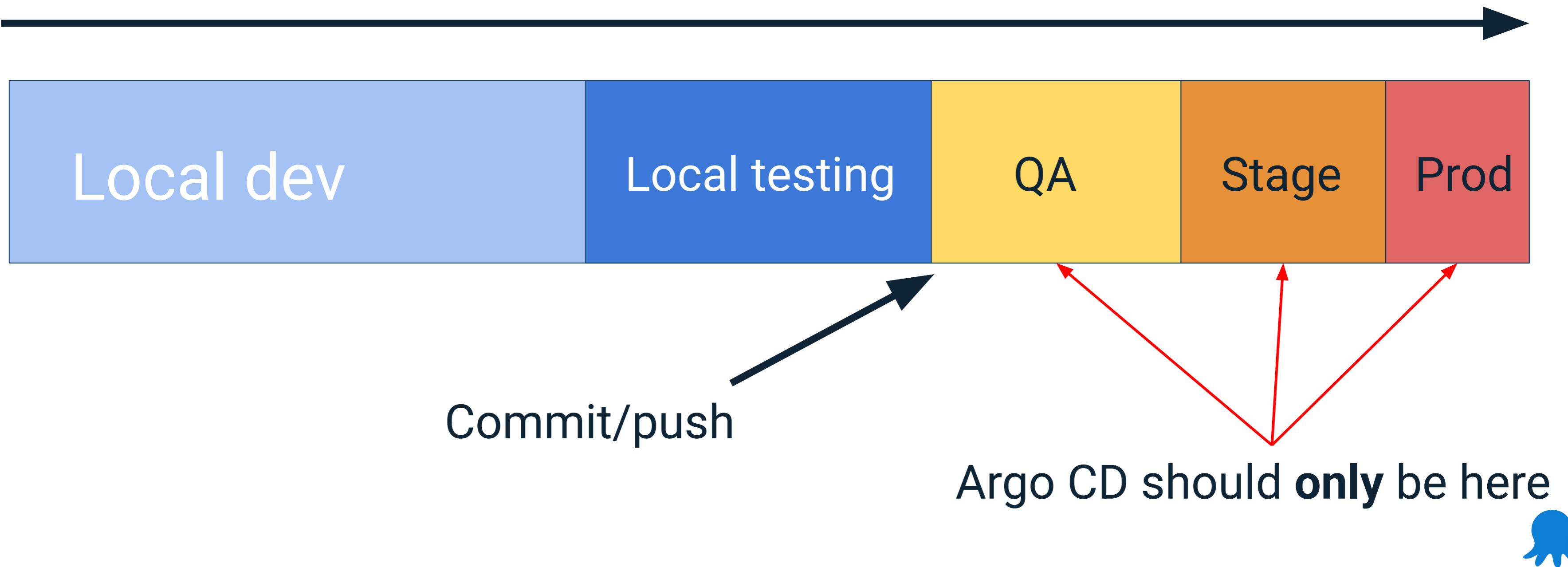
Argo CD !!!



**Developers do NOT care about Argo CD
manifests**

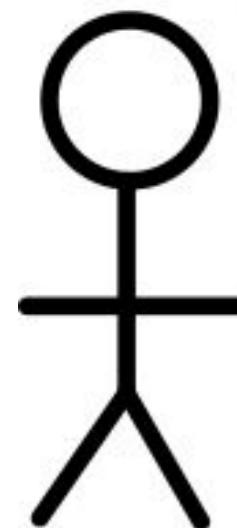


Feature development over time



**If developers need Argo CD for LOCAL
development you make their life miserable**





Dev

How do I run this app locally using QA settings?



Don't

First you need to install Argo CD. Same version as QA. Then clone the Git repository with all Helm charts. Then also clone the Git repository with the Argo CD manifests. Find the QA application and change the spec.source field to the repo that you just cloned. Then deploy the application with "kubectl my-app.yaml -n argocd" and you will finally see the QA settings.



Ops

This is too complex and forces me to install Argo CD and learn how it works.

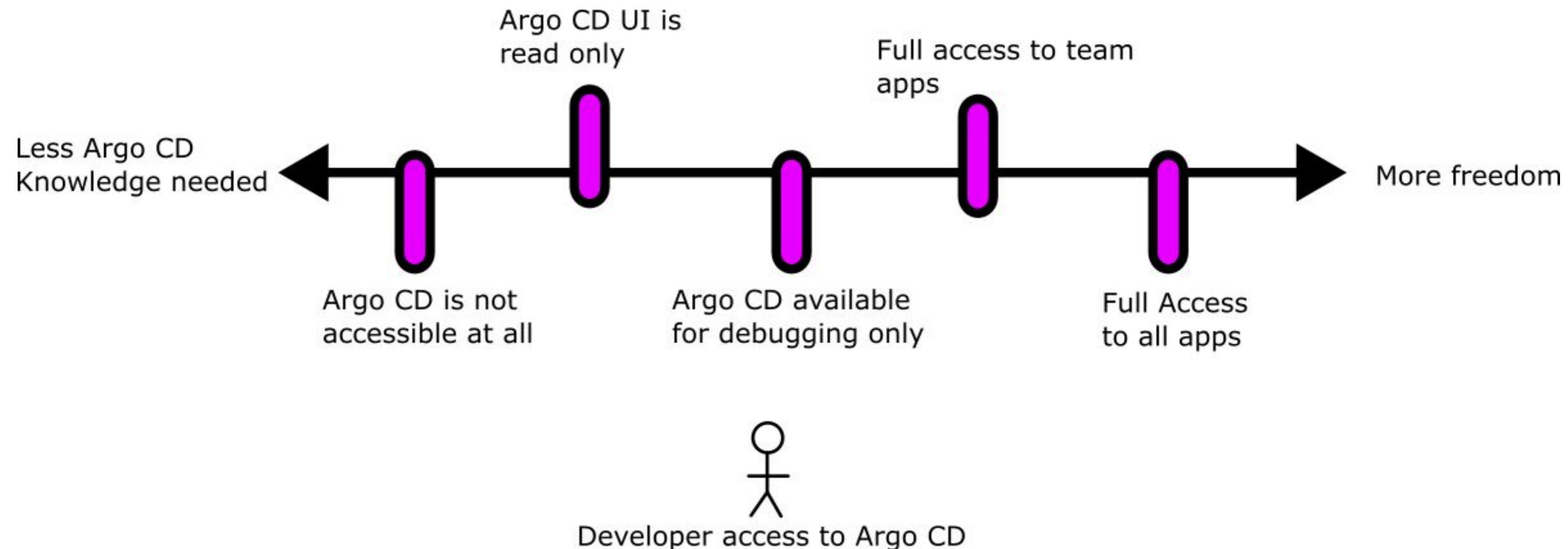




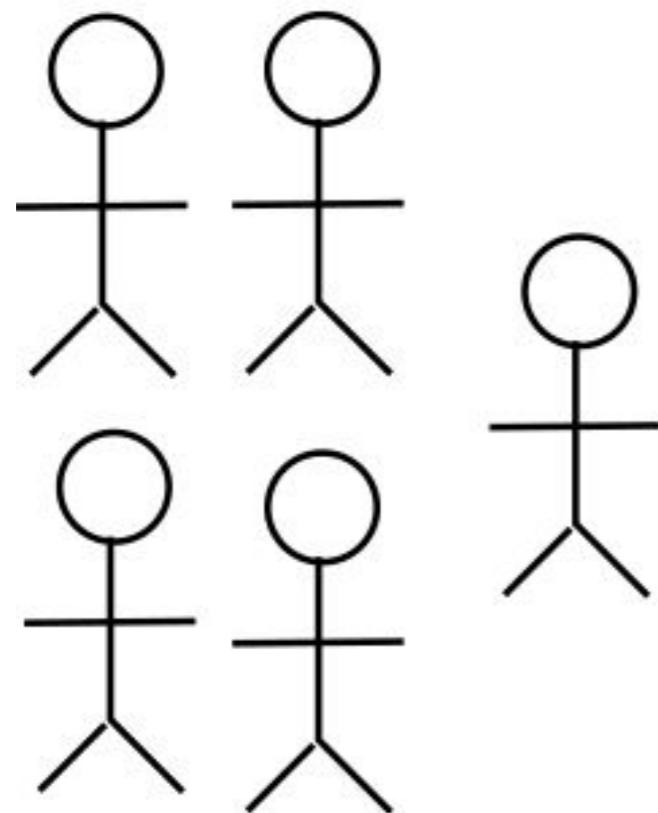
Developer Experience



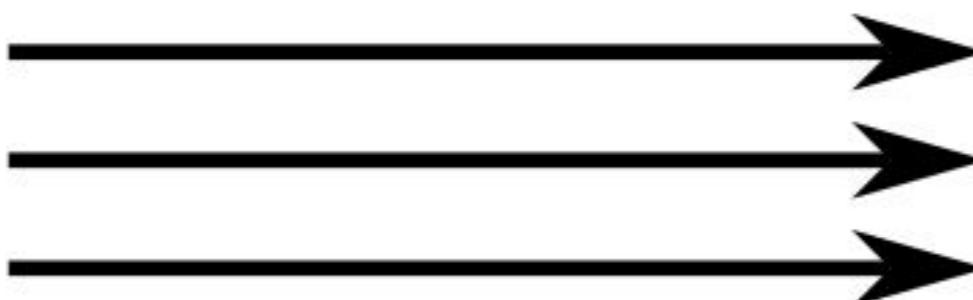
Understand your developers



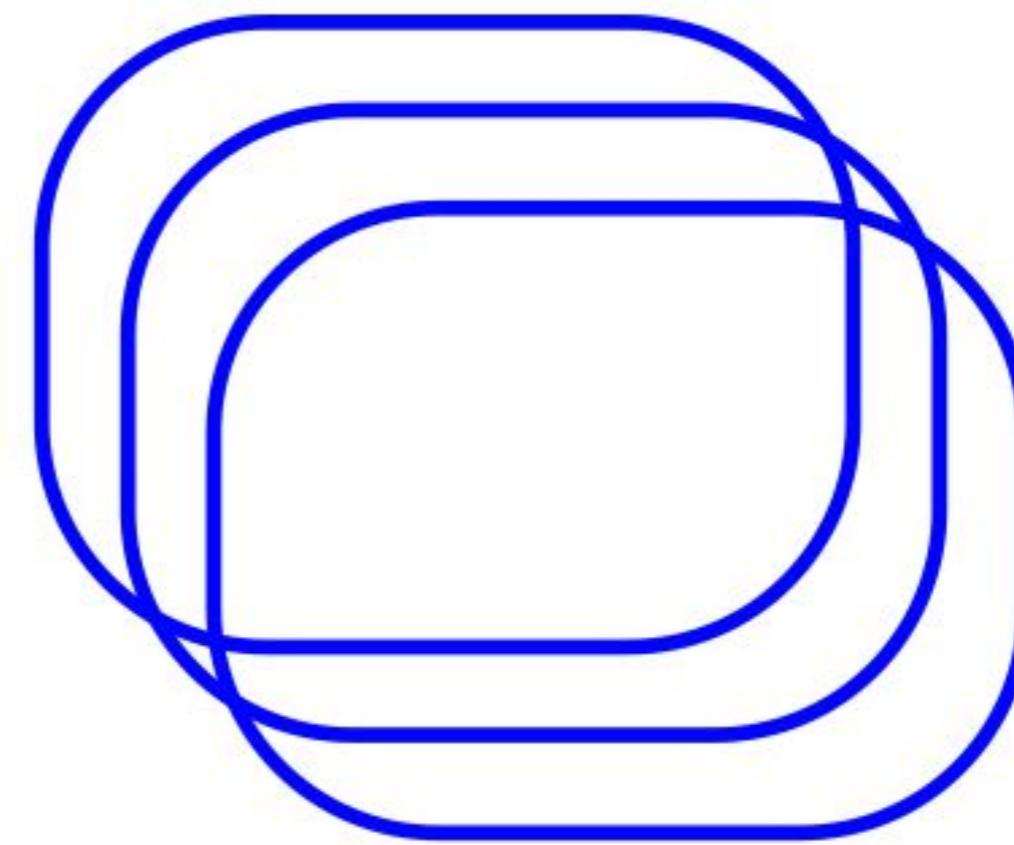
Team A
Devs



Read
Edit
Sync



Applications
of Team A



Who
(User Group)

How
(Policy)

What
(App-Project)



+ NEW APP ⚡ SYNC APPS ⌁ REFRESH APPS Q Search applications... / ⌂

billing

Project: team-a
Labels:
Status: Healthy Synced
Repository: <https://github.com/kostis-codefresh/intro-argocd-rbac.git>
Target Rev...: HEAD
Path: apps/team-a/billing
Destination: <https://kubernetes.default.svc>
Namespa...: billing
Created At: 09/30/2024 14:46:58 (a day ago)
Last Sync: 10/01/2024 14:53:53 (4 minutes ago)

SYNC REFRESH DELETE

orders

Project: team-b
Labels:
Status: Healthy Synced
Repository: <https://github.com/kostis-codefresh/intro-argocd-rbac.git>
Target Rev...: HEAD
Path: apps/team-b/orders
Destination: <https://kubernetes.default.svc>
Namespa...: orders
Created At: 09/30/2024 14:46:58 (a day ago)
Last Sync: 09/30/2024 14:49:22 (a day ago)

SYNC REFRESH DELETE

SYNCHRONIZE

CANCEL

X

Synchronizing application manifests from <https://github.com/kostis-codefresh/intro-argocd-rbac.git>

Revision

HEAD

PRUNE DRY RUN APPLY ONLY FORCE

SYNC OPTIONS

SKIP SCHEMA VALIDATION AUTO-CREATE NAMESPACE

PRUNE LAST APPLY OUT OF SYNC ONLY

RESPECT IGNORE DIFFERENCES SERVER-SIDE APPLY

PRUNE PROPAGATION POLICY: foreground

REPLACE ⚠

RETRY

SYNCHRONIZE RESOURCES:

all / out of sync / none

/SERVICE/ORDERS/SIMPLE-SERVICE ✓

APPS/DEPLOYMENT/ORDERS/SIMPLE-DEPLOYMENT ✓

Unable to sync: permission denied: applications, sync, team-b/orders, sub: jane, iat: 2024-10-01T11:57:17Z





TECHNICAL GUIDES

Securing Argo CD in a Multi-Tenant Environment with Application Projects

10 min read



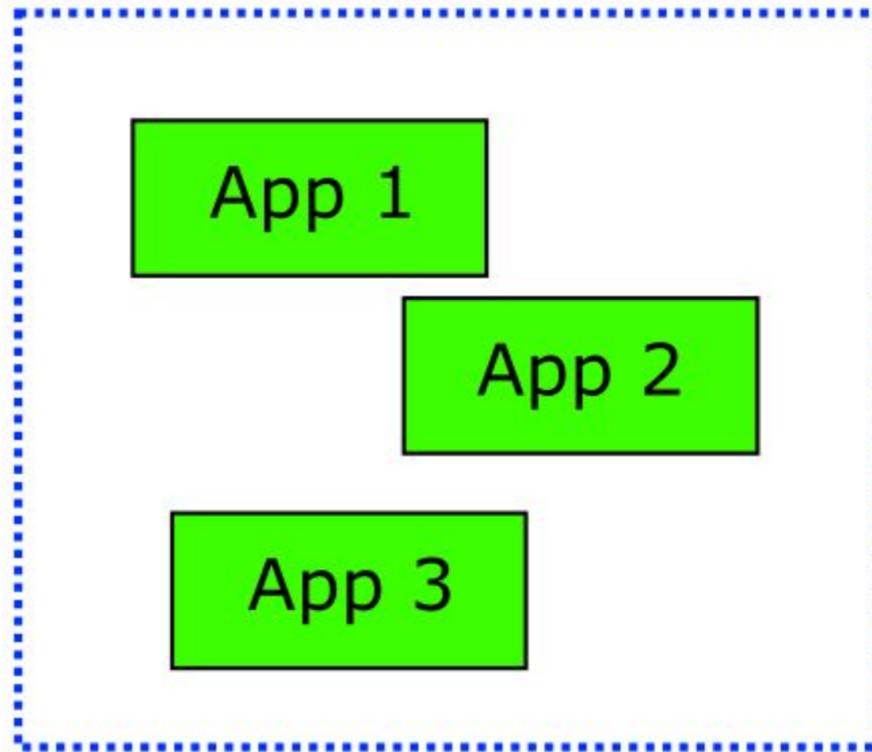
<https://codefresh.io/blog/multi-tenant-argocd-with-application-projects/>



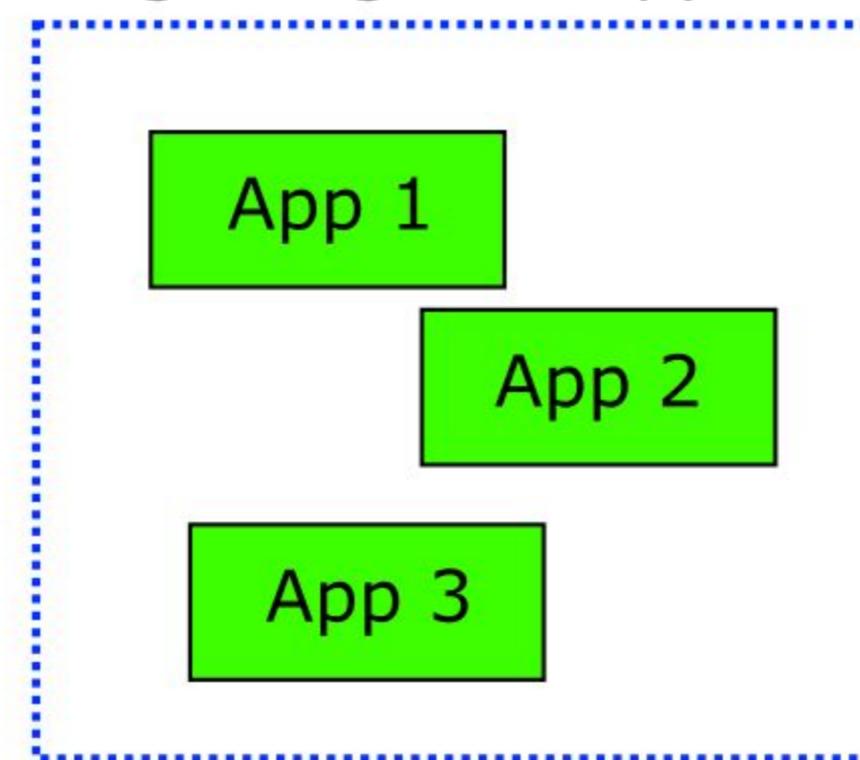
Application Grouping



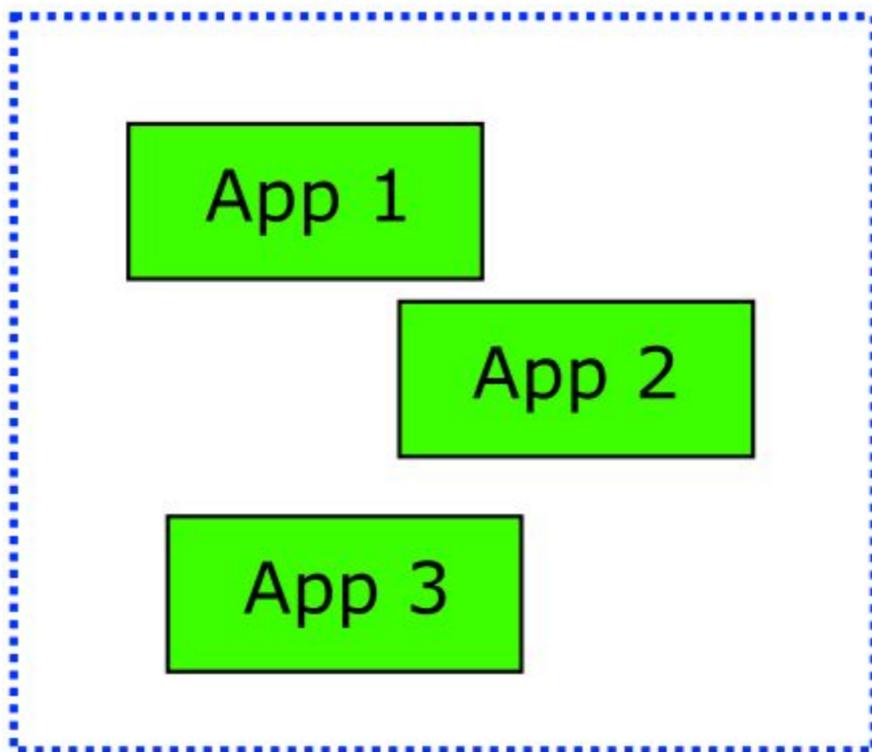
Umbrella Helm chart



Single Argo CD app

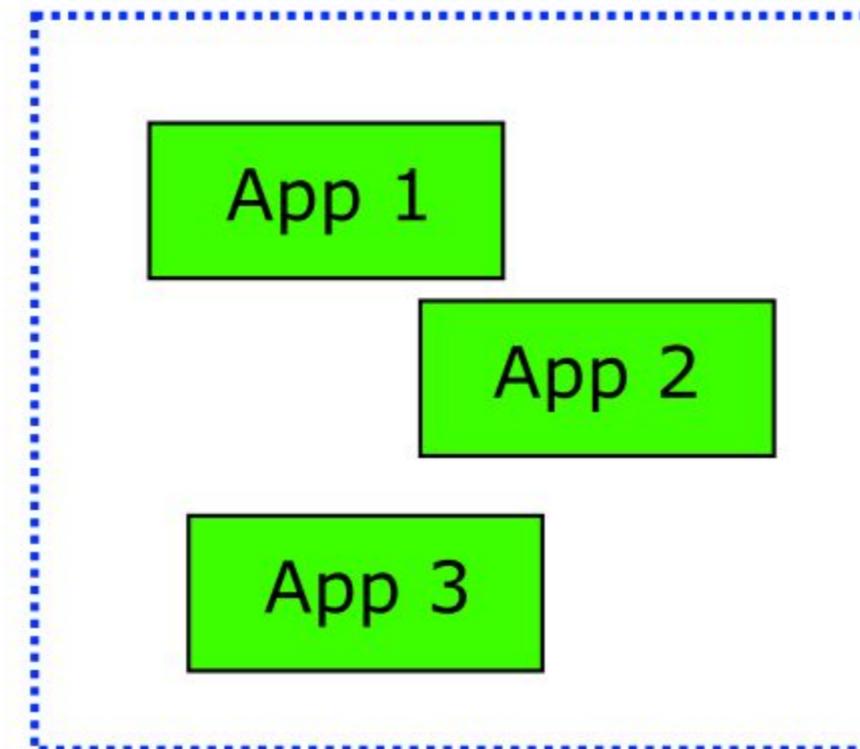


Three Argo CD apps



Which choice
is best???

Application Set



Questions to ask

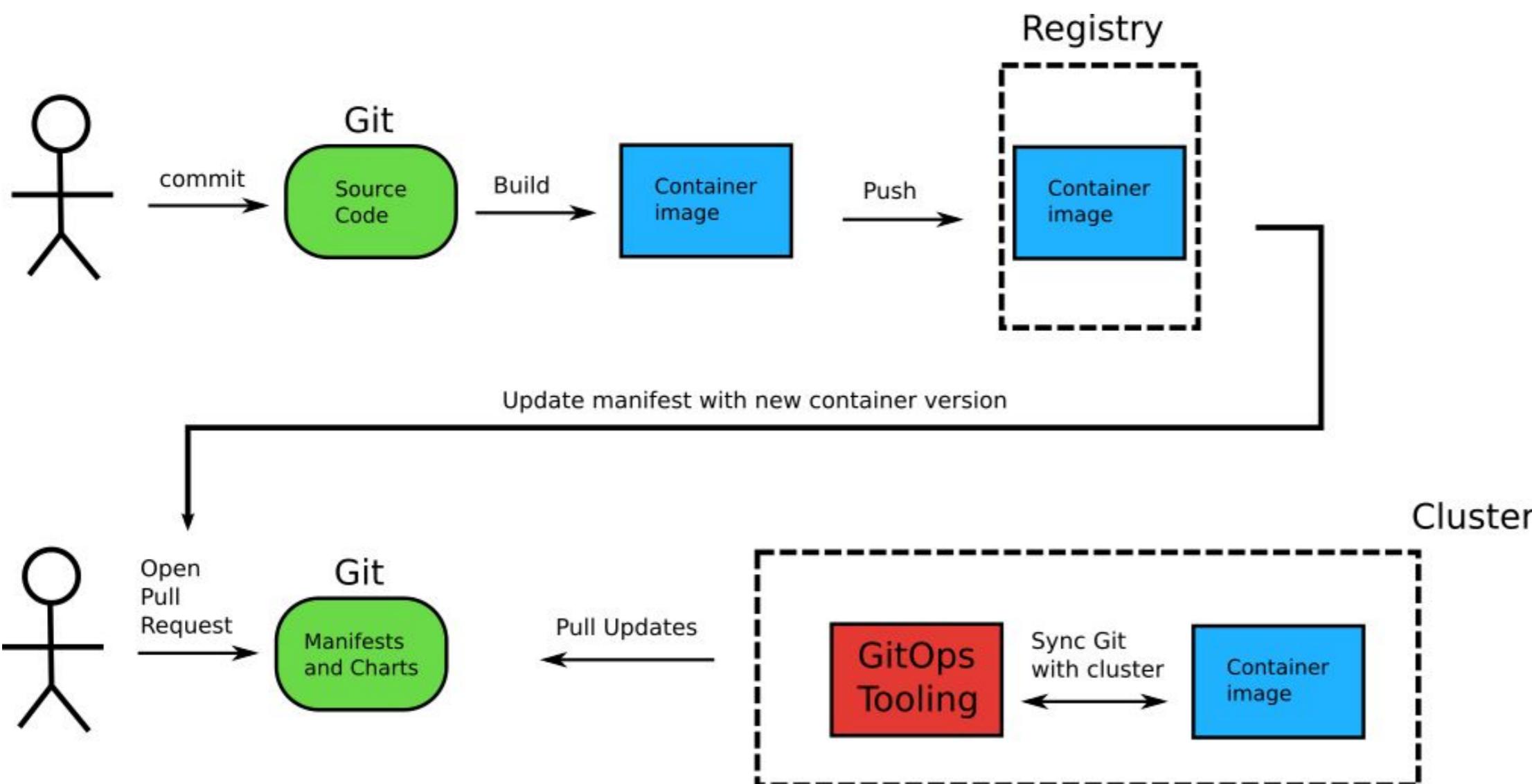
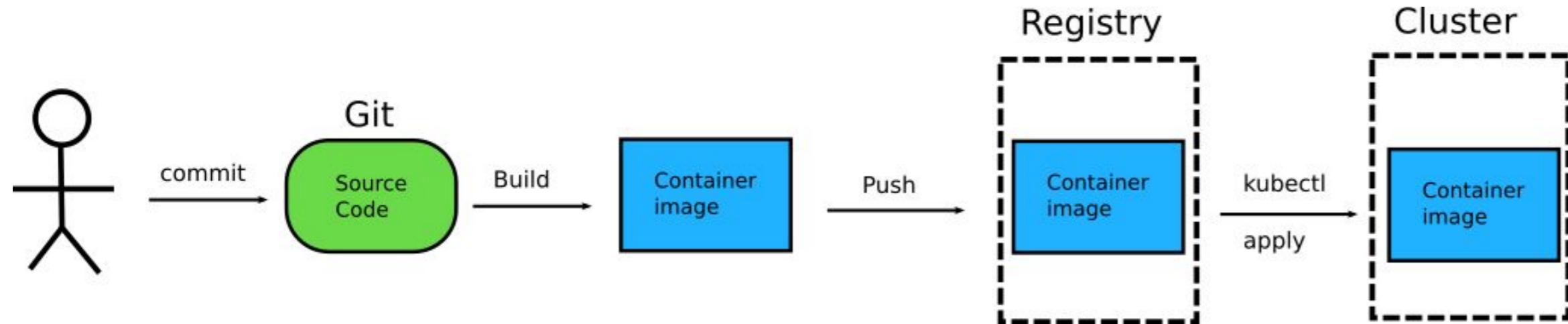
- Are those applications always deployed and upgraded as a single unit?
- Are those applications related in a business or technical manner?
- Do you want to use different configurations for different clusters for these applications?
- Is this combination of applications always the same? Do you sometimes wish to deploy a subset of them or a superset?
- Are these applications managed by a single team or multiple teams?



Enable auto-sync and
self-heal everywhere



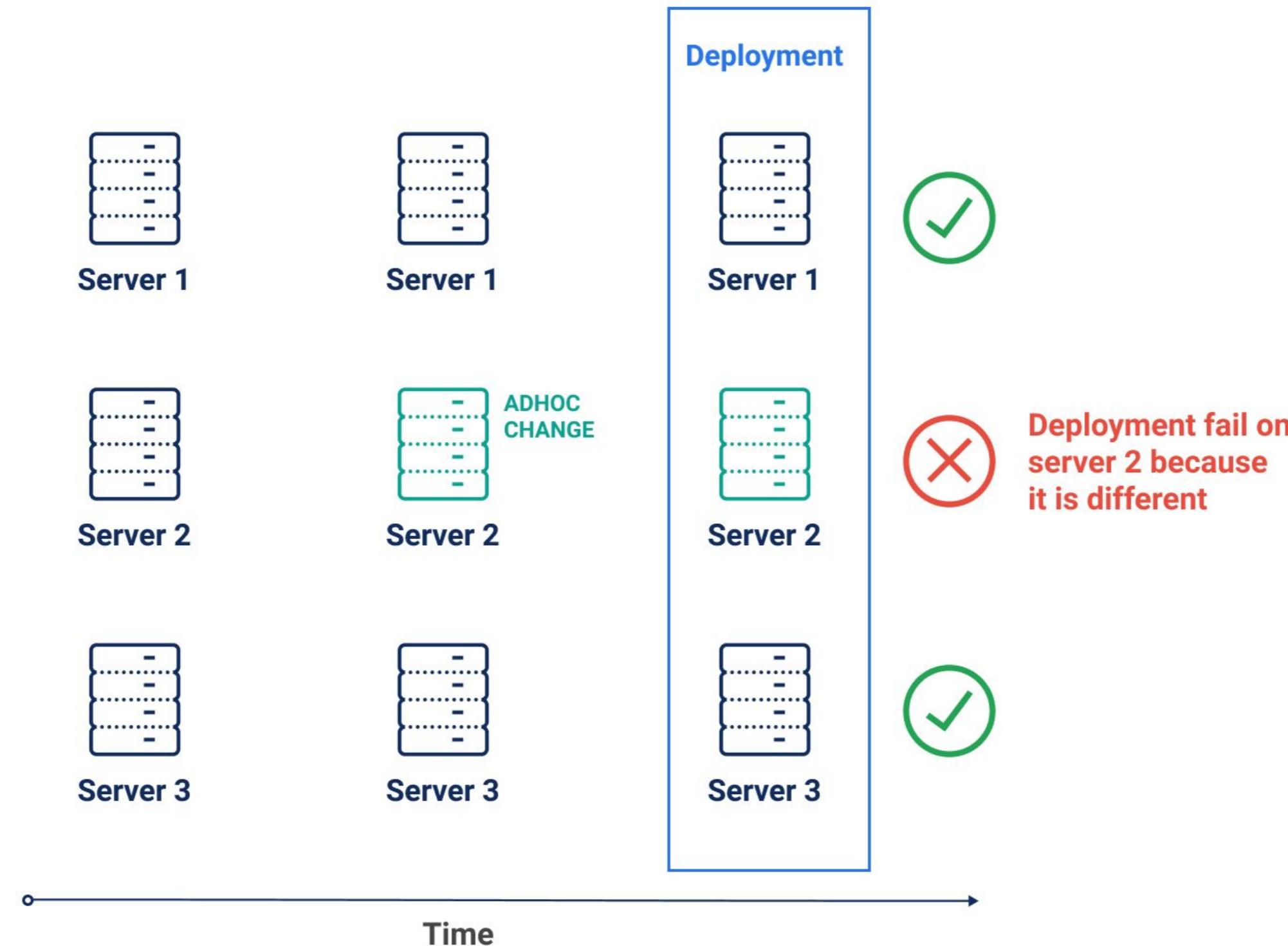
Abusing CI as CD



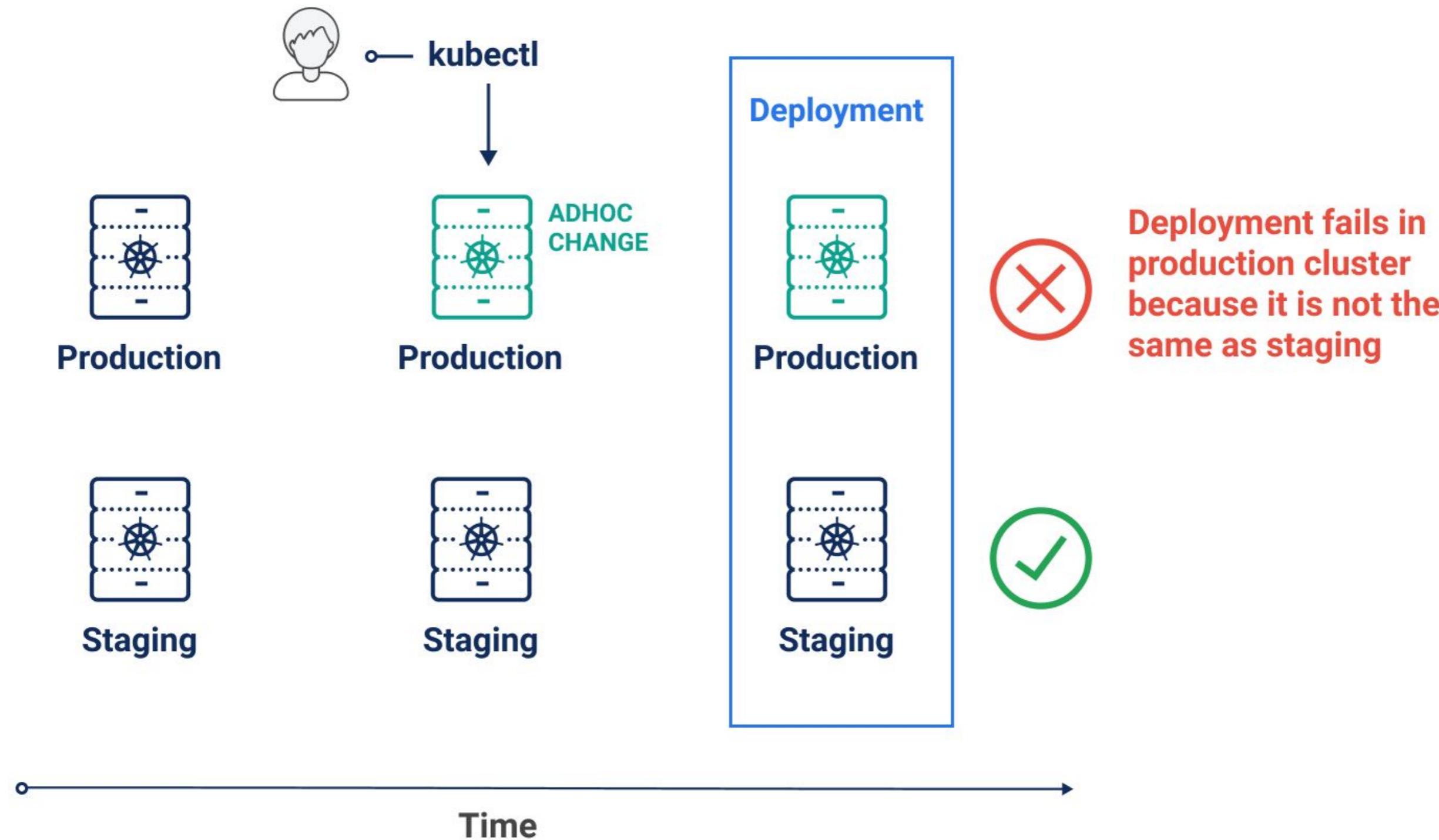
With Argo CD



Configuration drift



Configuration drift in Kubernetes



Argo CD detects out-of-process changes

Applications / guestbook

APP DETAILS APP DIFF SYNC SYNC STATUS HISTORY AND ROLLBACK DELETE REFRESH ▾

Healthy

OutOfSync From HEAD (6bed858)
Authored by Alex Collins <alexec...
Updates examples to better reflec...

Sync OK To 6bed858
Succeeded 7 days ago (Mon Aug 17 2020 19:27:35 GMT+0300)
Authored by Alex Collins <alexec@users.noreply.github.com>
Updates examples to better reflect hook usage today (#41)

The screenshot shows the Argo CD interface for the 'guestbook' application. At the top, there are tabs for 'APP DETAILS', 'APP DIFF', 'SYNC', 'SYNC STATUS', 'HISTORY AND ROLLBACK', 'DELETE', and 'REFRESH'. Below these, three cards are displayed: 'Healthy' (green heart icon), 'OutOfSync' (yellow arrow icon), and 'Sync OK' (green checkmark icon). The 'Sync OK' card includes details about the sync operation, such as the target commit '6bed858' and the date it succeeded. The main area shows a deployment graph. On the left, a 'guestbook' icon is connected to a 'guestbook-ui' service (SVC) icon, which is then connected to a 'guestbook-ui' deployment icon. The deployment icon has a 'rev:1' label and a 'running 1/1' status. A funnel icon with the text 'show 2 hidden resources' is also present. A blue hand icon is located in the bottom right corner.

Argo CD shows out-of-process changes

The screenshot shows the Argo CD interface with the 'DIFF' tab selected. At the top, there are tabs for 'SUMMARY', 'PARAMETERS', 'MANIFEST', 'DIFF', and 'EVENTS'. Below the tabs are two code blocks representing Kubernetes manifests. The left manifest is for a 'guestbook-ui' service, and the right manifest is for a 'guestbook' service. The 'ports' section of the right manifest is highlighted with a green background, indicating a change. Two checkboxes at the top right allow for 'Compact diff' or 'Inline Diff'.

```
/Service/default/guestbook-ui

1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: Service
3 metadata:
4   labels:
5     app.kubernetes.io/instance: guestbook
6   name: guestbook-ui
7 spec:
8   ports:
9     - port: 8080
10    targetPort: 80
11 selector:
12   app: guestbook-ui

1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: Service
3 metadata:
4   labels:
5     app.kubernetes.io/instance: guestbook
6   name: guestbook-ui
7 spec:
8   ports:
9     - port: 80
10    targetPort: 80
11   - port: 8080
12    targetPort: 80
13 selector:
14   app: guestbook-ui
```



**Every time you disable auto-sync/self-heal
you lose the biggest advantage of Argo CD**



**Enable Self heal -> solve configuration drift
completely**



Understand sync phases and waves

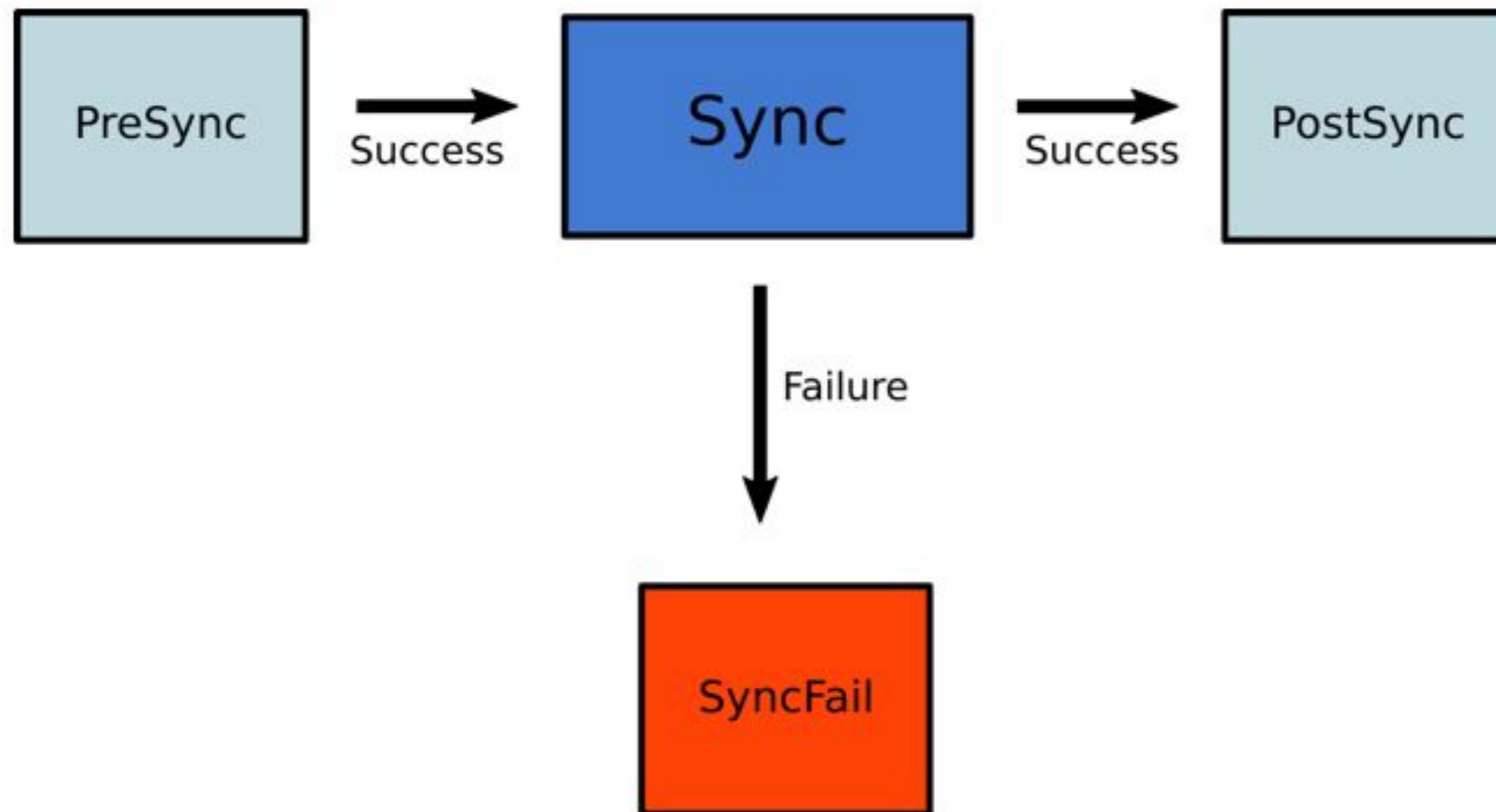


Resource ordering

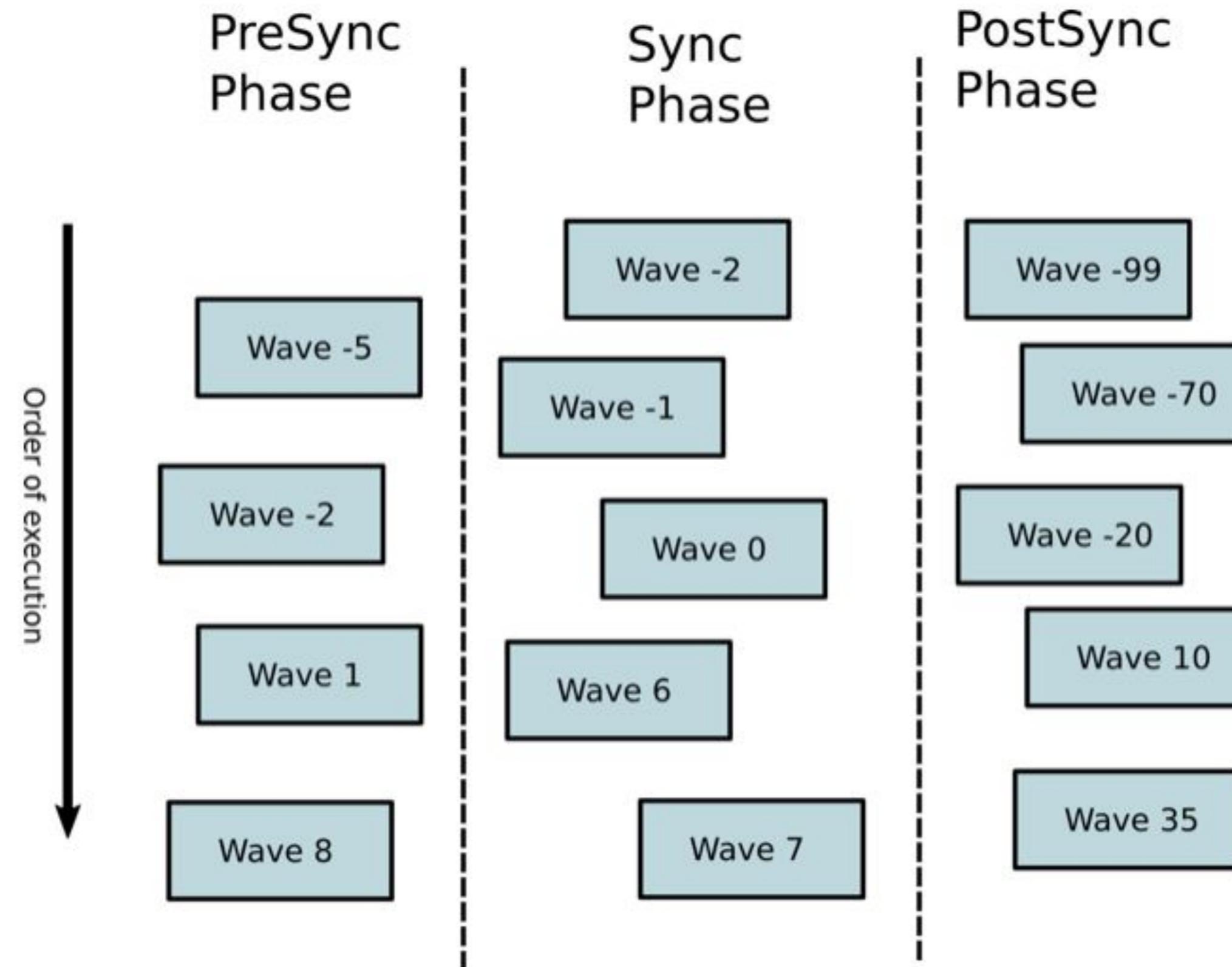
```
apiVersion: batch/v1
kind: Job
metadata:
  name: grafana-notify
  annotations:
    argocd.argoproj.io/hook: PreSync
    argocd.argoproj.io/hook-delete-policy: HookSucceeded
    argocd.argoproj.io/sync-wave: '-1'
```



Understand phase lifecycle



Waves are scoped inside a phase



Recommendation

1. Start with **ONLY** sync waves
2. For more control use waves **AND** phases
3. For more advanced scenarios use Argo Workflows



Argo
Workflows

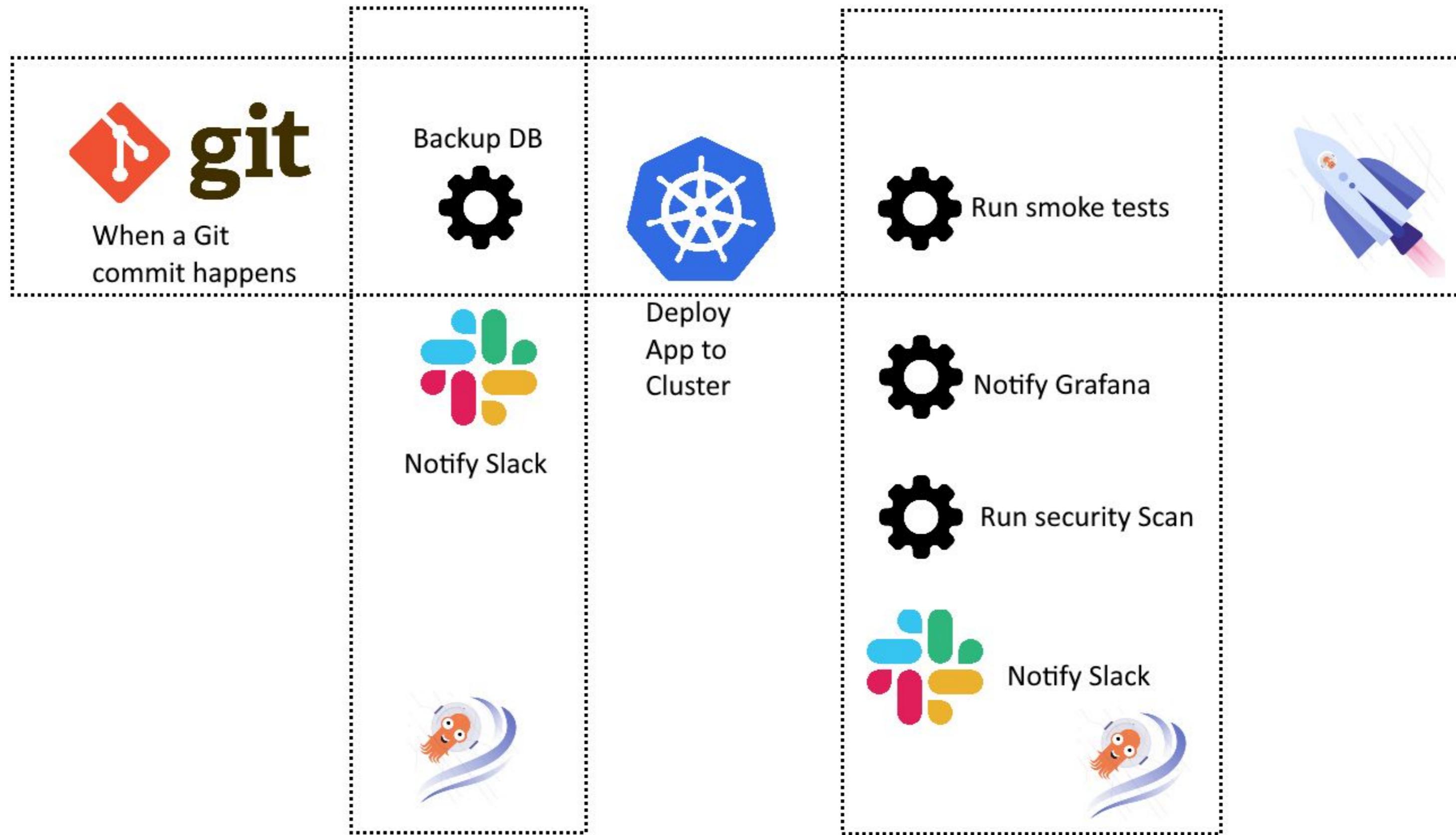
14685

Kubernetes-native workflow
engine supporting DAG and step-
based workflows.

[Learn More](#)



Argo CD and Argo Workflows



Common pitfalls

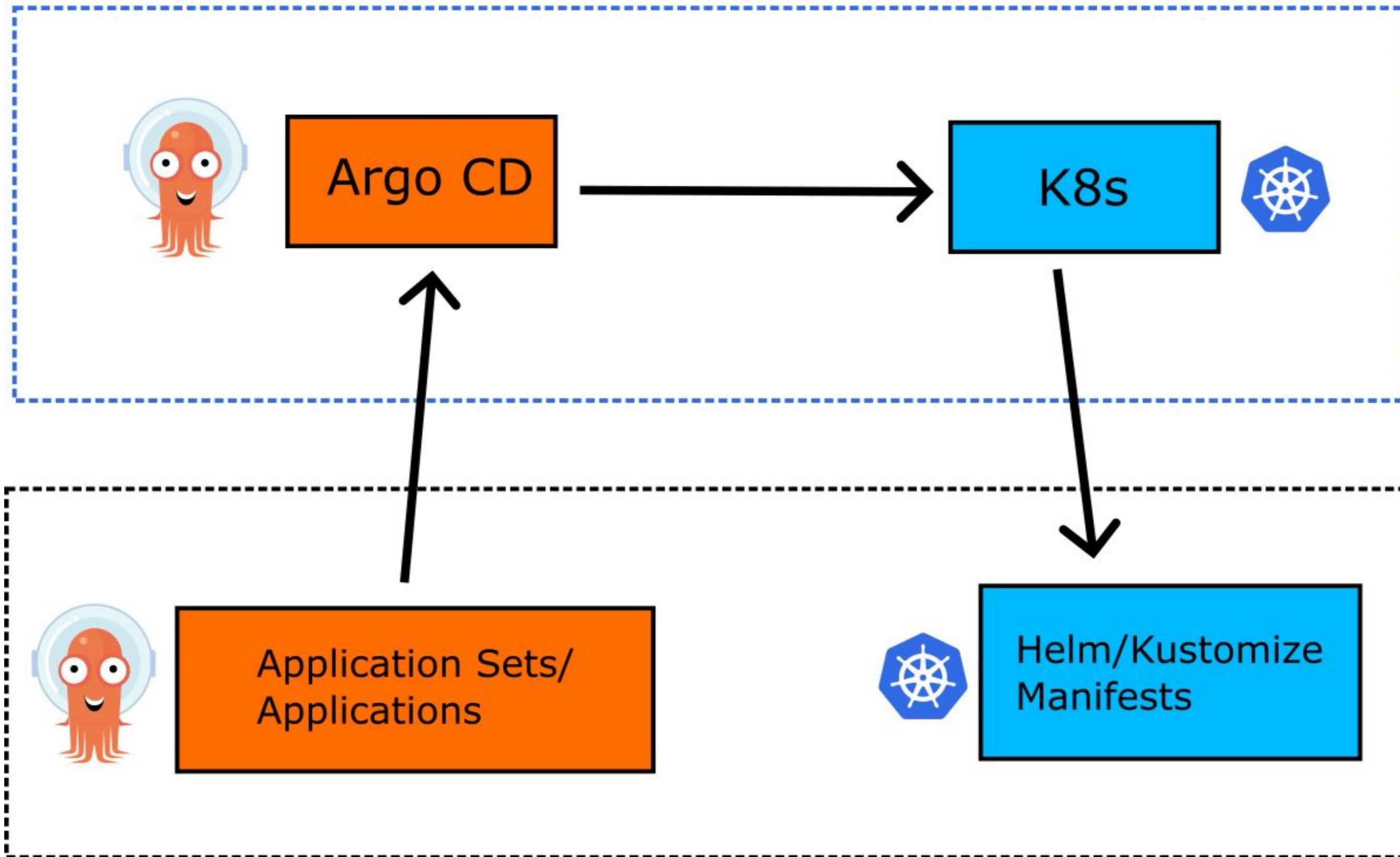
1. “I want Argo CD to run this only the first time it deploys an application”
2. “I want X to happen when an application is deployed and Y to happen when an application is upgraded”.
3. “I want to use pre-sync hooks for DB migrations that run only once”
4. “I want to skip this sync hook when a developer clicks the sync button”



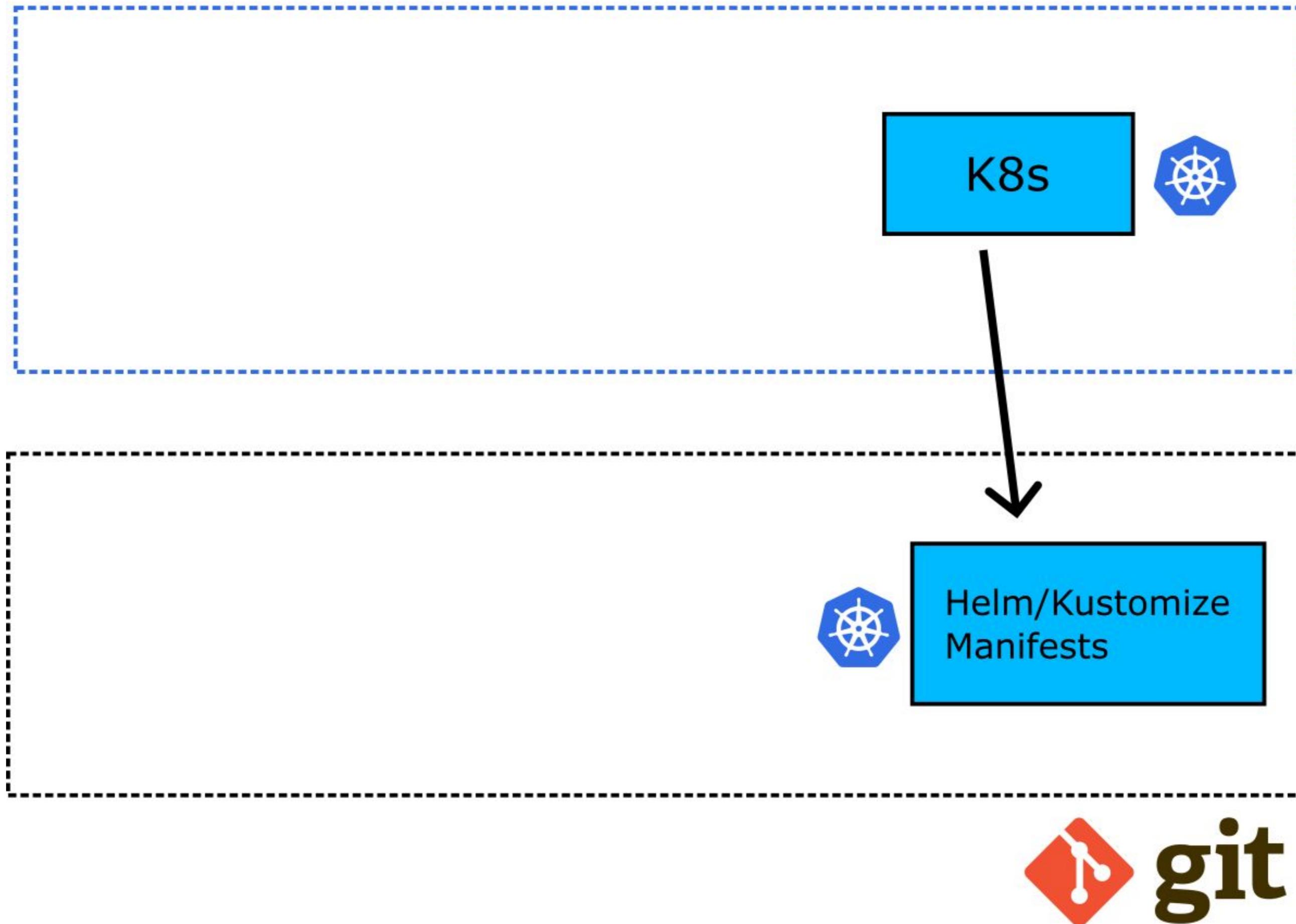
Finalizers



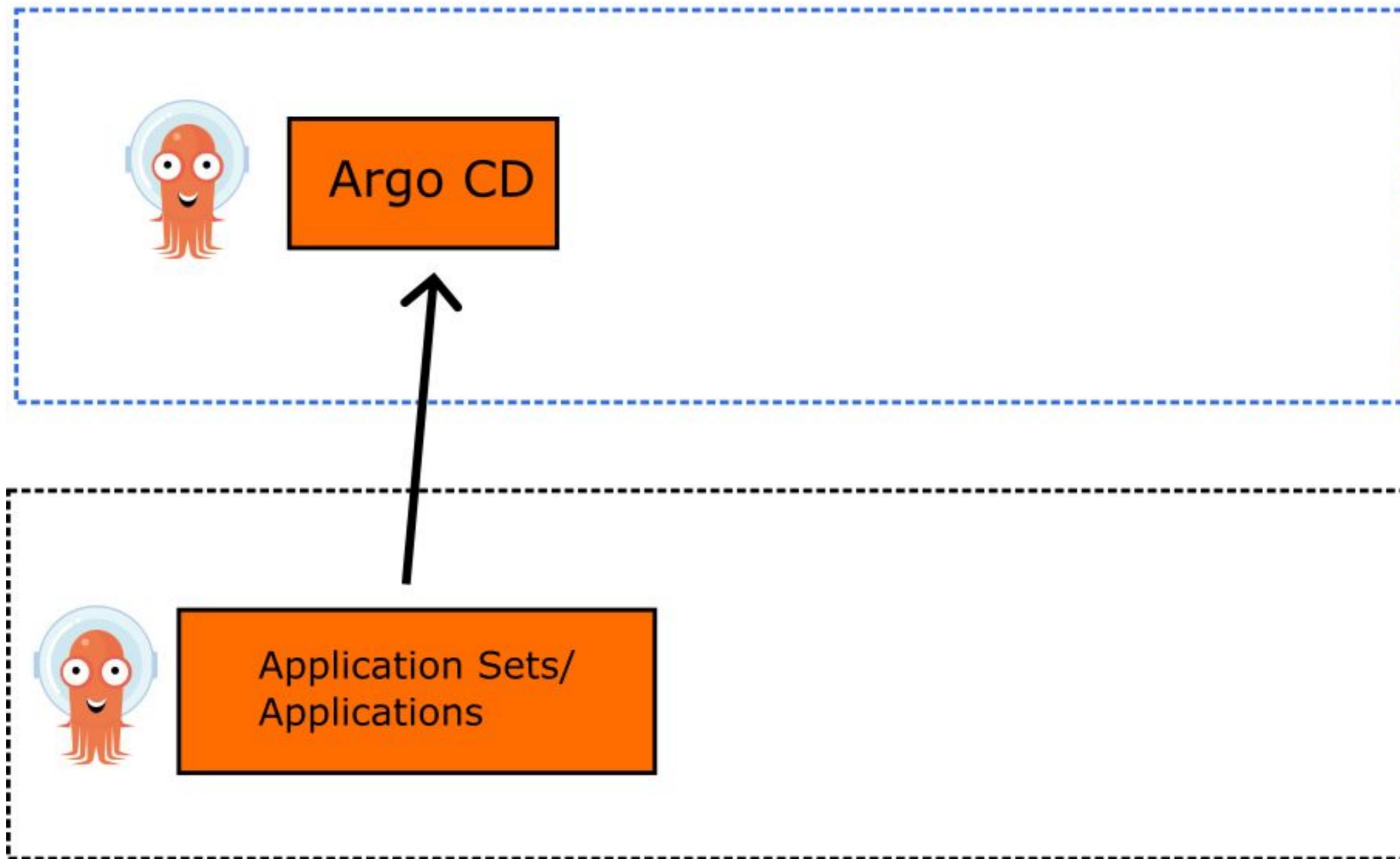
Cluster resources



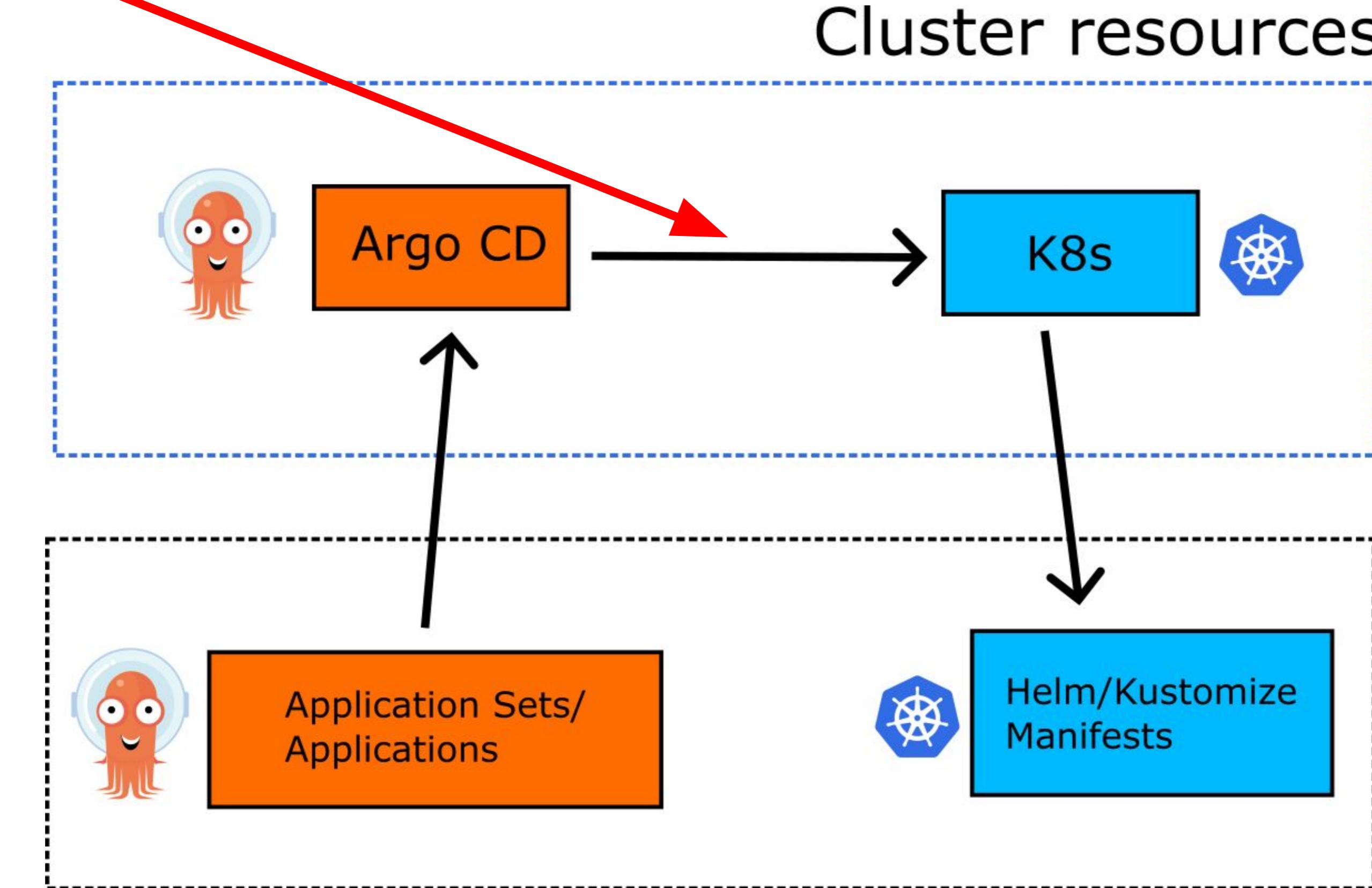
Cluster resources



Cluster resources



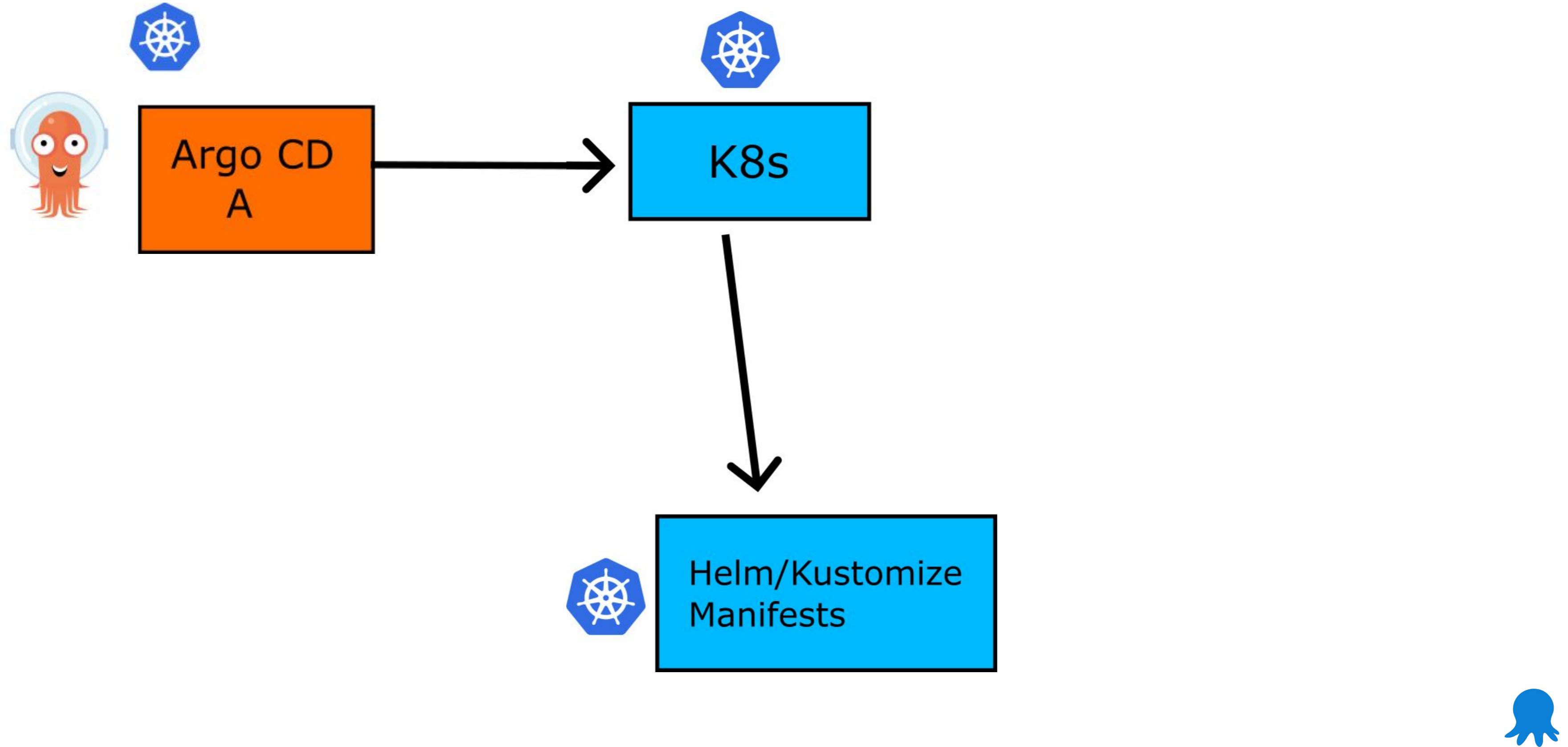
Finalizer

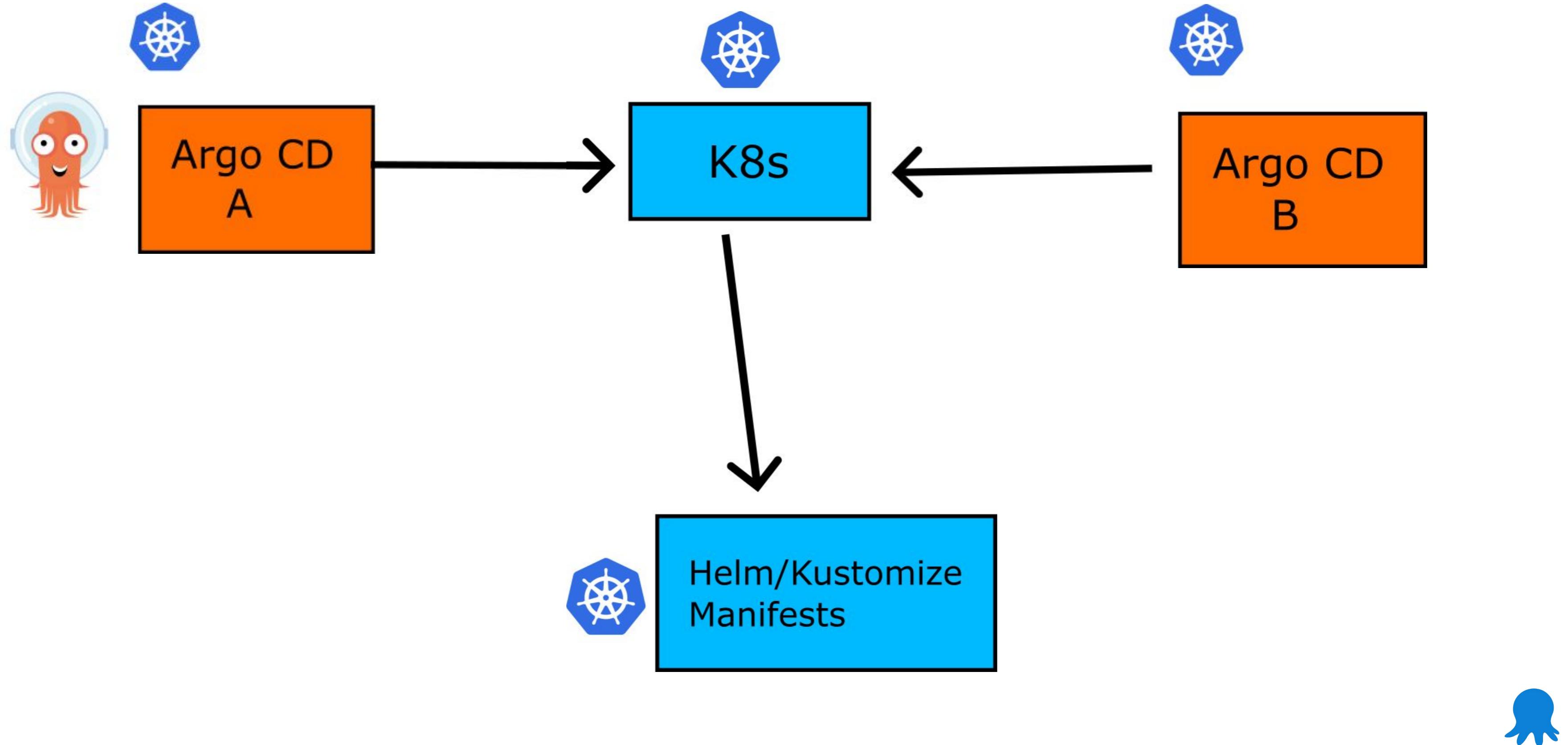


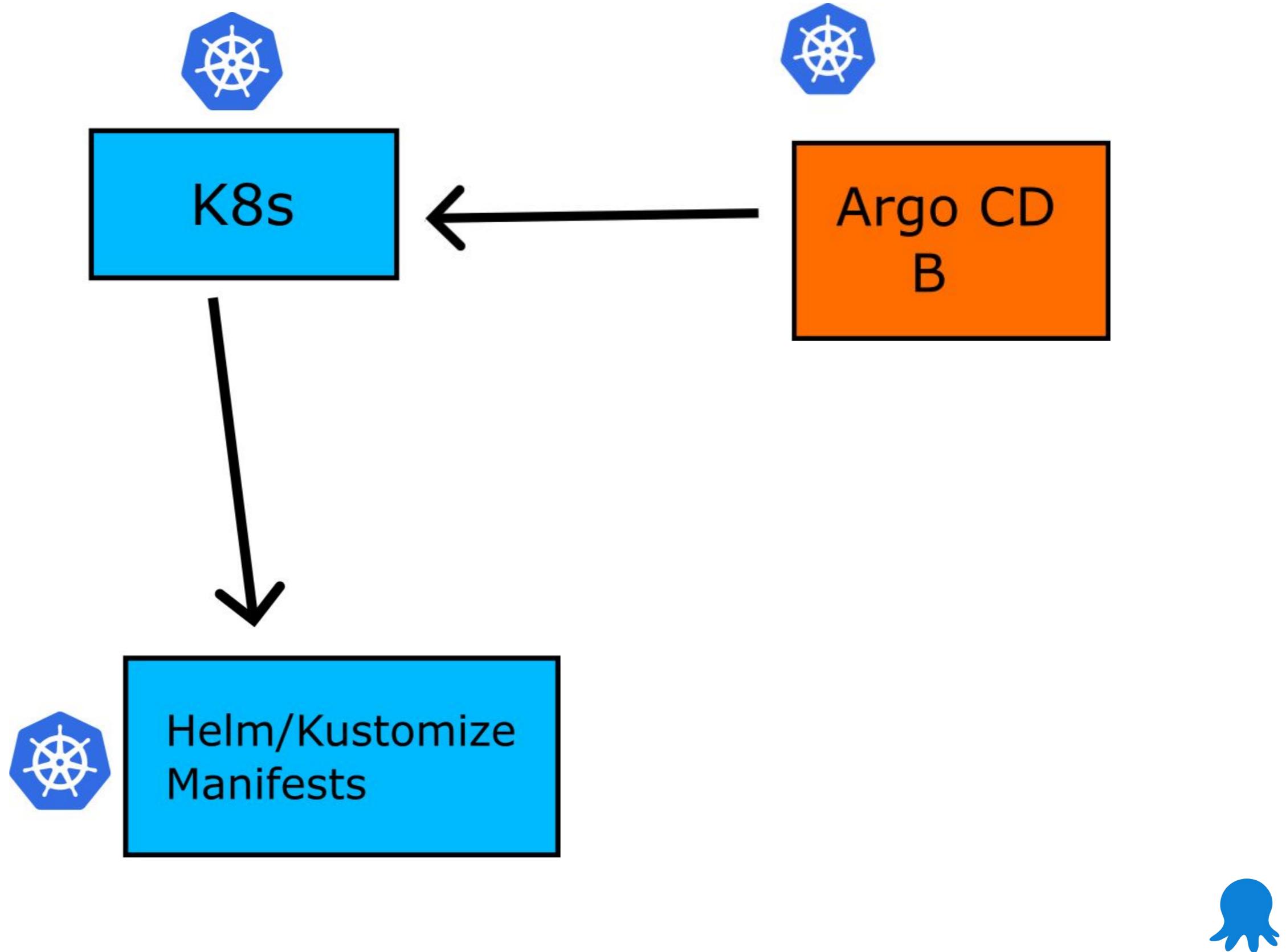
Use Finalizers

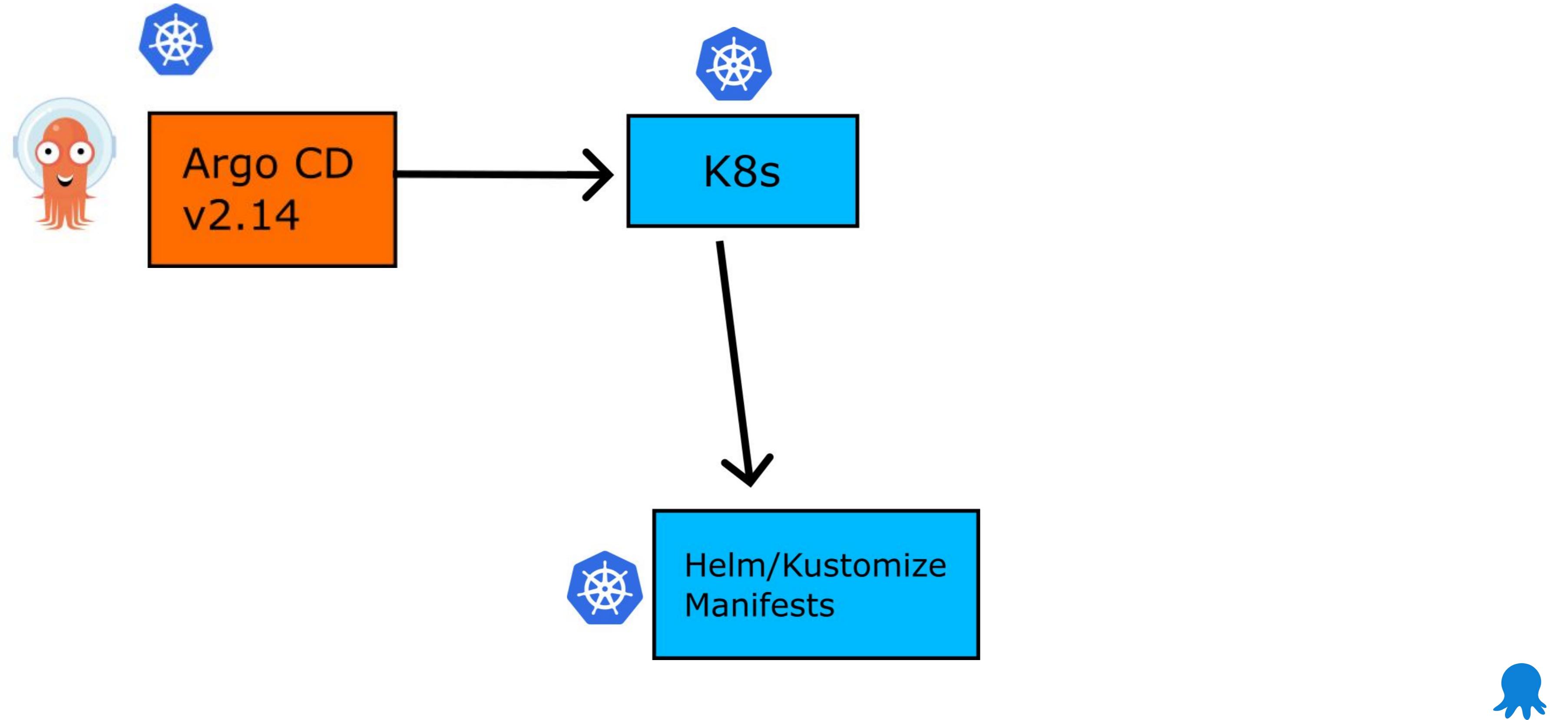
1. Migrate apps to different Argo CD instance (no downtime)
2. Upgrade Argo CD version (or K8s version) of admin cluster











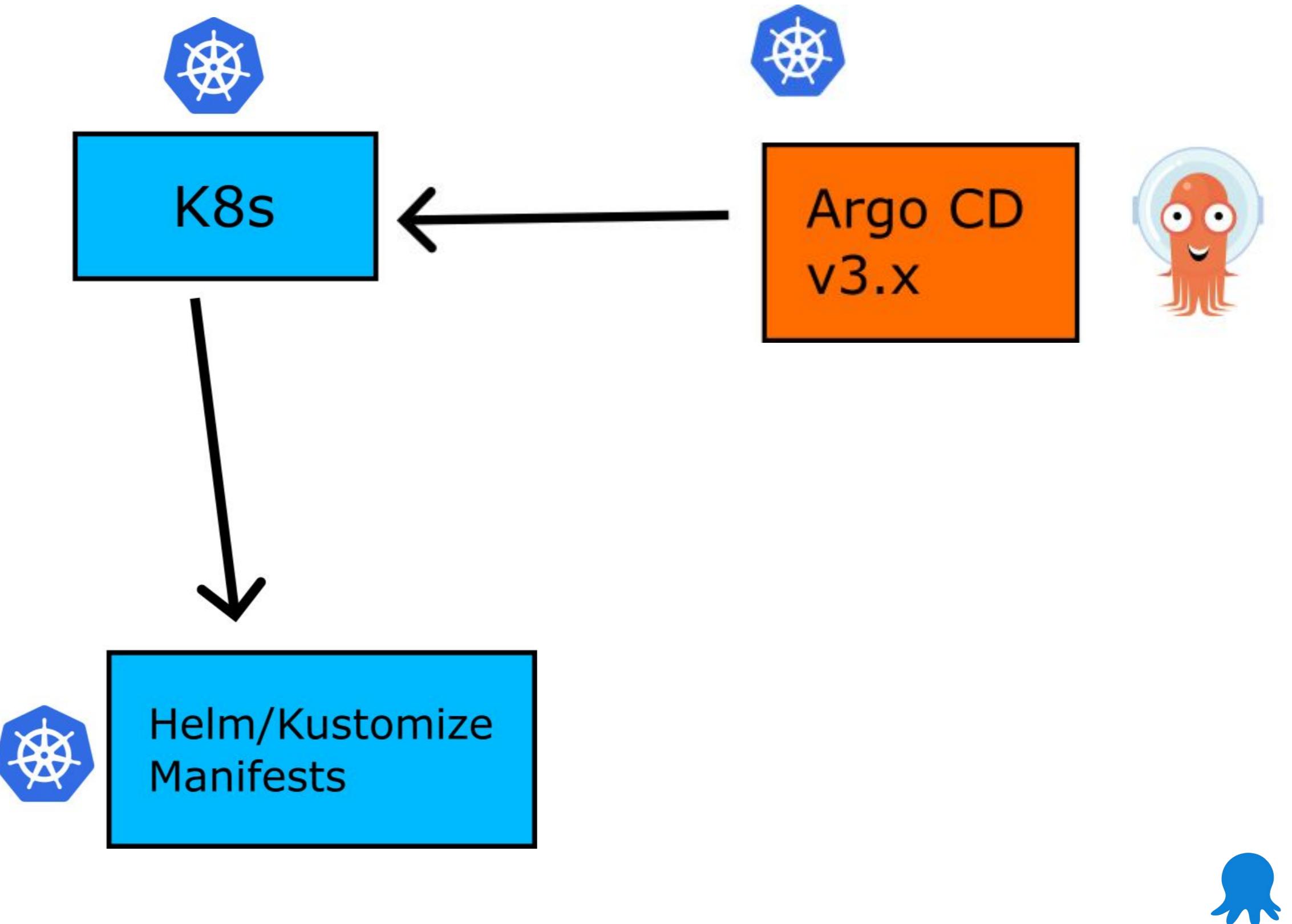


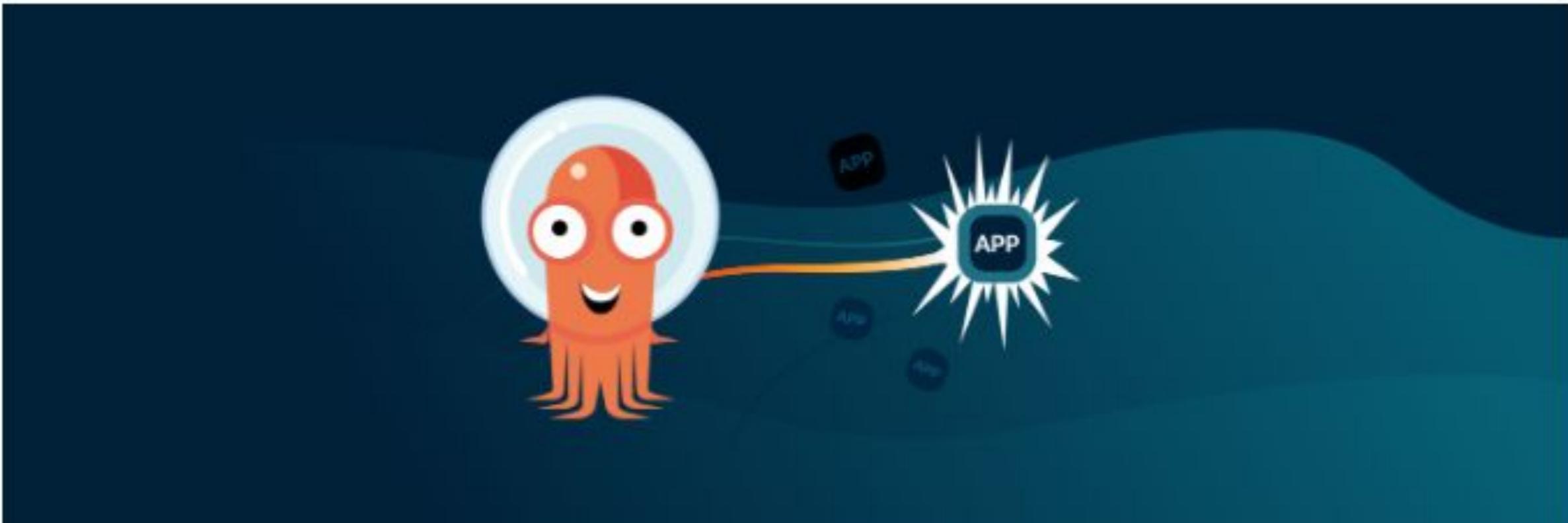
K8s



Helm/Kustomize
Manifests







BEST PRACTICES

Everything You Ever Wanted to Know About Deletion and Argo CD Finalizers but Were Afraid to Ask

8 min read



<https://codefresh.io/blog/argocd-application-deletion-finalizers/>



Enterprise support for Argo from **Argo** maintainers

Support when you need it and priority bug fixes for all Argo users across Argo CD, Argo Rollouts, Argo Workflows, and Argo Events.

[Contact Support](#)

<https://octopus.com/support/enterprise-argo-support>





Thank you!

Questions: kostis.kapelonis@octopus.com

GitOps/Argo CD certification learning.octopus.com

CNCF Slack <https://slack.cncf.io/>

Support:

<https://octopus.com/support/enterprise-argo-support>



Octopus Deploy