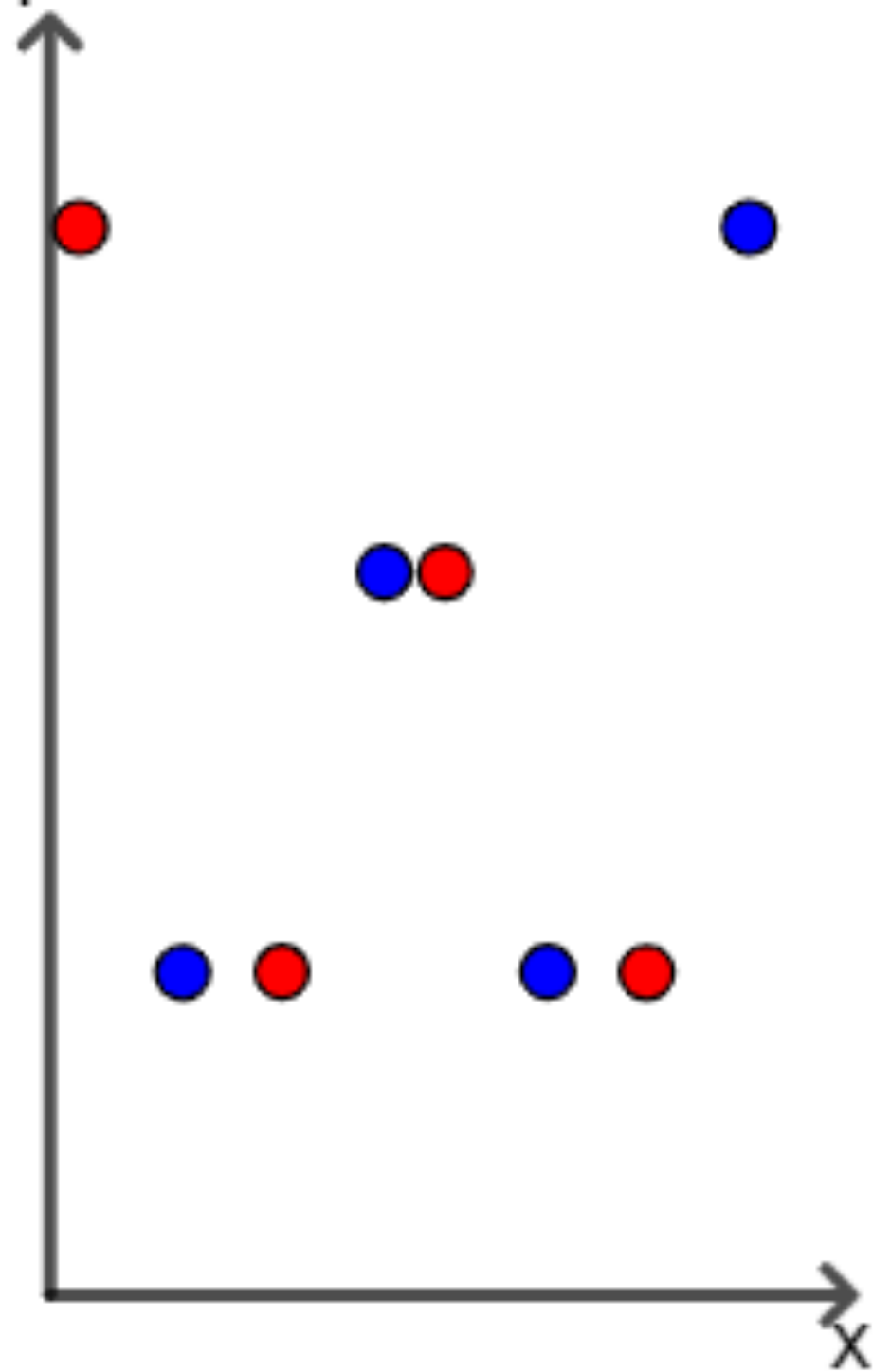
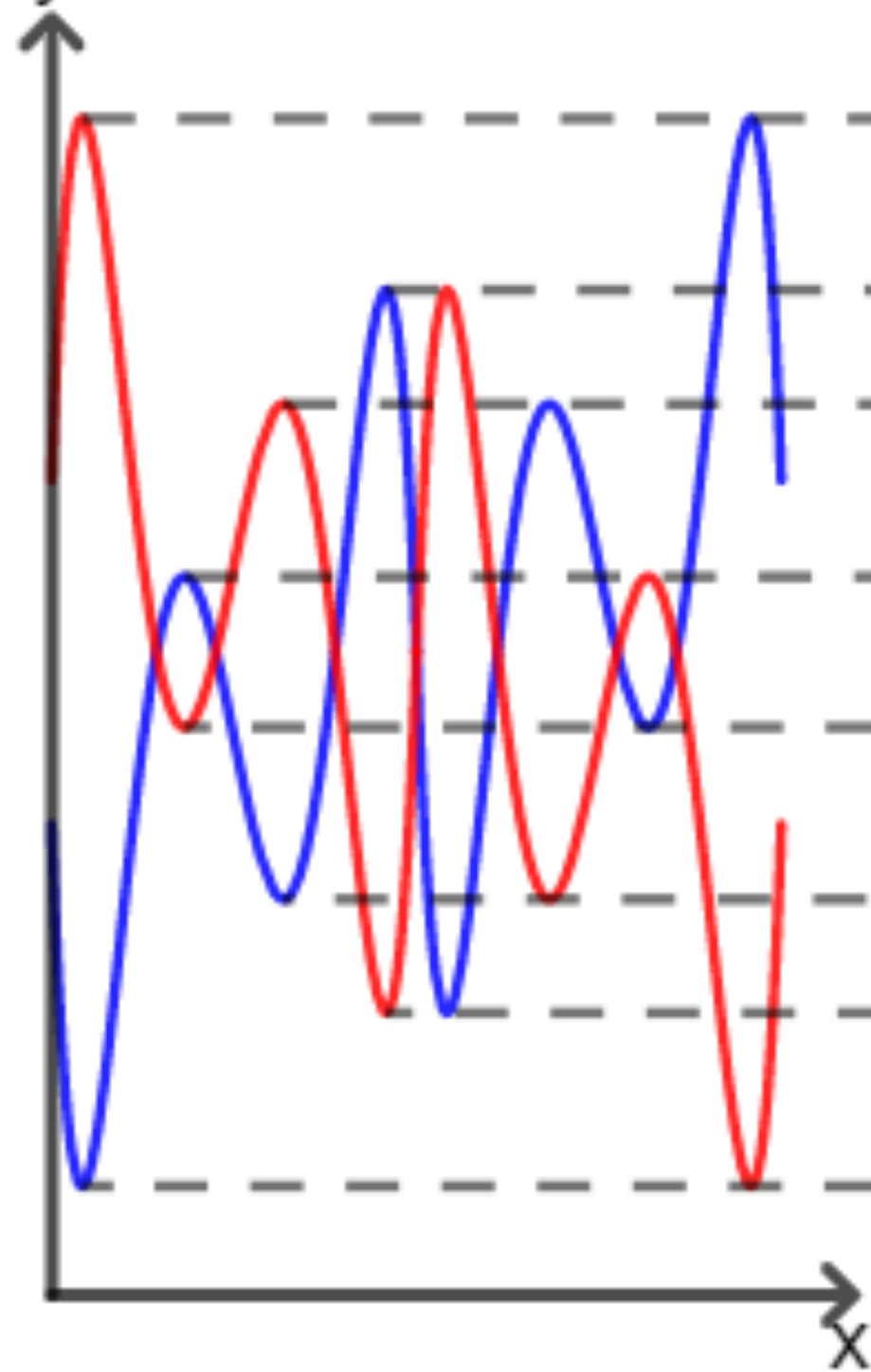


persistence



$y$



birth

